



## LEGISLATION INTRODUCED CALLING FOR CRIMINAL, CIVIL PENALTIES ON U.S. PARTICIPANTS IN ARAB BOYCOTTS

Firms Could Be Fined Up To \$1 M; Officials Could Face Jail And Fines  
By Joseph Polakoff

WASHINGTON, March 20 (JTA)--Legislation was introduced today in the House of Representatives that would impose criminal and civil penalties on American participants in the Arab boycotts or those who initiate them. The legislation was presented by Rep. Peter W. Rodino (D,NJ), chairman of the House Judiciary Committee, and Rep. Elizabeth Holtzman (D,NY).

Rodino said that the legislation is "intended to preserve the constitutional right of all Americans to be free of racial and religious discrimination." He said that his committee would hold hearings "to explore all the ramifications of the question this legislation addresses." Rep. Holtzman said that "recent revelations of Arab-inspired economic boycotts against American Jews are extremely disturbing. Oil blackmail can pose an insidious threat to the liberty of all Americans."

The legislation would make liable a company for up to \$1 million in fines and company officials would be subject to imprisonment and fines, up to \$100,000 for any company effort to organize an illegal boycott. Any company that cooperated with or participated in an illegal boycott would be liable to \$500,000 in fines and its officials liable to fines of up to \$50,000.

In addition, any person or company hurt by an illegal boycott could bring federal court action for treble damages against the company instigating the boycott. Also, in the event the firm initiating the boycott is not present in the United States, the Attorney General could seek a civil penalty against it, and after a court ruling, could seize its assets in the United States, including any funds owed to the firm by an American company.

## SPAIN REFUSES ENTRY VISAS TO ISRAELI PHILHARMONIC ORCHESTRA

PARIS, March 20 (JTA)--The Spanish government has refused entry visas to the Israeli Philharmonic Orchestra which was due to give a concert in Madrid next week. A spokesman for the French Weizmann Institute, under whose auspices the Philharmonic is giving a concert in Paris today, said the Spanish Consulate refused to grant the visas claiming "security problems."

The spokesman added that the Consulate also refused to grant "a license to perform" which is mandatory for all public shows and concerts in Spain. The orchestra, consisting of some 120 performers and technicians, has cancelled the trip and is considering giving a concert elsewhere in France next week.

## SAPIR DENOUNCES LAG IN BUILDING OF HOUSING UNITS FOR IMMIGRANTS

By Gil Sedan

JERUSALEM, March 20 (JTA)--A serious lag in the construction of housing units for immigrants was denounced today by Jewish Agency Executive chairman Pinhas Sapir. He urged the Housing Ministry to take urgent steps to close

the gap between immigrant housing requirements and the number of available flats.

Sapir made the demand at a meeting of the Immigration and Absorption Authority, a joint government-Jewish Agency body. He and Absorption Minister Shlomo Rosen were informed by Housing Ministry representatives that only 7000 housing units were completed last year out of 11,361 that had been promised for immigrants. They said that Housing Minister Avraham Ofer has warned contractors that they would no longer be employed by the Ministry if they continued to fail to meet their building time-tables.

The government, meanwhile, has acted on demands by the Absorption Ministry and Jewish Agency to free new immigrants from the requirement to identify their tax-exempt cars by placing the license plates in a special white frame. The measure was originally enacted to enable police to identify such vehicles easily because many newcomers were abusing the privilege by selling their tax-free cars to non-immigrants.

The Jewish Agency contended, however, that the special plate frames aroused jealousy among Israelis not entitled to the tax exemption and created a hostile attitude toward immigrants. The Agency said police could expose abuses if they paid more attention to their routine license checks.

## INS PROMISES ACTION AGAINST NAZIS RESIDING IN THE U.S.

WASHINGTON, March 20 (JTA)--The head of the U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service pledged yesterday that he would increase the number of Department of Justice investigators seeking the 33 Nazis still living in America.

Retired Gen. Leonard Chapman had testified about the four to twelve million illegal aliens in the United States when he was asked by Rep. Joshua Eilberg (D,Pa.) about the Nazi leaders who fled from Germany as World War II was ending. Eilberg, Rep. Elizabeth Holtzman (D,NY) and others in Congress have been urging a thorough investigation of the Nazis believed to be in the United States. Eilberg is chairman of the subcommittee on immigration of the House Judiciary Committee.

Chapman replied that of 89 cases that the INS had begun, 33 remain on the active list and "we have it at the highest priority." When Eilberg noted that more than a year has passed since more active investigation had been urged in Congress, Chapman promised he would put more investigators to work on the cases. He said that the list had been reduced to 33 because of deaths and lack of sufficient evidence in the other 56 cases.

## CABINET GIVES DECISIONS TO KISSINGER TO TAKE BACK TO SADAT THAT MAY DETERMINE LATEST ROUND OF NEGOTIATING EFFORTS

By David Landau and Yitzhak Shargil

JERUSALEM, March 20 (JTA)--Secretary of State Henry A. Kissinger took off for Aswan, Egypt tonight carrying with him decisions by the Israeli Cabinet that may well determine the fate of his two weeks of "shuttle" diplomacy aimed at a second-stage Israeli-Egyptian agreement in Sinai. The Secretary and his party boarded their plane at Ben Gurion Airport and the giant Boeing transport took off immediately, leaving a bevy of journalists

and cameramen shivering on the runway without so much as a word from the departing Secretary for whom they had waited in freezing temperatures for hours.

Just about two hours before he left, Kissinger received from the Israeli leaders the results of one of the longest and possibly most fateful sessions ever held by the Cabinet. The message that he will convey to Egyptian President Anwar Sadat was hammered out during almost continuous deliberations that began at 6 p.m. local time yesterday, continued until past 2 a.m. this morning, resumed at 1 p.m. this afternoon and ended only this evening.

The marathon sessions were interrupted briefly this morning by a further meeting between the Israeli and American negotiating teams, headed by Premier Yitzhak Rabin and Kissinger, respectively. Defense Minister Shimon Peres told reporters after that meeting that the Israeli negotiators had sought certain "clarifications" to report back to the full Cabinet.

#### Speculation Rife About Compromises

While the Cabinet was locked in closed session this afternoon, Kissinger remained in his sixth floor suite at the King David Hotel awaiting its outcome. No substantive information was available to newsmen beyond the clear indication from top Israeli sources that the latest ideas and proposals that Kissinger brought back from President Sadat could "not serve as the basis of a settlement."

Speculation was rife among observers and newsmen here that Kissinger had proposed some kind of compromise formula of his own and was seeking Israel's consent before broaching it to Sadat. But if that was the case, there was no inkling when Kissinger left of the contents of the proposals he was taking to Egypt.

Some sources believe the Cabinet abandoned hope of a "broad" settlement involving an Egyptian renunciation of belligerency and was casting around for some alternative scenario--either its original "modest" proposal for a 30-50 kilometer pullback in Sinai without relinquishing the strategic passes or the oil fields, or some intermediate configuration that would rescue the current talks.

There was speculation, too, that differences of opinion between the Ministers or between the Israeli and American negotiators accounted for today's inordinately long deliberations. A brief statement issued at 2:30 a.m. this morning did little to dispel the clouds of uncertainty. The statement said the Cabinet has "decided to authorize the negotiating team to continue the talks with the Secretary of State in accordance with the decisions of the Cabinet, striving for a positive conclusion to the negotiations on the attainment of an interim settlement between Israel and Egypt."

#### SADAT CONFIRMS GETTING WEAPONS FROM THE USSR AND FRANCE

WASHINGTON, March 20 (JTA)--President Anwar Sadat has confirmed for the first time that Egypt has received highly sophisticated MIG-23 jet fighters and other weapons from the Soviet Union as well as 25 French-built Mirage jets purchased for Egypt by Saudi Arabia. The Egyptian leader made the disclosures in an interview published today in the Lebanese weekly Al Hawadith, according to reports received here.

He did not say how many of the MIG-23s

Egypt has gotten but Western intelligence sources have said that the first group of six was ferried to Cairo earlier this year. The MIG-23 is reputed to be a higher flying and faster combat aircraft than any in the U.S. Air Force. The six, said to have been delivered to Egypt in January, were described as part of the first Soviet arms shipments to that country since the October 1973 war.

Sadat reportedly told the Lebanese publication that the 25 Mirages obtained through Saudi Arabia were replacements for 25 Mirages loaned to Egypt by Libya a year ago and since returned at that country's demand. Sadat also revealed that Saudi Arabia is footing the bill for aircraft factories to be built in Egypt by Britain's Hawker Siddeley firm, manufacturer of the Hawk training aircraft and the Westland Co. which makes the Lynx helicopter.

#### DAYAN: ISRAEL SHOULD NEGOTIATE WITH EGYPT, SYRIA SIMULTANEOUSLY

TEL AVIV, March 20 (JTA)--Former Defense Minister Moshe Dayan believes that Israel should negotiate simultaneously with Egypt and Syria and not with Egypt alone. In an interview to be published tomorrow in Maariv, Dayan argued that it was a mistake to conduct negotiations only with Egypt in a second-stage disengagement accord because any settlement reached with the Egyptians would be in danger as long as there was no parallel agreement with the Syrians.

Dayan reiterated, however, that if Egyptian President Anwar Sadat is not prepared to renounce the state of belligerency, Israel should not withdraw from another inch of territory in Sinai. Dayan, who is on a private tour of the Far East and is in Bangkok today, warned in his Maariv interview that Israel cannot continue to defer the Syrian problem for long if there is an agreement with Egypt.

Syria will not remain quiet nor will the Russians agree that their client in Damascus should get less than the American client in Cairo, he said. A new eruption on the Syrian front would not only jeopardize a pact with Egypt but would focus the world's attention on the Golan Heights where Israel will be told, "For some lousy kilometers you are willing to risk another war and undermine the agreement reached with Egypt," Dayan warned.

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TEL AVIV (JTA)--Should the Arabs attack Israel's population centers there are enough gas masks stocked to equip most of the country's 3.1 million citizens, Brig. Gen. Yitzhak Zeld, the civil defense commander, said this week. He also told a news conference that Israel had spent more on air raid shelters since the disengagement agreements a year ago than in the seven previous years.

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JERUSALEM (JTA)--Police arrested 35 members of the militant Gush Emunim settlers movement Wednesday night after they tried to break into the Prime Minister's Office where the Cabinet was meeting in special session on the current negotiations for a second-stage disengagement accord in Sinai. All were released Thursday morning after questioning. The militants were part of a group of about 60 Gush Emunim followers who Wednesday attempted to establish a settlement near Sebastia on the West Bank west of Nablus but were forcibly removed by soldiers.

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TEL AVIV (JTA)--Ten members of a terrorist gang in the Gaza Strip have been arrested during the past several days.

# U.S. AID FOR PALESTINIAN REFUGEE CAMPS, MONEY FOR SYRIA, UNDER HEAVY ATTACK BY SENATORS

By Joseph Polakoff

WASHINGTON, March 20 (JTA)--American support for the Palestinian refugee camps and the appropriation of \$100 million for Middle East "requirements" which is actually targeted for Syria, came under heavy attack during debate yesterday on the Foreign Aid Bill in the Senate. But assurances were given by a key Senator that the reduction of funds to assist Soviet Jewish immigrants going to Israel from \$40 million to \$25 million would be lifted if the immigration flow increases.

Sen. Joseph M. Montoya (D,NM) charged that aid to the Palestinian refugees "has become a political keg of dynamite" and asserted that "it is highly questionable if we have, in the long run, really helped these people at all." He observed that it was "quite clear that far from being grateful for our help, they (the Palestinians) have learned to hate us for it." He noted that the American tax-payers, not the Arab states, have been supporting these refugees "and in the process unwittingly created a terrible source of unrest and threat to the peace in the Middle East."

Sen. Birch Bayh (D,Ind.) sharply questioned the money for Syria. He said the Senate had to "rely on sketchy information from the Administration" on this and other appropriations for Middle Eastern countries. Quoting from the Senate Foreign Aid subcommittee's report, Bayh referred to pressure on the committee to adopt the funds for Syria.

The report said that "the committee has been hampered by the considerable difficulty we have had in obtaining precise and timely information concerning 'understandings' and possible agreements negotiated by the United States and various countries of the Middle East" which has placed Congress and the committee under considerable pressure to accede to the Administration's requests.

## Larger Migration, More Money

Questioned by Sen. Hubert H. Humphrey (D, Minn.) about the reduction in aid money for Soviet Jewish refugees, Sen. Daniel Inouye (D, Hawaii), chairman of the Foreign Aid subcommittee, said he "certainly" would favor a supplemental appropriation when a larger migration took place. Inouye noted that the numbers of Jews leaving the USSR for Israel "actually" dropped to "almost half."

He also told the Senate that the U.S. is spending about \$5 per capita shifting refugees in Cambodia between villages and about \$18 per capita for Palestinian refugees with "not much transportation involved" while "for the Soviet refugees leaving the Soviet Union and going to Israel, we are spending slightly more than a thousand dollars" per capita.

## PROSECUTORS CHOSEN FOR NASHPITZ, TSITLIONOK TRIAL; FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS MAY BE ADMITTED

NEW YORK, March 20 (JTA)--Prosecutors have been chosen for the trial of Mark Nashpitz and Boris Tsitlionok, the Moscow Jewish activists, and there is a possibility that the trial will be an open one to which foreign correspondents may be admitted, the National Conference on Soviet Jewry reported today. Nashpitz and Tsitlionok were among seven demon-

strators who were arrested outside the Lenin Library in Moscow on Feb. 24 for protesting the denial of exit visas. The names of the prosecutors were given as Larachev and Mukhin.

The NCSJ also reported that the prosecution planned to call 10 to 15 witnesses who will say that the demonstration lasted 15 minutes and that the demonstrators blocked traffic, displayed posters and struck a woman. The defense hopes to call nine witnesses who can attest that the demonstration lasted not more than 30 seconds before it was disrupted by KGB agents and that there was no disruption of traffic. The NCSJ said a date probably has been set for the trial but that it had no information on that point.

## SPECIAL LATE DEVELOPMENT

### ISRAEL SOFTENS DEMANDS ON THE ISSUE OF NON-BELLIGERENCY

By David Landau

JERUSALEM, March 20 (JTA)--The Jewish Telegraphic Agency was reliably informed tonight that new Israeli proposals that Secretary of State Henry A. Kissinger is taking to Egypt embody a certain softening of Israeli demands on the non-belligerency issue. A well placed source told the JTA after Kissinger's departure that Israel is giving Egypt a number of options which link greater or lesser concessions on its part to greater or lesser fulfillment of Israel's demand for the practical components of non-belligerency.

The Cabinet met for 15 hours before it finally adjourned at 5 p.m., local time. The Israeli negotiators then met with Kissinger for the second time today and conveyed to him what Defense Minister Shimon Peres later described as Israel's "complete proposal." Before he left Jerusalem, Kissinger told newsmen he would be better able to judge tomorrow, after meeting with Egyptian President Anwar Sadat, whether his present mission can still succeed. Peres said Kissinger was due to return to Israel late tomorrow.

The JTA learned that the Cabinet was split on some points. Mapam ministers and some others reportedly favored greater concessions than the majority would accept. Premier Yitzhak Rabin and Peres stood with the majority, the sources said. They said there was little prospect that the narrow scenario of a very limited Israeli withdrawal in Sinai would be revised inasmuch as Egypt totally rejects it. But as far as Israel is concerned, there are still options midway between the limited scenario and a broader one, the sources said.

## BEN SHAHAR NEW TEL AVIV U. PREXY

TEL AVIV, March 20 (JTA)--Prof. Chaim Ben Shahar, a 40-year-old sabra, was today elected president of Tel Aviv University by its Board of Governors to head an institution he had served for the last three years as dean of its social sciences faculty. Prof. Ben Shahar replaced Prof. Yuval Ne'eman, a nuclear physicist, who resigned from the presidency to become chief scientist of Israel's defense establishment and senior advisor to the Defense Minister.

Prof. Ben Shahar was a popular choice. He has become well known to Israelis in recent weeks as chairman of a special committee on tax reform appointed last year by the Finance Minister. Among the recommendations submitted by that committee last week was a sharp reduction in the income tax rate which will affect every Israeli wage-earner.

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RIO DE JANEIRO (JTA)--The Guanabara Legislative Assembly approved the erection of a "Monument for the Arah people" on a square near the center of Rio de Janeiro.

### U.S. JEWS URGED TO INCREASE TOURISM TO ISRAEL TO SHOW SOLIDARITY WITH JEWISH STATE

NEW YORK, March 20 (JTA)--Mrs. Charlotte Jacobson, chairman of the American Section of the World Zionist Organization, told the American Zionist Federation that the Jewish community in this country has the "moral duty" to immediately fill the hotels of Israel with tourists, and show by their presence American Jewish solidarity with the people of Israel.

In an address before the national board meeting of the American Zionist Federation, Mrs. Jacobson said that we "cannot allow the world to be intimidated by the Arab world without raising our voices." Noting that the Arabs are using their wealth as an economic weapon to buy foreign policy, she called on the Zionist movement to begin a series of educational seminars throughout the U.S. which would point out to the Arab world that "they must use their wealth for constructive services."

Addressing the AZE, Rabbi Israel Miller, chairman of the Conference of Presidents of Major American Jewish Organizations said: "We are convinced that there is no basic policy difference between the United States and Israel in the problems they mutually confront in the Middle East. There are, of course, differences in concerns and emphasis, in nuance and shading, but there have as yet developed no principles upon which the U.S. does not see eye to eye with the government of Israel."

There is a mutual recognition of the need for peace with each of Israel's neighbors, for a strong Israel, militarily and economically, for a viable Israel with secure and recognized boundaries and that guarantees not be a substitute for defensible boundaries, Rabbi Miller said. "There is mutual understanding that this is a process and that there is the need for the establishment of conditions which would lead to peace, such as the cessation of boycotts and the discriminating use of Arab funds."

Time and patience, he continued, "are of the essence, but there is the mutual understanding that there must be movement toward the goal of a political settlement leading to a real peace. If the Arabs are interested in peace they will make peace first with this mutual understanding of the United States and Israel, which is in their interest as well."

### CANADIAN JEWS AND CATHOLICS LAUNCH SERIES OF JOINT ACTIVITIES

MONTREAL, March 20 (JTA)--A show of solidarity between Canadian Jews and Catholics has manifested itself in a series of joint activities as a result of the latest Vatican guidelines. As part of an on-going relationship between the two religions, the National Religious Affairs Committee of the Canadian Jewish Congress and the Canadian Catholic Conference held a one-day session at Congress headquarters here Tuesday.

Top priority during the conference was given to the problem of starvation in underdeveloped countries. Plans are now being formulated urging all religious leaders to assist in programs that will "humanize the feeding of these nations through methods of direct and specific food commitments," the conference stated.

Another area of major concern was the development of activities in order to bring about

a better understanding of the implications in the Vatican guidelines. In order to clarify the provisions of the document the group has undertaken the planning of a multi-phased national conference to devise methods of developing tangible acts which will begin to give Jews and non-Jews the concept of justice "in setting the record straight." The conference also dealt with problems of immigration, poverty, discrimination, terrorism and violence.

### JEWISH GROUP FORMED TO HELP ALLEVIATE WORLD-WIDE STARVATION

NEW YORK, March 19 (JTA)--A newly formed Ad Hoc Jewish Committee on Hunger has embarked on a campaign of aid to needy Jews combined with a program to help alleviate world-wide starvation. The group said it was basing its program on Jewish customs and tradition, such as the custom of fasting on certain days, collecting food and funds for the poor and refraining from the consumption of the products of oppressed labor.

Rabbi Gerald Serotta, director of the Hillel Foundation at City College, who is a member of the committee, noted the obligation of Jews to be concerned for all of their fellow human beings. "We are constantly reminded that Hillel taught us that, 'If I am not for myself who will be for me?' At the same time our great teacher taught us, 'If I am only for myself, then what am I?'" Rabbi Serotta said.

Representatives of the committee said the aim of their program was to increase the awareness of the Jewish community about the world food situation; to encourage a reduced consumption of meat and other scarce resources by Jews, particularly at public functions; and to mobilize the Jewish community to act politically to re-order American priorities in the international sphere. They drew an analogy between the international indifference to the Nazi holocaust and the apathy exhibited by many today toward the world food crisis.

### Collection Of Gifts For The Needy

One of the group's first activities was the collection of "mattanot le'evyonim" (gifts for the needy) on the occasion of Purim combined with the donation of funds collected to organizations which work for world famine relief. For Passover, the committee will make the traditional collection of "ma-ot chittim" (funds for Passover observance) which will be donated to poor Jews on New York's Lower East side.

At the same time, products containing leavened substances which make them unfit for consumption by Jews on Passover will be collected and donated to the United Farmworkers Collective in New York. The Synagogue Council of America has established a liaison with the farmworkers and many rabbis have declared that non-union grapes and lettuce are not to be eaten by Jews under the strictures of Jewish law which prohibit the exploitation of labor.

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NEW YORK (JTA)--The Anti-Defamation League of B'nai B'rith announced Thursday that the Association of American Medical Colleges, the private agency which administers medical college admission tests, has agreed to change one of the four annual test dates so it will not be on the Jewish holiday, Simchat Torah, Sunday, Sept. 28. The test will be given, instead, on the following day. The other scheduled dates are Saturday and Sunday, May 3 and 4, and Saturday, Sept. 27. The ADL, Arnold Forster, ADL general counsel, said it is pleased that the matter was resolved amicably after the League brought it to the association's attention.