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ISRAEL REFUSES TO LET AGENCY INCLUDING ARABS INSPECT ITS ATOMIC REACTOR

JERUSALEM, April 20. (JTA) - Informed circles indicated here today that Israel will not accept the United States demand for international inspection of the Nebi Rubin atomic reactor which was built with the help of the U. S. A.

It was made clear that Israel does not object to the principle of atomic energy control-- but insists on knowing who the controller will be. Israel wants renewal of the existing bilateral pact between Israel and the United States, which was signed in 1959 and is to expire next July. But Israel objects to inspection by the International Atomic Energy Agency.

It was stressed here that no Arab state has accepted the principle of international inspection, as Israel has done. On the other hand, the IAEA's regional headquarters are located in Cairo, to which, of course, Israel has no access. Furthermore, it was pointed out, Israel is not on the IAEA's board of directors, which includes representatives of Egypt, Iraq, Morocco and Tunisia. Thus, it was noted here, it is possible that an inspection team to be sent to Israel could include representatives from these hostile Arab countries.

Emphasis was also laid here on the fact that it is well known that the Nebi Rubin reactor is used only for research and training, and that it has been visited regularly by scientists from the U. S. A.

Washington Sees Israel Content to Renew Old Atomic Pact with U. S. A.

WASHINGTON, April 20. (JTA) -- There is an agreement in force between Israel and the United States on the inspection of atomic research installations in Israel which received American assistance, and this agreement is working to mutual satisfaction, Israel circles declared here today in connection with reports on differences between the two countries on the question of international inspection of Israel's atomic installations. The existing agreement provides a system of controls and inspection by the United States, designed to ensure that facilities are used exclusively for peaceful purposes. "There is no issue between Israel and the U. S. A. regarding the continued existence of this agreement," the sources pointed out.

Any implication that Israel is "balking at atom checks" is misinformed, Israelis explained, stressing that Israel has no objection whatsoever to continued American inspection of the facilities concerned. Moreover, Israel is not questioning the desirability of the International Atomic Energy Agency eventually extending its inspection, by agreement, to instances covered today by bilateral agreements. This principle, it was noted in Washington, has, however, been opposed at the International Atomic Energy Agency by Egypt and some other countries. Therefore it is still highly questionable whether international safeguards would not, in practice, become purely unilateral in scope, applying to some countries but rejected by others.

Israeli circles also pointed out that, before any country agrees to such a system in practice, it clearly has the right to know how it will apply to her neighbors who have atomic installations. Moreover, it may be questioned whether the workings of the International Atomic Energy Agency are indeed those of an objective scientific organization or are injected with political interests. This requires careful study, in light of some recent discussions by the agency-- such as establishing its Middle Eastern Isotopic Center in Cairo-- which denies to Israel, a member country, access to facilities set up by the agency.

U. N. ATOMIC AGENCY JOINS ISRAEL TO CONDUCT COURSE ON RADIOBIOLOGY

UNITED NATIONS, N. Y., April 20. (JTA) -- A special advanced course in radio-biology opened today in Israel to train 25 scientists from 19 countries, the United Nations Secretariat announced here today. Directing the course is Dr. Charles Braudo, of Israel, and teaching it is a staff of Israeli scientists, and visiting professors provided by the International Atomic Energy Agency which organized the course in conjunction with the Israel Government.

At the Radio-Isotope Training Center near Rehovot, where the seven-week course will be held, the scientists will study the cellular, molecular and genetic aspects of radiation. The participants are from Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Czechoslovakia, Ethiopia, West Germany, Hungary, India, Iran, Japan, Korea, Mexico, Netherlands, Peru, Philippines, Poland, Thailand, Turkey and Yugoslavia.

SEN. SCOTT, REP. ROOSEVELT, OTHERS IN CONGRESS URGE ISRAEL-ARAB PEACE

WASHINGTON, April 20. (JTA) -- The Arab leaders were urged here today to give up old myths and "think the unthinkable" in terms of peaceful settlement with Israel. This call, to apply to the Middle East Sen. Fulbright's appeal on re-thinking relations between the Great Powers, was voiced in the House of Representatives by Congressman James Roosevelt, of California. He was among 22 members of the House from both parties who rose to greet Israel on her 16th Independence Day, and urge an end to Arab hostility against the Jewish State. On the Senate side, six of the most prominent members from both parties made similar speeches.

The United States should offer "a collective defense agreement to Israel and any other Middle Eastern state willing to accept the obligation of maintaining peace," and should also make a "renewed effort for direct Arab-Israeli peace talks," Senator Hugh Scott, of Pennsylvania, urged in a speech on the floor of the Senate.

The Senator linked his address to Israel's 16th anniversary of independence, and listed the above two steps declaring that, unless the U. S. A. takes concrete action to assure peace in the Middle East, there will be no peace. He noted with satisfaction that the morning prayer in the Senate was delivered at the opening of today's session by Rabbi Milton Richman, of Madison Avenue Temple, Scranton, Pa.

THREE ARAB INFILTRATORS ESCAPE ISRAELI JAIL; JEWISH INMATES JOIN PLOT

ASHKELON, April 20. (JTA) -- Three Arabs arrested and held in the police station here last week as suspected infiltrators from the Gaza Strip escaped to Egyptian territory over the weekend after a jailbreak. Ten other prisoners, Arab and Jewish, who had also been in on the plot, were blocked by a guard with a revolver.

The jailbreak began shortly before 9 p.m. when a Jewish prisoner called in one of the two guards in the police station, which is about five miles north of the Gaza Strip, saying he needed a mattress. When the guard entered, the 13 prisoners jumped him, as well as the second guard who had come to help his colleague. The latter, however, managed to free himself from the prisoners' grip and fire his revolver, blocking the escape of all but three of the prisoners.

ISRAEL EXPORTS HALF OF ITS MILITARY INDUSTRY OUTPUT, MAINLY 'UZZI' GUNS

TEL AVIV, April 20. (JTA) -- Deputy Defense Minister Shimon Peres reported here today that Israel's military industry exports 50 per cent of its output, mainly Uzi sub-machine guns. Addressing a foreign press luncheon, Mr. Peres said that, thus far, 250,000 Uzis have been sold to foreign countries. He noted that Israeli military missions were now functioning in 14 African countries, mainly in helping to establish youth battalions and local units.

NAZI WHO KILLED THOUSANDS OF JEWS GIVEN MILD SENTENCES BY GERMAN COURT

BRUNSWICK, April 20. (JTA) -- Three former SS officers were sentenced to prison terms ranging up to five years each today, and a fourth was acquitted on charges of murdering thousands of Polish Jews at Pinsk during the Second World War.

Former SS Majors Franz Magill, 63, Kurt Wegener, 55, were given five-year terms, while former SS Lt. Hans Walter Zech-Nenntwich was sentenced to four-and-a-half years. Walter Bornscheuer, 49, was freed for lack of evidence. Magill was found guilty of complicity in the murder of 5,000 Jews in August 1941, and Wegener was convicted for his role in the killing of 1,700 Jews in the same area at the same time. Zech-Nenntwich was found guilty of killing two Jews.

'BOOKKEEPER OF DEATH' TELLS AUSCHWITZ TRIAL ABOUT MASS EXECUTIONS

FRANKFURT, April 20. (JTA) -- A former inmate of the Auschwitz concentration camp who described herself as the "bookkeeper of death" in charge of the crematorium records, today implicated several of the defendants in the trial of 22 guards and other personnel at the camp.

Mrs. Jenny Shaner, 56, of Zurich, told the court that three of the defendants -- Peri Brod, William Boger and Johann Shaubert -- had selected prisoners from the political bloc for execution. She said that Boger was especially inhuman and seemed to object whenever camp commandants placed restrictions on the guard contingent. "Once," she said, "when Commandant Liebenschel ordered that irons were no longer to be used to hold prisoners during beatings, Boger nearly went out of his mind with rage."

Referring to her job of keeping records of the executions, Mrs. Shaner said that "many days we had so much to do, it took two additional clerks working 16 hours a day to keep up with all the death notices." Among the spectators at today's court session was Dr. Nahum Goldmann.

REMAINS OF MASS SLAUGHTER BY NAZIS REBURIED IN AUSTRIAN JEWISH CEMETERY

VIENNA, April 20. (JTA) -- The remains of 243 Hungarian Jews, including 20 children, who were shot by Nazi SS troops in May 1945, after the Jews had been given permission to return to their homes, will be reinterred in the Jewish cemetery in the Austrian town of St. Poelten near here, it was announced here today.

TORONTO PARLEY HITS RUSSIAN ANTI-SEMITISM, URGES ACTION ON HATEMONGERS

TORONTO, April 20. (JTA) -- Resolutions calling upon the Jewish community of Canada to act on a number of major immediate issues, including protests against the oppression of Russian Jews, intensification of Jewish youth work, and stepping up the fight against the widespread dissemination of anti-Semitic literature throughout Canada were adopted here this weekend at the 19th regional conference of the Canadian Jewish Congress. Nineteen communities in this province, including Toronto, were represented at the two-day session.

After delegates from a dozen communities reported that the renewed spread of hate literature has spearheaded revival of neo-Nazi and other anti-Semitic activities, the conference adopted a resolution urging the CJC to continue its fight for the enactment of adequate legislation against hate-mongering on the Federal level. In regard to Soviet Jewry, the Congress executive committee was instructed to do all within its power "through diplomatic and other channels to alleviate the cultural and religious attrition of our brother Jews in the Soviet Union."

Another resolution authorized the Congress and its affiliates, including YMHA's, to set up a special Commission on Youth to study extension of services to the Jewish youth in the region.

A workshop on Jewish education, headed by Max Stein, president of the Hamilton Council of Jewish organizations, criticized the Jewish leadership in the larger communities for not giving sufficient attention "to the overall and primary need of Jewish education." The workshop also urged parents to make "greater financial sacrifices" for attendance at Jewish day schools and not "to accept community responsibility for day schools as a scapegoat for their own responsibilities." However, a vote on a proposed resolution, calling upon the Regional Council to take more responsibility for the Jewish day schools was inconclusive at the plenary session.

Canadian Labor Congress Urges Legislation to Curb Hate Propaganda

OTTAWA, April 20. (JTA) -- The Canadian Labor Congress urged the Government here today to enact legislation that would stamp out hate propaganda that incites to violence against racial or ethnic groups. In a special brief submitted to Minister of Justice Guy Favreau, the CLC also called for legislation that would require authors, publishers, distributors and printers of certain materials sent through the mails to identify themselves clearly in print.

The brief complained that Canadians have been subjected in recent months "to a barrage of anti-Semitic and anti-Negro literature, some of it distributed through the mails."

U. S. RABBI, PRIESTS TO STUDY EFFECT OF CRUCIFIXION STORY ON ANTI-SEMITISM

MILAN, April 20. (JTA) -- An American rabbi arrived here today at the invitation of Roman Catholic authorities to organize a research project on the effect the crucifixion story has had in producing anti-Semitism over the centuries.

Rabbi Henry E. Kagan of Mount Vernon, N. Y., an expert on the psychology of anti-Semitism, will work closely with three members of the faculty of Catholic University of the Sacred Heart here. They are the Rev. Giovanni Rinaldi, professor of Semitics and Hebrew; Dr. Leonardo Ancona, director of the university's Institute of Psychology; and Dr. Gustavo Bontadini, professor of philosophy. The study was authorized by Archbishop Carlo Colombo of Milan, who is theological advisor to Pope Paul VI.

UNITED STATES COMMEMORATE HOLOCAUST MARTYRS; JAVITS URGES FIGHT AGAINST GENOCIDE

NEW YORK, April 20. (JTA) -- New York Senator Jacob K. Javits called on the United States Government to end a 14-year delay and ratify the United Nations Convention on Genocide. Addressing a memorial meeting for the 6,000,000 martyred Jews who lost their lives in the Nazi holocaust, Sen. Javits said that the world must never forget the possibility of a Nazi-like holocaust as the fruit of dictatorship and hate, and he urged continued protests against anti-Jewish acts in the Soviet Union.

The meeting, which was attended by some 2,500 representatives of New York fraternal, benevolent and social organizations affiliated with the Council of Organizations of the United Jewish Appeal of Greater New York, also heard addresses by R. Sargent Shriver, director of the U.S. Peace Corps and coordinator of President Johnson's Anti-Poverty Program; and Justice Michael M. Musmanno of Pennsylvania, who was a member of the prosecution staff during the Nuremberg war crimes trials.

A highlight of the gathering was a ceremony in which six survivors of Nazi concentration camps lighted six giant candles in memory of the 6,000,000 Jews who perished in the Nazi effort to annihilate Europe's Jews.

SOLENN REMEMBRANCE SERVICES HELD BY JEWISH VETERANS IN BRUSSELS

BRUSSELS, April 20. (JTA) -- A solemn service in memory of the Jews killed in the Second World War, and the fighters of the Warsaw Ghetto uprising, was held in the Great Synagogue here under the auspices of the Belgian Jewish War Veterans and Resistance Fighters. Delegates from all patriotic and war veterans associations took part in the ceremonies, which featured a procession to the Grave of the Unknown Soldier, where the perpetual flame was rekindled by members of the Resistance Fighters Organization.

RABBI TOLD ZIONISM SHOULD FORM BASE FOR NEW WORLD JEWISH ORGANIZATION

LIBERTY, N. Y., April 20. (JTA) -- A challenge to the World Zionist Organization to become the new world Jewish organization was issued today by Dr. Simon Greenberg, vice-chancellor of the Jewish Theological Seminary of America. He spoke this afternoon to 500 colleagues gathered at Grossinger's, for the largest convention in the history of the international rabbinical body of Conservative Jewry.

Dr. Greenberg charged that the inability of the present Zionist movement to achieve such stature was due to "the failure of Zionist leaders to formulate a platform whose basic planks could take the place of the first paragraph of the Basle Program in its boldness of concept and its universal appeal."

Declaring that the need for such a worldwide Jewish organization concerned "exclusively with coordinating and challenging the widespread interest of Jews in Israel cannot be gainsayed," Dr. Greenberg asserted that its creation would demand that "the leadership of the present World Zionist Organization have the courage to start 'anew' just as the founders of the United States scrapped the original Articles of Confederation at the American Constitutional convention.

Outlining what such a new constitution might contain, Dr. Greenberg suggested recognition as equal forces of "a politically independent, secure, spiritually and ethnically sensitive democratic Jewish community in Israel," a "Torah-rooted synagogue in every Jewish community everywhere," and "the use of the Hebrew language both for prayer and as a language of daily intercourse." Such an organization, he said, would contribute to the sense of kinship among all Jews and "to our awareness of our treasured religious heritage and our vast literary and cultural tradition."

Dr. Greenberg also called upon the members of the Rabbinical Assembly to take part in developments in Israel not only as individuals but as a movement. He called for re-examination of the position that "we remain neutral in act and word in relation to the discussion carried on among Jewish residents in Israel regarding the character of the community they seek to build there." He described this ideological stance as one which could never be adhered to and to which "it is no longer possible even to pay lip service, since what happens in Israel is bound to have a tremendous effect upon our lives, the lives of our children, and upon the future role of the Jewish religion in the world."

REFORM JEWRY URGED TO ESTABLISH NETWORK OF SIX JEWISH DAY SCHOOLS

NEW YORK, April 20. (JTA) -- The Union of American Hebrew Congregations was called upon by a Reform rabbi today to study and implement plans for the establishment under Reform auspices of six Jewish day schools on the elementary and high school levels in metropolitan centers in this country. The proposal was made by Rabbi Alvan Rubin, spiritual leader of Temple Sinai, Roslyn Heights, L. I., during a symposium on Jewish education at the annual assembly of delegates of the New York Federation of Reform Synagogues.

Rabbi Rubin called upon American Reform Judaism to continue as the "experimental and creative branch of Judaism" by founding a network of Jewish day schools in six major cities. He asked that this be carried out by the UAHF to "bring fresh energy and renewed vitality for a vibrant positive Jewish community."

Taking issue with Rabbi Rubin's proposal, Rabbi Paul M. Steinberg, executive dean of the New York school of the Hebrew Union College-Jewish Institute of Religion, said he was "unalterably opposed to the establishment of day schools by the Reform movement." Another Reform leader, Dr. Julius Mark, senior rabbi of Temple Emanu-El, criticized Reform Jews who advocate the establishment of parochial schools. Addressing the dedication ceremonies of the Temple's new religious school and auditorium, Dr. Mark said that "parochial education means the segregation of our children according to religious beliefs."

The six story structure, which was built at a cost of \$5,000,000, contains 33 classrooms for the Temple's religious and nursery schools, and a 1,000 seat auditorium named for Leon Lowenstein, industrialist and philanthropist, who financed the facility.

MAXIMILIAN MOSS DIES AT 67; LED JEWISH CULTURAL, COMMUNAL AFFAIRS

NEW YORK, April 20. (JTA) -- Funeral services will be held here tomorrow for Kings County Surrogate Maximilian Moss, a prominent leader of the Brooklyn Jewish community, who died here yesterday at the age of 67. He was a former president of the New York City Board of Education.

Born in Brooklyn, Judge Moss spent his early childhood in Chattanooga, but returned to New York City where he attended New York University Law School at night while working as a railroad freight clerk. He practiced law until named to the bench.

At the time of his death, Judge Moss was president of the Jewish Culture Foundation of New York University. He was a founder and past president of the Brooklyn Jewish Community Council, which coordinates the activities of 850 organizations in that borough. He was chairman of the executive committee of the Jewish Hospital in Brooklyn, and a member of the board of directors of the Hospital Council of Greater New York. In 1961, he served as city wide chairman of the State of Israel Bond Drive.