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PREMIER BEN-GURION ARRIVES IN NEW YORK; MEETS WITH U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL

NEW YORK, May 28. (JTA) -- Israel's Prime Minister David Ben-Gurion arrived here this afternoon by plane from Montreal after completing a four-day official visit to Canada. Upon landing at International Airport here he said that he is looking forward to his meeting with President Kennedy on Tuesday and that he intends to meet also with leaders of American Jewish organizations.

Following his arrival, Mr. Ben-Gurion conferred with Dag Hammarskjold, United Nations Secretary General at the latter's residence on Park Avenue. He was accompanied by Ambassador Michael S. Comay, head of the Israel delegation to the United Nations. The conference lasted two hours during which the Prime Minister and the UN Secretary General reviewed general international problems, including the Middle East, but did not touch upon any specific issues at present concerning Israel.

Flanked by uniformed representatives of the Canadian Government, Mr. Ben-Gurion stepped off the Canadian Government airplane vigorous as ever. He was officially welcomed by a special representative of Mayor Robert Wagner and greeted by Avraham Harman, Israel's Ambassador in Washington, and Ambassador Comay. Present at the airport to greet him were also Arieh Eshel, deputy head of the Israel delegation to the United Nations; Israel Consul General Dr. Binyamin Eliav; Dr. Joseph J. Schwartz, executive vice-president of the Israel Bond Organization and Ralph Goldman, executive vice-president of the America-Israel Cultural Foundation.

Twenty children representing two Hebrew schools in New York, welcomed Mr. Ben-Gurion in Hebrew and presented him with bouquets of flowers. In the party greeting him were also former U.S. Ambassador to Israel Ogden Reid with Mrs. Reid and one of their sons. After stepping off the plane, the Prime Minister made the following statement:

"I have just completed a visit of four days to Canada as the guest of the Prime Minister and the Government of Canada. During my visit, I had most interesting and useful talks on various international questions including the Middle East, with Mr. Diefenbaker and other leading figures. I was deeply moved by the warmth of the reception tendered to me and by the friendship I felt on the part of all segments of the population toward Israel.

"I shall be spending a few days in the United States. I always enjoy visiting this great land both because of its leadership in the family of freedom and because of the close ties of friendship between our two peoples.

"I am looking forward to my meeting with President Kennedy. I first met the President on the occasion of his visit to Israel in 1951. Last year in Washington I had the pleasure of renewing our acquaintance.

"I shall be visiting Philadelphia and will address there a national conference of the Israel Bond Organization. This evening I shall be meeting with the Secretary General of the United Nations. In the course of my visit I shall be meeting with various American personalities and with leaders of Jewish organizations in the United States."

After delivering his prepared statement, Mr. Ben-Gurion was asked by reporters whether he "expects trouble in the Middle East." His reply was "Why trouble?"

Program of Ben-Gurion's Activities in New York Announced

Tomorrow morning, Mr. Ben-Gurion will be visited at his Waldorf Astoria suite here by Mayor Wagner. Later, he will be driven to Philadelphia for a ceremony in front of the Liberty Bell at Independence Hall, and in the evening he will deliver a major address before the Board of Governors of the Israel Bond Organization who will meet at the Warwick Hotel in Philadelphia.

Late Tuesday afternoon, Mr. Ben-Gurion will confer with President Kennedy at the latter's apartment at the Carlyle Hotel here. Wednesday he will be the guest of honor at a diplomatic luncheon to be given at the United Nations by Mr. Comay who has invited to the event all those heads of permanent UN missions of Governments that have relations with Israel. Wednesday night he will address leaders of the United Jewish Appeal.

During his visit here, Mr. Ben-Gurion will meet with many leaders of the American Jewish community. On his agenda also are visits from Governor Nelson A. Rockefeller, Adlai E. Stevenson, U.S. permanent representative to the United Nations; Mrs. Eleanor Roosevelt and various other noted Americans.

CANADIAN PREMIER TELLS PARLIAMENT BEN-GURION DID NOT ASK FOR ARMS

OTTAWA, May 28. (JTA) -- Prime Minister Diefenbaker reported to the Canadian Parliament here on his talks with Israel's Prime Minister David Ben-Gurion and emphasized the fact that Mr. Ben-Gurion made no requests for Canadian arms during his visit in Canada.

The Canadian Prime Minister told the Parliament that the question of Israel's relations with the neighboring Arab countries was discussed, "but neither directly nor indirectly was there any request for military assistance" on the part of Mr. Ben-Gurion. As a result of the visit, it was agreed to consider exchanging landing rights in Canada and Israel, the Parliament was informed.

In a joint statement issued by the Canadian and Israeli Prime Ministers prior to Mr. Ben-Gurion's leaving Canada it was revealed that the Israeli Prime Minister told Mr. Diefenbaker that he is convinced that peace ultimately will be achieved in the Middle East. The communique said, in part:

"In their conversations the two Prime Ministers reviewed a wide range of international problems, including the pressing need for controlled world disarmament, the Congo, tension in various areas, and the general situation in the Middle East. They reaffirmed their belief in the important role of the United Nations in helping to maintain peace and security in many troubled areas of the world. They expressed the earnest hope that the organization would continue to enjoy the support of all its members so that it might fulfill the vital responsibilities which have been entrusted to it.

"Mr. Ben-Gurion outlined his views on Middle Eastern problems and the particular difficulties for his country which have resulted from the failure to reach a peaceful solution of Arab-Israeli differences in accordance with the principles of the United Nations Charter. At the same time Mr. Ben-Gurion expressed his conviction that peace will ultimately be achieved. "Mr. Ben-Gurion expressed the appreciation of the Government and people of Israel for the consistent efforts of Canada's Government and people for peace throughout the world.

"The two Prime Ministers agreed that an eventual solution to the problem would have to envisage the right of all countries in the area to live in peace and security. Both agreed that a relaxation of tension would improve the prospects of peace in the world, including the Middle East."

Mayor of Ottawa Sees Ben-Gurion's Life Symbolic of the Jews

In an official visit at Ottawa's historic City Hall, where he was welcomed by Mrs. Charlotte Whitton, Mayor of this city, Mr. Ben-Gurion repeated his theme of prime interest in peace among nations and the reign of justice being humanity's greatest need. He said he was paying his first visit to Ottawa, and his second visit to Canada. Canada had "too many" lakes and he would like to transfer just one to Israel, he told Mayor Whitton. Meanwhile, he said, Israel's attempt to turn salt water into water for drinking and cultivation was continuing, with the aid of science.

The Prime Minister said he was glad to be received by a lady mayor, pointing out that Israel boasted a lady mayor in one of its new communities. He recalled that Israel had had women as prophets and rulers long before Ottawa. Israel's last independent ruler, in fact, was a woman, he said. He referred to the two-racial origin of Canada and said: "This is the best example which you can show to the world of how people of different races can live together in peace."

Mayor Whitton said Mr. Ben-Gurion's own life was symbolic of the story of the Jewish people. "Like the fathers of your people, you worked first on the good land of your heritage, but under the rule of an occupying power," she said. The visit to City Hall was followed by a reception given by Prime Minister Ben-Gurion at Ottawa's Chateau Laurier Hotel, in which he was host to Federal and diplomatic dignitaries, as well as representatives of the local Jewish community. From here, Mr. Ben-Gurion went to Quebec City.

Ben-Gurion Pays Visit to Quebec; Honored by Province's Premier

QUEBEC CITY, May 28. (JTA) -- Israel's Prime Minister David Ben-Gurion paid a brief visit, of less than six hours duration, to this old walled capital of French-speaking Canada this weekend. He was the official guest of Quebec's Prime Minister Lesage.

Arriving here by air in a drizzling rain, he was met at the airport by Premier Lesage and Minister of Revenue Paul Earl. Mr. Ben-Gurion then was taken to Quebec's Legislative Building, stopped at City Hall, visited the Citadel, home of the famous 22nd Royal Regiment, and then was taken to the official residence of Quebec's Lieutenant Governor, Onesime Gagnon. Mr. Ben-Gurion described his visit as "a sight-seeing tour."

JEWISH DEPUTY IN CHILEAN PARLIAMENT ELECTED PRESIDENT OF LOWER HOUSE

SANTIAGO DE CHILE, May 28. (JTA) -- Jacobo Schaulson, only Jew in the Chilean Parliament, was this weekend elected permanent president of the Chamber of Deputies, the Lower House of Parliament. A member of the very strong Radical Party in this country, Mr. Schaulson was chosen provisional head of the Chamber during the preliminary reorganization of Parliament last week.

BEN-GURION REJECTS MEDIATION BY A THIRD PARTY OF ARAB-ISRAEL CONFLICT

MONTREAL, May 28. (JTA) -- Israel would welcome Russian adhesion to the tri-partite declaration issued in 1950 by the United States, France and Britain, guaranteeing the inviolability of the borders of Israel and her Arab neighbors, Prime Minister David Ben-Gurion of Israel stated here prior to his departure for the United States. "I can't say whether this is likely," he said, "but it is not impossible."

The Israeli leader flatly rejected Arab-Israeli mediation by a third party. If both sides wanted peace, he said, and he expressed the certainty that Israel does want peace, then they would be able to come to an agreement without any mediation.

If the Great Powers, "East and West," declared themselves in favor of preserving "the integrity and independence" of all Middle Eastern states, such a move would serve to reduce sharply the tensions in the area which are on the rise again," Mr. Ben-Gurion emphasized. He made these statements at a press conference.

Israel, declared Mr. Ben-Gurion, is not formally allied to either side in the cold war, but it is morally committed to the defense of all human freedoms. He denied press reports, however, that he intended to ask President John F. Kennedy, whom he will meet in New York Tuesday, to propose to Russia's Premier Nikita Khrushchev that the USSR join the West's 1950 tri-partite declaration.

Such reports, he said, are "only speculation," adding: "This is not the purpose of my trip." His Canadian visit, he declared, was for the purpose of mobilizing Canadian support for peace in the Middle East, emphasizing his view that Canadian influence is very powerful in international affairs.

Asked what Canada can do for Israel, he said it should send its young Jews to Israel. Immigration into Israel, he declared, is insufficient, and it was insufficient even when it ran to hundreds of thousands.

Mr. Ben-Gurion was welcomed here by Mayor Jean Drapeau and, on behalf of the Jewish community, by Rabbi Isaiah Hershorn. Mayor Drapeau paid warm tribute to the State of Israel and its "astounding development." M. Drapeau presented Mr. Ben-Gurion with an illuminated scroll and a beautiful carving.

Alluding to the fact that Montreal is the metropolis of French-speaking Canadians, Mr. Ben-Gurion pointed out that Israel has 250,000 French-speaking Jews, and declared that this city is famed in world Jewry for its unique character and for an intense Jewish culture which enjoys the patronage and friendship of French Canadians.

He said he thought Israel's greatest problem was the conquest of its deserts. He expressed appreciation for the great contributions of world Jewry to Israel's economy and said that as long as there was a desert in Israel and as long as there was immigration "which has to continue," Israel will need financial help from world Jewry.

In reply to a question as to whom he would name among Israelis to succeed him in leadership of the country, Mr. Ben-Gurion replied: "We have no crown prince in Israel. For the time-being, I will succeed myself." Last night, 1,300 guests attended a reception for Mr. Ben-Gurion at the Israeli consulate here.

New Canada-Israel Corporation to Raise \$5,000,000 for Investments

MONTREAL, May 28. (JTA) -- Commitments to raise \$5,000,000 in investment capital for the newly formed Canada-Israel Development Corporation were accepted here last night by regional representatives to the first meeting of the new company. The commitments were accepted after the meeting was addressed by Pinhas Sapir, the Israel Minister of Commerce and Industry, who accompanied Prime Minister David Ben-Gurion on his official visit to Canada.

Samuel Bronfman, chairman of the company, announced that he had purchased \$500,000 in shares in the company. It was announced that \$2,000,000 of the pledged new capital would be raised in Montreal and the maritime provinces; another \$2,000,000 in Ontario, and \$1,000,000 in Western Canada.

\$494,520,000 RAISED THROUGH SALE OF ISRAEL BONDS DURING TEN YEARS

PHILADELPHIA, May 28. (JTA) -- A total of \$494,519,950 has been raised through the sale of State of Israel bonds in the past ten years to promote the economic development of Israel, it was reported today to the national Board of Governors of the Israel Bond Organization by Dr. Joseph J. Schwartz, vice-president.

Prime Minister David Ben-Gurion, who inaugurated the first Israel bond effort in the United States ten years ago, will come to Philadelphia to be the guest of honor tomorrow at the celebration of the tenth anniversary of the founding of the Israel Bond Organization.

Reporting on the results of the campaign to mobilize investment funds for Israel's economic growth, Dr. Schwartz announced that, of the total Israel bond proceeds of \$494,519,950, the sum of \$424,641,500 in Israel bonds was sold in the United States, \$31,812,300 in Canada, \$20,609,500 in Latin America, and \$17,456,650 in Western Europe.

FRANCE ASSURES EUROPEAN RIGHTS FOR JEWS IN INDEPENDENT ALGERIA

EVIAN, May 28. (JTA) -- Louis Joxe, French Minister for Algerian Affairs, and head of the French delegation here negotiating the future of Algeria with the representatives of the FLN, the Moslem rebels in Algeria, today gave outright assurance, for the first time, that the interests of Algeria's 150,000 Jews are to be recognized as a Jewish community inside the European minority in Algeria.

After conferring with French President Charles de Gaulle on the progress of the talks here, M. Joxe issued a statement which clearly indicates that France intends to honor the pledges it had given previously to Jewish leaders. None of the 1,000,000 Europeans in Algeria, M. Joxe stated, "will lose his French nationality unless he specifically renounces it." The statement declared pointedly that France will honor her obligations to safeguard the well-being and interests of the 1,000,000 non-Moslems in Algeria.

"This conference," stated M. Joxe in a prepared statement, "must insure that the minorities do not feel a danger of being oppressed. Such an assurance can only be based on recognition of their rights and liberties, and on definite guarantees. It must not be left to blind trust."

"The members of the minority community," the French delegation chairman continued, "must have the possibility to organize themselves--not for political reasons, but in order to form a group which will manage their own interests, within whose framework they will be able to enjoy certain guarantees in the educational field and in the application of justice before the country's tribunals."

Leaders of the FLN, however, declared their negotiators are not prepared to enter into such "details" prior to achievement of full Algerian independence. They expressed the view that "most members of minority groups" will choose Algerian nationality and will integrate themselves into the new Algerian nation.

Circles close to the FLN leaders told the Jewish Telegraphic Agency "there is no Jewish problem whatever" in Algeria, stating that "most Jews in Algeria, anyway, want to acquire Algerian nationality and assimilate themselves into the nation." In spite of this stand, however, it is believed that the statement by M. Joxe may impel the FLN to adopt a more elastic attitude.

GERMANY STARTS INVESTIGATION OF PHYSICIANS CHARGED WITH 'EUTHANASIA'

NUREMBERG, May 28. (JTA) -- The Nuremberg prosecution office reported today it had started an investigation of war crimes charges against one of three men named in the newsmagazine, Der Spiegel, as having served the Nazi regime as euthanasia doctors.

The prosecution said the probe had been opened against Franz Berthold Kihn, professor of psychiatry at Erlangen University. The others listed by the magazine were Prof. Friedrich Mauz of Munster University and Prof. Werner Villinger of Marburg University. The three were accused of having aided the "T-4" euthanasia section in Berlin by selecting mental patients and Jewish hospital patients for death by judging them "unfit to live."

Simultaneously, it was announced today that the prosecutor in Bochum has begun an investigation into medical experiments conducted at the Buchenwald concentration camp during the Second World War in which inmates were infected with spotted fever. A spokesman for the Bochum prosecutor said that between 1943 and 1945, about 1,000 prisoners of the Nazis were infected with the disease to test vaccines against it. The prosecutor is seeking former prisoners who survived the experiments to help in the investigation, the spokesman said.

ANTI-SEMITIC 'LUDENDORFF MOVEMENT' OUTLAWED BY WEST GERMAN GOVT.

BONN, May 28. (JTA) -- West Germany today, finally outlawed the "Ludendorff Movement," a violently anti-Semitic group led by Mathilde Ludendorff, the fanatical 83-year-old widow of General Erich Ludendorff who marched with Adolf Hitler in the streets of Munich in the abortive Nazi putsch of 1923. He died in 1937.

The group was outlawed after the Ministries of Interior of the ten West German states declared the movement unconstitutional under postwar law. In a coordinated action, the ten Ministries searched the homes and offices of 131 of the organization's leaders for incriminating material. The home of Mrs. Ludendorff was among those searched. There were no arrests.

THREE SENTENCED IN BUDAPEST FOR SMEARING SWASTIKAS, DESECRATING GRAVES

VIENNA, May 28. (JTA) -- Three Hungarians were sentenced yesterday in Budapest to terms ranging up to five years' imprisonment for having defaced the walls of a town in Hungary with swastikas and Nazi slogans. The men also desecrated Jewish graves and defaced various monuments, it was reported here.

EICHMANN'S SON ARRIVES IN WASHINGTON; CONDUCTS ANTI-JEWISH PROPAGANDA

WASHINGTON, May 28. (JTA) -- Nicolas Eichmann, 25, whose father is on trial in Jerusalem for the murder of 6,000,000 Jews in Europe during the Second World War, arrived in Washington this weekend, having received a United States visa to engage in propaganda here on behalf of his father.

In an interview with the Washington Post, Eichmann said that his father had saved "the Jews who are now living very healthy, very rich, maybe. Will they testify? No, no, you can't get this out of a Jew." Young Eichmann said that he had read that "Jews don't behave like citizens in America."

"Five million Jews did not die," Eichmann's son said. "Not even two million. This is a figure out of the sky. My father is unguilty of every charge. They may charge him only about things like allowing the Jews to go out from Germany. Legally and illegally, he emigrated 100,000 Jews, gave them passports--1939, 1940 and 1941."

Martin Bormann, Hitler's deputy, is still alive, young Eichmann said. "He is not as poor as my father was. Not even the Jews with millions of dollars can get him. Always the same. That one who has nothing is going to be blamed for everything. One who has everything gets away."

United States Government sources said that Nicolas Eichmann had been granted a visitor's visa because he has been neither charged nor convicted of any crimes. They noted that he is free to express his individual views on issues affecting Jews.

ORGANIZED ANTI-SEMITISM IS REPORTED AS BEING AT LOWEST POINT IN U.S.

FOREST PARK, Pa., May 28. (JTA) -- Organized political anti-Semitism is at its lowest point today in the United States, Isaiah M. Minkoff, executive director of the National Community Relations Advisory Council, coordinating body of Jewish groups active in combatting bigotry, reported here today at the National Trade Union Conference on Civil Rights held by the Jewish Labor Committee under the chairmanship of Adolph Held, national JLC chairman.

Mr. Minkoff conceded that "during the past year there has been greater activity among the organized group of hate-mongers." He cited a list of anti-Jewish publications from New Jersey, to California to Birmingham, Alabama, but he added, "they don't amount to a tinker's dam." He said that despite front page publicity, George Lincoln Rockwell's American Nazi Party "is not being bought by the American people."

"We may safely conclude," the NCRAC leader said, "that political anti-Semitism certainly poses no threat." Surveying the late 1959 and early 1960 rash of swastika-daubing incidents around the world, Mr. Minkoff said that at the time questions were raised as to whether the incidents were organized. But after interviews were held and the situation analyzed, "one thing became clear very soon; there was no organized plot, no organized force behind these incidents," he stated.

Turning to discrimination, he said that "considerable progress has been made in all areas in our fight against discriminatory practices. All down the line the barriers in housing, in employment and even more so in educational institutions, have been broken. New legislation, changing of mores, economic factors, new disciplines in pure mathematics, in physics, and in engineering have opened up new opportunities which enlist the skills of many Jewish young people.

"To be sure, there are spots that are still contaminated with all types of discrimination. You find it among some employment agencies, and some barriers in exclusive residential areas, and especially, much more markedly in private clubs, Mr. Minkoff said. He added that latent anti-Semitism existed in America's behavior patterns and these need watching. "The success of breaking down such latent anti-Semitism," he declared, "would be accomplished as long as American society recognized that it was not a Jewish question but one of national responsibility in combatting. Present-day America rejects anti-Semitism. In fact, it condemns it."

ROCKWELL AND NINE FOLLOWERS CONTINUE THEIR HUNGER STRIKE IN JAIL

NEW ORLEANS, May 28. (JTA) -- George Rockwell and nine members of his American Nazi Party continued their hunger strike for the third straight day in jail here where they are under arrest for disturbing the peace. The Nazis were arrested last week while attempting to picket the movie "Exodus" and a rally of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People.

The Nazis, who came here to conduct a "hate" campaign against Jews and Negroes, will probably go on trial this week. Jailers said the 43-year-old Rockwell had declared that he would continue the hunger strike so long as he was jailed.

CONVENTION OF JEWISH EDUCATORS OPPOSES FEDERAL AID TO RELIGIOUS SCHOOLS

ATLANTIC CITY, N. J., May 28. (JTA) -- Jewish educators from all over the United States, today voiced support of Government aid to public education but opposed such aid to private or parochial schools. A resolution on Federal aid was adopted at the 35th annual conference of the National Council for Jewish Education attended by more than 300 leading Jewish educators. The resolution said that "all religious and private education are the responsibility of their respective sponsors."

Emphasizing "the crucial importance which Jewish education must assume to assure the creative survival of the Jewish community in America," the delegates stressed the growing financial need to implement the nationwide Jewish education program. The educators urged all Jewish federations and welfare funds throughout the United States and Canada to extend maximum support and aid to educational programs within their communities.

Significant steps in unifying the Jewish education profession were noted by Samuel J. Borowsky, general secretary of the National Council in a report to the conference. Mr. Borowsky stated that as a result of the Council's initiative, a joint committee of national organizations of Jewish educators has been brought into existence.

Participating in this joint committee are seven groups representing the various ideological wings in Jewish life: the National Federation of Hebrew Teachers and Principals; Educators Assembly of the United Synagogue; National Association of Temple Educators of the Union of American Hebrew Congregations; the National Committee of the Jewish Folk Schools of the Farband; the Sholem Aleichem Folk Institute; Schools of the Workmen's Circle and the National Council of Jewish Education.

The National Council's new slate of officers elected today consists of: Dr. Joseph Diamond of Toronto, succeeding Harry L. Woll of New York as president; Dr. Meir Ben-Horin of Philadelphia; Dr. Harry Elkin of Providence, R. I.; Rabbi Abraham A. Millgram of New York and Louis Schwartzman of Miami, vice presidents; Dr. Isidor Margolis of New York, treasurer; and Dr. Aaron Soviv of Newark, secretary.

ALEXANDER KAHN, NOTED LEADER, GREETED BY KENNEDY ON 80TH BIRTHDAY

NEW YORK, May 28. (JTA) -- President Kennedy today sent a message of congratulations to Alexander Kahn, general manager of the Jewish Daily Forward, largest Jewish daily newspaper in the world, lauding his role in American and Jewish public life on the occasion of his 80th birthday which Mr. Kahn will observe this Wednesday at his desk in his office.

"I sincerely hope that the example you have set in contributing to the progress of our community and country will be followed by many," the President's message said. "Our democracy is stronger and our future brighter because of men like yourself."

Messages of congratulations were received by Mr. Kahn from many leading organizations and personalities in this country and abroad, including Israel. There were messages from Israel President Izhak Ben-Zvi, Prime Minister David Ben-Gurion, Foreign Minister Golda Meir and others. Messages from leading Americans included congratulations from Governor Rockefeller, former Senator Herbert H. Lehman, Arthur Hays Sulzberger, chairman of the board of The New York Times, and others.

Mr. Kahn, who was one of the founders of the Joint Distribution Committee, has been vice-chairman of the JDC since 1923. He has been a member of the Administrative Committee of the Jewish Agency for Palestine, one of the top leaders of the National Labor Committee for Israel, a board member of the United Hias Service, and an active leader of other Jewish groups. He is also one of the top leaders of the Liberal Party and a member of the Federal Communications Commission. He was born in Smolensk, Russia, and came to the United States in his early youth. He is a member of the New York Lawyers Association and Washington Bar Association. His wife, Sara, is an active leader of the Pioneer Women, a Zionist Laborite women's organization in this country.

BERNARD RICHARDS HONORED FOR 25 YEARS ACTIVITY IN JEWISH INFORMATION

NEW YORK, May 28. (JTA) -- Bernard G. Richards, founder and director of the Jewish Information Bureau, which answers inquiries on Jewish subjects, was honored at a luncheon at the Hotel Wellington, on the occasion of the 25th anniversary of the JIB.

Speakers paying tribute to Mr. Richards' public work in various fields included Robert Szold, Louis Lipsky, Louis Segal and others. Mr. Lipsky recalled the early service of the guest in the beginning of the Zionist movement, the American Jewish Congress and related endeavors. Mr. Richards spoke of the early attempts to organize American Jewry, represented by the Kehilla, the Jewish Congress, and the Jewish Conference, in which he actively participated.