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NATIONAL INTEREST WILL DETERMINE ISRAEL'S RESPONSE TO EVENTS IN LEBANON, ALLON DECLARES

By David Landau

JERUSALEM, June 1 (JTA)--Foreign Minister Yigal Allon said today that Israel was watching developments in Lebanon "very closely" and that its decision to act or to forbear from any action would be determined by the national interest, the interests of security and the defense of its northern borders. The Foreign Minister spoke at a press conference for foreign correspondents following reports that an additional Syrian battalion entered Lebanon over the weekend accompanied by scores of tanks.

Allon stated that Syria "and all other relevant parties" know what constitutes Israel's "Red Line"--the point with respect to the situation in Lebanon that might precipitate an Israeli response. No Israeli official has yet publicly defined the "Red Line" but it has been made clear in authoritative quarters that Israel would not tolerate a significant military threat along its northern border. Allon told the journalists that the "Red Line" was not necessarily a matter of one step but could be interpreted as the "cumulative effect" of ongoing Syrian action. Israeli sources place Syrian strength in Lebanon now at 8000 men plus another 4000 members of the Syrian-sponsored Al Saiqa terrorist organization.

Warns Against New UN Expulsion Move

Allon said the time has come to end the slaughter in Lebanon but he did not offer any suggestions as to how that might be done. He said that Syria should have "thought twice" before it lent its support to the radical Moslem forces in Lebanon. Syria now appears to be intervening on the side of the rightist Christian forces in a turn-about that has international observers puzzled.

Speaking on another matter, Allon said he had learned this week that a number of Arab and Third World states were planning an initiative to have Israel expelled from the United Nations General Assembly. He warned that if Israel were suspended from the world body, it would respond by "suspending UN activities in the Middle East." According to Allon, a number of Western states would act similarly if Israel were suspended from the General Assembly. He said that what happened to UNESCO after it adopted anti-Israel resolutions should be a hint of what might be expected. The U.S. and several other countries have reduced their cash contributions to UNESCO.

U.S. JEWISH EDITORS, PHOTOGRAPHER, SUBJECTED TO SEARCH AND CONFISCATIONS ON RECENT VISIT TO USSR

By David Friedman

NEW YORK, June 1 (JTA)--Two members of the American Jewish Press Association and a free-lance photographer had their film and tapes destroyed as they left the Soviet Union last week at the end of the eight-day First Editorial Conference to the Soviet Union.

David Henschel, a St. Louis free-lance photographer who was the pool photographer for the AJPA on the trip, told the Jewish Telegraphic Agency

today that of the some 180 persons boarding the plane at Leningrad Airport, Soviet customs officials only searched the luggage of Joseph Samuels, publisher of the Houston Jewish Voice; Anne Shapiro, associate editor of the Kansas City Jewish Chronicle and himself. Henschel said the Soviet officials destroyed negatives and erased tape recordings taken at a meeting with 35 Jewish "refuseniks" in Moscow.

The Jewish newsmen were part of a group that included members of the Overseas Press Club of America and the Newswomen's Club of New York. Henschel said that at official press conferences in Leningrad and Moscow representatives of the Soviet press said they wanted a free and open exchange. But he said when he and Mrs. Shapiro asked questions about Jewish emigration they received no answers. Henschel said that he had studied up on the Soviet Jewish situation before going to the USSR and had made arrangements to meet some of the Jewish activists. He said he met Mrs. Shapiro on the plane to the USSR and learned she had done the same thing.

Soviet Entry Visas Refused To Four

Others at the meeting with the activists in addition to the three who were searched were Doris Sky, managing editor of the Intermountain Jewish News in Denver; and Milton Movitz, an amateur photographer from St. Louis. They were not searched and returned with tape and film, according to Henschel. Henschel noted that many of the non-Jewish journalists after viewing the search at Leningrad Airport said they now realized for the first time the ordeal of Soviet Jews.

Robert A. Cohn, editor of the St. Louis Jewish Light and president of the AJPA, told the JTA the AJPA is investigating these incidents as well as the last minute refusal of the Soviet Union to allow four others to join the press tour. They were Steve Lipman, editor of the Buffalo Jewish Review, two members of the newspaper's advisory board, and William Pages, public relations director of the Jewish Community Federation of New Jersey and a columnist for the Jewish News of New Jersey. The AJPA at its convention in Philadelphia last week adopted a resolution criticizing the Soviet action including the refusal of telephone and cable services to some of the Jewish newsmen.

DENY CLAIM ISRAELIS TRAINING SOUTH AFRICAN SOLDIERS

JERUSALEM, June 1 (JTA)--Political circles here flatly denied today reports alleging that cadres of Israeli soldiers were training South African troops. The issue was raised in the Knesset yesterday by Marcia Freedman of the Independent Socialist Party, a recently formed left-leaning faction.

Mrs. Freedman claimed she had information from a "reliable source" that "hundreds" of Israeli soldiers were serving as instructors at military training bases in South Africa. She did not disclose her source but demanded that the Defense Minister confirm or deny the report. Official spokesmen at the Defense Ministry said yesterday that the allegation was ridiculous.

KREISKY ABSOLVES PLO OF RESPONSIBILITY FOR BG AIRPORT BOMBING

VIENNA, June 1 (JTA)--Chancellor Bruno Kreisky said yesterday that the Palestine Liberation Organization is "not at all involved" in a recent terrorist bomb attack apparently aimed at air communications between Vienna and Tel Aviv. He made that statement on a television interview after the Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine (PFLP) warned of new attacks to disrupt the flow of Jewish immigrants from the Soviet Union. The PFLP claimed credit for the explosion of a booby-trapped suitcase at Ben Gurion Airport last Wednesday.

Kreisky said that Austria would continue to keep its borders open to Jewish emigres in transit to Israel or other countries. "A closure is out of the question," he said. But he appeared to take pains to absolve the PLO from any connection with the latest terrorist outrage. He has met in the past with several Arab leaders, including PLO chieftain Yasser Arafat. He told the TV reporter that a meeting with PFLP leader George Habash was not possible, but added, "I speak with anybody as long as it is useful."

Meanwhile, Austrian authorities are cooperating with Israeli security forces to try to determine the identity of the man who flew from Vienna to Tel Aviv last week with the booby-trapped suitcase. The explosion took his life and that of an Israeli woman security officer.

CARTER SLAMS AGNEW FOR 'ANTI-SEMITIC REMARKS'

NEW YORK, June 1 (JTA)--Jimmy Carter, the current front-runner for the Democratic Presidential nomination, has strongly criticized former Vice-President Spiro T. Agnew for making "false, malicious, anti-Semitic remarks." The former Governor of Georgia made his comments in a letter to Seymour Graubard, national chairman of the B'nai B'rith Anti-Defamation League and Benjamin R. Epstein, the ADL's national director.

Agnew, who resigned the Vice-Presidency in disgrace in 1973 after pleading no contest to charges of income tax evasion, has recently alleged that Jews control the American media and exert an undue influence on foreign policy, particularly in the Middle East. In his letter, released by the ADL today, Carter said:

"Jewish Americans have added immeasurable contributions to this country in every field of professional, educational and cultural endeavor. They are as loyal to America as any other group of people in the United States. The dedication of many American Jews to the preservation of a Jewish homeland is not only understandable, but commendable, in the light of centuries of discrimination and persecution."

Carter stressed that "The preservation of a strong and viable Israel is not only in Israel's interest and in the interest of world Jewry, it is in the national interest of the United States as well." He said that by claiming that Jews have too much influence in the press, Agnew was "shifting attention for the cause of his own personal downfall" from the "American system of justice" to the press. "Mr. Agnew should not take out his frustration on the religious group which all too often in the past has been the scapegoat," he declared.

Carter urged the ADL to "continue to take strong steps to correct misconceptions and to root out the last vestiges of anti-Semitism and other discrimination." The ADL, in releasing the letter, stressed that it should not be construed as an en-

dorsement of Carter's candidacy. Graubard and Epstein said they welcomed Carter's letter and were confident that it expressed the views of the overwhelming majority of the American people.

ZIONIST LEADER SEES NO NORMALCY OR PEACE FOR ISRAEL IN NEXT DECADE

BOSTON, June 1 (JTA)--An American Zionist leader and social analyst has offered a picture of Israeli society in the next ten years in which persons with military training and outlook will hold dominant positions and the majority of the population, born in Israel, "will no longer be reflective of the advocacy of the Jewish State and the aspirations to attain it."

For them, according to Dr. Judah J. Shapiro, president of the Labor Zionist Alliance, "Israel will be their country of birth and its realities will shape their views as citizens of that state and as Jews." Dr. Shapiro made his comments yesterday at a luncheon meeting of the National Jewish Communal Workers Division of the LZA. His topic was "Contemporary Social Issues Facing Israel" in the decade ahead. "This will be the first Jewish society in history with military training and outlook for a majority of its members. That is bound to affect the pace, the methods and the objectives of those who conduct Israel's affairs," Dr. Shapiro said.

He observed that "Unfortunately, the constant pressures of war and the international community and the economic strains will have eliminated any projection of a state of normalcy and peace. Few in Israel in the next decade will have been raised to a vision of a Jewish State living at peace with its neighbors and evolving a Jewish society in relation to the local environment and culture."

Dr. Shapiro predicted that "The suspicion of the Arab neighbors will not easily allow an adaptation to the culture of the Middle East milieu and there will be a self-imposed foreign quality to the Jew in the Middle East. The Israelis will see themselves as Westerners, related to the larger or affluent Jewish communities and thereby motivate the Arabs to charge the Israelis with being an intruding element, though the Arabs are responsible for Israeli alienation," Dr. Shapiro said.

YADIN CALLS FOR NEW GOVERNMENT, ELECTION REFORMS

JERUSALEM, June 1 (JTA)--Prof. Yigal Yadin made a new foray into politics over the weekend with a call for the establishment of a new government and a change in the electoral system. The former armed forces Chief of Staff, now a prominent archaeologist, claimed, in an interview published in Maariv that there was a crisis of non-confidence in the government of Premier Yitzhak Rabin.

"There is a feeling that there is no rule of law but of desperation," he said. "In a state of siege such as ours, and considering the difficult times ahead, there is nothing so dangerous as such feelings among the public." He suggested that a temporary care-taker government be formed with the immediate task of arranging for new Knesset elections on a direct ballot regional basis in place of the present system of voting for party lists. Yadin announced on a television interview last week that he was giving serious thought to the establishment of a new independent faction which he would head and which he would use, if successful, as a base to seek the Premiership.

RABIN HEARS VIEWS OF KIBBUTZ "DOVES"

JERUSALEM, June 1 (JTA)--Premier Yitzhak Rabin is lending an ear to Israeli "doves." He met with a group of them at his office here yesterday. All hailed from various kibbutz movements and represented the "Inter-Movement Discussion Group on the Palestinian Question." Last week the Premier met with a group of religious "doves." Political observers believe the purpose of these meetings is to impress on the public the fact that neither the kibbutz movement nor the religious community in Israel was uniformly or even mainly "hawkish" in outlook.

The visitors included members of Ichud Hakibbutzim VeHakvutzot, which is Mapai-oriented; Hakibbutz Hameuchad, the movement of the Labor Party's Achdut Avoda wing; Hakibbutz Haartzi, the Mapam kibbutz movement and Hakibbutz Hadati, the religious kibbutz movement. Danny Zamir, of the Mapam group, said at a press conference after the meeting that Rabin had stressed his readiness for territorial compromises on all fronts and to negotiate a full peace or further interim accords. But he also stressed that any agreement involving withdrawals from the West Bank would have to be ratified by Israeli voters in prior elections.

Zamir and other spokesmen said the group was satisfied with the "clarifications" they received from the Premier on some points but not on others. While he appeared to favor settlements only in the sparsely populated areas of the administered territories, he had no satisfactory explanation for the establishment of Katif, a new settlement "right in the heart of the Gaza Strip," they said.

Efraim Tzur of the Kibbutz Hameuchad, said the "hawks" constituted a small minority in his movement. Nevertheless, "doves" are reluctant to force the issue of settlements in policy-making forums for fear of splitting the movement. He acknowledged that the same motive caused the government to blur its policies.

No Action Yet On Kadum Squatters

Meanwhile, Cabinet "doves" are apparently becoming restless over the government's failure to act on the Gush Eranim squatters at Kadum in Samaria. The Cabinet decided three weeks ago that the illegal settlers would be offered an alternative site and would be removed from Kadum, by force if necessary, if they rejected the offer.

But the ministerial settlement committee which was to have proposed an alternative site has not yet met. Asked by Health Minister Victor Shemtov of Mapam at Sunday's Cabinet meeting if anything has been done to implement the government's decision, Rabin replied that there was no rush. He said the Cabinet agreed when it made its decision May 9 that a number of weeks would be required to implement it. This period has not yet expired, the Premier said.

MRS. MEIR CRITICIZES U.S. JEWS WHO ATTACK ISRAELI POLICIES

NEW YORK, June 1 (JTA)--Former Israeli Premier Golda Meir told American Jewish leaders today that she was not worried about Israel's problems with the Arab states or the United States, but was concerned about reports reaching Israel that American Jews were divided over Israel's policies and of the possibility of a split in the ranks of Jewish unity.

Speaking at a packed meeting of the Conference of Presidents of Major American Jewish Organiza-

tions, Mrs. Meir said the intimate relations between American Jewry and Israel called for free and frank discussions. But, she said, this was different from publicly voiced attacks against Israeli policies. Mrs. Meir asked Israel's critics to demonstrate any lack of sincere desire and effort by Israel to seek peace. Asked about Israeli politicians who come to the United States and criticize policies of the Israeli government, Mrs. Meir replied that Israel could not follow the Soviet tactic of refusing exit visas to Jews.

In reply to a statement by a Presidents Conference member that Israel appears to have no foreign policy and that the feud between Premier Yitzhak Rabin and Defense Minister Shimon Peres has caused confusion among American Jews, Mrs. Meir said "I don't say it (the feud) is good but it has nothing to do with our policy." She said the government's policy is clear and distinct --that Israel will not relinquish its religious and historical ties to the West Bank, but it is prepared to make territorial concessions in return for peace. She stressed that before such an agreement could be signed, a new election would have to be held. But, she said, she believed that the majority of the Israeli people will go along with such a policy. She stressed that while there are differences of opinion, on the major issues the government is united.

Against Forcible Removal Of Gush Squatters

When one questioner noted that the major American news media are unsympathetic to Israel's policies and that Israel's public relations need improving, Mrs. Meir declared that the news media will not decide the fate of the Jewish people or State. She said that American Jews had nothing to be defensive or apologetic about in terms of Israel's policies. She also declared that Israel does not make announcements and declarations that are designed for public relations purposes. "Our announcements must be factual and truthful because we must be believed," she said.

When it was suggested that there should be more dialogues and free exchanges such as today's 90-minute discussion, Mrs. Meir said she could guarantee that anytime the Presidents Conference wanted an exchange of ideas with the Israeli government, the government would be happy to send an authorized representative. But she said Simcha Dinitz, Israel's Ambassador in Washington, was qualified to conduct such an exchange.

Mrs. Meir said the settlement by Gush Eranim members at Kadum in Samaria had become a national scandal because the settlers had taken the law in their own hands. But she was against removing them by force. She said that personally she was prepared to wait.

NEW YORK (JTA)--The nation's first jointly-owned American and Arab bank is scheduled to open this month on the eighth floor of a Park Avenue office building. Known as the UBAF Arab American Bank, the institution is a consortium of 11 Arab banks and the Union des Banques Arabes et Francaises and four of its affiliates. The four American companies involved are the Bankers Trust New York Corp.; the First Chicago Corp.; the Security Pacific Corp. and Texas Commerce Bancshares, Inc. The bank president is an American, Kevin Woolfson. It is the first bank that must include a non-discrimination pledge in its charter under a new New York State law.

BEHIND THE HEADLINES**EMPLOYMENT PROSPECTS BLEAK FOR JEWS IN MANY PROFESSIONAL FIELDS, EXPERTS SAY**

By Ben Gallob

(First Part Of Two-Part Series)

NEW YORK, June 1 (JTA)--For a substantial number of the estimated 90,000 to 100,000 Jewish young men and women now graduating with bachelors degree from American and Canadian colleges, the immediate future offers only bleak prospects for fulfillment of their hopes for professional careers.

Their plight has been dramatized, particularly since the onset of the 1974 recession, by the painful spectacle of the Ph.D. driving a cab. Not very many Ph.D.'s have, in fact, been forced to become cab drivers but a very large number of bachelor degree holders, particularly in the humanities, either have not found employment since 1974, or have been compelled to take low-paying jobs far below their abilities and skills.

To obtain specifics on the problem as it has affected the career fields traditionally attracting Jews and some estimates on whether the problem is transient or long-range, the Jewish Telegraphic Agency asked three New York experts for their assessments. They are Dr. Walter Duckat, director of the guidance division of the Federation Employment and Guidance Service; Elias Kagan, executive director of the B'nai B'rith Counseling Service office in New York; and Dr. Alan Groveman, supervising counselor in the B'nai B'rith office.

Teaching Posts Closed On All Levels

The three experts agreed generally that, for the immediate future at least, many career fields in which Jews have long predominated have not only ceased to offer job opportunities but also have suffered dismissals which have hit Jewish professionals hard. In the separate interviews, the three job experts agreed that, with a few specialized exceptions, public school teaching is currently a closed field. Thousands of Jewish teachers have been dismissed, notably in New York, where most of the career contractions since 1974 have been most damaging to professionals.

Teaching posts at the college level, another field with heavy Jewish representation, are in a similar squeeze, with few or no openings in many disciplines and widespread dismissals of younger faculty members. That situation stems partly from the fact that a bachelor's degree in political science, sociology, psychology, philosophy, English literature--any of the humanities--has proved to be useless as a career tool. This has brought a shrinkage of enrollment in such courses and a parallel shrinkage in the need for faculties in those disciplines. Another factor is the impact of the steadily rising costs affecting private colleges and universities and the effect of the financial bind of local and state governments on publicly-supported higher education.

Duckat said commitment to masters and doctoral degrees, in the hope of appointment to college staffs, is not being recommended by the FEGS. He said this did not apply to some fields of engineering but he stressed--as did Kagan and Groveman--that the prospective student should not make a decision for advanced studies until after the most intensive review of all relevant information obtainable.

Gov't. Cutbacks Hit Civil Service Jobs

Kagan said bachelors degrees in the humanities should be considered only as a base for advanced studies, with the additional caveat that students planning such studies should be aware of the current lack of openings for college level teaching jobs in those fields.

He suggested that a Ph.D. in political science would be essential for an individual wanting a position in a research group, or in a lobbying agency or on a Congressional committee. He also said a political science BA could be the basis for study for a law degree. But Groveman and Duckat both felt this favorite field of Jews was now overcrowded. Groveman said there appeared to be jobs for patent and tax attorneys while opportunities were poor in criminal, corporate and environmental law.

Civil service, a field to which Jews have gravitated because hiring was on merit and job security was strong though pay was poor, also has been hard hit by governmental budget cutbacks, bringing a freeze in new employment and widespread dismissals. Social work, another favorite of Jews, has been hard hit because many such jobs are in government.

Medicine and dentistry, long-time goals for Jewish careerists, present more of a problem of getting the degree than getting a job or starting a practice. Competition for admission into medical schools has become steadily more severe partly because medical school openings continue to be static in number. A large number of Jewish would-be doctors are studying overseas, a solution which has brought its own special problems. Students unable to get into medical schools are often opting for dentistry but in this field too, competition for entry was described as having become intense. (Part Two in tomorrow's Bulletin.)

FIRST ISRAEL-EEC JOINT CONFERENCE IN JERUSALEM THIS WEEK

JERUSALEM, June 1 (JTA)--About 40 senior representatives of the Commission of the European Economic Community (EEC) and representatives of its nine member states are due here this week for the first joint Israel-EEC Committee conference. The conferences will be held periodically under terms of Israel's agreement with the Common Market which went into effect last July. The European group, headed by Claude Cheysson, commissioner in charge of the Common Market's relations with Middle Eastern and developing countries, will begin talks Thursday with an Israeli delegation headed by Foreign Minister Yigal Allon. They will tour the country over the weekend and resume talks next Sunday and Monday. The objective of the conference is to broaden cooperation between Israel and the Common Market. * * *

TEL AVIV (JTA)--El Al has reached an agreement with the American Express Co. and other travel organizations for week-long package tours in Israel for American servicemen and their families stationed in Europe, it was disclosed Monday. The Israeli airline will charge a flat fee of \$350 which includes round trip flights from Frankfurt and a week's accommodations in Israel with part

CORRECTION

The Daily News Bulletin of Tuesday, June 1 was inadvertently dated Monday, June 1. Please correct.