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### FORMATION OF NEW ISRAEL CABINET EXPECTED TODAY; BEN-GURION STEPS IN

TEL AVIV, Oct. 31; (JTA) -- The formation of Israel's new coalition Cabinet was anticipated today, but snags developed among the four negotiating parties which had tentatively agreed to form the new coalition. Hope was expressed that agreement may be reached by tomorrow. The four parties are Mapai, National Religious Party, Achdut Avodah and the Agudah Laborite Party.

The situation today brought personal action by Prime Minister David Ben-Gurion, who stepped into negotiations concerning the personal nominations of members for the Cabinet. Mr. Ben-Gurion today received a delegation of the Sephardi community which demanded a Sephardi Minister in addition to Behor Shitreet, Minister of Police. The Prime Minister agreed, but the actual choice will have to be made by the Mapai special nominations committee.

Meanwhile, Moshe Dayan warned he would not enter into the new government if he could not retain the Ministry of Agriculture. He was proposed for the Ministry of Health and he rejected this post. In insisting on retaining the post of Minister of Agriculture, Mr. Dayan was supported today by a delegation of the Moshav movement to Mr. Ben-Gurion.

Mapai finally agreed to leave the Agriculture Ministry with Mr. Dayan. This in turn caused difficulties with Achdut Avodah which had demanded and had been promised the Agriculture portfolio and which rejected the Health, Justice or Development portfolios.

Representatives of the four negotiating parties met again today in an effort to reach complete agreement. The drafting of the final agreement also ran into delay because of Achdut opposition to the Religious Party demands, particularly for a national Sabbath law which would affect transport, sports events, entertainment and restaurant operations.

Meanwhile the Mapai central committee, which had scheduled a meeting yesterday, indicated it would meet toward the end of the week when it was hoped that final agreement would be approved, making it possible for Mr. Ben-Gurion to present a new Government at the beginning of next week.

The four-party coalition would rest on 68 of the 120 votes in the Israel Parliament. The observance of "voting discipline" in Parliament would thus be essential for the stability of the Government. However, the Achdut Avodah still wishes to assure its members freedom of voting on basic laws. The Mapai has 46 seats in the Parliament, including four Mapai Arabs; the National Religious Party has 12 seats; the Achdut Avodah has eight seats, and the Agudah Laborites have two.

### KNESSET DISCUSSES VOICING CALL TO NATIONS TO END NUCLEAR TESTS

JERUSALEM, Oct. 31; (JTA) -- Proposals calling for immediate cessation of nuclear weapons testing were voiced today in the Knesset, Israel's Parliament, and transmitted to a committee for appropriate action.

Mrs. Golda Meir, Israel's Foreign Minister, who replied to the proponents on behalf of the Government, expressed regret that the United Nations General Assembly's call to the Soviet Union on October 27 to desist from exploding its 50 megaton hydrogen bomb had gone unheeded. She cited Israel's record of calling for total disarmament and stressed Israel's support in the General Assembly for all actions to end nuclear testing.

There could be no question about Israel's position on the issue, she said. The question, she added, was the method which the Knesset should adopt. She proposed the issue be submitted to the Committee for Security and Foreign Affairs. Her suggestion was adopted by an overwhelming vote with only the Communist deputies expressing objection.

Menahem Beigin, leader of the Herut party, sought Knesset support for a proposal calling on the Parliaments of the world to urge cessation of nuclear testing. Mrs. Emma Telmi of Mapam proposed that such a call should be issued to all General Assembly delegations. A Communist motion to debate the issue and its background and implications was defeated.

### TWO JEWS ARRESTED IN MOROCCO; CHARGED WITH BELONGING TO 'ZIONIST NETWORK'

CASABLANCA, Oct. 31; (JTA) -- Two Jews were arrested here by Moroccan police today on charges of "belonging to a Zionist network." The Jews were identified as M. Schriui and M. Sebbag.

U.S. ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE HOLDS TALKS WITH ISRAEL GOVERNMENT

JERUSALEM, Oct. 31; (JTA) -- Phillips Talbott, American Assistant Secretary of State for Near Eastern Affairs, continued his talks today with Mrs. Golda Meir, Israel's Foreign Minister. He also met with Prime Minister David Ben-Gurion.

Senator Stuart Symington was guest of honor at a reception tendered by Education Minister Abba Eban. The Senator extolled the close ties between Israel and the United States and praised Mr. Eban's services during his tenure as Israel's Ambassador to the United States.

Israel was described today as "one of the most remarkable examples of democracy in the world" by Dr. Robert Hutchins, president of the Fund for the Republic and former Chancellor of the University of Chicago.

During a visit here, Dr. Hutchins said most new and developing nations have difficulty in establishing democratic regimes but that Israel, despite its "unexampled" rate of development, had succeeded in that task. Dr. Hutchins and 21 members of his group were received by President Ben-Zvi yesterday and were guests of honor at a dinner last night given by Mrs. Golda Meir, Israel's Foreign Minister.

GERMAN LEAFLET IN JERUSALEM THREATENS JEWS AGAINST SENTENCING EICHMANN

JERUSALEM, Oct. 31; (JTA) -- A leaflet stenciled in German and warning Jews in viciously anti-Semitic language of the "terrible penalty" awaiting them if former Gestapo colonel Adolf Eichmann was found guilty, was found in evening pick-ups of the Jerusalem post office last night.

The leaflet concluded with "Heil Eichmann, faithful to Germany." Postal authorities could not say whether the leaflet came by mail or in some other way. Eichmann is awaiting judgment after a four-month trial last summer on charges of having master-minded the slaughter of 6,000,000 European Jews during World War II.

ARMED ATTACKS ON DAYAN DURING SINAI CAMPAIGN REVEALED BY ARMY ORGAN

JERUSALEM, Oct. 31; (JTA) -- The disclosure that Moshe Dayan came under armed attack three times at the start of the Sinai campaign of 1956, one of the most closely guarded secrets of the campaign, was made today by Barmachaneh, the Israel Army weekly.

Mr. Dayan, Minister of Agriculture in the present caretaker government and then Chief of Staff, was waiting on the outskirts of Al Arish during its occupation by Israeli units when the first attack occurred, according to the story by his aide in the weekly. The Chief of Staff and his party were the targets of bursts of machine gun fire which killed Mr. Dayan's driver but did not hit the Chief of Staff.

Two days later, the Chief of Staff was en route to Tel Aviv from a meeting in Jerusalem with Prime Minister David Ben-Gurion when his car was attacked late at night by Egyptian commandoes, who apparently had no knowledge of who was in the car. The driver kept the car going through a burst of hand grenades.

Several miles away, the car was attacked by automatic fire. The bullets damaged the car and blew out its tires but the driver stepped on the throttle and kept the car moving. When the car was finally forced to stop, the occupants took shelter in a ditch near the road. At that point, the Chief of Staff decided to attack the commandoes but apparently they fled as soon as the car came to a halt.

J.C.A. DECIDES TO ASSIST HOUSING OF JEWISH IMMIGRANTS IN ISRAEL

LONDON, Oct. 31; (JTA) -- A substantial program of continued support in aiding children and Youth Aliyah in Israel was one of the key decisions of the first meeting in Israel of the Council of the Jewish Colonization Association, the Association reported in a statement issued today from its headquarters here. Another decision was to assist in solving housing problems of Jewish immigrants.

Members of the Council observed with great satisfaction the "excellent results" being achieved in implementation of JCA programs both in colonies established by the JCA or with its participation, the statement said. Council members also expressed satisfaction about the consolidation projects now being undertaken in Israel in conjunction with the Jewish Agency.

ARAB LEAGUE REBUFFS ETHIOPIA FOR GRANTING RECOGNITION TO ISRAEL

LONDON, Oct. 31; (JTA) -- The Ethiopian Ambassador to Egypt, Ato Kifle, was rebuffed today when he called on Arab League Secretary General Abdel Hassouna to explain Ethiopia's full recognition of Israel, it was reported here today from Cairo.

The Ethiopian envoy said he hoped the recognition would not impair Ethiopia's relations with the Arab League. Hassouna replied coldly that "the member states and myself deeply regret the recognition."

GOLDMANN OUTLINES MAJOR JEWISH PROBLEMS AT MIZRACHI WOMEN'S CONVENTION

BOSTON, Oct. 31: (JTA) -- Major problems faced by world Jewry were outlined here today by Dr. Nahum Goldmann, president of the World Zionist Organization, at the convention of the Mizrachi Women's Organization now being held here. The convention tonight adopted a budget of \$1,285,000 to maintain and expand its activities in Israel.

"There are four great problems today facing the Jewish people," Dr. Goldmann said. "One is the security of Israel which will still take many years and tremendous efforts by the Jewish people and by all non-Jewish friends of Israel, not to speak of Israel itself. The second problem is of 3,000,000 Jews in the Soviet Union who are not threatened by regular anti-Semitism, but are as a community condemned to a process of slow disintegration."

"The other two problems are more susceptible to action by organizations like yours. The first concerns the tie-up of Jewish life and Jewish individuals and groups with Israel. If one thinks that by campaigns and by mobilizing Jewish financial, and sometimes political help for Israel one solves the problem, one is greatly mistaken."

"The final problem intimately tied up with relationships with Israel is how to secure Jewishness and Jewish consciousness in the Diaspora, especially of the younger generation. Jews have learned how to remain Jews in bad times. What we have not yet learned is how to remain Jews in good times. To secure the younger generation, Israel must play a central role in education and attitude. The centrality of Israel is the real test of Zionism in our day," Dr. Goldmann stressed.

Nearly half of the \$1,285,000 budget, which was approved at the Mizrachi Women's convention, is allocated for maintenance and expansion of children's villages and youth centers caring for youngsters brought to Israel under the supervision of the Youth Aliyah.

Among the projects incorporated into the budget is a pilot teacher-training seminary for agricultural instructors at the Mosad Aliyah children's village in Petach Tikvah. The first seminary of its kind in Israel for religious youth, it will prepare young men and women for service as teachers of agriculture in border settlements.

ATTITUDE OF JEWISH STUDENTS TOWARD JUDAISM ANALYZED AT HILLEL PARLEY

CHICAGO, Oct. 31: (JTA) -- The 250,000 American Jewish college students are caught in a "frustrating conflict" between an increasing affirmation of their religious identity and a "naive and immature" understanding of the essentials of Judaism. This was the consensus of B'nai B'rith Hillel directors at 75 major universities in a summary reported today by Joseph L. Paradise, vice-chairman of the Hillel National Commission, at the commission's annual meeting.

"A generation ago it was not uncommon for the Jewish student to answer 'none' when asked his religion on an enrollment card. Nowadays, this is a rarity," Mr. Paradise declared. But the predicament of the present-day student grows out of the "pediatric quality" of his religious education that has been arrested at the elementary school level, Mr. Paradise added. "The result is an intellectual clash between the students' mature level of scholarship to meet the academic standards of college and his childish notions about Judaism," he said.

The need for a Jewish education system that is "not vacuum packed for children, but is adult motivated and has a relevancy to modern Jewish life," was stressed by Label A. Katz, president of B'nai B'rith. "The study of Judaism," Mr. Katz declared, "must be approached with the same intellectual and academic integrity as we would the study of social and physical sciences."

Rabbi Benjamin M. Kahn, Hillel national director, deplored the growing "competition and divisiveness" which, he said, exists in some areas of Jewish communal and religious life. "We are concerned that these conditions do not intrude on the college campus," he declared. He reaffirmed the Hillel Foundation's role as that of a chaplaincy which does not endorse ideologically or programatically any partisan position in Jewish life, but fully respects the differing religious and cultural ideologies and commitments within Judaism.

AMERICAN AGUDATH ISRAEL CONVENTION OPPOSES 'THREE WINGS OF JUDAISM' IDEA

GREENFIELD PARK, N.Y., Oct. 31: (JTA) -- A plan to launch a nationwide campaign to persuade American Jews that the "so-called 'three wings of Judaism' idea is a dangerous falsification of Jewish religious beliefs" was approved yesterday at the closing session of the 39th annual convention of the ultra-Orthodox Agudath Israel of America.

The plan is based on the premise, the delegates said, that "Orthodoxy has the sole right to the concept of Judaism." Other resolutions expressed support of the policies of Agudath Israel in current negotiations for a new coalition Government in Israel; urged an increase of Agudath Israel's efforts to obtain public backing for Federal aid to Hebrew day schools in this country; recommended expansion of the organization's programs in Israel, and special rescue activities for Jews in danger areas overseas.

## REMAINS OF ANCIENT CITY DISCOVERED IN ISRAEL; BUILT BY KING DAVID

JERUSALEM, Oct. 31: (JTA) -- The remains of a great city first built at the end of the reign of King David or at the start of that of King Solomon were reported today to have been uncovered near Ein Gev during recent excavations in the area.

A team of archaeologists, headed by Professor Binyamin Mazar, found the city and reported that one of the most remarkable excavation findings was a large jar bearing the inscription "Ieshakya," which Professor Mazar interpreted to mean "belonging to the wine steward," in Aramaic. The importance of the inscription was understood to be the fact that it is written in early Hebrew Phoenician script and is one of the few known examples of this script dating to the ninth century B.C.E.

Another unusual discovery was a room containing vessels for incense and libations evidently used for making offerings to the stars and the moon. Professor Mazar said that the idol worshipers kept the vessels inside the room and took them out only at night when they went to the roofs for worship.

It was indicated that the uncovered city might be the site of early Susita, constructed by King David or King Solomon in the tenth century B.C.E. Excavations show that the site consists of the remains of five cities, each built on the site of the preceding one and later destroyed.

## Prof. Yadin Reports on Oldest Clothing Discovered in Israel

NEW YORK, Oct. 31: (JTA) -- Clothing found by an Israeli archaeological expedition in the Judean Desert this year has provided the "oldest dated group" of objects ever found in Israel, Professor Yigael Yadin, leader of the expedition, reported here today. Dr. Yadin, former Chief of Staff of Israel's Defense Forces, and Professor of Archaeology at the Hebrew University, made the announcement at a press conference at the headquarters of the American Friends of the Hebrew University.

Professor Yadin has led two archaeological expeditions which discovered many, highly significant historical documents relating to the period of Bar Kochbah who led a rebellion against the Roman occupants of Palestine during the years 132-35 of the Christian era. During the excavations, in caves near the Dead Sea, large quantities of clothing were found, the textiles being well preserved in the dry air inside the caves.

Professor Yadin reported that Miss Louisa Bellinger, of the Textile Museum in Washington, has now confirmed the historic significance of the textiles dating back to the Bar Kochba era. The clothing, Professor Yadin explained, was found in the same caves where his expedition had discovered documents that were "triple-dated." The documents showed the year, month and day of the month according to the reign of the Roman emperors, the Roman consuls in Rome and the local calendar which was dated to correspond to the reign of Bar Kochba, "Prince of Israel."

## ISRAEL MINISTER LAUNCHES BEN-GURION'S BIRTHDAY CELEBRATION IN CHICAGO

CHICAGO, Oct. 31: (JTA) -- Pinhas Sapir, Israel's Minister of Commerce and Industry, last night inaugurated a month-long series of celebrations here of the 75th birthday of Prime Minister Ben-Gurion.

Speaking at a Chicago Labor Zionist meeting in the Grand Ballroom of the Morrison Hotel, Mr. Sapir emphasized that it was Mr. Ben-Gurion's "vision and persistence" which were the foundation of the establishment of the Israel Bond campaign. At a time when many experts expressed grave doubts about such a program, Mr. Sapir noted, Mr. Ben-Gurion made the historic decision that made possible the establishment of the Israel Bond organization, which has been one of the major bulwarks of Israel's economic development during the past decade.

The meeting was the first event held in Chicago in celebration of the Prime Minister's seventy-fifth birthday. The series of occasions in Chicago in honor of Mr. Ben-Gurion's birthday will be climaxed on Sunday, November 26, by a city-wide celebration sponsored by the Chicago Committee for Israel Bonds.

## CHIEF RABBI OF SO. AFRICA LEAVES FOR PERMANENT SETTLEMENT IN ISRAEL

JOHANNESBURG, Oct. 31: (JTA) -- Chief Rabbi Louis I. Rabinowitz left his home and his post here today to settle in Israel. Nearly all of South Africa's rabbis and congregational leaders came to Jan Smuts Airport to bid him farewell. After a brief visit to England, he will, henceforth, make his home in Israel.

Declaring that he was leaving South Africa with "deep affection and confidence in the country's future," Rabbi Rabinowitz said: "It is my firm conviction that, when the racial problem is settled here, on the basis of the equality and brotherhood of man, as inevitably it must be settled, South Africa will enter a phase so glorious as to dwarf all of its past achievements."