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## SEN. CLARK RECOMMENDS U.S. PRESSURE ON ISRAEL TO READMIT ARABS

WASHINGTON, April 13. (JTA) -- Sen. Joseph S. Clark, Pennsylvania Democrat, in a report today to the Senate Foreign Relations Committee on his recent study mission to the Middle East, stressed the Arab refugee problem and urged that the United States "utilize diplomatic pressure on Israel to repatriate a substantial number of refugees who might be persuaded to return to their own villages inside Israel."

He meanwhile suggested also that the United Nations "break up the camps gradually, paying the Government of Jordan a sufficient international subsidy to move families on to arable lands or into communities where employment opportunities can be found in Jordan and elsewhere -- possibly to some extent on arable land soon to be irrigated closer to the Jordan River."

Sen. Clark said the policy he recommended, including repatriation to Israel, "has its dangers and should be carried out gradually and with great care. But a continuation of the present policy may hold even greater dangers." He pointed out that the numbers of Arab refugees were increasing and that the camps were breeding hate and trouble.

Israel was subjected to criticism by Sen. Clark who went even further by terming Egyptian President Nasser a "pharaoh."

He charged that he found in Israel "little internal democracy within the many political parties." He alleged that the original drive which founded the country and built its political and economic structure has pretty well petered out. There is a good deal of apathy and cynicism in the new generation, both of Sabras (born in Israel) and immigrants."

### Asserts Israel Needs No More Immigrants; Cites Unemployment

Sen. Clark maintained that "there is no real economic need for more immigrants" to Israel. He charged that "as of last fall almost the entire class of spring graduates from the engineering school of the technical university was unemployed. Unemployment is becoming chronic and persistent in the urban areas."

Sen. Clark found it "disturbing" that the Israeli "press is tame and censored on security matters, a phrase given, as in the United States, the broadest of meanings." The Senator asserted that "a few vigorous hawkish military leaders tend to exercise an undue influence on politico-economic decisions. Moreover, the country has remained in a state of military alert for so long that Israel seems to have become a modern Sparta in its political-military attitudes."

"The status quo in politics, military policy, economics, and sociology may well be breaking down in Israel," he stated. "What will replace it is anybody's guess; but it can be hoped that the drive which founded the country can be communicated to new leaders who will maintain a secure and prosperous state oriented toward peace."

### Wants Stricter U.S. Policy on Nasser's Acquisition of Arms

Sen. Clark reported his conviction that there would be no peace or disarmament in the Mideast until "the United States and the Soviet Union agree, together with their respective allies, to stop the arms race; England, France, and West Germany and other Western powers are persuaded that their own national self-interest is not in permitting their citizens to make a fast buck by selling arms, but in peace in the Mideast; and the Arab nations, unable to purchase or manufacture weapons required for modern warfare, accept the inevitable and make permanent peace with Israel."

According to Sen. Clark "primarily this is a problem of dealing with Nasser, for if he should disappear from the scene or be brought around to a civilized attitude there are no insoluble barriers to such a course of action in the other Arab states, most of which are too weak to be aggressive externally."

Sen. Clark recommended that "the United States should promote the formation of an international consortium to rescue the Egyptian economy from impending disaster on condition that Nasser should substantially reduce his armed forces." He urged conditioning of

further food shipments to Egypt on "cessation of Nasser's acquisition of arms from the Soviet Union or elsewhere and the return of his troops from Yemen."

In other recommendations, Gen. Clark said the United States should take the initiative in eliminating the Arab refugee camps and the assimilation of the refugees into the economies of Israel and the Arab countries where the camps are located." He urged, too, that "the United States should continue to uphold the political independence and territorial integrity of the State of Israel.

#### ISRAELIS ASTONISHED BY MAPAM POLICY STATEMENT ON SYRIAN CLASH

TEL AVIV, April 13. (JTA) -- Political sources here expressed astonishment today at a policy statement by the Mapam Party -- a member of Premier Levi Eshkoi's coalition government -- expressing "concern over the possibility of escalation on the Syrian border." The statement expressed opposition to use of Israel's air force to silence Syrian gun positions when Syrian fire was "not directed against villages themselves."

The sources indicated inability to understand the phrasing of the statement in view of Syria's continuing aggressiveness and the fact that, as a member of the coalition, Mapam participated in approval of the operation last Friday in which Israeli jets shot down six Syrian Soviet-made MIG-21 jet fighters.

Mapam also called on the Israel Government to make every effort to obtain resumption of the meetings of the extraordinary meeting of the Syrian-Israeli Mixed Armistice Commission which was convened for the first time in years on the initiative of United Nations Secretary General U Thant. The session has been in suspension since February 2 because of Syrian insistence on broadening the agreed-upon agenda to cover issues other than land cultivation rights in the demilitarized zones on the Syrian-Israel border, the only item on that agenda.

However, Moshe Dayan, a leader of the opposition Israel Workers Party (Rafi) formed by former Premier David Ben-Gurion, upheld the Government's action against Syria. He told a meeting of the Students Union at the Haifa Institute of Technology that the air strike "was the right answer to the Syrians."

Gen. Dayan also said that Israel's reaction to aggression of any kind should be immediate counterstrikes with no qualitative or borderline limitation. He added a caution that considerable care must be taken so that counterblows, though "tough and rapid," did not exceed the limits of a local counteraction so that the Syrians would have the opportunity to retreat and not be forced to a fullscale confrontation with Israel.

#### NEW ISRAELI ENVOY TO U.N. WILL VISIT MOSCOW FOR INFORMAL TALKS

TEL AVIV, April 13. (JTA) -- Ambassador Gideon Raphael, who has been named to succeed Ambassador Michael Comay as Israel's permanent representative to the United Nations, will visit Moscow prior to his arrival in New York next month, it was reported here today.

According to the report, which appeared in the daily Maariv, Ambassador Raphael contacted the Soviet Foreign Ministry and asked whether the Ministry would consider favorably a visit by him, on an unofficial basis, to Moscow for talks on regional and international problems. He also indicated he wanted to make personal acquaintance with the Soviet Foreign Ministry officials dealing with the Middle East. According to Maariv, the response was positive.

The Israeli envoy will be the guest of Israel Ambassador Katriel Katz in Moscow. It was not immediately learned with which Soviet officials he will meet. Political sources in Jerusalem welcomed the positive Soviet response. It was indicated that Dimitri Chuvakhin, the Soviet Ambassador to Israel, was instrumental in achieving the Soviet response.

#### BONN ASKS BRAZIL FORMALLY FOR EXTRADITION OF STANGL TO GERMANY

RIO DE JANEIRO, April 13. (JTA) -- West Germany formally asked Brazil today for the extradition of Franz Stangl, the former commandant of the Treblinka and Sobibor death camps, who was seized in Sao Paulo last March 2, and has since been held under maximum security detention by federal police.

He was arrested on a request by Austria, where he is on an Austrian list of wanted Nazi war criminals. Poland also seeks to extradite him for trial in that country, the site of the two death camps during the German occupation. Franciszek Rafalowski, Poland's assistant prosecutor general, arrived here yesterday in connection with the Stangl case.

Meanwhile federal police disclosed today that Stangl had denied killing or ordering the killing of "even one Jew."

100,000 TO ATTEND SUNDAY'S UNVEILING OF MONUMENT AT AUSCHWITZ

WARSAW, April 13. (JTA) -- The Polish Government said today that about 100,000 persons would attend the unveiling Sunday of a monument to the martyrs of the Auschwitz death camp which will be held at the camp site near Cracow.

Delegates from all parts of the world will come for the ceremony, which will be addressed by Josef Cyrankiewicz, the Polish Premier, who was an inmate at the death camp. The ceremony will be broadcast by Polish radio and television. The Cracow Philharmonic Ensemble will perform, for the first time, a cantata to the Victims of Auschwitz Camp, composed by Christopher Pendereick, the Polish composer.

Among the officials who will attend the unveiling will be State Secretary Mario Szagar of Italy and Dr. Josef Burg, Israeli Social Welfare Minister. Other participants will be Polish State leaders and representatives of political parties, representatives of International Committees of Auschwitz and other Nazi death camps, former prisoners at Auschwitz and participants from other countries.

The total cost of the monument is 3,500,000 marks, nearly \$1,000,000. The inscription on the monument reads: "We must live with the knowledge that Auschwitz existed and we must live with the will that Auschwitz will never be repeated."

(A spokesman for the committee collecting monument funds said in Frankfurt yesterday that the West German Government had contributed 200,000 marks (\$50,000) toward the cost.)

Three days after the unveiling at the Auschwitz camp site, Polish citizens and representatives from other countries will lay wreaths at the Monument of the Fighters of the Warsaw Ghetto Uprising. The anniversary of the revolt is commemorated by Jews and non-Jews annually in many countries. In New York it will be commemorated on April 23, with Senator Jacob K. Javits as principal speaker.

NEW NAZI TRIALS EXPECTED IN GERMANY; DOCUMENTS SOUGHT IN ISRAEL

BONN, April 13. (JTA) -- Adelbert Rueckerl, head of West Germany's Central Office for Investigation of Nazi War Crimes, with headquarters at Ludwigsburg, left for Israel with some of his assistants today to examine archives in connection with projected war crimes trials. He said that he and his team will examine, among other data, some of the archives at Yad Vashem, the Israeli center for documentation of the Nazi holocaust.

Three former SS men were on trial in Munich today on charges of murdering Jews in Austria in the final weeks of World War II. The defendants are Paul Anton Reiter, 65, Rudolf Schleiffart, 55 and Heinz Beubert, 42.

Cologne police reported today that a grave had been desecrated in the Jewish Cemetery at Frechen near Cologne and that bones had been scattered around the opened grave. The vandals were not caught. The police said that the crime did not appear to be politically motivated but rather that the vandals hoped to find valuables in the coffin.

YIVO STRESSES NEED FOR MORE INTELLECTUALS IN JEWISH LEADERSHIP

NEW YORK, April 13. (JTA) -- The 41st Annual Conference of YIVO Institute for Jewish Research concluded here last night with discussions on American Jewish communal life and with papers read on subjects dealing with Jewish history in the United States.

Dr. B. W. Lappin, Associate Professor of the School of Social Work at the University of Toronto, speaking on the role of the professional Jewish social worker in strengthening Jewish communal life in the United States and Canada, suggested that Jewish intellectuals be attracted to assume positions of leadership in the Jewish communities. "We must not depend on technical competence alone," he said. "New vision must be injected if we want to reach the large numbers of young people who stay outside of the organized Jewish community life. Such vision can be brought into communal work only by intellectuals."

VICE-PRESIDENT HUMPHREY ADDRESSES JEWISH WOMEN ON WOMANPOWER

ATLANTA, Ga., April 13. (JTA) -- The five-day biennial convention of the National Council of Jewish Women closed here tonight with an address by Vice-President Hubert H. Humphrey and the election of Mrs. Leonard Weiner of Evington Woods, Mich. as president.

The Vice-President, who called for a special effort to tap "America's most significant underrealized resource," -- womanpower, presented Mrs. Joseph Willen, the outgoing NCJW president, with an award for service from the Office of Economic Opportunity. The award, signed by Mr. Humphrey and Cargent Shriver, head of the OEO, cited Mrs. Willen for "significant contribution of new economic opportunity for the people of this nation."

RABBI LEADS INTERFAITH COMMISSION ON MARRIAGE AND FAMILY LIFE

NEW YORK, April 13. (JTA) -- A new interreligious commission on sex, marriage and family life has chosen a rabbi, a Catholic layman and a Protestant minister for its first slate of national officers, it was announced today at National Council of Churches headquarters.

Chairman of the Interfaith Commission on Marriage and Family Life is Rabbi Mordecai L. Brill, chairman of the Synagogue Council of America's Committee on the Family. William Maughan, Roman Catholic layman is vice-chairman. Secretary is the Rev. William H. Genne, coordinator of the National Council of Churches' Commission on Marriage and Family. All three work in New York City.

The new commission has a membership of 18 specialists appointed by the Synagogue Council of America, the U.S. Catholic Conference and the National Council of Churches, Mr. Genne said. Its purpose is the formulation and promulgation of common Protestant-Catholic-Jewish policy on "the complex problems bound up in sexuality, marriage and family life," he pointed out. "We hear so much about the differences between religious groups in this area that we need to affirm the 90 percent of our stands on family life on which we agree."

JEWISH GROUP ISSUES APPEAL FOR FUNDS TO REPAIR FLORENCE SYNAGOGUE

NEW YORK, April 13. (JTA) -- An appeal for funds to help the Jewish community of Florence, Italy repair and restore its ancient synagogue, library and museum -- all severely damaged in last winter's catastrophic floods -- has been launched by the National Council on Art in Jewish Life.

Rabbi Moshe Davidowitz, chairman of the council, said that the cost of repairing the library alone was estimated at more than \$400,000. Some funds have been made available by the Joint Distribution Committee and by the Conference on Jewish Material Claims Against Germany, supplemented by Italian government assistance, but extensive additional funds are required, Rabbi Davidowitz said.

The Florence Jewish community is one of the oldest in Europe, dates from medieval times. Some of the books in its library go back to the 14th century. The National Council on Art in Jewish Life is composed of Jewish organizations, synagogues, museums, galleries, artists and private collectors. Its headquarters are at Stephen Wise Congress House.

DR. DUJOVNE, ARGENTINE JEWISH LEADER, HONORED BY W.J.C. IN NEW YORK

NEW YORK, April 13. (JTA) -- Dr. Leon Dujovne, of Buenos Aires, a leading member of the Argentinian Jewish community, was the guest today of the American Section of the World Jewish Congress at a reception in Congress House. A scholar and journalist, Dr. Dujovne is the editor of the Argentinian Jewish weekly "Mundo Israelita."

Dr. Dujovne is in New York on his way to Israel at the invitation of President Shazar. In Israel he will lecture on cultural aspects of South America as well as on the situation of the Jewish communities in the Latin American culture. The Argentinian Jewish leader will also have discussions with the Hebrew University concerning the creation of a faculty for Latin American studies.

PRESIDENT OF JEWISH COMMUNITY IN BELGIUM HONORED BY GOVERNMENT

BRUSSELS, April 13. (JTA) -- Pierre Wigny, the Belgian Justice Minister, made a special visit today to the Consistoire Central Israelite de Belgique to present its president, Paul Philippson, with the award of the Order of Leopold.

The award was made in appreciation for his efforts in Jewish religious and social institutions with which he has been associated. The personal participation of the Justice Minister was considered an unusual supplementary honor.

BLOOMFIELD RECEIVES HISTADRUT HUMANITARIAN AWARD IN MONTREAL

MONTREAL, April 13. (JTA) -- Louis M. Bloomfield, lawyer, author and philanthropist, received the Histadrut Humanitarian Award at a dinner here attended by 600 leaders of the Canadian Jewish community. Mr. Bloomfield was the fifth Canadian to receive the award.

The sum of \$168,775 toward the 1967 Israel Histadrut campaign in Montreal was raised following an appeal by Dr. Sol Stein, executive director of the National Committee for Labor Israel. Allan Bronfman, president of the Canadian Friends of the Hebrew University, and Gershon Avner, Israeli Ambassador to Canada, were among the principal speakers. The award is a bronze plaque.

ISRAEL PHYSICIAN WINS GOLD MEDAL OF SCIENTIFIC MERIT IN ROME

ROME, April 13. (JTA) -- Dr. Bruno Lunenfeld of the Tel Hashomer Hospital in Tel Aviv was awarded a Gold Medal for Scientific Merit during a symposium here on social aspects of male and female sterility. The symposium was sponsored by the Biological Study Center of the Order of Malta and the Foundation of Seronio.