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### POLICE INSPECTOR, 17 OTHERS WOUNDED IN COMMUNIST RIOT IN ISRAEL

TEL AVIV, May 4. (JTA) -- An Israeli police inspector was severely injured today and 17 others were hurt, when Arab Communists at a meeting in the village of Umel Fahem, on the Jordanian border in the Samaria district, rioted. The police had been attempting to break up a meeting called to protest "police brutality" in Nazareth on May Day.

Receiving advance information that the Communists had scheduled a mass protest meeting in the village for yesterday, the authorities warned the villagers, who are still under military governorship, that the meeting was illegal.

However, Tewfik Toubi, Arab Communist Knesset deputy, began to address the meeting, violently berating the Israel Government. The police informed the deputy, who on Thursday had been escorted out of Nazareth, to come off the platform. He refused, and the crowd began to stone the policemen.

Police reinforcements soon arrived and dispersed the crowd. They then marched Mr. Toubi out of the village. Thirty-three were arrested. Meanwhile, Communist leaders have demanded a discussion in Knesset of the incidents in Nazareth, which they characterize as "murderous police behavior and an attack on the people of Nazareth."

A party of 120 Samaritans, the entire population of the sect dwelling in Israel, crossed into Jordan today to celebrate the Passover ceremony on Mt. Gerizim together with the other members of the sect, who live in Jordan. According to the sect's religion, the height is a holy place. This is the eighth time since the state was organized that the Samaritan community was allowed to enter Jordan.

### U.S. TO HELP ISRAEL IN NUCLEAR RESEARCH; WILL CONTRIBUTE FOR REACTOR

WASHINGTON, May 4. (JTA) -- Admiral Lewis Strauss, chairman of the Atomic Energy Commission, today announced that the U.S. Government will contribute \$350,000 toward the cost of a nuclear research reactor project being undertaken by the Israel Atomic Energy Commission. The reactor will be located at an Israel atomic center near Rehovoth.

Admiral Strauss praised Israel's scientific progress and predicted that Israel will be one of the first nations to reach a practical stage in the establishment of a nuclear reactor. The U.S. will lease necessary fuel for the reactor to Israel.

At a ceremony at AEC headquarters, Ambassador Abba Eban expressed appreciation to the United States and described the importance of Israel's atomic research plans. Israel is the tenth nation to receive financial assistance from the United States under President Eisenhower's "atoms for peace" program. The Israel Government has estimated the cost of its nuclear program at \$1,410,000.

The reactor to be provided Israel is a one megawatt heterogeneous pool type. It will be the primary facility of the developing Israel nuclear research program. A radio chemistry laboratory for nuclear research and isotope separation, a physics and electronics laboratory, machine shops, health, physics, and waste-disposal services are some of the other facilities which will comprise the nuclear center.

### Israeli Named by U.N. to Post at International Atom Energy Parley

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., May 4. (JTA) -- An international team of 21 scientific secretaries, including one from Israel, has been named for the second United Nations International Conference on the Peaceful Uses of Atomic Energy. This will be held in Geneva September 1-13.

The UN announced today that all of the secretaries, including Dr. Israel Dostrovsky, chairman of the Isotope Department at the Weizmann Institute of Science at Rehovoth, have arrived at UN headquarters. They have been assigned to work at UN headquarters, and later at Geneva, on specific subjects which will receive major attention at the conference.

Dr. Dostrovsky also served as director of research of the Israel Atomic Energy Commission, of which he is now a member, and was Israel's official delegate to the first UN international conference in 1955. The United Arab Republic also will be represented at the conference.

KHRUSHCHEV TERMS ISRAEL AS "AGGRESSOR" IN MOSCOW TALK; NASSER IS PLEASED

LONDON, May 4. (JTA) -- Soviet Premier Nikita S. Khrushchev described the state of Israel in its relations to the Arab world as an aggressor, it became known here with the release of a text in Moscow of Mr Khrushchev's speech at a dinner in honor of visiting United Arab Republic Gamal Abdel Nasser. The Soviet Premier's description of Israel's role was in language quite similar to intemperate Arab remarks about Israel.

Taking his cue from his host, President Nasser expressed his pleasure at discovering that the Soviet view on Israel coincided with his. He said that Premier Khrushchev understood "the danger of Israel, which threatens Arab countries, since Israel is a bridgehead of imperialism."

(In Cairo, meanwhile, the Arab newspapers carry dispatches from their correspondents in Moscow to the effect that Col. Nasser has succeeded in his bid for Soviet support of Arab demands in relation to Israel. The influential daily Al Ahram, whose editor-in-chief Mohammed Hassanein Heika is accompanying Col. Nasser on his 18-day visit to the USSR, said that the UAR chief of state had conferred at length with Mr. Khrushchev on Israel and had won him over.)

TRUMAN URGES U.S. TO SEND TROOPS TO DEFEND ISRAEL, IF ATTACKED

WASHINGTON, May 4. (JTA) -- Former President Harry S. Truman said today that the United States should send troops to defend Israel if Israel is attacked just as this country defended the Republic of Korea. He spoke on a national NBC television program.

Mr. Truman said that Israel deserves United States arms and, noting that Arab states had received such arms, expressed the view that the United States should treat countries alike. Tracing the reasons for the weakening of the United States position in the Middle East since his administration, the former President put responsibility on the White House, stating that foreign policy is made by the Chief Executive through the Secretary of State.

Mr. Truman said that he wanted Israel to survive and that one would know why by reading the Ten Commandments. He said private aid to Israel was a good thing and that he hoped contributors would keep it up. He advocated also government economic and technical aid to the Middle East.

AERIAL AND GROUND INSPECTION SYSTEM FOR ISRAEL AND ARAB LAND IS URGED

MONTREAL, May 4. (JTA) -- Senator Hubert H. Humphrey, chairman of the U.S. Senate Foreign Affairs Committee, today called for "a pilot project of open skies and aerial and ground inspection system in the Middle East." He said that this project should be applied to the Egyptian, Israeli, Jordanian, Syrian and Saudi Arabian border areas.

He spoke at the quadrennial national convention of the Workmen's Circle, largest Jewish fraternal organization numbering about 90,000 members in the United States and Canada. (Last month Premier Ben Gurion of Israel officially announced that Israel would welcome an open skies inspection system in the Middle East as one effort to calm fears and promote a Middle East settlement.)

Nathan Chanan, general secretary of the organization, addressing the delegates, challenged the notion that Jews must be neutral in the East-West "cold war." Citing the recent anti-Jewish utterances by Soviet Premier Nikita Khrushchev, he said: "No Jew can swear allegiance to both Soviet imperialism and the ideals of democracy. The Soviet Union has proven herself a blackmailer in the Middle East and a double-talker in the United Nations."

DR. GOLDMANN RETURNS FROM ISRAEL; CALLS FOR INCREASED JEWISH EDUCATION

ATLANTIC CITY, May 4. (JTA) -- Dr. Nahum Goldmann of New York, president of the World Zionist Organization, returning from Israel today, addressed the closing session of the 32nd annual convention of the National Council for Jewish Education. He stated that Jewish education must become the central theme and concern of Jewish life today and of Jewish community and organizations the world over.

"There never was a time," Dr. Goldmann stated, "where Jewish survival was in so much danger as it is today. The main centers of Jewish life and civilization in Eastern and Central Europe have been destroyed during the Nazi period. There is no real challenge to Jewish existence, as Jewish communities in most parts of the world are not threatened by any serious anti-Semitic danger, and are economically well-off. Only in Israel is being created what we lost in the ghetto life of the past, namely, full Jewish reality."

"We must shift our emphasis from 'relief' to Jewish education. We must create a system of education which will insure the future of Jewish survival," Dr. Goldmann urged. A resolution adopted at the session requested "every Jewish community, every synagogue, every agency sponsoring Jewish schools, to give Jewish education first priority in terms of personal involvement and budgetary allocation." A. Hillel Henkin, of New Haven, was re-elected president of the council. Dr. Meir Ben-horin of Dropsie College, of Philadelphia, was named secretary.

## NATIONAL JEWISH ORGANIZATIONS CALL FOR FEDERAL LEGISLATION ON DYNAMITING

NEW YORK, May 4. (JTA) -- Six major national Jewish organizations joined today in urging Congress to pass a pending bill that would make illegal possession or use of dynamite a federal crime. They also called on the Federal Bureau of Investigation to launch an investigation into the recent bombings of Jewish centers and places of worship in southern cities.

The American Jewish Congress, Jewish Labor Committee, Jewish War Veterans of the U.S.A., Union of American Hebrew Congregations, Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations of America, and United Synagogue of America expressed their views in a statement made public here through their coordinating agency, the National Community Relations Advisory Council.

They called for prompt enactment of a bill introduced by Representative J. Carlton Loser of Tennessee. This would make it a federal crime to transport between states, or to possess any dynamite so transported, intended for unlawful use. It would create the presumption that a federal law has been violated by anyone found to have dynamite in his possession against local state law.

While maintaining that there is ample basis for federal intervention in the bombings that damaged Jewish centers and places of worship in Miami, Charlotte, Gastonia, Nashville and Jacksonville, and an attempted bombing in Birmingham, during the past several months, the Jewish groups support the Loser Bill as clarifying the authority of the Attorney General to intervene.

## SOUTHERN MAYORS MEET ON CHECKING TERRORISM AGAINST SYNAGOGUES, SCHOOLS

JACKSONVILLE, Fla., May 4. (JTA) -- Mayors and other municipal officials of 28 Southern cities conferring here yesterday on the bombing of synagogues and centers and schools attended by Negro children set up yesterday a liaison organization to exchange information about the attacks in an attempt to halt them once and for all.

After the meeting, Mayor Haydon Burns of Jacksonville who, together with Mayor Ben West of Nashville, Tenn., had taken the initiative in calling the extraordinary parley, announced that police had picked up a suspect in the twin bombings in Jacksonville last week. The suspect, James Lilley, 29, was being questioned after dynamite had been found in his car, a green Pontiac which was similar to the car seen driving away from the scene of the Jewish Center explosion.

Pooling the various rewards offered by municipalities and individuals in the cities where six Jewish centers or synagogues had either been bombed or threatened by dynamite which did not explode, the conference was able to offer \$55,700 for information leading to the arrest and conviction of the terrorists. Police believe that the manufacture of the dynamite bombs is the work of one man and that at most he has the support of only a small number of local hatemongers in the wide distribution of the explosives.

Present at the parley were officials from Jacksonville, Nashville, Montgomery, Ala., Savannah, Ga., Miami and West Palm Beach, Fla., Biloxi, Miss., Birmingham, Ala., and 19 other cities whose officials desired no publicity concerning their participation. The advisory group formed at the meeting was seen as having some of the functions which the FBI might have had in the case, had not Attorney General William Rogers ruled that no Federal issue was involved.

## ANTI-DEFAMATION LEAGUE REPORTS GREAT PROGRESS IN CIVIL RIGHTS IN U.S.

NEW YORK, May 4. (JTA) -- Very substantial progress in civil rights has been made throughout the United States in recent years, according to a report issued today by the Anti-Defamation League of B'nai B'rith. Henry Edward Schultz, national chairman of the League asserted in the report that "law has achieved what seemed impossible not too long ago in the struggle for greater equality in this country."

The report emphasized that "the progress made in the past ten years in the civil rights field cannot be measured in terms of what Congress has done. The executive and judicial branches of the Federal Government also left their permanent mark and certain gains which Congress failed to accomplish by legislation were achieved in full or in part by executive or judicial action."

"As a result, restrictive covenants have lost their effectiveness as a weapon to keep neighborhoods free from 'undesirable' minority groups. But other methods, such as the 'club' device, are being tried to keep Jews or Negroes out of certain neighborhoods. These too, are of doubtful constitutional validity. At any rate, the difficult process of freeing neighborhoods from racial and religious barriers is slowly making headway."

The report pointed out that in 1947 only four states had enforceable Fair Employment Practices laws compared with 13 at the end of last year. These 13 states, the report said, have one-third of the nation's population. In addition, the report said that more than 40 cities had passed ordinances against discrimination in employment.

## JEWISH APPEAL DINNER BRINGS \$1,700,000 IN CHICAGO; ADDRESSED BY WARBURG

CHICAGO, May 4. (JTA) -- The sum of \$1,700,000 was contributed here by guests attending the inaugural dinner of the Combined Jewish Appeal of Metropolitan Chicago which has a local goal of \$10,000,000. Edward M. M. Warburg, chairman of the Joint Distribution Committee and national leader of the United Jewish Appeal, was the principal speaker.

Mr. Warburg stressed that "Israel's facilities and resources have been overwhelmed by the vast influx of newcomers." He urged utmost support for the continuing task of saving and rebuilding lives, helping to provide homes, farms, jobs and schools necessary to bring scores of thousands of Israel's newcomers all the way to freedom."

### Samuel Daroff Named Head of U. J. A. Cash Drive for \$40,000,000

NEW YORK, May 4. (JTA) -- Samuel H. Daroff of Philadelphia, nationally prominent philanthropic leader, has been named national cash chairman of the United Jewish Appeal and is heading a special drive to bring in \$40,000,000 in cash before the UJA's anniversary conference opens in Jerusalem on June 24, it was announced today by UJA general chairman Morris W. Berinstein.

Mr. Daroff, who is a national chairman of the UJA, stated in accepting his additional post that he is issuing an urgent message to leaders of community campaign affiliates throughout the country to press for conversion of gift pledges into cash in order to keep pace with the mounting requirements of UJA's humanitarian programs abroad, particularly in Israel.

### \$835,000 in Cash Presented at U. J. A. Regional Parley in Pittsburgh

PITTSBURGH, Pa., May 4. (JTA) -- A total of \$835,000 in cash advance contributions was presented here today by representatives of 80 communities from Western Pennsylvania, Eastern Ohio and West Virginia at a three-state regional conference of the United Jewish Appeal. The conference was addressed by Governor George M. Leader of Pennsylvania and Mayor David L. Lawrence of Pittsburgh.

Governor Leader said: "We must make it clear to all the world that the preservation of Israel is the keystone upon which our foreign policy rests in the Near East. We must make it clear that the hand of America is extended in friendship and help and that it will not be withdrawn." He asked that the United States guarantee Israel's borders, supply arms as a peace measure and increase aid under the mutual assistance program. Mayor Lawrence said "the present U.S. policy was hazy and wavering. Our basic policy must be to provide American persuasion to bring about true peace in the Middle East."

### Dr. Silver, Returning from Israel, Stresses Importance of Bond Drive

NEW YORK, May 4. (JTA) -- The importance of American capital investment in Israel through the purchase of Israel bonds was stressed here by Dr. Abba Hillel Silver, noted American Zionist leader and chairman of the bond organization's Board of Governors, following his return this week-end from Israel.

In a statement, Dr. Silver said: "At the time of my last visit two years ago, substantial progress had already been made in agriculture, in industry, in the construction of homes. Yet the advances since then are tremendous. Seven years ago, when I visited the town of Elath, there was nothing there but two or three houses. Today, it is a thriving center of 5,000 people, a growing port, with hotel accommodations, schools and every facility of a modern community. To an outstanding degree, Israel bonds have made this possible."

## EL AL PASSENGER PLANE LANDS SAFELY DESPITE LOSS OF ONE WHEEL

NEW YORK, May 4. (JTA) -- An El-Al giant Bristol Britannia passenger plane landed safely at Idlewild airport here Friday morning despite the fact that one of the eight wheels on its landing gear had dropped off when the plane rose from Croyden Airport at London. Sixty-three passengers, including Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver, noted Zionist leader, and a crew of 11 were aboard.

After twice passing low over the airfield so that the control tower could check the condition of the craft's landing gear, pilot Captain Zvi Tohar, the Israel national airlines' chief pilot, carefully set the plane down on the runway, tipping it slightly to the right to compensate for the missing wheel on the left side. The landing was without incident, though fire trucks, an ambulance and other emergency equipment was standing by along the runway on a top priority alert.

## LENA KAPLAN, HADASSAH FOUNDER, DEAD; WIFE OF RECONSTRUCTIONIST LEADER

NEW YORK, May 4. (JTA) -- Mrs. Lena Kaplan, a founder of Hadassah and longtime leader of the women's Zionist organization, died here yesterday. The wife of Rabbi Mordecai M. Kaplan, noted Jewish philosopher and founder of the Reconstructionist movement, Mrs. Kaplan was active in a number of civic groups including Irviah, a women's organization active in the field of Jewish education, and the Children's Welfare League.