

daily news bulletin

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Tuesday, October 31, 1972

NO. 209

ISRAEL DEMANDS W. GERMANY EXPLAIN
WHY IT RELEASED THREE TERRORISTS
Eban Places Blame On W. German Gov't.

JERUSALEM, Oct. 30 (JTA) -- Toreign Minister Abba Eban told the Knesset this afternoon that Israel has demanded an explanation from the West German government as to why it freed the three surviving Munich terrorists yesterday in exchange for the passengers and crew of a hijacked Lufthansa airliner.

Eban, speaking softly but with barely concealed anger, contrasted Bonn's strong resistance to terrorist demands last Sept. 5 with its speedy decision yesterday to give in to the hijackers. He said Israel was determined to get to the root of the apparent contradiction and demanded that Germany explain just what is its policy toward terrorism. The thrust of Eban's statement to the Knesset was to place the blame squarely on the West German government for releasing the killers.

At noon today the Foreign Minister summoned the West German Ambassador, Jesco Von Pulkammer, to the Foreign Ministry to hand him "a protest in the strongest possible language" against the release of the terrorists. A Foreign Ministry spokesman said later that Eban had expressed to the German envoy the "shock and dismay" of the people and the government of Israel over the release of the three terrorists who participated in the Sept. 5 slaying of 11 Israelt Olympic athletes at Munich. According to the spokesman, Eban stressed that the terrorists were "now free to kill again" and termed their surrender an affront to the memory of the Israell sportsmen whom they murdered."

Ambassador Von Putkammer told newsmen after his meeting with Eban that he understood how Israel felt but that Germany was not at war and its first consideration was to save the lives of the passengers and crew of the hijacked plane. He said Germany acted in accordance with international law and rejected the term "surrender." A wave of indignation swept Israel today over the release of the three terrorists. (See separate story)

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Other Governments Tried To Intervene

Eban said that while some of the details of yesterday's events remain confused and contradictory, the fact is that the West Germans decided in principle to free the terrorists in return for the higacked plane and its passengers. "Who knows which Israelis have been sentenced to death or injury as a result of their release," he said. Eban asserted that the West Germans acted despite Clear-cut warnings and appeals from the Israeli government, conveyed urgently by Ambassador Eliashiv Ben-Horin in Bonn, not to give in to the higackers' demands.

The Foreign Minister also disclosed that "Israel was not the only government that pleaded with the Germans not to give the terrorists their victory." He did not identify the other governments. A Foreign Ministry spokesman said after Eban's Knesset speech that Israel was not merely going through the motions of protocol to get an explanation of Bonn's actions.

Terrorists Will Be Destroyed

Eban gave the Knesset a detailed review of Is-

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Bhan found a West German government spokesman's statement that "Germany was not responsible for the Middle East conflict" somewhat disturbing, "There is no justification for any role of smugness or self-rightcounsess on the part of the West German spokesman," Eban said. He vowed that Israel would continue its fight to destroy the terrorists and would act against any Arab government that offered the terrorists aid. The 13 passengers and seven crew members of the German airliner were freed only after the hijacked plane landed safely at Tripoil, Libya.

(See separate stories for reactions from Washington, the UN, London and Jewish leaders in the

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Gen. David Elazar, the Israel Army Chief of Staff, said the morning raids struck two El Fatah encampments, one of the Syrian-backed Al Saiga terrorist movement and another of the Popular Front organization. He said the pilots reported direct hits which explained reports from Damascous that 45 terrorists were killed and 70 wounded. Elazar said the Israell jets encountered no antiatroraft fire nor were Syrian planes sent up against them. The morning and afternoon raids by Israel each lasted 15 minutes.

Today's Israell air strikes were the second against Syrian targets this month. The first occurred Oct. IS. Officially they were described as part of Israel's continuing policy of attacking terrorist bases at regular intervals. But the general feeling here was that the assaults were motivated by yesterday's release of the three Munich terrorists by West Germany. The villages hit in the morning raids were identified as Dummah, Ein Sukhan, Harnah and Ein Hassab.

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U.S. CRITICIZES WEST GERMANY, LIBYA, YUGOSLAVIA FOR THEIR ROLES IN HIJACK

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Yugoslavia for their roles in vesterday's hijacking, State Department spokesman Charles Bray said to day. "We also expressed our conviction." he said. "that global efforts are required (and) a measure of firmness in individual cases if they are to succeed." He added that the US had expressed "concern" over the incident to the American Embassies in West Germany, Libya and Yugoslavia while the hijacked plane was in the air shuttling between Munich and Zagreb.

Bray's emphasis on "a measure of firmness" was seen as a particular criticism of West Germany, but he shied away from explicitly naming that country. "We regret," he continued, "that known terrorists can secure their freedom as a re sult of extortion and blackmail, and that they can find eventual safe havens. It is our parenthetical view, as in other cases, that the Libyan government should extradite or prosecute--that is our consistent view."

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TEKOAH BRANDS ARAB GOVERNMENTS

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Tekoah noted that the skyjacking took place only days after a member of El Fatah was released by Dutch authorities after being apprehended with explosives that he claimed had been placed in his suitcase without his knowledge. The Libyan authorities and press, Tekoah added, "received the hijackers and the Munich murderers in triumph and jubilation;" Slepak to jail and released him three hours later.

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Last night's demonstrators were Bar Ilan University students. This morning the Embassy was picketed by high school students and this evening by members of the Betar youth organization. The demonstrators handed protest notes to West German officials and carried placards reading "No Legalization of Terrorists": "Fatah and Gestapo Met in Munich" and "Germans Go Home."

The Histadrut Executive announced this morning that it was suspending all visits of Israeli delegations to West Germany pending clarification of the situation. However, a Histadrut spokesman said that West German delegations invited to Israel by the trade union federation would still be welcome.

Charge W. German-Terrorist Collusion Some Israelis, embittered by yesterday's events claimed that there was evidence of collusion between West Germany and the terrorists. They implied that the hijack of the Lufthansa tet and the release of the three Munich terrorists was pre-planned to rid Germany of the "headache" of trying and sentencing the Palestinian killers. Especially bitter today were the families of the slain Israeli athletes. The widow of Joseph Romano said she was "shocked that the killers of my husband and his colleagues were set free. The West German authorities have added sin to crime.... It seems as if the Germans invited the hijacking to get the three terrorists off their backs." Shoshana Shapiro, widow of another Munich victim, Amitzur Shapiro, said she was "sick and embittered. It is almost a betraval by the West Germans. Israel means nothing to them."

RABBI LEOPOLD FRIEDMAN DIES AT 68

NEW YORK, Oct. 30 (JTA) -- Services were held in Brooklyn yesterday for Rabbi Leopold Friedman, a hasidic leader, who died Saturday at the age of 68. Born in Sevlus, Czechoslovakia, Rabbi Friedman came to the United States in 1948 and established the hasidic educational system in this country, including free-loan societies for Orthodox Jews and all-night medical clinics in Brooklyn's Orthodox sections. He was a head of Congregation Yetev Lev and of the Talmudical Academy, and was president of the United Jewish Organizations of Williamsburg.

Rabbi Friedman, who before World War II was a bank director in Czechoslovakia and then a disciple of Grand Rabbi Joel Teitelbaum of Jerusalem, was incarcerated in Auschwitz, Dachau and other concentration camps during the war. His first wife died in one of the camps. Mayor John V. Lindsay was one of more than 10,000 mourners who attended the services for Rabbi Friedman.

LATE NEWS BULLETIN: NEW YORK, Oct. 30 (JTA) -- Vladimir Slepak, the Soviet Jewish activist, was arrested today while walking with his son, Aleksander, on the way to Communist Party headquarters in Moscow to join a group of 25 Jews who were seeking to present a protest letter on the exit tax to party officials, the Student Struggle for So-viet Jewry reported. Four plainclothesmen took

JEWISH LEADERS DENOUNCE BONN FOR RELEASING TERRORISTS

NEW YORK, Oct. 3l (JTA)--The American Jewsh Congress today blamed inaction by the world's
pilots, airline managements and Congress for the
Arab terrorist hijacking and the death of an airline
agent during an air getaway by "armed bandits" in
Houston, Tex. The AJCongress demanded that Lufthansa and other airline pilots and managements
"announce immediately that they will no longer fly
to any country that gives refuge to air terrorists or
allows them or their cause to benefit from this use
of blackmail."

Howard M. Squadron, chairman of the AJCongress national governing council, asserted: "We demand that the air terrorists be made to stand trial in Libya and that the Arab fanatics they released be returned by Libya to German custody and made accountable for the cowardly murders they perpetrated at Munich. If Libya fails to comply, it must be cut off at once from all air services."

Of US government responsibility, Squadron said that the "failure of the US Congress during its last session to enact legislation that would have provided at least some elements of sanction against offending countries" makes "all who played a part in the resistance to this legislation bear a measure of culpability for each new incident of air terror."

Will Encourage Future Lawless Acts

Philip E, Hoffman, president of the American Jewish Committee, charged today that "the unconscionable speed" with which the West German government released three Arab terrorists "can only encourage future acts of international lawlessness by Arab terrorists." He recommended that the US and the UN "treat in the sternest manner—including the imposition of economic sanctions—tose people and those nations who coperate with and harbor hijackers, murderers and other international criminals."

Rabbi David Polish, president of the (Reform) Central Conference of American Rabbis, charged that "the West German government has extended an official invitation to terrorists all over the world to escalate their deadly work." Furthermore, he declared, "By its precedent-making surender (West Germany) has exposed all nations to global blackmail. In the process it has undermined confidence in its capacity to govern."

In Washington, 14 members of the Jewish Defense League, picketed the West German Embassy to protest the release of three freed terrorists. The JDLers charged that the release of the terrorists in effect declared "open season" for new terrorist outrages and demanded that the West German government sever diplomatic relations with all Arab countries giving haven to freed terrorists and higackers. In New York, Bert Zwetben, JDL national chairman, said Bonn's "capitulation to the blackmall of the Arab terrorists makes the Bonn government an accomplice to the Munich massacre of Jews."

Dr. Joseph P, Sternstein, chairman of the Zionsist Organization of America's Public Affairs Committee, said that by complying with the hijackers' demands West Germany "stands branded in the eyes of world opinion as displaying a deplorable lack of responsibility in knuckling under to Arab terrorists and making a mockery of the martyrs of the Munich massacre."

EL AL SEEKS MORE LANDING RIGHTS TO OFFSET RIVALS' GROWTH IN U.S.

WASHINGTON, Oct. 30 (JTA) -- After four years

of worsening competitive position Israel's El Al Airline is pressing hard for additional landing rights in the United States to stop its slide backwards in the growing competition for air passenger traffic between the two countries. The last time Israel sought what it considers to be necessary changes in the Israell-American air transport agreement was in 1968. Those negotiations ended in no change. Now the Israells see a desperate need for more landing rights to avert severed difficulties.

On Nov. 6, therefore, when Israelis and Americans get together here again to discuss the air traffic problems, the Israelis hope to convince the State Department and the Civil Aeronautics Board to grant El Al authorization to pick up and discharge passengers in at least one more American city. In 1950, when the US-israel agreement was concluded, trans-Atlantic travel involved about 300,000 passenger crossings a year. Today, the traffic between the US and Europe and Israel is close to ten million. Nevertheless, Israel is required to conform its operations to the citrumstances dating back almost a quarter of a century.

At present, El Al's American landing rights are restricted to Kennedy Airport in New York, It wishes to have similar rights in a Mid-West or West Coast urban center as well. The only American flag carrier to Israel is TWA which has rights for traffic to and from Israel in eight large American cities on both coasts and in the hid-West, To fly El Al to Israel, American passengers must make their way to Kennedy by another service and face the discomforts of crowds, urban transport and loss of time.

El Al Outstripped By Others

Naturally, the same difficulties face passengers on return flights from Tel Aviv. TWA, however, has single-plane service for Tel Aviv from New York, Los Angeles, Chicago, Boston, Washington and Baltimore. In addition, TWA has service in St. Louis and Detroit with a change of planes en route to Israel. These eight centers form a nucleus embracing much of urban America. Despite these obvious advantages to TWA, however, Israel actually is not asking to reduce TWA's operations.

El Al feels choked from the expanding pressure from nine third-country flag carriers, all based in Europe and capable either on their own or through connecting services to transport passengers between most major urban centers in the United States and Israel via their own countries. These are Lufthanas, BOAC, Alitalia, KLM, SAS, British-European, Air France, Olympic and Swissair.

Since the Israelis and the Americans discussed the problems in 1968, most of the European companies have received additional landing rights in the United States and thereby improved their services for flights to and from Israel. Meanwhile, El Al was left standing still.

EZRA KATZ, JOURNALIST, DIES AT 72

BUENOS AIRES, Oct. 30 (JTA)--Ezra Katz, staff member of the Yiddish paper, Di Presse, and one of its founders, died here Friday at the age of 72. Born in the Ukraine, he came to Argentina as a child. For more than 50 years he was a member of the administrative staff of Di Presse and one of its directors.

A 15-year-old Arab boy from a refugee camp in Gaza Strip was admitted to a hospital today suspected of having cholera, It was the first such case in Israel-held territory since an outbreak was

reported in Syria two weeks ago.

WORLD NEWS BRIEFS

AMSTERDAM (JTA)—Members of the Netherlands Parliament have called on the government to take the initiative to revise international laws governing diplomatic immunity. They acted after the arrest and release last week of an Arab in the employ of Aigeria who was caught at the Amsterdam Airport with suttoases containing letter bombs and other lethal weapons. The Dutch Foreign Ministry informed the Aigerian envoy to the Benelux countries that the Netherlands considers the incident "very serious."

TEL AVIV (JTA).—Police are investigating a nest estimate to the home of Ashkenzate Chief Rabbi Shlomo Goren, Unidentified arsonists ignited a bundle of gasoline-soaked clothes Sunday evening at the rabbi's home. The blaze was put out by neighbors. Rabbi Goren and his family were not at home at the time. A similar arson attempt occurred several months ago.

OTTAWA (JTA)--Some 20 presidents of Canadian Jewish organizations breached a police cordon and automobile blockade 'flurusday right to ring the front-door bell of the Soviet Embassy. There was no answer, however, and the tron gates-remained closed, Henry Steinberg, chairman of the blennial convention of the Zionist Federation of Canada, which opened here Thursday night, told newmen that Soviet Ambassador Sviatoslav Miroshnichen-ko had not answered a request submitted five days earlier for a five-minute visit by Jewish leaders to present a petition condemning "the barbaric ransom imposed by the Soviet government on Soviet Jews." The petition told Soviet Jews: "We shall never forget you. We shall continue fighting for your rights. We shall overcome."

NEW YORK (JTA) -- The Labor Zionist Alliance announced this weekend the launching of the LZA Special Fund for its expanded educational and community service work on the American scene. The fund would assist the Labor Zionists in their work in education and culture and assistance for aliya. "We are not stopping our work for Israel," Dr. Judah J. Shapiro, LZA president told a meeting of his organizations National Executive Committee. "We are establishing a special fund for the movement in the US to restore the responsibility of our membership to bring about a vibrant Jewish life in this country with Labor Zionist principles." The fund, he added, will also help to intensify youth activity, especially the LZA youth movements, Dror and Habonim, and to help stem the tide of assimilation and deepen the meaning of Jewish identity.

TORONTO (JTA)--The Jewish Book Committee of Toronto, affiliated with the Canadian Jewish Congress Central Region, is developing a year-round program promoting books of Jewish content in English, Hebrew and Yiddish. This effort is being conducted in cooperation with all congregations, organizations and schools in the Jewish community, educational institutions and libraries in the general community and booksellers in the metropolitan area. Observance of Jewish Book Month will continue to be the Committee's primary task.

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ALBANY, N.Y. (JTA).—The cornerstone dedication for the third B'nai B'rith senior citizens housing development - a \$4 million, 190-apartment development - was held here Sunday. Mayor Erastus Corning III, Congressman Samuel Stratton, representatives of the Department of Housing and Urban Affairs and B'nai B'rith officials joined in ceremonies attended by several hundred persons to mark completion of the 13-story building. The non-profit, non-sectiarian project will be ready for occupancy next fall at rents ranging from \$14 to \$129.

JERUSALEM (JTA)--Meyer Lansky has been given two weeks to find another country willing to admit him. After that period he will be ordered out of Israel, the Ministry of Interior said Sunday. Lansky was denied immigrant status by the Minister of Interior Yosef Burg and the decision was upheld by the High Court of Justice. Since then Lansky has been seeking somewhere to go. His lawyer appealed to the Ministry for two weeks grace on the grounds that he was negotiating with several governments for asylum for Lansky.

NEW YORK (JTA) -- United Hias Service reported Monday that 30 Jewish emigrants, constituting nine family units from Eastern Europe, arrived at Kennedy Airport on six separate flights last week. They were reunited with relatives in Youngstown and Akron, Ohio; Hartford, Conn.; Los Angeles, Philadelphia and Metropolitan New York. Of the new arrivals, 25 came from the Soviet Union, 12 of whom entered this country through the US Attorney General's parole authority. Three emigrants came from Bungary and two from Poland.

AMSTERDAM (JTA)--More than 2000 policemen demonstrated in The Hague several days ago to protest the increased bomb scares, letter bombs and the greater risks Dutch police are being asked to take. The policemen asked for reinforced patrols and better pay. Within the past month, there has been a spate of bomb scares in various cities and aborted attacks on certain Embassy residences. A fake bomb was discovered last Tuesday here in front of the El Al office. On Saturday night police arrested three young Dutch men on suspicion of having placed a fake bomb at a Jewish wedding party. The bride-to-be was the daughter of the chairman of the Jewish National Fund in Amsterdam, Simo G. Engelsman.

COPENHAGEN (JTA)--Danish Foreign Minister K, B, Andersen will go to Israel in Dec, on an official visit, it was announced here by the government, Andersen left several days ago for an official visit to Egypt. The Foreign Minister said that the two visits will put him "in closer contact" with the Middle Easy problems. This will be Andersen's first visit to Israel.

MEXICO CITY (JTA)-Foreign Minister Emilio O. Atabasa told a Central Jewish Committee delegation that he would study its memorandum on the Jewish community's concern about the increased Soviet emigration fees and promised to tell President Luis Echeverria Alvarea about the memo.



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Last night's demonstrators were Bar Ilan University students. This morning the Embassy was picketed by high school students and this evening by members of the Betar youth organization. The demonstrators handed protest notes to West German officials and carried placards reading "No Legalization of Terrorists": "Fatah and Gestapo Met in Munich" and "Germans Go Home."

The Histadrut Executive announced this morning that it was suspending all visits of Israeli delegations to West Germany pending clarification of the situation. However, a Histadrut spokesman said that West German delegations invited to Israel by the trade union federation would still be welcome.

Charge W. German-Terrorist Collusion Some Israelis, embittered by yesterday's events claimed that there was evidence of collusion between West Germany and the terrorists. They implied that the hijack of the Lufthansa tet and the release of the three Munich terrorists was pre-planned to rid Germany of the "headache" of trying and sentencing the Palestinian killers. Especially bitter today were the families of the slain Israeli athletes. The widow of Joseph Romano said she was "shocked that the killers of my husband and his colleagues were set free. The West German authorities have added sin to crime.... It seems as if the Germans invited the hijacking to get the three terrorists off their backs." Shoshana Shapiro, widow of another Munich victim, Amitzur Shapiro, said she was "sick and embittered. It is almost a betraval by the West Germans. Israel means nothing to them."

RABBI LEOPOLD FRIEDMAN DIES AT 68

NEW YORK, Oct. 30 (JTA) -- Services were held in Brooklyn yesterday for Rabbi Leopold Friedman, a hasidic leader, who died Saturday at the age of 68. Born in Sevlus, Czechoslovakia, Rabbi Friedman came to the United States in 1948 and established the hasidic educational system in this country, including free-loan societies for Orthodox Jews and all-night medical clinics in Brooklyn's Orthodox sections. He was a head of Congregation Yetev Lev and of the Talmudical Academy, and was president of the United Jewish Organizations of Williamsburg.

Rabbi Friedman, who before World War II was a bank director in Czechoslovakia and then a disciple of Grand Rabbi Joel Teitelbaum of Jerusalem, was incarcerated in Auschwitz, Dachau and other concentration camps during the war. His first wife died in one of the camps. Mayor John V. Lindsay was one of more than 10,000 mourners who attended the services for Rabbi Friedman.

LATE NEWS BULLETIN: NEW YORK, Oct. 30 (JTA) -- Vladimir Slepak, the Soviet Jewish activist, was arrested today while walking with his son, Aleksander, on the way to Communist Party headquarters in Moscow to join a group of 25 Jews who were seeking to present a protest letter on the exit tax to party officials, the Student Struggle for So-viet Jewry reported. Four plainclothesmen took

JEWISH LEADERS DENOUNCE BONN FOR RELEASING TERRORISTS

NEW YORK, Oct. 3l (JTA)--The American Jewsh Congress today blamed inaction by the world's
pilots, airline managements and Congress for the
Arab terrorist hijacking and the death of an airline
agent during an air getaway by "armed bandits" in
Houston, Tex. The AJCongress demanded that Lufthansa and other airline pilots and managements
"announce immediately that they will no longer fly
to any country that gives refuge to air terrorists or
allows them or their cause to benefit from this use
of blackmail."

Howard M. Squadron, chairman of the AJCongress national governing council, asserted: "We demand that the air terrorists be made to stand trial in Libya and that the Arab fanatics they released be returned by Libya to German custody and made accountable for the cowardly murders they perpetrated at Munich. If Libya fails to comply, it must be cut off at once from all air services."

Of US government responsibility, Squadron said that the "failure of the US Congress during its last session to enact legislation that would have provided at least some elements of sanction against offending countries" makes "all who played a part in the resistance to this legislation bear a measure of culpability for each new incident of air terror."

Will Encourage Future Lawless Acts

Philip E, Hoffman, president of the American Jewish Committee, charged today that "the unconscionable speed" with which the West German government released three Arab terrorists "can only encourage future acts of international lawlessness by Arab terrorists." He recommended that the US and the UN "treat in the sternest manner—including the imposition of economic sanctions—tose people and those nations who coperate with and harbor hijackers, murderers and other international criminals."

Rabbi David Polish, president of the (Reform) Central Conference of American Rabbis, charged that "the West German government has extended an official invitation to terrorists all over the world to escalate their deadly work." Furthermore, he declared, "By its precedent-making surender (West Germany) has exposed all nations to global blackmail. In the process it has undermined confidence in its capacity to govern."

In Washington, 14 members of the Jewish Defense League, picketed the West German Embassy to protest the release of three freed terrorists. The JDLers charged that the release of the terrorists in effect declared "open season" for new terrorist outrages and demanded that the West German government sever diplomatic relations with all Arab countries giving haven to freed terrorists and higackers. In New York, Bert Zwetben, JDL national chairman, said Bonn's "capitulation to the blackmall of the Arab terrorists makes the Bonn government an accomplice to the Munich massacre of Jews."

Dr. Joseph P, Sternstein, chairman of the Zionsist Organization of America's Public Affairs Committee, said that by complying with the hijackers' demands West Germany "stands branded in the eyes of world opinion as displaying a deplorable lack of responsibility in knuckling under to Arab terrorists and making a mockery of the martyrs of the Munich massacre."

EL AL SEEKS MORE LANDING RIGHTS TO OFFSET RIVALS' GROWTH IN U.S.

WASHINGTON, Oct. 30 (JTA) -- After four years

of worsening competitive position Israel's El Al Airline is pressing hard for additional landing rights in the United States to stop its slide backwards in the growing competition for air passenger traffic between the two countries. The last time Israel sought what it considers to be necessary changes in the Israell-American air transport agreement was in 1968. Those negotiations ended in no change. Now the Israells see a desperate need for more landing rights to avert severed difficulties.

On Nov. 6, therefore, when Israelis and Americans get together here again to discuss the air traffic problems, the Israelis hope to convince the State Department and the Civil Aeronautics Board to grant El Al authorization to pick up and discharge passengers in at least one more American city. In 1950, when the US-israel agreement was concluded, trans-Atlantic travel involved about 300,000 passenger crossings a year. Today, the traffic between the US and Europe and Israel is close to ten million. Nevertheless, Israel is required to conform its operations to the citrumstances dating back almost a quarter of a century.

At present, El Al's American landing rights are restricted to Kennedy Airport in New York, It wishes to have similar rights in a Mid-West or West Coast urban center as well. The only American flag carrier to Israel is TWA which has rights for traffic to and from Israel in eight large American cities on both coasts and in the hid-West, To fly El Al to Israel, American passengers must make their way to Kennedy by another service and face the discomforts of crowds, urban transport and loss of time.

El Al Outstripped By Others

Naturally, the same difficulties face passengers on return flights from Tel Aviv. TWA, however, has single-plane service for Tel Aviv from New York, Los Angeles, Chicago, Boston, Washington and Baltimore. In addition, TWA has service in St. Louis and Detroit with a change of planes en route to Israel. These eight centers form a nucleus embracing much of urban America. Despite these obvious advantages to TWA, however, Israel actually is not asking to reduce TWA's operations.

El Al feels choked from the expanding pressure from nine third-country flag carriers, all based in Europe and capable either on their own or through connecting services to transport passengers between most major urban centers in the United States and Israel via their own countries. These are Lufthanas, BOAC, Alitalia, KLM, SAS, British-European, Air France, Olympic and Swissair.

Since the Israelis and the Americans discussed the problems in 1968, most of the European companies have received additional landing rights in the United States and thereby improved their services for flights to and from Israel. Meanwhile, El Al was left standing still.

EZRA KATZ, JOURNALIST, DIES AT 72

BUENOS AIRES, Oct. 30 (JTA)--Ezra Katz, staff member of the Yiddish paper, Di Presse, and one of its founders, died here Friday at the age of 72. Born in the Ukraine, he came to Argentina as a child. For more than 50 years he was a member of the administrative staff of Di Presse and one of its directors.

A 15-year-old Arab boy from a refugee camp in Gaza Strip was admitted to a hospital today suspected of having cholera, It was the first such case in Israel-held territory since an outbreak was

reported in Syria two weeks ago.

WORLD NEWS BRIEFS

AMSTERDAM (JTA)—Members of the Netherlands Parliament have called on the government to take the initiative to revise international laws governing diplomatic immunity. They acted after the arrest and release last week of an Arab in the employ of Aigeria who was caught at the Amsterdam Airport with suttoases containing letter bombs and other lethal weapons. The Dutch Foreign Ministry informed the Aigerian envoy to the Benelux countries that the Netherlands considers the incident "very serious."

TEL AVIV (JTA).—Police are investigating a nest estimate to the home of Ashkenzate Chief Rabbi Shlomo Goren, Unidentified arsonists ignited a bundle of gasoline-soaked clothes Sunday evening at the rabbi's home. The blaze was put out by neighbors. Rabbi Goren and his family were not at home at the time. A similar arson attempt occurred several months ago.

OTTAWA (JTA)--Some 20 presidents of Canadian Jewish organizations breached a police cordon and automobile blockade 'flurusday right to ring the front-door bell of the Soviet Embassy. There was no answer, however, and the tron gates-remained closed, Henry Steinberg, chairman of the blennial convention of the Zionist Federation of Canada, which opened here Thursday night, told newmen that Soviet Ambassador Sviatoslav Miroshnichen-ko had not answered a request submitted five days earlier for a five-minute visit by Jewish leaders to present a petition condemning "the barbaric ransom imposed by the Soviet government on Soviet Jews." The petition told Soviet Jews: "We shall never forget you. We shall continue fighting for your rights. We shall overcome."

NEW YORK (JTA) -- The Labor Zionist Alliance announced this weekend the launching of the LZA Special Fund for its expanded educational and community service work on the American scene. The fund would assist the Labor Zionists in their work in education and culture and assistance for aliya. "We are not stopping our work for Israel," Dr. Judah J. Shapiro, LZA president told a meeting of his organizations National Executive Committee. "We are establishing a special fund for the movement in the US to restore the responsibility of our membership to bring about a vibrant Jewish life in this country with Labor Zionist principles." The fund, he added, will also help to intensify youth activity, especially the LZA youth movements, Dror and Habonim, and to help stem the tide of assimilation and deepen the meaning of Jewish identity.

TORONTO (JTA)--The Jewish Book Committee of Toronto, affiliated with the Canadian Jewish Congress Central Region, is developing a year-round program promoting books of Jewish content in English, Hebrew and Yiddish. This effort is being conducted in cooperation with all congregations, organizations and schools in the Jewish community, educational institutions and libraries in the general community and booksellers in the metropolitan area. Observance of Jewish Book Month will continue to be the Committee's primary task.

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ALBANY, N.Y. (JTA).—The cornerstone dedication for the third B'nai B'rith senior citizens housing development - a \$4 million, 190-apartment development - was held here Sunday. Mayor Erastus Corning III, Congressman Samuel Stratton, representatives of the Department of Housing and Urban Affairs and B'nai B'rith officials joined in ceremonies attended by several hundred persons to mark completion of the 13-story building. The non-profit, non-sectiarian project will be ready for occupancy next fall at rents ranging from \$14 to \$129.

JERUSALEM (JTA)--Meyer Lansky has been given two weeks to find another country willing to admit him. After that period he will be ordered out of Israel, the Ministry of Interior said Sunday. Lansky was denied immigrant status by the Minister of Interior Yosef Burg and the decision was upheld by the High Court of Justice. Since then Lansky has been seeking somewhere to go. His lawyer appealed to the Ministry for two weeks grace on the grounds that he was negotiating with several governments for asylum for Lansky.

NEW YORK (JTA) -- United Hias Service reported Monday that 30 Jewish emigrants, constituting nine family units from Eastern Europe, arrived at Kennedy Airport on six separate flights last week. They were reunited with relatives in Youngstown and Akron, Ohio; Hartford, Conn.; Los Angeles, Philadelphia and Metropolitan New York. Of the new arrivals, 25 came from the Soviet Union, 12 of whom entered this country through the US Attorney General's parole authority. Three emigrants came from Bungary and two from Poland.

AMSTERDAM (JTA)--More than 2000 policemen demonstrated in The Hague several days ago to protest the increased bomb scares, letter bombs and the greater risks Dutch police are being asked to take. The policemen asked for reinforced patrols and better pay. Within the past month, there has been a spate of bomb scares in various cities and aborted attacks on certain Embassy residences. A fake bomb was discovered last Tuesday here in front of the El Al office. On Saturday night police arrested three young Dutch men on suspicion of having placed a fake bomb at a Jewish wedding party. The bride-to-be was the daughter of the chairman of the Jewish National Fund in Amsterdam, Simo G. Engelsman.

COPENHAGEN (JTA)--Danish Foreign Minister K, B, Andersen will go to Israel in Dec, on an official visit, it was announced here by the government, Andersen left several days ago for an official visit to Egypt. The Foreign Minister said that the two visits will put him "in closer contact" with the Middle Easy problems. This will be Andersen's first visit to Israel.

MEXICO CITY (JTA)-Foreign Minister Emilio O. Atabasa told a Central Jewish Committee delegation that he would study its memorandum on the Jewish community's concern about the increased Soviet emigration fees and promised to tell President Luis Echeverria Alvarea about the memo.