DAILY NEWS BULLET

Tuesday, January 7, 1986

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No. 4

PERES TRYING TO PERSUADE SHAMIR TO ACCEPT FORMULA TO RESOLVE ISRAEL'S BORDER DISPUTE WITH EGYPT OVER TABA By David Landau

Vol. 64 - 69th Year

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Israel Radio reported today that Peres gave Shamir the file containing all of Jerusalem's exchanges with Cairo on Taba to date. He hopes the Likud leader, after studying the record, will conclude that his concerns have been addressed and that he can therefore support the proposed formula for a settlement.

Differences Between Shamir And Peres

But political observers have predicted that Shamir, facing a serious leadership challenge from the far right wing of his own Herut Party, may choose to stand tough on his insistence that the Taba dis-

pute be settled by conciliation, not the binding arbi-tration demanded by Egypt.

Peres, supported by the Labor Party leadership, has long been flexible on the matter and believes the latest formula satisfies the interests of both sides. Peres, moreover, sees Taba itself as unimpor-tant. The tiny sliver of beach on the Red Sea near Eilat has no strategic or economic value worth a prolonged dispute. On the other hand, resolution of the dispute, Peres believes, will bring about a swift thaw in the "cold peace" that has soured Israeli-Egyptian relations since the Lebanon war.

Mubarak Proposes Summit Meeting With Peres

According to Israel Radio, President Hosni Mubar ak has proposed a summit meeting with Peres at the end of this month, assuming Taba and other bilateral issues have been resolved by then. Sources close to Peres say an accord over Taba is the key to a broader understanding between the two countries - what

Egypt calls the "basket" approach.

The basket presumably would contain the return of the Egyptian Ambassador, who was recalled from Tel Aviv in September, 1982, at the height of the Lebanon war; a revival of trade and tourism, and an overall general improvement in relations. One move, scheduled to begin this month, is the search, in Egyptian waters, for the Israeli submarine Dakar, which was reported missing on January 25, 1968, with her 69-member crew while on her delivery voyage from Britain to Israel.

In a letter to Peres this week, Mubarak made a point of praising the Israeli leader's efforts for peace, especially his speech to the United Nations General Assembly in November. Mubarak asserted that there were no restraints on Egyptian trade and tourism with Israel -- though it has dwindled almost to the vanishing point -- and he urged Israel to exercise restraint in responding to the terrorist attacks on El Al passenger facilities at the Rome and Vienna airports December 27.

Peres, therefore, is determined to press for a swift resolution of the Taba issue. The formula said to have been gareed to by the Israeli and Egyptian negotiators last month, calls for arbitration -- a concession to Cairo. But the arbitrators would be empowered to propose compromise solutions, the goal of conciliation, during the early stages of the arbitration process.

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According to sources close to Peres, agreement has also been reached with Cairo that whichever side loses in the arbitration process will continue to have access to Taba and specifically to the luxury resort hotel built there more than a year ago by Israeli entrepreneurs.

JEWISH LEADERS CALL FOR CONCERTED GLOBAL ACTION TO SAVE LIVES OF BEIRUT JEWS KIDNAPPED BY EXTREMISTS

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The latest call for international cooperation against

terrorists by the Anti-Defamation League of B'nai B'rith, the American Jewish Committee and the American Jewish Congress was prompted by the discovery on January I of the body of Isaac Tarrah, 53, one of four Jews seized by a group calling itself "The Organization of the Oppressed of the World." He was the second murder victim. The first, Haim Cohen Halala, was found dead in Beirut on December 25.

In each case, the discovery of the bodies was followed by an announcement by the killers that they were 'executed" in revenge for the killing of Shiite Moslems in south Lebanon by the Israel-backed South Lebanon Army (SLA).

Abraham Foxman, associate national director of the ADL and head of its International Affairs Division, sent a telegram to United Nations Secretary General Javier Perez de Cuellar on January 3, urging immediate international action to save the kidnapped Jews still alive.

"The murder of a second Lebanese Jew in Lebanon within a week heightens the urgency for international action, "Foxman's message said. "We urge you to call on member nations, particularly Syria and Iran, to use their influence with the Shiites in Lebanon. We further urge that you use your influence with Islamic and other religious leaders to bring about the release of those Jews still being held. In light of this week's tragic events, it is clear that time is of the essence." David Gordis, executive vice president of the American Jewish Committee, expressed "its profound sorrow and outrage at the news of the cruel and brutal execution" of Tarrah, a retired professor of mathematics. He pointed out that neither Tarrah nor Hallala, a 39-yearold Beirut businessman, were "involved in any way in domestic Lebanese politics or in the Arab-Israel conflict.

"Despite this latest outrage, the American Jewish Committee will not be deterred from its ongoing efforts to secure the release of the remaining Lebanese Jewish hostages," Gordis said. "We once again implore the nations of the world to make a concerted effort to combat international terrorism, as they have unanimously pledged to do in the United Nations.

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"Various official sources confirmed that the terrorists who committed the terrible murders at the airport of Rome, entered Italy via Syria."

Israel's letter was a reply to a Syrian complaint last week that Israel increases tension in the Mideast by flying its fighter jets over Lebanon.

Noting that Lebanon is completely controlled by Syria, the Israeli envoy concluded: "Israel has no choice but to take all necessary measures in order to defend itself and its population against terrorism according to the right of self defense enshrined in the Charter of the United Nations."

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The proposed joint fund would be financed mostly by private sources. The Israeli government supports local scientific research in the amount of \$3 million annually. The British Research Councils disburse

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JEWISH GROUP TO AID COLOMBIANS WHO LOST THEIR HOMES IN DISASTER

BOSTON, Jan. 6 (JTA) -- A project to manufacture housing materials for Colombians who lost homes in the recent mudslides has received an initial grant of \$110,000 from the American Jewish World Service (AJWS), it was announced here.

"Through the Ladrillos por Colombia project AJWS will create a 'brick factory' utilizing lowcost local materials and small-scale technologies already familiar to rural Colombians, " said Lawrence Phillips, AJWS Chairman. Ladrillos por Colom-

bia means "Bricks for Colombia."

"This collaborative effort of AJWS, the Jewish community of Colombia and Israeli technicians, is designed to create a self-sustaining operation. It will be turned over to the survivors of the Armero mudslide, providing families with quality building materials, training, and new livelihoods," said Philips. The project, which will be located on land ap-

proved by geologists and the Colombian government, is expected to continue producing bricks after immediate needs are met. It will thus provide a long-term source of income for many of the affected families,

the AJWS said.

AJWS is a Boston-based non-profit humanitarian organization, providing relief and development assistance to the needy peoples of Latin America, Africa, and Asia regardless of religious or ethnic background.

Our goal of offering aid to the needy around the world is consistent with Jewish humanitarian values. We believe there is strong support in the American Jewish community for an organization whose purpose is to fight the causes of hunger and poverty wherever they are found, " said Laurence Simon, AJWS presi-

The American Jewish World Service was founded in the spring of 1985. The organization's initial project was an airlift of sixteen tons of medicines to Mozambique in September. The goal of the airlift was to relieve shortages of supplies needed to treat malnutrition, dehydration, war wounds and other preval-3-

ent ailments. Other current projects include primary health care and small-scale agriculture projects in Sri Lanka, reconstruction work in Mexico City. and an IV production project in Mozambique.

SHCHARANSKY GIVEN ADDITIONAL FIVE-MONTH ISOLATION SENTENCE By Gil Sedan

JERUSALEM, Jan. 6 (JTA) -- The wife of imprisoned Jewish activist Anatoly Shcharansky told Israel Radio today that her husband, now in the tenth year of a 13-year prison sentence imposed in 1977, has been given an additional five-month sentence to be served in isolation in a prison compound in the Soviet labor camp where he is now confined.

Avital Shcharansky said she learned from friends in Moscow that he was being punished for going on a hunger strike recently to protest the non-delivery of his mail by the camp authorities. Last year he spent 55 days in an isolation cell where, according to Mrs. Shcharansky, prisoners are fed once every two

She said that her husband's mother, who also lives in Israel, has not had direct word from Anatoly since the beginning of October. His last letter, supposed to have been sent at the beginning of December, has not been received. It was then that her inquiries led to the information that he was given a new sentence.

Shcharansky, 38, a scientist and emigration activist, was arrested March 15, 1977 on charges of treason and spying for the United States. He was sen tenced to three years in prison and 10 years in a labor camp. He is presently in a labor camp in the Ural

mountains.

SHAMIR WARNS THAT ISRAEL WILL NOT TOLERATE KIDNAPPING OF BEIRUT JEWS By Gil Sedan

JERUSALEM, Jan. 6 (JTA) -- Foreign Minister and Deputy Premier Yitzhak Shamir warned Moslem fundamentalists in Lebanon and elsewhere today that those who dare murder defenseless Jews will be punished. "Israel's arm knows not only how to register, it knows also to reach far distances, and Lebanon is not distant," Shamir said.

The Likud leader was referring to the recent murders of two of four Lebanese Jews kidnapped by a Moslem group last March 29. The body of one of them, Haim Cohen Halala, was found in Beirut Dec-ember 25. The second victim, Isaac Tarrah, was

found dead in Beirut January 1.

Israel will not tolerate the kidnapping of Jews in Beirut, Shamir declared. "The kidnappers will gain nothing. The murderers in Lebanon must know that. Let them keep their hands off those poor victims. Let them let the Jews in Lebanon live their lives."

Speaking of the recent agreement reportedly reached between the warring Moslem and Christian factions in Lebanon under prodding by Syria, Shamir charged that Syria is taking over Lebanon complete ly "in a cruel, despotic manner." He chided "those in the West who often express satisfaction with the Syrian regime. I would tell those people in the West, and in the U.S. that one can say the same things about a stabilizing factor in Afghanistan as well," Shamir said.

He said the situation on the northern border, where Katyusha rockets fell last week, was calm

last night. "But Israel's policy is not determined by one night only," Shamir warned. He repeated the pledge of his predecessor, former Premier Menachem Begin, that no Katyushas will ever fall again on Galilee. Begin made that yow after Israel invaded Lebanon in June, 1982.

MEMORIAL SERVICES HELD TO MARK 45th ANNIVERSARY OF BUCHAREST POGROM

BUCHAREST, Jan. 6 (JTA) -- The Choral Temple here was crowded to capacity today as memorial services were held marking the 45th anniversary of the pagrom in which thousands of Bucharest Jews were murdered by the Nazi-backed Rumanian fascist organ-

The Temple, where Rumania's Chief Rabbi Moses Rosen presided at the services and delivered the sermon, was the principal scene of the carnage that took place in January, 1941. Jews were herded into the main sanctuary, which was set on fire. The bodies of Jews were hanged from the ceiling, each body bearing the inscription, "kosher meat." Scores of other synagogues were destroyed in the rampage. The Jewish quarter of Bucharest, known as Vacaresti Dudesti, was devastated

by the mobs.

The ceremonies were attended by many notables, including the Israeli Ambassador to Rumania, losef Govrin, and officials of the United States Embassy. In his sermon, Rabbi Rosen, who is president of the Federation of Jewish Communities, the central representative body of Rumanian Jewry and the World Jewish Congress affiliate here, declared:

"Only in having our own homeland in Israel, where we are neither subject to the hate nor pity of others, where we are the masters of our own destiny, only in this way can we be certain that the dangers of such

barbaric pogroms will no longer exist."

A young Rumanian fascist, Valerian Trifa, a leader of the Iron Guard, was one of the chief instigators of and participants in the 1941 pagrom. Trifa made his way to the United States after the war and became Archbishop of the Rumanian Orthodox Church in that country, with headquarters in Grasslakes, Michigan. After years of effort to bring him to justice, Trifa was finally stripped of his American citizenship and was deported from the U.S. as a war criminal. He presently resides in Portugal.

IT ISN'T HAY

TEL AVIV, Jan. 6 (JTA) -- An II-mile, \$20 million conveyor belt is under construction to transport potash from the Dead Sea, the lowest point on the earth's surface, to a railhead from where it will be carried by train to the Mediterranean port of Ashdod for loading aboard ships bound for European and American markets. Potash is used primarily in agriculture and is Israel's principal raw materials export.

The 1.7 million tons of potash extracted annually from the Dead Sea works at Sdom is presently carried by truck to the railhead at Mishor Rotem on a plateau between Arad and Dimona in the Negev. The conveyor belt will speed up transportation and reduce expenses. It is being built by Cable Belt Ltd., a British firm based at Camberley, Surrey. The total cost of the project

is \$38 million.

The system is expected to be in operation by January, 1987 and will reduce the cost of transporting Dead Sea potash by more than \$5 million a year, making potash competitive on world markets.

ECONOMIC SCENE IN ISRAEL: ECONOMIC AUSTERITY PROGRAM HAS LED TO AN EROSION OF WAGES By Gil Sedan and Hugh Orgel

JERUSALEM, Jan. 6 (JTA) -- The consequences of Israel's austerity economic program is the erosion of wages. According to figures released at year's end by the Central Bureau of Statistics, the gross wages of civil service workers were down 22 percent in the second half of 1985 compared to the first half. The erosion for wage-earners in other sectors was 17 percent.

In the past few months, the real value of wages has been lowered to the levels of 1977. Those of public employes sank to the 1967 levels. In some quarters these developments are hailed as a sign of the successful battle against inflation. Housewives and others take a dim view. They say wageearners have made the greatest sacrifice to make the economic program work.

A concomitance of the wage erosion has been an erosion of private consumption, which is down by two percent. During the first half of 1985, attempts to cool down the economy by means of a package deal freezing wages, prices and taxes were unsuc-

cessful. During the second half, the government launched an overall program aimed at putting a freeze on the entire economy.

Focus On The New Plan

The focus of the new plan was to freeze the Shek el-Dollar exchange rate at 1,500 Shekels to \$1. Agreement was reached with Histadrut on wages while the manufacturers agreed to government price controls. The government, therefore, was able to cut its budget, less by reducing programs than by slashing price subsidies and imposing new taxes. But interest rates were kept at a relatively high level.

As a result of the agreement with Histadrut, wages will improve in the next few months. Private consumption is expected to stay down. But contrary to government expectations, the rate of savings and investment has decreased as well. Israelis have less

cash in their pockets, either to spend or to save.

Meanwhile, Israelis have bid goodbye to the old Shekel and have welcomed the new. On January I, the old 1,000 Shekel note was replaced by a new one Shekel coin worth about 66 cents, or 1.5 to the Dollar. This does not represent an upward valuation of the Shekel; it is simply a matter of removing three zeroes. Banks were closed for 24 hours to allow time for their computers to be re-programmed.

EMUNAH WOMEN TO OPEN NEW TECHNICAL ARTS EDUCATION SCHOOL IN JERUSALEM By Marlene Goldman

NEW YORK, Jan. 6 (JTA) -- The social service and educational work the Emunah Women of America carries out in Israel will take a giant step forward when their new \$3 million-\$4 million all women's School for Technical/Arts Education in Jerusalem opens its doors to some 350 students next July.

Beverly Segal, president of Emunah Women, said the school "will provide important and much-needed new career opportunities for Israeli young people in computer science, graphic arts, business skills and Judaic studies.'

Admission to the school will be contingent on whether the applicant is a high school graduate, scores on aptitude tests in her area of interest, and on the outcome of her interviews and recommendations. An Emunah spokesperson said that while most students will pay "a couple of hundred Shekelim," the fee will be based on the student's income, with a majority being subsidized by scholarships, or by Emunah and other oragnizations.

Various Centers In The School

The school, whose opening was announced at the recent Emunah diamond key dinner here attended by some 1,000 people, will consist of the Jossi Berger Holocaust Study Center: the Appleman School of Computer Science. dedicated by Florence and Joseph Appleman, longtime contributors to Emunah and in whose honor the entire new school is named: the School of Business Education: the School of Judaic Studies; and the Charlotte and Harold Dachs School of Graphic Arts.

The Holocaust Study Center will be devoted to a continuous study of all aspects of the Holocaust and its effects on succeeding generations, as well as the lessons to be derived from it. The grea devoted to the Center will contain 14 stained glass windows designed by Israel artist Yaacov Agam who was presented with the Emunah Women of America's Man of Vision Award last

November.

Charlotte and Harold Dachs were the guests of honor at the diamond key dinner at the New York Hilton for dedicating the Graphic Arts School and for their 25-year commitment to the organization. Charlotte Dachs has served Emunah in a number of offices, including chairperson of the Board, and as Emunah president.

Also honored at the dinner were Sali and Michael Berger who dedicated the Holocaust Center to their son, Jossi, who was always preoccupied with his parents' memories of the Holocaust and with what happened to

the Jews of Europe.

Israel's Improved Position In The UN

Addressing the dinner, Israel's Ambassador to the United Nations, Binyamin Netanyahu, said that "Israel's position in the UN is better than it has ever been before -- as reflected in the General Assembly and even in UN resolutions." He said that "despite vicious attacks periodically, "Israel's position "is up" and that of its enemies, who are divided and have lost considerable economic and political power, "is down.

Netanyahu said that those who slander Israel and Zionism are most often "representatives of ghettosmasses of humanity that are held by ... gangsterism -who rule over poor people who cannot utter a whisper in their defense, who suffer hunger and depravation.

He pointed out that, in keeping with the values of Moses and the Prophets, and contrary to the false charges of "racism" levelled at her, Israel "is the only country in the world which has brought Blacks out of Africa not to enslave them but to liberate them." He urged that the Jewish people not only refute the slanderous view that Zionism is racism but also assert the Zionist concept of commitment to liberty and justice.

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"Through the Ladrillos por Colombia project AJWS will create a 'brick factory' utilizing lowcost local materials and small-scale technologies already familiar to rural Colombians, " said Lawrence Phillips, AJWS Chairman. Ladrillos por Colom-

bia means "Bricks for Colombia."

"This collaborative effort of AJWS, the Jewish community of Colombia and Israeli technicians, is designed to create a self-sustaining operation. It will be turned over to the survivors of the Armero mudslide, providing families with quality building materials, training, and new livelihoods," said Philips. The project, which will be located on land ap-

proved by geologists and the Colombian government, is expected to continue producing bricks after immediate needs are met. It will thus provide a long-term source of income for many of the affected families,

the AJWS said.

AJWS is a Boston-based non-profit humanitarian organization, providing relief and development assistance to the needy peoples of Latin America, Africa, and Asia regardless of religious or ethnic background.

Our goal of offering aid to the needy around the world is consistent with Jewish humanitarian values. We believe there is strong support in the American Jewish community for an organization whose purpose is to fight the causes of hunger and poverty wherever they are found, " said Laurence Simon, AJWS presi-

The American Jewish World Service was founded in the spring of 1985. The organization's initial project was an airlift of sixteen tons of medicines to Mozambique in September. The goal of the airlift was to relieve shortages of supplies needed to treat malnutrition, dehydration, war wounds and other preval-3-

ent ailments. Other current projects include primary health care and small-scale agriculture projects in Sri Lanka, reconstruction work in Mexico City. and an IV production project in Mozambique.

SHCHARANSKY GIVEN ADDITIONAL FIVE-MONTH ISOLATION SENTENCE By Gil Sedan

JERUSALEM, Jan. 6 (JTA) -- The wife of imprisoned Jewish activist Anatoly Shcharansky told Israel Radio today that her husband, now in the tenth year of a 13-year prison sentence imposed in 1977, has been given an additional five-month sentence to be served in isolation in a prison compound in the Soviet labor camp where he is now confined.

Avital Shcharansky said she learned from friends in Moscow that he was being punished for going on a hunger strike recently to protest the non-delivery of his mail by the camp authorities. Last year he spent 55 days in an isolation cell where, according to Mrs. Shcharansky, prisoners are fed once every two

She said that her husband's mother, who also lives in Israel, has not had direct word from Anatoly since the beginning of October. His last letter, supposed to have been sent at the beginning of December, has not been received. It was then that her inquiries led to the information that he was given a new sentence.

Shcharansky, 38, a scientist and emigration activist, was arrested March 15, 1977 on charges of treason and spying for the United States. He was sen tenced to three years in prison and 10 years in a labor camp. He is presently in a labor camp in the Ural

mountains.

SHAMIR WARNS THAT ISRAEL WILL NOT TOLERATE KIDNAPPING OF BEIRUT JEWS By Gil Sedan

JERUSALEM, Jan. 6 (JTA) -- Foreign Minister and Deputy Premier Yitzhak Shamir warned Moslem fundamentalists in Lebanon and elsewhere today that those who dare murder defenseless Jews will be punished. "Israel's arm knows not only how to register, it knows also to reach far distances, and Lebanon is not distant," Shamir said.

The Likud leader was referring to the recent murders of two of four Lebanese Jews kidnapped by a Moslem group last March 29. The body of one of them, Haim Cohen Halala, was found in Beirut Dec-ember 25. The second victim, Isaac Tarrah, was

found dead in Beirut January 1.

Israel will not tolerate the kidnapping of Jews in Beirut, Shamir declared. "The kidnappers will gain nothing. The murderers in Lebanon must know that. Let them keep their hands off those poor victims. Let them let the Jews in Lebanon live their lives."

Speaking of the recent agreement reportedly reached between the warring Moslem and Christian factions in Lebanon under prodding by Syria, Shamir charged that Syria is taking over Lebanon complete ly "in a cruel, despotic manner." He chided "those in the West who often express satisfaction with the Syrian regime. I would tell those people in the West, and in the U.S. that one can say the same things about a stabilizing factor in Afghanistan as well," Shamir said.

He said the situation on the northern border, where Katyusha rockets fell last week, was calm

last night. "But Israel's policy is not determined by one night only," Shamir warned. He repeated the pledge of his predecessor, former Premier Menachem Begin, that no Katyushas will ever fall again on Galilee. Begin made that yow after Israel invaded Lebanon in June, 1982.

MEMORIAL SERVICES HELD TO MARK 45th ANNIVERSARY OF BUCHAREST POGROM

BUCHAREST, Jan. 6 (JTA) -- The Choral Temple here was crowded to capacity today as memorial services were held marking the 45th anniversary of the pagrom in which thousands of Bucharest Jews were murdered by the Nazi-backed Rumanian fascist organ-

The Temple, where Rumania's Chief Rabbi Moses Rosen presided at the services and delivered the sermon, was the principal scene of the carnage that took place in January, 1941. Jews were herded into the main sanctuary, which was set on fire. The bodies of Jews were hanged from the ceiling, each body bearing the inscription, "kosher meat." Scores of other synagogues were destroyed in the rampage. The Jewish quarter of Bucharest, known as Vacaresti Dudesti, was devastated

by the mobs.

The ceremonies were attended by many notables, including the Israeli Ambassador to Rumania, losef Govrin, and officials of the United States Embassy. In his sermon, Rabbi Rosen, who is president of the Federation of Jewish Communities, the central representative body of Rumanian Jewry and the World Jewish Congress affiliate here, declared:

"Only in having our own homeland in Israel, where we are neither subject to the hate nor pity of others, where we are the masters of our own destiny, only in this way can we be certain that the dangers of such

barbaric pogroms will no longer exist."

A young Rumanian fascist, Valerian Trifa, a leader of the Iron Guard, was one of the chief instigators of and participants in the 1941 pagrom. Trifa made his way to the United States after the war and became Archbishop of the Rumanian Orthodox Church in that country, with headquarters in Grasslakes, Michigan. After years of effort to bring him to justice, Trifa was finally stripped of his American citizenship and was deported from the U.S. as a war criminal. He presently resides in Portugal.

IT ISN'T HAY

TEL AVIV, Jan. 6 (JTA) -- An II-mile, \$20 million conveyor belt is under construction to transport potash from the Dead Sea, the lowest point on the earth's surface, to a railhead from where it will be carried by train to the Mediterranean port of Ashdod for loading aboard ships bound for European and American markets. Potash is used primarily in agriculture and is Israel's principal raw materials export.

The 1.7 million tons of potash extracted annually from the Dead Sea works at Sdom is presently carried by truck to the railhead at Mishor Rotem on a plateau between Arad and Dimona in the Negev. The conveyor belt will speed up transportation and reduce expenses. It is being built by Cable Belt Ltd., a British firm based at Camberley, Surrey. The total cost of the project

is \$38 million.

The system is expected to be in operation by January, 1987 and will reduce the cost of transporting Dead Sea potash by more than \$5 million a year, making potash competitive on world markets.

ECONOMIC SCENE IN ISRAEL: ECONOMIC AUSTERITY PROGRAM HAS LED TO AN EROSION OF WAGES By Gil Sedan and Hugh Orgel

JERUSALEM, Jan. 6 (JTA) -- The consequences of Israel's austerity economic program is the erosion of wages. According to figures released at year's end by the Central Bureau of Statistics, the gross wages of civil service workers were down 22 percent in the second half of 1985 compared to the first half. The erosion for wage-earners in other sectors was 17 percent.

In the past few months, the real value of wages has been lowered to the levels of 1977. Those of public employes sank to the 1967 levels. In some quarters these developments are hailed as a sign of the successful battle against inflation. Housewives and others take a dim view. They say wageearners have made the greatest sacrifice to make the economic program work.

A concomitance of the wage erosion has been an erosion of private consumption, which is down by two percent. During the first half of 1985, attempts to cool down the economy by means of a package deal freezing wages, prices and taxes were unsuc-

cessful. During the second half, the government launched an overall program aimed at putting a freeze on the entire economy.

Focus On The New Plan

The focus of the new plan was to freeze the Shek el-Dollar exchange rate at 1,500 Shekels to \$1. Agreement was reached with Histadrut on wages while the manufacturers agreed to government price controls. The government, therefore, was able to cut its budget, less by reducing programs than by slashing price subsidies and imposing new taxes. But interest rates were kept at a relatively high level.

As a result of the agreement with Histadrut, wages will improve in the next few months. Private consumption is expected to stay down. But contrary to government expectations, the rate of savings and investment has decreased as well. Israelis have less

cash in their pockets, either to spend or to save.

Meanwhile, Israelis have bid goodbye to the old Shekel and have welcomed the new. On January I, the old 1,000 Shekel note was replaced by a new one Shekel coin worth about 66 cents, or 1.5 to the Dollar. This does not represent an upward valuation of the Shekel; it is simply a matter of removing three zeroes. Banks were closed for 24 hours to allow time for their computers to be re-programmed.

EMUNAH WOMEN TO OPEN NEW TECHNICAL ARTS EDUCATION SCHOOL IN JERUSALEM By Marlene Goldman

NEW YORK, Jan. 6 (JTA) -- The social service and educational work the Emunah Women of America carries out in Israel will take a giant step forward when their new \$3 million-\$4 million all women's School for Technical/Arts Education in Jerusalem opens its doors to some 350 students next July.

Beverly Segal, president of Emunah Women, said the school "will provide important and much-needed new career opportunities for Israeli young people in computer science, graphic arts, business skills and Judaic studies.'

Admission to the school will be contingent on whether the applicant is a high school graduate, scores on aptitude tests in her area of interest, and on the outcome of her interviews and recommendations. An Emunah spokesperson said that while most students will pay "a couple of hundred Shekelim," the fee will be based on the student's income, with a majority being subsidized by scholarships, or by Emunah and other oragnizations.

Various Centers In The School

The school, whose opening was announced at the recent Emunah diamond key dinner here attended by some 1,000 people, will consist of the Jossi Berger Holocaust Study Center: the Appleman School of Computer Science. dedicated by Florence and Joseph Appleman, longtime contributors to Emunah and in whose honor the entire new school is named: the School of Business Education: the School of Judaic Studies; and the Charlotte and Harold Dachs School of Graphic Arts.

The Holocaust Study Center will be devoted to a continuous study of all aspects of the Holocaust and its effects on succeeding generations, as well as the lessons to be derived from it. The grea devoted to the Center will contain 14 stained glass windows designed by Israel artist Yaacov Agam who was presented with the Emunah Women of America's Man of Vision Award last

November.

Charlotte and Harold Dachs were the guests of honor at the diamond key dinner at the New York Hilton for dedicating the Graphic Arts School and for their 25-year commitment to the organization. Charlotte Dachs has served Emunah in a number of offices, including chairperson of the Board, and as Emunah president.

Also honored at the dinner were Sali and Michael Berger who dedicated the Holocaust Center to their son, Jossi, who was always preoccupied with his parents' memories of the Holocaust and with what happened to

the Jews of Europe.

Israel's Improved Position In The UN

Addressing the dinner, Israel's Ambassador to the United Nations, Binyamin Netanyahu, said that "Israel's position in the UN is better than it has ever been before -- as reflected in the General Assembly and even in UN resolutions." He said that "despite vicious attacks periodically, "Israel's position "is up" and that of its enemies, who are divided and have lost considerable economic and political power, "is down.

Netanyahu said that those who slander Israel and Zionism are most often "representatives of ghettosmasses of humanity that are held by ... gangsterism -who rule over poor people who cannot utter a whisper in their defense, who suffer hunger and depravation.

He pointed out that, in keeping with the values of Moses and the Prophets, and contrary to the false charges of "racism" levelled at her, Israel "is the only country in the world which has brought Blacks out of Africa not to enslave them but to liberate them." He urged that the Jewish people not only refute the slanderous view that Zionism is racism but also assert the Zionist concept of commitment to liberty and justice.