

**VIOLENCE FLARES AGAIN ON WEST BANK**

By Gil Sedan and Hugh Orgel

TEL AVIV, May 4 (JTA) -- A 13-year-old Arab schoolgirl was fatally shot by Israeli troops in Khan Yunis in the southern Gaza Strip today and another girl was wounded. The dead girl was identified as Ahasan Abu-Daraz.

An army spokesman said the soldiers opened fire, aiming at the legs, when students broke out of their classrooms in a local school and attacked troops with pieces of broken furniture and rocks.

According to a military spokesman, the riot was incited by 10 masked men who invaded the classroom and urged students to attack the soldiers outside. Two of the masked men were arrested, he said. He said the soldiers took "all precautions required by regulations" before opening fire on the students.

Meanwhile, rock throwing incidents flared all over the West Bank and in East Jerusalem today. A Jewish pedestrian was stoned by Arab youths on Hagai Street in the Moslem quarter of the Old City of Jerusalem. Rocks were thrown at Israeli vehicles near the Herod's Gate entrance to the Old City. The demonstrators dispersed when shots were fired into the air.

An Israeli woman was slightly injured by rocks thrown at a bus north of Jericho. Security forces dispersed the crowd that surrounded the vehicle. A curfew was clamped on Sair village near Kiryat Arba in the Hebron area after fires were burned in a demonstration at the local high school.

Students in Nablus and Jenin left their classrooms to throw rocks and bottles at Israeli vehicles. Palestinian flags were raised near Bethlehem and in Samoa village in the Hebron hills.

**More Golan Druze Arrested**

Meanwhile, Israeli authorities arrested two more Druze on the Golan Heights, raising to 20 the number of Golan Druze being held under administrative detention. This means imprisonment without charges brought against the detainees. One of the two men arrested today is a religious leader who allegedly prevented pro-Israel Druze on the Golan Heights from participating in religious ceremonies. A restraining order was issued against another Druze in Majdal Shams villages.

Complaints by Golan Druze that Israeli soldiers violated their civil rights were discussed by the Knesset's State Control Committee today. Coalition MKs protested on grounds that the matter should be investigated by the State Comptroller, not by the committee.

**ANTI-SEMITISM AT DUTCH SOCCER MATCH**

By Henriette Boos

AMSTERDAM, May 4 (JTA) -- A strong element of anti-Semitism was added to the passions of football fans when the soccer club of Utrecht (FCC) played its annual match against Amsterdam's Ajax club here last Sunday. About 260 riot police met the followers of the Utrecht team at the railroad station and escorted them to the stadium where many knives, bludgeons and axes were confiscated along with banners containing anti-Semitic slogans.

The heavy police presence was called for because of the anti-Semitic violence that broke out among the Utrecht fans at last year's match. It was directed against the Ajax club which presently has no Jewish players but did have some in the past. Its former chairman is Jewish.

Mayor Willem Polak of Amsterdam, who is Jewish, criticized the police for failing to confiscate all of the anti-Semitic banners. A photograph of one of them appeared in a local newspaper Monday morning.

**TALKS HELD TO DEAL WITH BAN ON EL AL FLIGHTS**

By Hugh Orgel and Gil Sedan

TEL AVIV, May 4 (JTA) -- Premier Menachem Begin met for two hours today with Yeruchan Meshel, Secretary General of Histadrut over the government's decision to ban El Al flights on the Sabbath and religious holidays. The Cabinet set a three-month deadline to implement the ban. The meeting was reported to have been conducted in "good spirit." The two men will meet again on the issue in a few weeks.

Meshel reportedly told Begin that the ban would cause the dismissal of many El Al employees. Begin said he was not familiar with that aspect but promised it would be studied by the special ministerial committee appointed to negotiate details of the ban with the El Al management.

El Al employees are bitterly opposed to the Sabbath ban which would significantly reduce the scope of the airline's operations. They were supported today by representatives of the workers committees of Israel's 13 largest industrial enterprises who claim to speak for some 50,000 wage earners. They said they would turn a protest strike planned for next week on a cost-of-living payments issue, into a demonstration of solidarity with El Al employees. The committee is not recognized by Histadrut.

**Will Not Affect U.S. Passengers**

El Al sources point out that El Al does not operate any trans-Atlantic flights on Saturdays and a Sabbath flight ban would therefore not affect the airline's American passengers. But about one-quarter of all El Al weekly flights are operated on Saturdays, to destinations throughout Europe.

Most of these Saturday passengers are non-Jewish holiday tourists who prefer to start or end their vacation trips at weekends, to gain an additional working day for their holiday. On an average recently, El Al has operated 13 flights on Saturday, carrying some 4,000 passengers, as well as operating special freight flights of vegetables and fresh flowers to Europe.

A sizeable proportion of the airline's employees work to service these Sabbath flights. They include maintenance and operations personnel as well as flight crews and cabin attendants. Overtime pay for such Sabbath work, at about three times normal rates plus alternative time off, makes up about 15 percent of the employees pay packets, airline sources said.

**SQUADON: U.S. MIDEAST POLICY IS FIRM**

JERUSALEM, May 4 (JTA) -- The Reagan

Administration's Middle East policy will not change in the aftermath of Israel's withdrawal from Sinai, according to Howard Squadron, chairman of the Conference of Presidents of Major American Jewish Organizations. That policy is based on a deep commitment to the security and survival of Israel but also on direct support for anti-Soviet elements in the Arab world, such as Saudi Arabia, Squadron said.

Squadron, who was re-elected to a third two-year term as president of the American Jewish Congress at its biennial convention in Grossinger, N.Y. last week, spoke at a press conference as the AJCongress leadership was about to reconvene here for the second half of its convention. About 100 delegates are attending the sessions which will end Thursday.

Squadron said that in Reagan's view, support for Israel and support for anti-Soviet Arab regimes must be part of U.S. policy even if they conflict, and the President remains committed to both.

Referring to another current matter, Squadron claimed that American Jewry respected the Israel government's decision to ban Sabbath flights by El Al and agreed with Begin's view that its symbolic value outweighed the economic losses.

But Squadron contrasted American Jewry's acceptance of the Sabbath flight ban with its attitude toward the "Who is a Jew" amendment to the Law of Return which Begin has promised his Orthodox supporters to push through the Knesset. American Jews see the amendment as a mistake that could reduce support for Israel among large segments of the American Jewish community, Squadron said. (By Gil Sedan)

#### U.S. ENVOY SAYS HARSH TREATMENT OF ISRAEL IS DESTROYING THE UN

NEW YORK, May 4 (JTA) — Jeane Kirkpatrick, the United States Ambassador to the United Nations, said that by treating Israel harshly in the world organization, the nations of the free world are bringing about the destruction of the UN and all it was established to represent.

The envoy told more than 1,200 lay and rabbinic leaders attending the 84th anniversary national dinner of the Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations of America at the New York Hilton Sunday night that the United States, "in defending Israel against the blatant, harsh, destructive and murderous attacks and delegitimization is defending the United Nations against the ultimate falsification of itself and its purposes."

A substantial part of the anti-Israel rhetoric, the Ambassador explained, was a systematic effort to trivialize and falsify the Holocaust by using the word "holocaust" to refer to other destruction and by accusing Israel of the very crimes to which the Jews were subjected during World War II.

#### Says The Holocaust Was Uniquely Jewish

The Ambassador stressed that the Holocaust was uniquely Jewish, "a tragedy which grew from the deliberate policies of a government which embodied an ideology of hatred." That ideology lives on, she continued, "in the resolutions acquiesced to, or even supported as moderate by all too many of our colleagues in the United Nations."

Mrs. Kirkpatrick stressed that "the Holocaust did not begin with building crematoria; it began with uttering evil words, with defamation." She suggested that the defamation in the UN resolutions and documents equating Zionism with racism

and comparing Israel's actions to Nazi tactics, was aimed at depriving Israel of its moral and political legitimacy.

#### BOMB SCARE IN A HEBREW SCHOOL

MEXICO CITY, May 4 (JTA) — The Tarbut Hebrew school here was evacuated during Israel Independence Day celebrations last week when a time bomb was discovered on the premises after an anonymous telephone warning. Police dismantled the bomb and the celebrations were resumed without further interruption.

The incident coincided with ceremonies at the Presidential residence where President Jose Lopez Portillo presented the Elias Sourasky awards to three Mexican academicians for outstanding work in science, art and literature. The President and Foreign Minister Jorge Castaneda also sent cables to President Yitzhak Navon in Jerusalem congratulating Israel on the 34th anniversary of its independence and expressing hope for peace in the Middle East.

The awards are a grant from the Sourasky Fund established 20 years ago by Elias Sourasky to foster education and science in Mexico. This year's winners are: Raul Marsal in science; Francisco Zuniga in arts; and Jaime Sabines in literature.

Elias Sourasky, a leading Mexican banker and philanthropist, was born in Bialystok, Poland. He settled in Mexico during World War I after living for a time in the United States. He established the Tarbut Hebrew School in the name of his late parents.

#### ANTI-SEMITE FINED

PARIS, May 4 (JTA) — A bar owner in Besancon was fined 5,000 Francs (\$840) after a local court found him guilty of incitement to racial hatred and racist practices. Claude Ourdot, 54, posted a notice on the bar's door stating that his establishment is out of bounds to monkeys and Jews. The court also ordered him to pay damages to two civil liberties organizations which complained to the police.

The District Attorney had asked the court to impose a stiff fine because history has shown that racism often starts with a bar notice, then proceeds to yellow Stars of David and finally ends in death camps. The court agreed with the prosecution and imposed what, by local standards, is a heavy fine.

#### NEO-NAZI'S JAIL SENTENCE INCREASED

BONN, May 4 (JTA) — Michael Kuehnen, a 26-year-old neo-Nazi activist serving a four-year prison term, was sentenced to an additional nine months by a Flensburg court which found him guilty of producing and disseminating anti-Semitic and racist propaganda material from his prison cell.

Kuehnen, formerly a second lieutenant in the West German army, was originally convicted for neo-Nazi violence, including attacks on the police. The court found that the material discovered in his cell indicated intent to continue incitement to race hatred and other activities of the outlawed neo-Nazi groups to which he belonged.

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TEL AVIV (JTA) — Jack Lemmon and Walter Matthau, who played the part of the "Odd Couple" in the popular film, arrived in Israel Monday among participants of a Los Angeles entertainment study mission organized by the United Jewish Appeal. Lemmon is on his first visit and Matthau's on his second trip here. Other members of the mission include "On Golden Pond" director Mark Rydell, 20th Century Fox President Sherry Lansing and "Let's Make a Deal" TV personality Monty Hall.

## RABIN REJECTS ANY NEW MIDEAST PEACE MOVES OUTSIDE THE CAMP DAVID PROCESS

By Kevin Freeman

NEW YORK, May 4 (JTA) -- Former Israeli Premier Yitzhak Rabin last night pointedly rejected any call for a new peace initiative for the Middle East outside that of the Camp David process and warned the United States and Egypt that any departure from Camp David will be met with "stiff opposition and resistance" from the Israeli government. "We will not allow today and in the future any departure from the Camp David accords," Rabin told some 300 persons attending an Israel Bond dinner at the Waldorf-Astoria Hotel. He said that while he sees no reason to expect Egypt not to abide by its peace treaty with Israel, he added: "We have the means to enforce the treaty."

Rabin specifically noted the remarks by the chairman of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee, Charles Percy (R. Ill.), who called for a "new initiative" by the United States and the Arab states if peace is to be achieved in the Middle East. Percy, in a television interview on the NBC-TV "Meet the Press" program last Sunday, also expressed support for the eight-point plan proposed last summer by Crown Prince Fahd of Saudi Arabia. Observers in Washington expect the plan to be revived in the next few months.

Rabin, currently serving in the Israeli Knesset, also cited the many tangible and material sacrifices Israel has incurred for peace with Egypt. He noted the uprooting of the Israeli settlement of Yamit in northern Sinai and the relinquishing of oil fields in Sinai by Israel, which provided the Jewish State with up to 25 to 30 percent of all of its energy needs, he said.

At the dinner last night, honoring Walter Kaye, a senior vice-president of Congress Factors Corp., and Congress Financial Corp., affiliates of the Philadelphia National Bank and Marvin Rabinowitz, a vice president of the Bankers Trust Co., and a unit head in the Commercial Banking Group of the U.S. Banking Department, over \$300,000 in Israel Bonds were sold.

### Eban; Egypt-Israel Peace Is "Durable"

At an Israeli Bond dinner last week, Abba Eban, Israel's former Foreign Minister, predicted that the peace agreement between Israel and Egypt was "durable" and characterized it as "a revolutionary" agreement in the sphere of international diplomacy.

Addressing more than 1,000 people at the New York Hilton Hotel, Eban spoke of the sacrifices Israel has made for peace and said the Jewish State deserves more credit from world opinion. "Israel gave up more than slogans in achieving the Camp David accords," he said.

"We gave up a naval base, airfields, access to sources of oil, homes and space and distance that were important to our national interest. A nation that has sacrificed all this does not have to prove its devotion to peace," he said.

Eban said the peace agreement between Israel and Egypt should set an example to other Arab countries in the region since it demonstrated an Israeli flexibility when "Israel sees peace." He continued: "You get nothing from Israel by war."

Eban presented the Israel Peace Medal to Lord & Taylor and its chairman, Joseph Brooks, "for exemplary service and meritorious leadership on behalf of humanitarian causes throughout the world." The medallion was created to commemorate the Camp David agreement. More than \$3 million in Israel Bonds were sold at the dinner.

## KNESSET VOTES 58-54 TO APPROVE BEGIN'S STATEMENTS ON FUTURE OF JEWISH SETTLEMENTS AND EL AL

By David Landau

JERUSALEM, May 4 (JTA) -- The Knesset voted 58-54 today to approve "in all its parts" the statement by Premier Menachem Begin at the opening of its summer session yesterday. The statement included a declaration that Israeli settlements will never again be removed, even in the context of peace treaties with Arab countries, and that El Al, Israel's national airline, will cease Sabbath flights within three months.

Begin also stated, in his speech yesterday, that Israel intends to lay claim to the West Bank and Gaza Strip after the five-year autonomy transition period. Today, he denounced the opposition Labor Party for applying a "double standard" to settlements. Labor is opposed to Jewish settlements in heavily Arab populated areas.

Begin claimed today that there was no difference between the 38 Jewish settlements his government has established on the West Bank and the Labor Kibbutz Hanita established in Galilee in the 1940s when that region was predominantly Arab.

The other elements of Begin's statement approved today were non-controversial. One was an announcement that Aharon Uzan, the No. 2 man of the Tami faction, will take over as Minister of Labor, Welfare and Absorption. Tami leader Aharon Abu-Hatzeira resigned those portfolios pending the outcome of his appeal against his conviction last month on charges of larceny and fraud.

### 9% HIKE IN PRICES OF COMMODITIES

JERUSALEM, May 4 (JTA) -- A nine percent rise in the price of fuel and basic commodities took effect last night. The Finance Ministry said the increases were necessary to avoid fuel subsidies and higher subsidies for food. They are expected to raise the consumer price index by 1.5 percent during May and June.

Public transportation prices will go up by 25 percent, beginning May 16 and similar increases are expected in the price of postal and telephone services. The fuel price rise is expected to increase electric utility bills by six percent. The Energy Ministry said today that the higher price of fuel reflected the 10 percent devaluation of the Shekel relative to the U.S. Dollar in mid-March.

### YIDDISH WITH AN OXFORD ACCENT

By Maurice Samuelson

LONDON, May 4 (JTA) -- Yiddish spoken with an Oxford accent may result from a program to be launched by the Oxford center for Post-graduate Hebrew Studies, under the guidance of its principal, Dr. David Paterson. The intensive one-month course, to be held there in August, is being organized because of the growing interest in Yiddish among academics and laymen, David Katz, a research Fellow at the Oxford Center said.

It will be led by specialists drawn to Oxford by the valuable collection of 19th century Yiddish volumes housed in the university's Bodleian Library. About 40 students are expected to take part in the summer course, whose academic staff will include Prof. Eugene Orenstein of McGill University, Montreal; Columbia University's Elinor Robinson, a non-Jewish specialist in Yiddish, and Katz.

## BEHIND THE HEADLINES AN AMBITIOUS PROGRAM FOR JEWISH EDUCATORS IS NOW UNDER WAY

By David Landau

JERUSALEM, May 4 (JTA) — The first 11 participants in the ambitious "Jerusalem Fellows" program for Jewish educators have been selected from over 70 applicants, and preparations are under way for the start of their studies here in the fall.

Prof. Seymour Fox, head of the School of Education at the Hebrew University and a key figure in the Jerusalem Fellows program, is traveling to the U.S. and Europe this week to discuss detailed study courses with the 11 successful candidates.

Jerusalem Fellows is a three-year study-Israel program for experienced and academically well-qualified Jewish educators. It is sponsored by the World Zionist Organization and funded in large part by Bank Leumi, Israel's largest bank. The Fellows, who are to be accommodated with their families in Israel for the duration of their three-year course, must pledge to work for the following five years (at least) in Jewish education in their own home-countries. The assumption is that they will assume senior positions in this field.

Interviewed by the Jewish Telegraphic Agency before his departure, Fox said he was surprised by the high quality of the applicants for the program. Of those chosen half have a Ph.D. degree, he noted. A large number of applications are already being considered for next year — there will be three overlapping annual programs, each with a dozen participants — Fox said. He hoped that South Africa and Mexico, unrepresented this year, would be included in next year's selection.

Each of the Fellows is to take courses specially tailored for his or her needs and qualifications — and it is to work out these courses that Fox is to meet with this year's Fellows now.

### The 11 Educators In The Program

The Fellows for this year are:

\*Dr. Alexander Chanan of Teaneck, N.J., presently on the academic staff of the Jewish Theological Seminary of America.

\*Dr. Ellen Rösansky of Bethesda, Md., presently a National Institute of Education Associate.

\*Marc Rosenstein, an ordained Reform rabbi with degrees from Harvard and Hebrew University, of Deerfield, Illinois, presently principal of the Solomon Schechter day school in Chicago.

\*Dr. Moshe Sokolow of New York, a Bible assistant professor at Yeshiva University.

\*Susan Wall of Philadelphia, Pa., presently principal of a large synagogue afternoon school in that city.

\*Peretz Rodman of Newton, Mass., on the academic staff of Brandeis University.

\*Alastair Falk, a Cambridge University graduate and presently senior teacher at Carmel College, a prestigious Jewish secondary school in Britain.

\*Michael Gillis, an Oxford University graduate, presently on the academic staff of Yakar, a Jewish outreach program in London.

\*Jean-Jacques Wahl, of Geneva, Switzerland, completing Ph.D. at the University of Strasbourg, France, presently director of the European Association of Jewish Community Centers.

\*Alberto Limonic of Buenos Aires, past executive director of Circulo Social Hebreo, in Buenos

Aires, now studying for a masters degree at Brandeis University.

\*Gustavo Perednik, also of Buenos Aires, presently director of the Centro Hebreo Iona, a community he founded.

### SOVIET MISSION'S COMPOUND IS NOW LOCATED ON SHARANSKY STREET

NEW YORK, May 4 (JTA) — The Soviet Mission's compound in the Riverdale section of The Bronx is no longer located at 344 West 255th Street. The compound hasn't moved, the name of the street has disappeared. Borough President Stanley Simon had the name of the street renamed One Sharansky Square in honor of the imprisoned Soviet Jewish dissident Anatoly Shcharansky. The spelling of his name in the address differs from the usual transliteration.

Simon said he had the segment of the street where the compound is located renamed under a power granted him in the city's administrative code which permits changing individual building designations. Simon personally supervised the placing of a new street sign at the intersection of 255th Street and Mosholu Avenue several days ago.

The United States Mission to the United Nations said it received a verbal protest from the Soviet representative at the UN, Oleg Troyanovsky, which was relayed through one of his deputies.

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PARIS (JTA) — A brand new mosque not yet inaugurated was blown up early Monday morning in the small French city of Romans-sur-Isere in the Alps. The mosque was the first to be built outside the main urban areas and was to serve the tens of thousands of migrant workers in the area. There were no casualties but close to \$100,000 of damage. Police say a powerful bomb exploded close to the basement. It is generally believed that local inhabitants who had opposed the construction of the mosque had blown it up to prevent the city from becoming "an Arab center." There are over three million Moslems, mainly of North African origin, in France.

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JERUSALEM (JTA) — A Sheraton Forest of 10,000 trees is being planted in the Jerusalem corridor by the Jewish National Fund in cooperation with the Sheraton Hotels in Jerusalem and Tel Aviv. Each guest staying at either hotel will receive a certificate confirming that a tree has been planted in the forest in his/her name. The forest will be dedicated this week by Tourism Minister Avraham Shafir, and the Sheraton Hotels say if it works well the number of trees targeted will be doubled to 20,000.

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GROSSINGER, N. Y. (JTA) — The three-day meeting here of the American Jewish Congress' National biennial convention concluded with the integration of the organization's national women's division into the AJCongress and the dissolution of the division as a separate entity after 49 years. The integration plan will make for "stronger organization, in which men and women will work together as full and equal partners in the work of strengthening Jewish life and advancing human rights," said Howard Squadron, AJCongress president, at a farewell dinner honoring the women's division.

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BONN (JTA) — East Germany, which has conferred embassy status on the PLO in East Berlin, gave a warm welcome last weekend to the PLO's first ambassador, Isam Salam. He was greeted by Erich Honecker, the Communist Party chief and chairman of the State Council.