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## ANTI-SEMITIC TERROR RESUMED IN ARGENTINA; JEWISH STORES ATTACKED

BUENOS AIRES, Aug. 5. (JTA) -- After a lull of several days, anti-Semitic terrorism was resumed today, this time concentrated on San Miguel, a small town near Buenos Aires. A bomb, Molotov cocktails and gun fire were used in three separate attacks on Jewish business enterprises.

Molotov cocktails were thrown into a store owned by Luis Pedro Efron causing considerable damage by a fire that resulted from the explosive. A bomb was thrown into a store owned by Benjamin Feriman but failed to go off. In a third action, five bullets were fired into the shop owned by a Jew, Moises Ginspara. No one was injured in any of the attacks.

Felipe Miranda, police commissioner of San Miguel, declared it was his belief that all three attacks were carried out by persons "not expert in such activities." He ordered a search of the town for the perpetrators. Several youngsters were taken into custody when they were found visiting nearby cafes where they had never been seen before.

## ISRAEL CABINET DECIDES NOT TO DELIVER SOBLEN FROM LONDON TO U.S.

JERUSALEM, Aug. 5. (JTA) -- Israel's Cabinet decided unanimously here today that, under no circumstances, will Dr. Robert A. Soblen, the fugitive American psychiatrist convicted in the United States as a spy for the Soviet Union, be flown to the U.S.A. in an El Al Israel Airlines plane.

If the British Government insists that Dr. Soblen, now in a London prison, be flown out of England by El Al, the Cabinet decided, the physician is to be taken by the Israeli airline only back to Israel. The British Government had given El Al until next Wednesday to take Dr. Soblen out of the country.

Today, Haim Yahl, director-general of Israel's Foreign Ministry, presented a formal Government note to the British Ambassador, Patrick F. Hancock, declaring: "Since an Israeli aircraft carried Soblen from Israel to the United Kingdom, Israel considers itself obliged to remove him from the United Kingdom, if that is the request of Her Majesty's Government. An Israeli aircraft will carry Dr. Soblen only to Israel and, under no circumstances, in the direction of the United States."

Both Mr. Yahl here, and Israel's Ambassador to London, Arthur Lourie, in a visit to the British Foreign Office, protested yesterday in unusually sharp terms against Britain's attitude on this case. They informed the British that Israel will not act as an "agent" to carry out an extradition decision by Britain.

Today's Cabinet decision emphasized also that the expulsion order against Dr. Soblen still stands, as far as Israel is concerned. Should Dr. Soblen be returned here, he will be arrested upon his arrival on orders of the Minister of the Interior. Dr. Soblen's Israeli attorney, Arie Ankorian, could then apply to the Israeli Supreme Court for a writ against the Ministry, ordering the Ministry to show cause why its moves should not be cancelled. Or he could request that Israel permit him to go to Czechoslovakia which has offered him asylum.

According to last-minute instructions issued here today by the Israel Government, a charter El Al plane will be ready at London Airport, Wednesday night, to fly Dr. Soblen back here. Israel's position, it was pointed out, is that, while the British Government had the right to demand that El Al take the physician out of England, Britain cannot tell El Al where to fly the man, once the craft is airborne.

Since the planned flight will be on a charter plane, the two U.S. marshals, standing by to board the El Al plane along with Dr. Soblen, will not be permitted aboard. They could go along only if the flight were open to regular, commercial passengers.

### JEWISH WAR VETERANS IN ENGLAND PLAN 'ACTION' AGAINST ANTI-SEMITES

LONDON, Aug. 5. (JTA) -- Ignoring the advice of the leaders of organized British Jewry, who have called upon Jews to avoid riots during provocative fascist and Nazi massmeetings, hundreds of Jewish war veterans were reported today to be organizing "positive action" against anti-Semitic rallies.

Prominent Jewish ex-servicemen were saying openly they could "mobilize" 10,000 Jews on the streets of London in a few hours, if the need to take "positive action" against anti-Jewish agitators arose.

One of the foremost fascist groups in this country -- the British National Party -- opened its annual convention yesterday, outside London. About 50 delegates of this group, said to comprise 4,000 members, met at the estate of their president and leader, Andrew Fountaine. Four foreign representatives planning a European link with the British fascists were reported in England this weekend. The four are from France, Italy, West Germany and Spain.

Against this background, and in face of the fact that the House of Commons adjourned Friday without acting on a proposed amendment to the Public Order Act of 1936, so as to outlaw incitement of racial hatreds, plans to organize "positive action" are gaining support from scores of Britons who, according to reports in the press here today, are offering funds to help the Jews fight the upsurge of fascism here.

At Manchester, Peter Grimshaw, a Labor Party councillor, formed an anti-fascist committee. "The time has come," he stated, "for us to take matters into our own hands. If the Government continues to hesitate over introducing legislation, we shall have to resort to violence. That is the only kind of language Mosley understands." He was referring to Sir Oswald Mosley, leader of the fascist British Union Movement, who staged two rallies in the last week, both resulting in riots, at Manchester and in the Hackney district of London's East End, which has a large Jewish population.

#### Sir Barnett Appeals in Commons 'On Behalf of a Half-Million Jews'

In Parliament, just before its recess last Friday until October, a number of Labor and Liberal Party members insisted that the Government take steps to halt the anti-Semitic demonstrations. Sir Barnett Janner, a Laborite, who is also president of the Board of Deputies of British Jews, told the House of Commons he was speaking "on behalf of a half-million Jews" when he insisted that action be taken immediately against fascists who are trying to repeat the history of the growth of Nazism in prewar Germany.

Protests against the Government's failure to act were also voiced sharply by David Weitzmann, Eric Fletcher, and Eric Lubbock. The first two are members of the Labor Party, while Mr. Lubbock is a Liberal.

Twenty members of London's City Council filed a resolution yesterday, calling upon the Council to petition the Government to ban incitement to violence "by persons advocating racial discrimination and hatred." The City Council is slated to discuss that resolution later this week.

An editorial in the Sunday Telegraph today approved of the plans of Jewish ex-servicemen for "positive action" against the fascists. Recalling that past history explains why the Jews and other racial minorities are aroused "when they see Mosley inciting or seeking to incite racial hostility, and police permitting him to do so," the newspaper stated:

"It is not surprising that they and their sympathisers seek to protect themselves by taking the law into their own hands. The only way racial minorities can put a stop to racial incitement is by breaking the law and causing disorder. This is manifestly absurd. It is surely time that racial incitement be made an offense, carrying with it deterrent penalties."

### PRICE OF BREAD RISES IN ISRAEL AS GOVERNMENT SUBSIDY ENDS

JERUSALEM, August 5. (JTA) -- The price of bread in Israeli bakeries rose by an average of 95 per cent today, with the removal of Government subsidies and controls. The standard loaf, formerly weighing two pounds, three ounces and costing the equivalent of 8 cents has been reduced in weight by one quarter and now sells for the equivalent of 13 cents. A similar rise took place in the price of white bread and of rolls.

The Ministry of Commerce, which had anticipated a certain rise in prices following the removal of the bread subsidy, declared today that the bakers' new prices were exorbitant, and indicated that measures may be taken against the bakers under the law limiting unfair profiteering.

# JEWS IN SOVIET UNION REPORTED AS BEING UNDER HEAVY PRESSURE

LONDON, Aug. 5. (JTA) -- "The Jews in the Soviet Union are under heavier pressure than usual these days," the Sunday Observer reported today. "Khrushchev himself, with his emotional anti-Semitism, is determined to make them keep their heads down," the report stressed. "The whole muddled policy, which treats Russian Jewry with utmost suspicion because of its affiliations with world Jewry while, at the same time, refusing to give Jews a chance to become completely absorbed, finds expression in intermittent persecution."

The report, written by Edward Crankshaw, noted expert on Soviet affairs, says that the Soviet law of last year, decreeing the death penalty for large scale "economic crimes," was conceived as part of an Anti-Jewish campaign. Mr. Crankshaw pointed out that in the recent wave of death sentences, resulting from many Soviet trials for "currency speculation," not only the sentences but also the evidence were "so arranged as to emphasize the Jewish blood of the principal accused. when this was not evident."

"Because of this fact," he declared, "some Western observers have come to the conclusion that the 1961 decree was part of an anti-Jewish effort aimed at 'the Soviet man in the street, above all in White Russia and Ukraine, where anti-Semitism is bitter and endemic."

"In a drive against financial racketeering, it is the easiest thing in the world to make Jewry a scapegoat, and to make examples of individual Jews. This is all the more so, when local police chiefs and party secretaries, who are sometimes bitter anti-Semites, are given a chance to let off steam under the general head of a drive against corruption," Mr. Crankshaw concluded.

## U. S. BROADCAST TO RUSSIA DENOUNCES SOVIET 'ECONOMIC' TRIALS OF JEWS

NEW YORK, Aug. 5. (JTA) -- The Voice of America today broadcast to the Soviet population a denunciation of the Soviet Government's show trials of persons accused of "economic crimes," charging that these trials angled against Jews and are thus infecting the Russians with anti-Semitism.

The broadcast, made in the Russian language, carried a statement on the issue made in New York yesterday by Adolph Held, national chairman of the Jewish Labor Committee. "The fact that about 60 per cent of those convicted of crimes against property in the USSR are Jews," Mr. Held stated, "is played up by the Soviet press. This seems to be another manifestation of Soviet anti-Semitism." He pointed out that over half of the Soviet citizens recently sentenced to death for "economic crimes" were Jews.

(Moscow dispatches yesterday reported the sentencing of two more Jews to death, and the imposition of prison terms of from seven to 15 years on four other Jews. The death sentence was imposed by a court in the Ukraine on Y. M. Poissner and S. B. Kuris).

## MOSCOW REPORTS 'TRAGIC DEATH' OF TOPMOST JEWISH NUCLEAR SCIENTIST

LONDON, Aug. 5. (JTA) -- The death of a Jewish scientist who was one of the Soviet Union's topmost nuclear experts was announced yesterday in Moscow, according to dispatches received here today. The dispatches point up the fact that 10 per cent of all scientists in the USSR are Jewish.

A black-bordered item on page one of yesterday's Pravda, official organ of the Communist Party of the USSR, announced the "tragic death" of Dr. Nathan Aronovich Yavlinsky. A doctor of physics and mathematical science, Dr. Yavlinsky, known as a Jew, was head of a laboratory at the Kurchatov Institute of Atomic Energy in Moscow. In April, 1958, he was one of a team of scientists awarded the Lenin and State prizes for "highly valuable studies of powerful impulse discharges in a gas, to obtain unusually high temperatures needed for thermonuclear processes."

His death, according to the Council of Ministers of the Soviet Union, occurred July 28. No details were given, however, of the reason for his death, and there was no indication whether death might have been due to an accident connected with Dr. Yavlinsky's researches into further nuclear processes. In connection with Dr. Yavlinsky's death, it was noted by foreign circles in Moscow that 10 per cent of the Soviet scientists are Jewish, although Jews compose only about 1 per cent of the USSR population.

It has long been known that Soviet Jewish scientists are playing a very important role in the Soviet development of nuclear science. This has been admitted even by Khrushchev when he was asked on the discriminations now being practiced in Russia against Jews.

#### LEADERS OF JEWISH COMMUNITIES IN EUROPE TO HOLD ASSEMBLY IN GENEVA

GENEVA, Aug. 5. (JTA) -- The third Assembly on European Jewish Community Services will be held here November 4-6 under the auspices of the Standing Conference on European Jewish Community Services and with the cooperation of the Joint Distribution Committee, it was announced jointly here today by As-torre Mayer, chairman of the Standing Conference, and Charles Jordan, overseas director of the JDC.

Formerly held in conjunction with the JDC Country Directors Conference, the Community Services Assembly is being held separately this year with the JDC conference to be held November 1 and 2. Commenting on the decision to hold separate meetings this year, Mr. Jordan said:

"It marks a significant and encouraging new phase in postwar collaboration between the Joint and the European Jewish communities. It reflects the steadily growing initiative of the European Jewish communities, themselves in the planning, operation and support of health, welfare and education services and gives added meaning to the traditional partnership between the Joint and the European Jewish communities in the common task of strengthening Jewish life in Europe."

Mr. Mayer said that the Assembly discussions will be focused entirely on European Jewish community service programs, problems and future plans. It is expected, however, that special emphasis will be placed on the impact on Europe of the Algerian and other North African refugees.

#### CALIFORNIA'S F.E.P.C. REPORTS 'BREAKTHROUGH' IN BIAS IN EMPLOYMENT

LOS ANGELES, Aug. 5. (JTA) -- California's relatively new Fair Employment Practices Commission, established only 15 months, has found "reassuring acceptance of its basic principles" in this state, a report to Gov. Edmund G. Brown, filed today by FEPC chairman John Anson Ford, declared.

Not only employers, he informed the Governor, but also much of organized labor has given the FEPC aims good support. He noted that there has been a "considerable breakthrough in action toward merited employment without regard to race, religion, creed, color, national origin or ancestry."

#### YIVO PUBLISHES BIBLIOGRAPHY OF YIDDISH BOOKS ON JEWISH CATASTROPHE

NEW YORK, Aug. 5. (JTA) -- A Bibliography of Yiddish Books on the Catastrophe and Heroism was published here by the Yivo Institute for Jewish Research in cooperation with Yad Vashem, the Israel organization which documents the period of the European holocaust.

The bibliography, which was compiled by Philip Friedman and Joseph Gar, comprises books, miscellanies and some periodical publications on the history and prehistory of the Jewish catastrophe in Europe through the end of the Second World War. It contains close to 2,000 entries, 3,500 authors and 1,400 places, mostly Jewish communities that were exterminated. The names of some 1,200 places are also given in Yiddish.

The volume, with prefatory notes in English, Yiddish and Hebrew, is the third in the bibliographical series published jointly by Yivo and Yad Vashem. Previously published were the Guide to Jewish History Under Nazi Impact and Bibliography of Books in Hebrew on the Jewish Catastrophe and Heroism in Europe.

#### ISRAELI CANCER EXPERTS TO WORK IN U.S. UNDER ROOSEVELT FELLOWSHIPS

NEW YORK, Aug. 5. (JTA) -- Two cancer experts from Israel are among four scientists who have been named for Eleanor Roosevelt International Cancer Fellowships, it was announced today by the International Union Against Cancer. These fellowships are made possible by funds provided by the Eleanor Roosevelt Cancer Foundation, Inc., affiliated with the American Cancer Society.

The two Israeli scientists are: Dr. Nathan Trainin, who will work for one year at the National Cancer Institute, Bethesda, under Dr. L. W. Law; and Dr. Jacob Menczel who is to work for ten months at the Hines Veterans Administration Hospital, Hines, under Dr. Herta Spencer.

#### TWO ORTHODOX JEWISH GROUPS IN BALTIMORE MERGE THEIR ACTIVITIES

BALTIMORE, Aug. 5. (JTA) -- Two Orthodox Jewish organizations in this city joined forces today to form a single organization uniting all Orthodox brotherhood youth programs, adult education and cultural programs. The new body, called the Council of Orthodox Jewish Brotherhoods of Baltimore, was formed by representatives of the Council of Orthodox Jewish Congregations and the Rabbinical Council Seaboard Region.