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### NUCLEAR RESEARCH INSTITUTE OPENED IN ISRAEL; WORLD SCIENTISTS PRESENT

TEL AVIV, May 20. (JTA) -- A brilliant galaxy of world famous physicists and nuclear scientists attended the opening today of the new Nuclear Research Institute at the Weizmann Institute of Science at Rehovoth. The guest of honor at the festivities was Prof. Niels Bohr, Nobel Prize winning physicist and one of the early propounders of the theory of the structure of the atom.

Among the speakers were Premier David Ben Gurion of Israel and J. Robert Oppenheimer, director of the Institute for Advanced Study at Princeton. The American guests included: Dr. Harold Urey of the Chicago Institute for Nuclear Studies; Prof. Felix Bloch of Stanford University; Dr. Boris Pregel, president of the New York Academy of Sciences, and Dr. George Herzberg of the Canadian National Research Society of Ottawa.

In his address, Mr. Ben Gurion told the assembled scientists that he was not "one of those who despair of the future of the human race" on account of the destructive uses latent in atomic discoveries. He based his optimism on Biblical prophecies which forecast a "great future" for the human race.

The Premier asserted that the State of Israel aspires to mould the character of the nation on the basis of two principles: the fostering of science and the use of its achievements for conquering and fructifying the desert; and, the shaping of a new society built on the foundations of liberty and peace, in accordance with the visions of the prophets.

Dr. Oppenheimer declared that the "new knowledge lends to man new power; it is this which has made the rise of Israel possible where courage could hardly cope with the adversities of nature and the adversities added by man." He added that "we know that the nations of the world must unite, must lose the power to make wars as some have even now largely lost the incentive."

The American scientist expressed the "confident hope that Israel will play a very special part in this situation." He spoke of Israel's stirring example in welcoming people of varied cultures and customs and traditions to her land. Prof. Bohr responded to Ben Gurion's and Dr. Oppenheimer's speeches. Meyer Weisgal, executive vice president of the Weizmann Institute, who chaired the ceremony, handed the key of the new nuclear institute to Isidore Lipschitz, New York Jewish philanthropist.

### U. S. JEWISH LEADERS MEET WITH AUSTRIAN CHANCELLOR ON CLAIMS

WASHINGTON, May 20. (JTA) -- A delegation representing 22 world and national Jewish organizations that form the Committee for Jewish Claims on Austria, conferred here this afternoon, at the Shoreham Hotel, with the Austrian Chancellor, Julius Raab.

The Jewish leaders urged that the Austrian Government fulfill, speedily and effectively, the obligations it had undertaken in the 1955 State Treaty concluded between Austria and the former occupying powers--the United States, Great Britain, France and the Soviet Union. They also called for the payment of compensation to the Austrian Jewish communities for synagogues and related communal institutions destroyed during the Nazi era.

The six man delegation placed great weight, in the course of today's conference, on the fact that "thousands of Jewish victims of Nazi persecution, most of whom were driven out of Austria twenty years ago, continue to await some measure of compensation for the losses inflicted upon them." Many of the victims, they underscored, have reached an advanced age and live in dire financial circumstances.

The delegation pointed out that the Austrian Government has taken only preliminary steps to date in meeting the commitments it had undertaken in the State Treaty to return property and to restore rights and interests that had fallen victim to confiscation under Nazi measures.

The six leaders were: Dr. Nahum Goldmann, chairman; Jacob Blaustein, honorary president of the American Jewish Committee; Frank Goldman, honorary president of B'nai B'rith; Dr. Israel Goldstein, honorary president of the American Jewish Congress; Dr. Gustav Jellinek, president of the American Federation of Jews from Austria; and Dr. Nehemiah Robinson, legal advisor to the World Jewish Congress.

AMENDED EISENHOWER DOCTRINE CAN BE USED IN MIDDLE EAST, DULLES SAYS

WASHINGTON, May 20; (JTA) -- Secretary of State John Foster Dulles today cited a so-called "Mansfield Amendment" to the Eisenhower Doctrine as a meaningful declaration in connection with the Lebanese crisis. But he insisted that the United States was not anxious for a pretext to introduce U.S. military forces into Lebanon.

Mr. Dulles, speaking at a press conference, stressed the amendment by Sen. Mike Mansfield, Montana Democrat, as a provision that might prove important in the present crisis. This provision states that the independence of Middle Eastern states is vital to the peace and security of the United States. Mr. Dulles suggested that this provision might be applicable although other authority in the resolution might not pertain.

Mr. Dulles said he regarded the Tripartite Declaration of 1950 as applicable. But he described this instrument as not as powerful as the Mansfield phrase in the Eisenhower Doctrine resolution. He noted that the Tripartite Declaration lacked Congressional approval. He would not give a categorical answer on whether the Mansfield measure provided sufficient authority to dispatch troops without going back to Congress for further authority. He would not comment on what he described as a hypothetical situation.

JUSTICE FRANKFURTER SAYS ISRAEL IS A SHINING MANIFESTATION OF DEMOCRACY

NEW YORK, May 20. (JTA) -- Celebration of Israel's tenth anniversary this year is "neither sectarian nor parochial," Felix Frankfurter, Associate Justice of the United States Supreme Court, said here last night. Justice Frankfurter was one of the speakers at a dinner at the Waldorf Astoria culminating a series of Israel birthday events conducted during the last six weeks by the American Committee for Israel's Tenth Anniversary Celebration.

Making one of his rare appearances on a platform, Justice Frankfurter declared that "history, democracy and civilization are vindicated by the beginning of the second decade of Israel. The conscience of the world must be relieved by the ingathering of the exiles achieved by Israel. That country is a shining manifestation of a free, true democracy and a stout member of the free world. Israel represents science, harnessed to social wisdom, pursued with pertinacity."

LAND OWNED BY J. N. F. AND ISRAEL GOVERNMENT TO BE ADMINISTERED JOINTLY

JERUSALEM, May 20. (JTA) -- All lands owned by the State of Israel and the Jewish National Fund will henceforth be administered jointly by a single "land authority," it was announced here today by the Cabinet committee composed of the Ministers in charge of economic affairs.

The decision followed lengthy negotiations with the JNF and is based on full agreement regarding the Fund's future tasks. Within the new authority, the JNF will retain full ownership of its funds and will continue to be charged with land reclamation and afforestation work. It is understood that the government intends to submit to Parliament a bill making it impossible, except in a few specific cases, to sell government-owned lands.

(Dr. Harris A. Levine, president of the Jewish National Fund of America, commenting on the announcement, said: "I am confident that when the negotiations are ended and the plan is finalized it will greatly strengthen the relations between the Jewish National Fund in Israel and the Government of Israel and the Zionist movement, and render the much needed reclamation and afforestation work of the JNF even much more effective than it is today.")

TWO MEMBERS OF THE ISRAEL CABINET ARRIVE IN UNITED STATES

NEW YORK, May 20 (JTA) -- Israel Minister of Health, Israel Barzilai, arrived here to head Israel's delegation at the 10th World Health Assembly which will take place in Minneapolis. Another Israel Cabinet member, Minister of Interior Yitzhak Bar Yehuda, arrived here this morning on his way home from Argentina where he represented his government at the inauguration of President Arturo Frondizi in Buenos Aires.

Israel's Attorney General Haim Cohn headed his country's delegation today at the United Nations conference on international commercial arbitration which convened here this afternoon. Dr. Eliezer Yapou, counselor of Israel's permanent delegation here, was assigned to represent Israel at this conference with Mr. Cohn.

JORDAN REFUSES "WITH THANKS" ISRAEL OFFER OF SALK VACCINE TO FIGHT POLIO

JERUSALEM, May 20. (JTA) -- An Israel offer, through diplomatic channels, to supply Jordan with Salk vaccine in the face of a rising polio rate in Western Jordan has been refused "with thanks," it was learned here today. The Israel offer was made after reports that the Jordan Government had requested an American airlift to rush vaccine.

At the same time, Israel and Jordan today concluded a broad agreement for the control of malaria breeding mosquitoes along the entire length of their common border. The agreement, reached in a medical subcommittee of the Mixed Armistice Commission, provides for Israeli and Jordanian teams, accompanied by UN observers, to spray DDT and other insecticides in six major danger areas along the border.

JEWISH COMMUNITY SCHOOLS IN VIENNA, CLOSED FOR 20 YEARS, WILL BE REOPENED

VIENNA, May 20. (JTA) -- The Vienna Jewish Community's elementary Jewish schools closed for 20 years since the Anschluss of 1938, will be re-opened this fall, it was announced here today. The schools will be sponsored jointly by the Community Council, Jewish Agency and Joint Distribution Committee.

SLOGAN "JEWS GO HOME" APPEARS ON WALLS IN PARIS; ATTRIBUTED TO CRISIS

LONDON, May 20. (JTA) -- The slogan "Jews Go Home" made its appearance on the Rue de Rivoli arcades in Paris yesterday in the midst of political developments in the deepening French crisis, the London News Chronicle reported today.

The newspaper's correspondent, James Cameron, noted that this and similarly "sinister new slogans" have appeared on walls about Paris, evidence--in his eyes--of "an ominous confusion and thought groping for the beastly formulas of the past."

TWO ISRAELIS KIDNAPPED BY ALGERIAN NATIONALISTS REPORTED MURDERED

LONDON, May 20. (JTA) -- The two Israelis kidnapped by Algerian nationalists some time ago while on a mission for the Jewish Agency have been murdered, it was reported here today from the Algerian city of Oran. The two were identified as Jacob Hassan and Raphael Ben Gera.

A four-man mission last week viewed four bodies recovered by the French authorities several weeks ago and until then unidentified, the report stated. One of the men was reported to be Ben Gera's dentist. They are said to have identified two of the bodies as the Israelis. However, this report cannot be confirmed by Jewish Agency officials in Paris, one of whom told the Jewish Telegraphic Agency that "there is some hope left."

CONVENTION OF GERMAN SOCIAL DEMOCRATS ADDRESSED IN HEBREW BY ISRAELI

STUTTGART, May 20. (JTA) -- An Israel delegate, speaking in Hebrew, told the national conference of the German Social Democratic Party here that the under-developed countries of Asia and Africa needed economic assistance. But the Israeli, Knesset member Dr. Herzl Berger, representing the Mapai Party, warned that care should be taken in extending this aid not to support dictatorships over democratic countries.

Representatives of the Socialist movement in 30 countries were present at the conference. Erich Ollenhauer, leader of the party, in his general policy-making speech, spoke warmly of Israel and of its great "Socialist" achievements. He expressed the hope that Israel would be able to continue its development in liberty and peace.

CLAIMS CONFERENCE SETS DEADLINE FOR FILING APPLICATIONS FOR FUNDS

NEW YORK, May 20. (JTA) -- The deadline date for the filing of applications to the Conference on Jewish Material Claims Against Germany by organizations, institutions and communities seeking the allocation of funds for the year 1959 is June 30, 1958, the Conference announced today.

Applications should be submitted in 20 copies to the Conference on Jewish Material Claims Against Germany in New York, and should contain a detailed description of the activities for which funds are requested. The organizations submitting applications should also include precise budgetary data and information on other sources of income which may be available to the applicants for the projects in question.

The Claims Conference, by the terms of the agreement it had concluded with the Federal Republic of Germany, is able to allocate funds only for those activities which contribute to the relief, rehabilitation and resettlement of Jewish victims of Nazi persecution, in accordance with the urgency of need.

AMERICAN FRIENDS OF HEBREW UNIVERSITY HOLD ANNUAL MEETING IN NEW YORK

NEW YORK, May 20. (JTA) -- Daniel G. Ross was re-elected president of the American Friends of Hebrew University, and Philip M. Klutznick was chosen chairman of the board of directors at the thirty-third annual meeting here today. Justice Felix Frankfurter, Mrs. Felix M. Warburg and Dr. Israel S. Wechsler serve as honorary presidents of the American Friends.

Speaking at the annual meeting, Haim C. Cohn, Attorney General of Israel, said that the Jerusalem university was playing a unique role in affording the young Arabs of Israel an opportunity to gain a higher education in both the sciences and the humanities. "The Arab students and graduates of Hebrew University are going back to their cities and villages in Israel bringing their people the message of civilization," Mr. Cohn declared. There are 100 Arabs enrolled at the University this year.

A report on the recent inaugural of the new Hebrew University campus was given by Dr. George S. Wise, chairman of the University's international board of governors. The American Friends is conducting a nationwide campaign to raise an additional \$10,000,000 to complete the new campus of Hebrew University at Givat Ram, Jerusalem.

#### NEW YORK GOVERNOR AND MAYOR TO BOYCOTT PARLEY IN CLUB BARRING JEWS

NEW YORK, May 20. (JTA) -- Governor Averell Harriman and New York Mayor Robert F. Wagner were among the growing number of officials who have decided to shun a meeting of Mayors of cities in this state which will be held at an Adirondack club which has been charged with discrimination against Jewish guests. The club is the Lake Placid Club.

Gov. Harriman refused an invitation because of a "prior engagement," while Mayor Wagner reversed his plans and decided not to attend the state mayors' parley on June 1-4, going to a national meeting of municipal officials in Canada. Other officials who had rejected invitations are: Schenectady Mayor Samuel Stratton, Poughkeepsie Mayor J. George Spitz, Ellenville Mayor Eugene Clusker, Long Beach City Manager Maurice J. Fleischman and Elmira Mayor Edward A. Mooers.

The Anti-Defamation League has complained to the State Commission Against Discrimination that Jews are barred as members or guests of the Lake Placid Club. Club officials have challenged the right of the commission to interfere, claiming that it is a private club and not subject to the state's fair accommodations law.

#### G. J. F. W. F. REPORTS DIFFICULTIES IN FINDING JEWISH SOCIAL WORKERS

NEW YORK, May 20. (JTA) -- It is becoming increasingly difficult to find qualified social work personnel to fill existing vacancies in community agencies, Herbert R. Abeles of Newark, president of the Council of Jewish Federations and Welfare Funds, declared today.

There was a 10 percent increase in the past year in the number of positions waiting to be filled and the continuing shortage of personnel has kept many of these positions unfilled, Mr. Abeles reported. This has begun to cut into vital services, and has delayed development of needed new programs, he said.

Tackling the problem at its source, the personnel department of the CJFWF has concentrated increasingly on recruitment of social work trainees. The program is under the guidance of a national committee headed by Alan Lowenstein of Newark as chairman, and Mrs. John Maisel of Buffalo and Henry L. Zucker of Cleveland as vice chairman.

The Council has undertaken short range and long range plans for meeting current requirements and assuring future needs. Gilbert Kahn, director of the Council's Personnel Department, has visited several cities, among them Boston, Cleveland, Philadelphia, and Buffalo, to consult with local agencies on setting up or implementing community-wide personnel recruitment programs under Federation leadership.

In addition, the Council's personnel department has joined with the Bureau of Personnel and Training of the National Jewish Welfare Board and the national office of Hillel Foundation to organize a series of campus recruiting programs. Initial meetings have already taken place in Buffalo, University of New Brunswick, Harvard, Columbia University, Brooklyn College, and the College of the City of New York and others are scheduled.

Since the personnel shortage is part of an overall shortage of social workers, the Council has joined with other welfare organizations and government agencies in joint efforts to solve the problem. Among these are: The National Social Welfare Assembly, Council of Social Work Education, Advisory Committee of the New York State Employment Service, and the National Conference of Jewish Communal Service. In addition, the CJFWF has established the Harry L. Lurie Fellowship for training and research in Jewish communal service.

#### CONVENTION OF JEWISH COMMUNAL WORKERS ELECTS WALTER LURIE PRESIDENT

CHICAGO, May 20. (JTA) -- Walter A. Lurie, director of the Large City Budgeting Conference of the Council of Jewish Federations and Welfare Funds, was elected president of the National Conference of Jewish Communal Service, an organization of Jewish communal workers now holding its 60th anniversary convention here. More than 2,000 professionals in Jewish communal institutions and organizations are attending the convention.

Myron B. Blanchard, director of the National Jewish Welfare Board's department of community studies, was elected president of the National Association of Jewish Center Workers at the close of its 40th annual national conference here today. The NAJCW is the organization of 1,500 professional workers employed in more than 350 Jewish Community Centers and YM-YWHA's in the United States and Canada.

#### HARRY S. TRUMAN CHAIR TO BE ESTABLISHED AT BRANDEIS UNIVERSITY

WALTHAM, Mass., May 20. (JTA) -- A nationwide committee of friends of Harry S. Truman today announced plans to establish a Chair in American Civilization at Brandeis University in honor of the former president.

The Truman Chair will be created through provisions of a fund established under the chairmanship of Col. Jacob M. Arvey of Chicago. Adlai E. Stevenson, Mrs. Eleanor Roosevelt, Gov. Averell Harriman of New York, House Speaker Sam Rayburn, and former Sen. Herbert H. Lehman of New York are honorary co-chairmen of the committee.