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## SECURITY COUNCIL REJECTS DEMAND FOR RETURN OF EICHMANN TO ARGENTINA

UNITED NATIONS, N. Y., June 23. (JTA) -- The Security Council today rejected Argentina's demand that Israel return Nazi killer Adolf Eichmann to Argentina.

All four of the world's Big Powers--the United States, Britain, France and the Soviet Union--explicitly stated that that was their interpretation of a resolution adopted by the Council late today. The resolution did declare, as Argentina had demanded, that "the transfer of Adolf Eichmann to the territory of Israel constitutes a violation of the sovereignty of the Argentine Republic." However, Israel apologized for that act, and America, France and Britain told the Council that apology constituted the "appropriate reparation" which Argentina had requested, and they consider the Argentine-Israeli case now as "closed."

The Argentine resolution, amended by the United States in such a way as to specifically condemn "persecution of Jews under the Nazis" and expressing the world's concern that Eichmann be brought to trial, received eight of the Council's 11 votes. Argentina, as a party to the dispute, disqualified itself from voting.

Russia and Poland abstained in the voting. However, both made it clear they did so out of fear that a vote for the measure might be interpreted as a vote in favor of an order for Israel's return of Eichmann to Argentina. Of the others who voted for the resolution--China, Ecuador, Tunisia, Italy and Ceylon--not one voiced a demand that Israel return Eichmann to the Argentine.

### Argentina Fails to Press for Eichmann's Return

Argentina itself, repeatedly challenged to interpret its demand for "appropriate reparation," declined to take up the challenge. Dr. Mario Amadeo, Argentina's delegation chairman, was asked sharply for a "yes or no" answer by Soviet delegation chairman Arkady A. Sobolev in regard to the demand he voiced in the Council yesterday for Eichmann's return and punishment of those guilty of abducting the Nazi from Argentina. Dr. Amadeo refused flatly to give such an answer, declaring that each delegation is entitled to make its own interpretation of what "appropriate reparation" might mean.

The entire two-day debate had resulted in an extraordinary outpouring of world opinion about war criminals. In general, Eichmann in particular, and world expression of horror over the holocaust created by the Nazis who killed 6,000,000 Jews during World War II.

Israel was particularly pleased with that aspect of the debate. Mrs. Golda Meir, Israel Foreign Minister, told the JTA; "Israel has the right to feel satisfied with the results of the discussion." She added, however: "Israel is anxious that her friendship with Argentina shall not be impaired."

The Council session was closed with a statement by Mrs. Meir. She told the delegates:

"My delegation and I have been deeply moved by the unanimous expression of horror and revulsion by Council members at the unprecedented crimes committed by the Nazi regime, and especially those with which Adolf Eichmann is being charged.

"Since the birth of Israel as a State, it has been our aim to live in comity and friendship with all nations, and I wish to reaffirm our adherence to the principle that the relations between states must be based on mutual respect for national sovereignty, equality, political independence and territorial integrity.

"We cherish our traditional ties of friendship with the Argentine Republic. Members of the Council have expressed their earnest hope that these ties will be preserved. I can assure the Council that this is the sincere desire of my Government and people."

In the course of the debate, Mr. Lodge stated explicitly that with the adoption of the resolution "'adequate reparation' will have been made and the incident will then be closed. The normal and friendly relations between the two governments can then progress.

Armand Bernard of France told the Council he considered that the apologies for violation of sovereignty already given by "the highest authorities of Israel" provided Argentina with the "expression of satisfaction" she had sought.

Sir Pierson Dixon of Britain made it clear that his Government felt "important satisfaction has been given Argentina by Israel." "These satisfactions," he stated, "could be regarded as adequate reparation." He said he voted for the resolution "on this understanding."

#### BEN-GURION CONFERS WITH DUTCH FOREIGN MINISTER ON AFRICAN AID

THE HAGUE, June 23. (JTA) -- Prime Minister David Ben-Gurion discussed today with Dr. Joseph Luns, Dutch Foreign Minister, his project for cooperation of the smaller European countries to aid the new African nations in economic, political and cultural fields.

Afterwards, the Prime Minister went to Amsterdam for special services in the 280-year-old Sephardic Synagogue and for a meeting with 50 prominent Dutch Jewish leaders.

#### SYRIANS CLAIM ARREST OF MEN HELPING JEWS TO ESCAPE TO ISRAEL

JERUSALEM, June 23. (JTA) -- Syrian authorities have captured a "gang" engaged in the "criminal activity" of helping Jews to flee from Syria, according to reports in Arab newspapers received here today.

The reports said that three Syrians, four Turks and an undisclosed number of Jews had been arrested near the Turkish border during an attempt to smuggle Jews into Turkey. The Syrians charged that the escape efforts were being organized and financed by unidentified Jewish organizations operating in Ankara and Istanbul.

#### DAYAN ANNOUNCES FOUR-YEAR HALT ON NEW FARM SETTLEMENTS

JERUSALEM, June 23. (JTA) -- Minister of Agriculture Moshe Dayan told the Parliamentary Economic Committee today that no new agricultural settlements would be established in Israel during the next four years except where security considerations prevailed or where settlement could be effected without having to bring in water from other sources.

The cabinet officer cited two areas where this ban would not apply--the Arava Valley in the southeast Negev and the Eingedi area near the Dead Sea. Emphasis of the agricultural program, Mr. Dayan said, would be on the consolidation of existing settlements.

#### GENERAL ZIONIST PARTY WEIGHS CAUSES FOR PARTY'S ELECTORAL DEFEAT

TEL AVIV, June 23. (JTA) -- A shrunken General Zionist Party examined at its national convention today the causes for the shattering defeat in the last general elections which put the party for the first time near the bottom numerically among factions in the Knesset, Israel's Parliament.

For the first time at a General Zionist convention in Tel Aviv, the delegates were greeted by a mayor, not of their own party--Mapai's Mordechai Namir.

One goal of the convention was to find ways of infusing new and possibly younger blood into a party whose members have a high average age, one of the highest among Israel's political parties.

Peretz Bernstein, president of the party, said the lack of political awareness among General Zionist adherents was one of the reasons for the party's collapse at the last national election. He charged also that Mapai had taken over General Zionist ideals and had moved away from Socialist lines in so doing.

#### SEES EDUCATION AS MOST IMPORTANT TASK FACING AMERICAN ZIONISM

JERUSALEM, June 23. (JTA) -- The most important task facing the American Zionist movement today is education, Mrs. Rose Halprin, member of the Jewish Agency executive, said here before her departure for the United States.

She pointed out that emigration from the United States to Israel depended on education. She stressed the importance of developing new, young Jewish leadership representative not only of the major metropolitan Jewish concentrations but of the entire country.

Commenting on the recently concluded Jewish Agency executive sessions here, Mrs. Halprin said that "we all spoke the same language and no dividing line developed between the Israeli and American members of the executive."

#### Israeli News Briefs

JERUSALEM, June 23. (JTA) -- A French delegation has arrived here to negotiate with the Israel Government on the implementation of a cultural agreement between the two countries which was signed last November.

JERUSALEM, June 23. (JTA) -- The Jordanian delegation to the Israel-Jordan Mixed Armistice Commission has denied reports that archaeological excavations would be carried out in the vicinity of the Wailing Wall in the Old City of Jerusalem, the Foreign Ministry announced.

JERUSALEM, June 23. (JTA) -- The Supreme Religious Council decided today to dedicate Saturday, July 9, (Tammuz 14) to commemorate the first anniversary of the death of the late Chief Rabbi Yitzhak Halevi Herzog. Memorial services will also be held in the Council auditorium here on July 13.

JERUSALEM, June 23. (JTA) -- Thein Hlaing, Deputy Inspector General of Burma's police force, accompanied by an aide, arrived here today for three months of study of Israeli police administration methods. The visit was arranged under the United States Operations Mission program.

### GERMANY TO PAY \$100 MILLION COMPENSATION TO FRENCH NAZI VICTIMS

BONN, June 23. (JTA) -- A West German Government spokesman said today that signing of a treaty by which the Government has agreed to pay 400,000,000 marks (about \$100,000,000) in compensation to France was expected shortly. The money will be used to compensate victims of the Nazi occupation of France.

Negotiations last year reached an impasse when France asked indemnification not only for persons persecuted for religious and ideological reasons but also for those victims who were members of the underground movement. The issue was resolved by an agreement to permit the French Government to determine the categories of persons to be indemnified.

### 'NEW JEW' IS EMERGING IN ISRAEL, GOLDMANN TELLS ALLIANCE CELEBRATION

PARIS, June 23. (JTA) -- Dr. Nahum Goldmann, president of the World Zionist Organization, said tonight that it was premature to judge what effect the existence of Israel will have on anti-Semitism and on attitudes of non-Jews toward Jews but that some trends were already clear.

Speaking at a dinner marking the 100th anniversary of the Alliance Israelite Universelle, the leading organization of French Jewry, Dr. Goldmann said that one effect would be that the Jewish people will lose "its Godlike" status in the eyes of those who do not know what Jews are really like. This, he explained, would follow from the fact that Israel "has established an understanding" of what a Jew really is.

Another effect, he said, was the evolution in Israel of a "new Jew," who is not clever but who is hard-working and courageous and free of persecutions because he forms the majority of the population in his own country.

A negative effect of the restoration of Israel, the world Jewish leader said, might be charges by anti-Semites of too much loyalty for Israel by Jews living in other countries. Asserting that Jews have the right to be "emotionally, culturally and religiously" attached to Israel, Dr. Goldmann urged Jews not to be impressed by such accusations. He emphasized that Israel must become the principal spiritual center for Jews everywhere.

Jacob Blaustein, honorary president of the American Jewish Committee, told the dinner guests that the fate of Jews everywhere was closely tied to the fate of democracy. He rejected the idea that the attractions of democratic ways of living might lead Jews to abandon their ties with their religion, tradition and culture.

"Those who harbor such anxieties propose one or both of two drastic remedies," he said, "both consisting of withdrawal. The first is that Jews withdraw to a country of their own; the second is that Jews, wherever they now live, should withdraw into a life of their own, a voluntary ghettoization."

He warned that "if the Jews have no future in the democratic countries to which they belong, they have no future anywhere--and that goes for Israel also."

Amory Houghton, the United States Ambassador to France, praised the Alliance for its application of democratic principles and said it was making a contribution to the cause of world peace.

### C. C. A. R. REAFFIRMS OPPOSITION TO BIBLE READING IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS

DETROIT, June 23. (JTA) -- The Central Conference of American Rabbis today urged all candidates for public office in the forthcoming elections to abjure religious and racial prejudices in their bidding for votes.

The resolution was one of several adopted at the 71st annual convention of the Reform rabbinical body. The rabbis also voted "sympathy and encouragement" to Negro sit-in demonstrations. The resolution lauded all non-violent "methods of demonstration to dramatize and to obtain relief from present forms of racial discrimination and to achieve the constitutional right to practical equality of treatment."

The 500 delegates expressed yesterday their opposition to the reading of the Bible in public schools for devotional purposes, regardless of circumstances under which such readings were held.

The delegates also criticized reading of the Bible in schools without comment "as required by existing law in many states" on grounds that this reduced to a "mechanical routine what should be a meaningful experience."

In another phase of the debate, the rabbis opposed the reading of any particular Bible translation, with or without comment, sectarian interpretation that could "violate the religious conscience" of some school pupils.

The resolution placed the CCAR on record as opposed to released time religious instruction. The rabbis said the practice of allowing public school children to take time off for religious education was a "usurpation" by the state of a responsibility "which only the church, synagogue and home can properly fulfill."

## MACIVER SAYS SWASTIKA PLAGUE SHOWED FRUSTRATION, NOT ANTI-SEMITISM

PHILADELPHIA, June 23. (JTA) -- Dr. Robert MacIver, former Columbia University sociologist, asserted today that except in a handful of cases, none of the persons arrested in swastika daubings in the wave of incidents last winter showed any clear anti-Semitic attitudes. He said tests had indicated that the vandals felt frustrations and wanted to express opposition to authority.

Dr. MacIver contended that the principal reason spurring such activities was newspaper publicity. He attacked leading United States dailies for giving widespread publicity to George Lincoln Rockwell, self-appointed head of the so-called American Nazi Party. Dr. MacIver was one of the speakers at a session on anti-Semitism at a plenary meeting of the National Community Relations Advisory Council. The NCRAC is the policy-making, coordinating and clearance agency for six national and 51 local community relations organizations.

Paul Annes, co-chairman of the Governing Council of the American Jewish Congress, recommended additional legal weapons to combat what he described as a rise in anti-Semitism.

He proposed increased penalties for anti-Semitic violence, enactment of a federal group libel law, empowering the postmaster general to exclude anti-Semitic material from the mails, investigation by the U.S. Congress of anti-Semitic groups, placement of anti-Semitic groups on the Attorney General's list of subversive organizations, banning public meetings by anti-Semitic groups and enactment of federal and state laws to make advocacy of anti-Semitic activities a criminal offense.

## JUSTICE DEPARTMENT CHALLENGED ON 'SUBVERSIVE' LISTING FOR NAZIS

NEW YORK, June 23. (JTA) -- The Jewish Labor Committee disclosed today it had challenged the United States Department of Justice in its stand that the Subversive Activities Control Act applied only to Communist groups and therefore could not be applied to George Lincoln Rockwell and his so-called American Nazi Party.

The JLC cited correspondence with J. Walter Yeagley, Assistant U.S. Attorney General, who said the Government could not take action to halt the activities of Rockwell and his "storm-troopers" "unless there is evidence to establish a violation of a federal statute." He also declared that the subversive control act "applies only to those Communist organizations which come within the definition" in that law.

Adolf Held, JLC chairman, replied that the act "gives latitude and procedures against any organization found to be subversive." Mr. Held cited a long list of ultra-right wing organizations, such as the "so-called American Christian Nationalist Party," which had been designated as subversive. He said that there were some 25 or more organizations imitating Nazi political patterns "which were declared Fascist organizations by previous attorney generals."

The JLC leader argued that Executive Order 10450, which was used by former Attorney General Herbert Brownell to list such groups, or the subversive control act, should be applied to Rockwell and his group.

### J. W. V. Asks Ban on Rockwell Washington Rally to Prevent Violence

WASHINGTON, June 23. (JTA) -- The Jewish War Veterans warned Secretary of the Interior Fred Seaton today that a militant anti-Jewish rally scheduled here for next Sunday by the American Nazi Party could result in Nazi violence. They asked him to ban the meeting.

The organization asked that the Park Police be instructed to prevent George Lincoln Rockwell, the "Fuehrer," from inciting anti-Jewish violence "on the Mall, within sight of the Capitol building." The veterans said that Rockwell's "libel" was "not within the protection of the First Amendment as free speech."

Late today the Interior Department informed the JWV that Rockwell would not be permitted to use his loudspeaker equipment at the Sunday rally.

Rep. Leonard Farbstein of New York complained to Secretary Seaton today that his constituents, including touring school children, had been abused by the Nazi demonstrators. He said it was the duty of the Park Police to "protect the rights of the school children and other tourists."

### Seek Permanent Ban on Nazi Party, Swastika in New York State

NEW YORK, June 23. (JTA) -- Two New York State legislators instituted proceedings today to prohibit the activities in the state of George Lincoln Rockwell's American Nazi Party. State Senator Frank Pino and Assemblyman Irwin Brownstein, moved for a permanent injunction restraining the Nazi group from ever using the name "American Nazi Party" or the swastika emblem or from engaging in any activities in New York State.

A hearing on an application for a temporary injunction against the Rockwell organization will be held tomorrow morning by Justice Louis Friedman in Kings County Supreme Court.

Harry Lipsig, attorney for the Public Awareness Society, said today his group would press for a permanent injunction later this year restraining any city official from issuing a permit for a rally to Rockwell or any other hatermonger.