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DULLES PRESENTS THREE-POINT PROGRAM ON MIDDLE EAST TO U. N. ASSEMBLY

UNITED NATIONS, N. Y., Sept. 18. (JTA) -- Secretary of State John Foster Dulles, addressing the United Nations General Assembly today, presented a three-point program for the Middle East as part of an overall American plan for "reinforcing peace and hastening progress" throughout the world. The program provided for:

1. The creation of a United Nations stand-by peace force.
2. The establishment of a new United Nations system of long-term cooperative action "looking to more rapid economic growth in the Near East."
3. The monitoring by the United Nations -- and reporting to the world -- of all instances of "inflammatory propaganda" which causes tension and incites people to violence.

Mr. Dulles recalled the adoption of the Arab resolution for pacification of the Middle East, at the special Assembly three weeks ago. Referring to that measure, he virtually challenged the Arab nations to implement that measure in good faith. "If, through deeds, the words are given reality," he said, "there will be a new opportunity to promote political, economic and social welfare in the area."

The Secretary of State called attention to some of the principal points of that resolution in terms clearly including Israel, by noting that the Arab states had agreed in the measure to "respect the freedom, independence and integrity of other states, and avoid fomenting civil strife."

Both the proposals for the UN stand-by peace force and for the new Middle East economic agency were spelled out by Mr. Dulles in considerable detail for the first time. Regarding the peace force, he suggested on behalf of the U. S. Government that a planning staff for the force be established by the UN; that the force itself be "not a combat force, but rather a group that would observe and patrol and, by its very presence, make visible the interest of the world community in the maintenance of tranquility." He did not mention his idea of the size of such a force.

In regard to economic development, Mr. Dulles pledged that President Eisenhower would seek funds from Congress for making the plan a reality. He stressed that the United States will carry forward its existing development financing programs "on a vigorous and effective basis" and "will undertake increased efforts to emphasize the constructive role that private initiative can play in economic development."

Israelis to Study Dulles' Suggestions; Note Economic Aid Proposal

Israeli circles said that the "comprehensiveness" of Mr. Dulles' address will make it necessary for Israel to study the contents in detail. They pointed out that the American Secretary of State repeated in his policy speech the central phrase contained in the Arab resolution unanimously passed by the extraordinary General Assembly a month ago referring to the freedom, independence and integrity of all the states in the Middle East.

In regard to the United States proposal for a United Nations radio monitoring service in the Middle East, the Israelis noted that they have acquired a great deal of experience as targets of radio programs preaching incitement. There was a hint that the Israel delegation may have more to say on this subject at a later time.

Israeli circles also noted that while Mr. Dulles spoke of the creation of a new economic aid agency for the Middle East, he indicated clearly that the existing programs of bi-lateral economic agreements would not be dropped.

Gromyko Voices Soviet Opposition to U. N. Stand-by Peace Force

In a tough typically cold war speech, Andrei A. Gromyko, Foreign Minister of the Soviet Union, expressed sharp opposition to the creation of what he called "UN armed forces."

Telling the Assembly that the Soviet Union had already entered objections to the creation of a new United Nations force, he said that such plans "cannot be qualified otherwise than as an attempt by those who have suffered a political fiasco with their intervention in the Near

East to invent this time new, somewhat camouflaged forms of interference in the affairs of Arab countries and other states under the UN name."

Mr. Gromyko declared that the West is apparently trying to create some form of UN machinery "to keep American guns and tanks in the Near East." Then he added sarcastically: "Is it really only in the Near East? It seems to me that there is no necessity to prove how dangerous to the cause of peace and to the UN itself it would be to support such plans."

The proposal for a stand-by peace force was approved with a reservation in another major policy address by Foreign Minister Aikichi Fujiyama of Japan.

GROWING ARAB NATIONALISM PREVENTS IMPROVEMENT OF ARAB-ISRAEL RELATIONS

JERUSALEM, Sept. 18. (JTA) -- Growing Arab nationalism made improvement of relations between Israel and the Arab states "practically impossible" in the past year, the Israel Government declares in the foreign policy review in the official government Year Book currently being readied for publication. The same factor of nationalism held up progress in the solution of the Arab refugee situation, the Year Book states.

It notes that for the first time since the establishment of the Jewish State a decade ago, Israel-Arab relations were not in the center of Middle East events. This is a direct consequence of the Sinai campaign and inter-Arab rivalry, the Year Book asserts. It points out also that while President Nasser has recovered somewhat from the defeat handed him in the Sinai operation, his renewed activities have encountered difficulties and even some defeats. Nevertheless, his activities "came close to Israel since nearby Jordan's existence became the region's central problem."

The Year Book reports that Israel now maintains diplomatic representation in 53 countries, including 19 embassies. A total of 43 countries have envoys in Israel, including 18 ambassadors.

ADMISSION OF ISRAEL TO NATO MEMBERSHIP ADVOCATED BY REP. CELLER

TEL AVIV, Sept. 18. (JTA) -- Congressman Emanuel Celler proposed today that the United States conclude a defense pact with the State of Israel and that Israel be admitted as a full fledged member of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization--NATO.

In a press conference statement, Rep. Celler declared that the "omission of Israel from NATO is a serious gap in the free world's peace insurance." He added that a "defensive alliance between Israel and the United States in NATO or otherwise, but preferably within NATO, would release much of the understandable tension in Israel, would build the Middle East's balance of power and would deter any act of aggression by the Arabs."

MOSCOW CHIEF RABBI TOLD OF ATTEMPTS TO SLANDER ISRAEL EMBASSY STAFF

JERUSALEM, Sept. 18. (JTA) -- Chief Rabbi Isaac Halevi Herzog has drawn the attention of the Moscow Chief Rabbi Yehuda Levin of attempts to "slander" the Israel Embassy staff in Moscow, it was disclosed here today.

Rabbi Herzog sent to Rabbi Levin copies of letters purporting to come from Soviet Jews, all of them uniform in content and charging the Embassy staff with interrupting synagogue services and desecrating the Sabbath. Calling the letters a "malicious attempt to create rifts between Jews," Rabbi Herzog expressed astonishment at the tactic and wrote that from his personal acquaintance with the Embassy staff, he was certain the charges were not true.

Rabbi Herzog added that numerous visitors to Moscow had reported to him of the reverent attitude of the Embassy staff in the synagogue of the Soviet capital. "Only a heavy heart and profound shock led me to write to you," Rabbi Herzog added in his letter.

ISRAEL WILL DISCONTINUE BUYING SURPLUS BUTTER FROM UNITED STATES

JERUSALEM, Sept. 18. (JTA) -- Israel will halt her purchases of surplus butter from the United States, it was announced here today.

The official explanation for the move was that there was no public demand for the butter at present prices. However, the press charged today that the decision was taken as a direct result of pressure by the local dairy industry.

20,000 JEWS FOUGHT AS GUERRILLAS AGAINST NAZIS DURING WORLD WAR II

JERUSALEM, Sept. 18. (JTA) -- About 20,000 Jewish irregulars fought as guerillas against the Nazis during World War II in Europe, according to "Jewish Partisans," a book of historical research to be published in Tel Aviv this month. The book cites documentary information on such Jewish irregular fighting both inside and outside of the European ghettos.

INTEGRATION ISSUE STIMULATES ANTI-JEWISH PROPAGANDA IN VIRGINIA

NORFOLK, Va., Sept. 18, (JTA) -- Norfolk police are maintaining careful surveillance to protect the Jewish community here in the wake of widespread distribution of anti-Semitic propaganda in connection with the public school integration crisis.

Statewide segregationist "massive resistance" to the U. S. Supreme Court integration ruling has been accompanied by anti-Semitic manifestations. This has given rise to concern in Virginia Jewish communities.

The Richmond News Leader, a leading daily newspaper, recently made a sweeping editorial attack on the Anti-Defamation League of B'nai B'rith because of that organization's support of Negro rights in the school issue. The News Leader editorial said: It is apparent that something is stirring up hostility to the Jews, and it may be that Jews will soon begin asking themselves if that something is not their own Anti-Defamation League. By deliberately involving itself in the controversy over school segregation, this branch of B'nai B'rith is identifying all Jewry with the advocacy of compulsory integration.

"The B'nai B'rith, diving gratuitously into these muddy waters, has to expect to get wet," the editorial continued. "Relations between Jews and Gentiles were excellent in the South before the ADL began setting up regional offices, as in Richmond, and stirring up clouds of prejudice and misunderstanding." The editorial circulated throughout the state, told how ADL provided pro-integration literature to Negroes in Charlottesville, Va.

"It requires no great stretch of the imagination to hear embattled whites asking resentfully what segregation at Venable School has to do with defamation of the Jews," the editorial said. "Such inquiries, once bruited about, will be seized upon by the ADL as evidence of anti-Semitic feeling. And having thus stirred up defamation of the Jews, ADL can lustily combat defamation of the Jews. But where did it come from?"

In Arlington, Va., a segregationist sought to inject a Jewish issue into the school crisis facing that community. He is William Burdette, Jr., spokesman for a so-called "Federal Employees Protective Association." A racist hate sheet, "The Virginian," has emerged in Newport News. It attacks both Negroes and Jews, featuring material similar to that distributed by Gerald L. K. Smith. Thousands of copies have been distributed door-to-door in Norfolk and throughout the state. The "Defenders of State Sovereignty and Individual Liberties," a segregationist front, has in some instances aided in the distribution of anti-Semitic material.

In Rosh Hashanah sermons, a number of the state's rabbis urged compassion for the Negro and advocated support of social justice by Jews as individuals. A general pattern of concern existed in Norfolk and other cities lest a Jewish group integration stand during current tension cause violent hostility including bomb attacks on synagogues.

JEWS IN BRITAIN EXPRESS "ABHORRENCE" OF ANTI-NEGRO DEMONSTRATIONS

LONDON, Sept. 18, (JTA) -- The Board of Deputies of British Jews, in a public statement, has expressed its "abhorrence" of the recent race riots between white gangs and Negro residents in London and other British cities. The statement underlined the relationship between these events and the propaganda of extremist groups.

"We are profoundly disturbed by the excesses as the result of racial antagonism, and we share the feeling of abhorrence at this manifestation of prejudice and intolerance fomented only too often by the propaganda of extremist groups anxious to exploit such tensions for political and ulterior ends," the Board statement declared.

It added that "the long and bitter experience of racial and religious hostility suffered by the Jews as a minority group is convincing proof of the truth that no minority is safe where the spirit of hatred prevails."

Link Anti-Negro Riots in Britain with Anti-Jewish Propaganda

In a forthright statement condemning the recent race rioters in London and other British cities, R. N. Carvalho, president of the Anglo-Jewish Association, linked the anti-Negro demonstrations with anti-Jewish and anti-foreign propaganda of the Fascist Union Movement.

Addressing the AJC Council tonight, Mr. Carvalho voiced "horror" at the actions of white mobs and extended his concern and sympathy to the colored people who were targets of the recent riots. He noted that the Jews were "members of a religious minority who throughout its long history has known what it is to be attacked by hooligans and fanatics."

In his analysis of the role of the fascist movement, Mr. Carvalho pointed out that the fascists are "campaigning to free England from alien groups, and lumps together Negroes, Cypriots, Jews and Americans. It would be the utmost foolishness," he cautioned, "not to realize that anti-racial feeling is indivisible."

Meanwhile, it was reported today that the police are sifting evidence that the race riots were fomented by Oswald Mosley's Union Movement and the League of Empire Loyalists, which in the past have demonstrated hostility to Jews.

DRIVE LAUNCHED TO SELL \$50,000,000 IN ISRAEL BONDS BY END OF 1958

NEW YORK, Sept. 18, (JTA) -- The Israel Bond Organization launched today a campaign to sell \$50,000,000 in Israel bonds by the end of this year, as the first step in helping Israel initiate a five-year economic development program.

Dr. Joseph J. Schwartz, vice president of the organization, announcing the launching at a press conference, said the drive to obtain an additional \$50,000,000 in the balance of the current year was inaugurated in accordance with a decision adopted at the first international mobilization conference for Israel bonds which was held in Jerusalem two weeks ago.

Dr. Schwartz disclosed that the Israel Treasury was setting up a sinking fund in dollars to redeem the Israel bonds that will become due in 1963. He said these included the Independence Bond issue and the 12-year Savings Bonds sold in 1951.

He reported that the 1958 recession had not seriously affected Israel bond sales and that the campaign aimed to make up the "modest deficit" as compared with 1957 sales in the four-month drive, in which "the better economic climate" would be a helpful factor.

Dr. Schwartz said that the 350 delegates to the first International Israel Bond Conference agreed that the basic activity for the Israel bond effort would be to narrow the gap between Israel exports and imports. He stressed that while exports had been increasing regularly during each of Israel's ten years, to a peak of \$210 million in 1958, imports also had been increasing to an annual rate of \$550 million, representing a gap of some \$350 million, which he called "the most serious financial problem confronting the Israel economy."

He said the special campaign to sell \$50,000,000 in Israel bonds in the United States during the remaining four months of 1958 was part of a five-year program to provide the capital to boost Israel's exports to \$400,000,000 annually.

He emphasized that with an anticipated population of 2,500,000 by 1964, which he termed a "conservative estimate," based on immigration and natural increase, Israel officials planned to intensify development of the Negev. This program, he stressed, also would require huge sums of capital.

In reporting on plans for increases in Israel bond sales, Dr. Schwartz pointed out that Israel had sold more bonds in the United States than any other Government with the exception of Canada. He said the average sales had been \$50,000,000 a year and that for the five-year Israel development plan, the Israel Bond Organization planned to increase sales to an average of \$70,000,000 a year. He explained "we want to duplicate in the next five years what we did in the first seven years," for a total of \$350,000,000 by 1964.

Dr. Schwartz announced that among the Israel leaders who would visit the United States during the special four-month campaign would be former Prime Minister Moshe Sharett, Israel's Ambassador to France, Jacob Tzur, Col. Chaim Herzog, until recently head of Israel's Southern Command, and others.

FIRST ANNUAL HARRY LURIE FELLOWSHIPS AWARDED TO SOCIAL WORK STUDENTS

NEW YORK, Sept. 18, (JTA) -- Jack Rothman and Benjamin Wolman, both of New York City, are the first recipients of the Harry L. Lurie Fellowships, it was announced today by Stanley C. Myers, Miami, chairman of the Fellowship Award Committee. The Fellowships, sponsored by the Council of Jewish Federations and Welfare Funds, have been established as a continuing tribute to Harry L. Lurie, executive director of the Council, after almost 20 years in that position.

The grants are designed to aid in the professional development of outstanding students with a potential for leadership in the field of social work, and to stimulate research in social welfare administration and community organization. The grants are available for graduate studies and for research projects in accredited graduate social work schools.

Mr. Rothman, who is a borough community coordinator for the New York City Youth Board, was given a grant of \$1,500 towards completion of his work for the Ph.D degree at Columbia University. His research project is in intergroup relations. Mr. Wolman received a grant of \$1,000 to help complete his graduate studies in social work at Adelphi College School of Social Work. He already holds Master's degrees in history and education. In addition to Mr. Myers, members of the Fellowship Awards Committee are: Sidney Hollander, Baltimore; Isidore Sobeloff, Detroit; Benjamin B. Rosenberg, Miami; Harry L. Lurie, New York; Julian Freeman, Indianapolis; and Henry L. Zucker, Cleveland.

JAPANESE SCIENTIST RECEIVES ISRAEL GRANT TO STUDY AT WEIZMANN INSTITUTE

JERUSALEM, Sept. 18, (JTA) -- The first Japanese scientist to obtain a research fellowship for a full year's study at the Weizmann Institute of Science arrived today at Rehovoth. Dr. Kaoti Miyo of Tokyo has been awarded an Israel Government scholarship to work in the field of bio-physics.