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50,000 ACCLAIM ISRAEL AT NEW YORK RALLY; GEN DAYAN HOPEFUL ON ARABS

NEW YORK, April 27. (JTA) -- Immediate assurance of Israel's security, with Arab-Israel peace as the ultimate objective, was urged today by distinguished American leaders at a huge rally at the Polo Grounds, marking New York's celebration of Israel's tenth anniversary.

Despite a chilly drizzle, some 50,000 persons attended the rally under the auspices of the American Committee for Israel's Tenth Anniversary Celebration. Hours before the program started, crowds jammed the streets and avenues leading to the Polo Grounds. The keynote speaker was Senator Herbert H. Lehman, general chairman of the Committee. Israel was represented by Brigadier Moshe Dayan, former Chief of Staff of the Israel Defense Forces, and Israel's Ambassador Abba Eban.

Gen. Dayan, who flew here from Jerusalem to address the Polo Grounds meeting, thanked the American people for the aid extended to Israel. Predicting a hard struggle for Israel in its next decade, Gen. Dayan also foresaw the possibility of more normal relations between Israel and the Arab States.

"I believe that Arab leaders are now coming to realize that in preventing the settlement of Arab refugees they are keeping alive a problem for themselves," he said. "Further, I believe that the Arab people have come to understand that they cannot expect their continued hostile attitude toward Israel to be tolerated by us with patience. I hope that sooner or later they will sober up and understand not only the benefits that peace with Israel could bring to them, but also the consequences that they would have to face from hostile acts against us."

U.S. Urged to Protect Israel Against Arab and Soviet Designs

Sen. Lehman, in his keynote address, said that the United States must advocate measures to insure the security of Israel, within her present borders, against the designs of other powers, whether they be Arab States, or the Soviet Union. "We must advocate generous economic programs, to help the people of Israel, and of the Arab States, too, to strengthen their national economies," he continued. "We must advocate measures which will assist Israel to receive and absorb all immigrants desiring to escape tyranny and persecution, or the fear of tyranny and persecution."

"We must help and encourage the Arab States to resettle the Arab refugees in Arab lands, so that the pitiful plight of these refugees will no longer be a source of tension and danger to the peace of mankind," Sen. Lehman stressed. "Our concern is not only for the people of Israel, but for all peoples who would live in peace. Our purpose is to urge that all the peoples of the Middle East live in peace--and work together to bring the fruits of life--and of peace--to all the inhabitants of this area."

Therhope that the Arab states would ultimately share with Israel a "future in peace" was expressed by Ambassador Eban. But the immediate objective of statesmanship, he declared, is not peace, but "the more modest ambition" of security. "Peaceful relations between Israel and her neighbors," said the diplomat, "are more likely to evolve unobtrusively from a prolonged period of carefully nursed tranquility than to spring out of spectacular diplomacy or public debate." Hinting broadly that Israel is confident it can survive even if attacked, Ambassador Eban told the audience of 50,000: "The issue is no longer whether Israel will survive. The choice is between survival in peace, as we should prefer, or survival in stress and turmoil, which we shall accomplish if we must."

Israel Termed Best Answer to Khrushchev's anti-Jewish Statements

George Meany, president of the American Federation of Labor-Congress of Industrial Organizations, paid high tribute to the achievements of not only the State of Israel, but, also, to the accomplishments of Israel's Confederation of Labor, the Histadrut. He declared that the best answer to the recently expressed anti-Israel and anti-Semitic attacks by Russia's Premier Nikita Khrushchev is "found in the existence of Israel as a State, in the deeds of its people, in the freedom which has been offered to all Jews everywhere who are seeking a haven and an opportunity to enjoy a life of dignity."

"We of the American Labor movement," said Mr. Meany, "hail the economic, social and democratic progress of Israel. We realize fully that even greater achievements would

have been possible had Israel not been confronted with the continuing problem of security." Other speakers included: Governor Averell Harriman of New York, former Governor Thomas E. Dewey, Mrs. Eleanor Roosevelt, George Meany, Dr. Israel Goldstein, chairman of the American Committee and Mrs. Samuel W. Halprin, acting chairman of the American Section of the Jewish Agency.

A proposal that an effort be made to clear up the "muddles" in the Middle East through "a high level conference" of Christian, Moslem and Jewish religious leaders was made at the rally by Dr. Edwin T. Dahlberg, president of the National Council of Churches of Christ in America, "miracle of mutual understanding" in the Middle East. The Very Reverend Monsignor Joseph A. Dunne, Vice Chancellor of the Military Ordinariate, presented a greeting in behalf of Francis Cardinal Spellman.

The continued support of Israel from the organized Zionist movement was pledged at the rally by Mrs. Halprin, who stated: "The people of Israel realizes that the road ahead is not an easy one. But it knows that it will continue to receive the wholehearted support of the Jewish people and of the Zionist movement--the movement which was bold enough to assert that the age-old hopes and dreams of the Jewish people for a return to Zion could and would be realized. Israel is confident, too, that in its struggle for a secure peace and for economic independence it will have the support of the free world and especially of our own great country, the first to welcome Israel into the family of nations."

DULLES IS GUEST OF HONOR AT ISRAEL ANNIVERSARY DINNER IN WASHINGTON

WASHINGTON, April 27. (JTA) -- Secretary of State John Foster Dulles and Mrs. Dulles were guests of honor at a dinner tendered by Ambassador and Mrs. Abba Eban as a climax of the week of celebration here marking Israel's tenth anniversary.

Attending the Ebandinner also were leaders in diplomacy, Congress, labor, journalism and industry. They included French Ambassador Herve Alphand, Australian Ambassador Howard Beale, Senate Republican Leader William F. Knowland, Senator Stuart Symington, Missouri Democrat; also, labor leader George Meany, Jewish leader Jacob Blaustein and others.

Ambassador Eban issued a statement here declaring that the resolutions adopted last week by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States are "a rare and moving expression" of international friendship. "They recall the traditional interest of the Congress in the establishment of a Jewish homeland ever since the Concurrent Resolution of 1922," Mr. Eban said. "Ever since the emergence of Israel as a free, sovereign democratic nation, she has been constantly reinforced in strength and spirit by the friendship of the Congress of the United States as well as of successive administrations," he stated.

An informal tabulation showed that as of today a total of 14 Senators and 70 members of the House went on record in Congress in official expressions of congratulations to Israel on its tenth anniversary.

STATESMEN IN MANY LANDS ATTEND CELEBRATIONS OF ISRAEL'S ANNIVERSARY

VIENNA, April 27. (JTA) -- Chancellor Julius Raab of Austria attended a reception here this week-end marking Israel's tenth anniversary of independence. The reception, to which other members of the Austrian Cabinet also came as well as leading figures of all walks of Austrian life, was tendered by Israeli Ambassador Mordechai Bentsur.

ISTANBUL, April 27. (JTA) -- Representatives of both major Turkish parties, and of the city administration joined the two Jewish members of Turkey's Grand National Assembly today in celebrating Israel's tenth anniversary at a cocktail party given by the Israel Consul here. The Chief Rabbi was prevented from coming by illness.

FRANKFURT, April 27. (JTA) -- The Israel Mission to West Germany gave its first diplomatic reception today in honor of Israel's tenth anniversary. The function was held at the resort town of Bad Godesburg for 550 guests including members of the Federal Government and officers of the West German General Staff. Other celebrations were held in many cities, including one in Dusseldorf's parliamentary building where Mission chairman Dr. F. Shinnar was the chief speaker.

BRUSSELS, April 27. (JTA) -- Prince Albert of Belgium, representing his brother King Baudouin, visited an Israeli tenth anniversary celebration at the Israel Pavilion at the International Fair here. He was received by Israel Finance Minister Levi Eshkol and M. Rafael, Israel's Minister here.

OSLO, April 27. (JTA) -- An exhibition of Israeli paintings, timed to open with the celebration of Israel's tenth anniversary, was inaugurated here this week-end by King Olaf V and Princess Astrid. Later, Ambassador M. Mironogave a reception for 500 Norwegians, prominent in the country's life and in the Jewish community, to mark Israel's independence.

AMERICAN JEWISH COMMITTEE WARNS RUSSIA AND GERMANY ON ANTI-SEMITISM

NEW YORK, April 27. (JTA) -- The American Jewish Committee concluded today its three-day annual meeting with the adoption of resolutions assailing "the persistent official policy of discrimination against Jews in the Soviet Union," and warning Germany not to permit the "revival of racially motivated nationalism and anti-Semitism." The meeting also adopted a resolution hailing Israel on its tenth anniversary. Irving Engel was re-elected president of the AJC for a fifth term.

Asserting that the threat of the revival of anti-Semitism in Germany exists despite the fact that Germany has a democratic political structure, the Committee stressed in its resolution that "recent incidents have caused concern" over a possible "serious deterioration in public opinion and attitudes regarding anti-Semitism." The resolution urged the leaders of Germany "in the government and the opposition alike" to "counter this challenge through education and legal measures and with the support of all democratic forces."

Zachariah Shuster, head of the Committee's European office, reporting to the meeting on the situation in Germany, disclosed for the first time the results of recent public opinion polls and surveys of German attitudes. He reported that of the people polled in these studies, about 39 percent of the Germans "were definitely anti-Semitic" with most of them in the post-35 and in the post-50 age groups. The highest percentage of anti-Semitism exists in the rural areas, particularly in small towns.

In its resolution on the Soviet Union, the American Jewish Committee pointed out that "Mr. Khrushchev now himself gives testimony to the discriminatory anti-Jewish policies of his regime by singling out the Jews in the Soviet Union for character assassination and denunciation." The Committee hailed the "liberal immigration policies of Brazil, especially in relation to the Jewish victims of Soviet totalitarianism and Arab nationalism, from Hungary and Egypt, who found haven" in Brazil during the past year.

The resolution marking the tenth anniversary of Israel's statehood, stated that "since its establishment in 1948, Israel has become a home for hundreds of thousands of Jews who were in need of a haven of refuge, has built a democratic state, has aspired for world peace and has dedicated itself to a successful solution of many serious and complicated problems."

Israel Expresses Gratitude to A. J. C. for Its "Deep Interest"

Speaking at a special session dedicated to the Tenth Anniversary of Israel's statehood, Yaacov Herzog, Israel's Minister Plenipotentiary to the United States, expressed gratitude on behalf of his government to the American Jewish Committee "for its deep interest in Israel and for the contribution it has made to the strengthening of American-Israel friendship."

Irving M. Engel, in his presidential address, recommended the creation of a comprehensive plan centered on a regional, Middle Eastern economic development program. To this end, he urged the initiation of a study of an objective, non-political nature to be undertaken under the aegis of a group of distinguished Americans with a record of high competence. He also called upon the U.S. Government to support a comprehensive plan of economic aid and cooperation for the entire Middle Eastern region.

Herbert H. Lehman was honored on his eightieth birthday by the American Jewish Committee for his six decades of service to human rights and human welfare. Mrs. Eleanor Roosevelt presented Senator Lehman, an honorary vice president of the Committee, with a copy of the Bruce Rogers Bible which she characterized "as the Holy Book of our two faiths." The Bible, of which there are only 975 numbered copies, was designed by Bruce Rogers, the foremost typographer of the twentieth century.

The AJC annual meeting was addressed also by Nelson A. Rockefeller, the principal guest speaker, who stressed that "bigotry and prejudice continue to plague the United States in many ways."

BLAUSTEIN CONTRIBUTES \$250,000 TO AMERICAN JEWISH COMMITTEE'S INSTITUTE

NEW YORK, April 27. (JTA) -- A gift of \$250,000 by Mr. and Mrs. Jacob Blaustein to the Institute of Human Relations of the American Jewish Committee was announced here today by Irving M. Engel, AJC president.

The Institute, a \$2,000,000 structure now under construction in New York, will be completed early next year. It will serve as a center for research and practical application in the field of human relations. Mr. Blaustein was president of the American Jewish Committee for five years and is currently honorary president of the organization.

HEBREW UNIVERSITY'S NEW CAMPUS FORMALLY INAUGURATED IN ISRAEL

JERUSALEM, April 27. (JTA) -- The Hebrew University's new 175 acre campus was formally inaugurated this evening at a ceremony attended by President Itzhak Ben Zvi, Premier David Ben Gurion, foreign diplomats and leaders of every walk of Israeli life. Even as the ceremony proceeded, four years after the campus had been dedicated, workmen moved busily about under hot floodlights completing six more buildings to add to the 24 already up and in use.

CANADIAN JEWRY HONORS PRIME MINISTER AND THREE OTHER DIGNITARIES

OTTAWA, April 27. (JTA) -- Four prominent Canadians, led by Prime Minister John Diefenbaker, were honored here this week-end with the presentation of engraved silver Bibles as part of Canadian Jewry's observance of the tenth anniversary of the re-establishment of the State of Israel. The other recipients of the Jerusalem Bibles, presented for distinguished service to Israel, were Lester B. Pearson, Nobel Peace Prize winner and leader of the Liberal Party of Canada; Canadian Supreme Court Justice Ivan Rand, and Sir Ellsworth Flavelle, president of the Canada-Israel Association.

Israel Ambassador Arthur Lourie told the gathering at which the presentations were made that many Canadians, including those present, had played a "notable and deeply appreciated part in Israel's young history." A message from Premier David Ben Gurion to the function expressed "gratitude" for the "steadfast and friendly support extended our state since its inception by successive Canadian governments and by all factions in Canadian life.

Representations were made individually by Samel Bronfman, president of the Canadian Jewish Congress; Lawrence Frieman, of the United Zionist Council of Canada; Prof. Maxwell Cohen of McGill University, and Levy Becker, vice-chairman of the Canadian Israel Celebration Committee.

TRUMAN RECEIVES BROTHERHOOD AWARD OF JEWISH THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY

NEW YORK, April 27. (JTA) -- Former President Harry S. Truman received tonight the annual award of the Universal Brotherhood Movement of the Jewish Theological Seminary of America. The presentation, made by Dr. Louis Finkelstein, Chancellor of the Seminary, took place at the movement's eighth annual dinner.

Organized in 1951 to present and work for a creative concept of human brotherhood, the movement annually awards the individuals "whose lives and works have epitomized and advanced the principles of universal human brotherhood." Also honored tonight and, together with Mr. Truman, installed as fellows of the movement were: Murray Bellow, industrialist; A. David Benjamin, State Supreme Court Justice, and Charles B. McCabe, publisher of the New York Daily Mirror.

18 SCHOLARS AND SCIENTISTS RECEIVE ISRAEL'S ANNUAL STATE PRIZES

JERUSALEM, April 27. (JTA) -- Eighteen scholars and scientists and four institutions received this week-end Israel State prizes, granted each year on the occasion of Independence Day. The prizes, for 1,000 pounds each and distributed by Minister of Education Zalman Aranne, went to the following:

Chief Rabbi Isaac Herzog, Rabbi J. L. Maimon, Rabbi Joseph Zvi Halevy--for Torah literature; Prof. Joseph Klausner, Dr. Ben-Zion Dinur; Prof. Yitzhak Baer, Dr. Yehezkal Kaufman, Dr. Gershon Shalom--for Jewish studies; Shmuel Agnon, Y. D. Berkowitz, Yaacov Cohen--for belles lettres; Prof. Martin Buber--for humanities; Mrs. Rachel Shazar--for social science; Dr. Selig Soskin, Prof. Bernard Zondek, Prof. Guillo Racah--for natural sciences; the Youth Aliyah department of the Jewish Agency and Prof. Dinur--for education, and Bezalal Art School, Habimah, the Israel Philharmonic Orchestra--for the arts.

MAXWELL RABB QUILTS POST AS SECRETARY OF THE EISENHOWER CABINET

WASHINGTON, April 27. (JTA) -- Maxwell Rabb, a Jewish attorney who has served on the White House staff since the start of the Eisenhower Administration, has resigned, it was announced this week-end. He will leave his post as Secretary of the Cabinet, effective in mid-May.

President Eisenhower accepted his resignation with "deep regret." The 47-year-old Bostonian will join the New York law firm of Strock and Laban as a partner. He identified himself with various Jewish causes during his service as Secretary of the Cabinet.

POST-GRADUATE SCHOOL TO BE OPENED AT WEIZMANN INSTITUTE OF SCIENCE

NEW YORK, April 27. (JTA) -- The opening of a Post-Graduate School at the Weizmann Institute of Science was announced today by Dewey D. Stone, chairman of its board of governors, and chairman of the board of directors of the American Committee for the Weizmann Institute of Science.

Mr. Stone stated that the new educational policy at Israel's scientific center of pure research was in accordance with the central activity of the Institute--the pursuit of basic research: "It will answer the increasing need in Israel for scientists both highly specialized and broadly instructed. The emphasis of our Post-Graduate School will be on training for research with due weight given to a thorough advanced scientific education." Only students holding a Master of Science degree will be admitted to these advanced courses.