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### ISRAEL AGAIN THREATENS SECURITY COUNCIL PLEA ON 'DORON' SEIZURE

JERUSALEM, Oct. 24. (JTA) -- Unless Israel receives full satisfaction within a few days on the seizure of the fishing trawler Doron and its six-man crew, it will again consider placing the affair on the agenda of the Security Council, Foreign Ministry sources indicated tonight.

After several initial warnings that it would take strong action in the Doron case Israel withheld statements on the matter, apparently to give Secretary General Dag Hammarskjöld an opportunity to try to obtain the crew's release. However, with no action discernible, the Israeli public is becoming impatient.

A representative of the International Red Cross is expected back in Geneva soon after a visit to Cairo and from him the Israelis hope to hear how the fishermen have been treated. On the basis of the history of Egyptian mistreatment of other Israelis who have fallen into their hands, nobody here is particularly sanguine.

### GOLDMANN ASKS U. J. A. MISSION FOR 'GREAT EFFORT' FOR IMMIGRANTS

TEL AVIV, Oct. 24. (JTA) -- The 100-man study mission of the United Jewish Appeal today heard an appeal from Dr. Nahum Goldmann, president of the Jewish Agency, for the utmost effort to prepare for the time when large masses of East European Jews would come to Israel.

Dr. Goldmann declared a "great effort" was necessary to provide Israel with the means to bring about a successful conclusion of its programs for absorbing the 900,000 immigrants who have entered Israel during the past nine years.

"Such a consolidation period is all the more essential in order to prepare ourselves for the day--which may come sooner than we think--when truly large masses of East European Jewry begin to come to Israel," he said, in an apparent hint about Russia's 2,500,000 Jews.

Calling for increased efforts to help avert an "economic crisis" which he said Israel was facing, the Jewish Agency leader said that Israel had over-extended itself in the process of providing haven for new immigrants throughout nearly ten years.

"Year after year, Israel has had to do more than it was able, judging from the sound economic viewpoint," he said.

Touching on political issues, he deplored recent Russian threats against Israel's existence, adding that Russia was taking a more and more openly hostile attitude toward Israel. He said Russia was "not only backing the Arab position but has even thrown out hints of the possibility of Israel's annihilation."

He criticized the continued arms race among the Great Powers, each side to "its Arabs," which he said was placing Israel in the middle of a "murderous game," requiring Israel to depend almost entirely on its own resources for defense.

Morris W. Berenstein, president of the UJA, said that in its 19 years, the UJA has aided more than 2,500,000 Jews and saved the lives of 1,300,000 rescued from dangerous areas.

Rabbi Herbert A. Friedman, executive vice-president of the UJA, told a press conference that the 1957 UJA campaign promised to be the most successful since 1949 with total collections of \$86 million.

The UJA mission visited the Weizmann Institute at Rehovot today and laid a wreath on the grave of Israel's first President. The UJA leaders will start a four-day tour of Israel Sunday.

### Goldmann Proposes Great Power Pact for Mid-East Neutrality

TEL AVIV, Oct. 24. (JTA) -- Dr. Nahum Goldmann, president of the World Zionist Organization and of the Jewish Agency, proposed today that Israel seek agreement of the two power blocs on the neutrality of the Middle East, thus depriving the Arabs of an important card and creating an atmosphere in which it should be possible to bring about peace between Israel and the Arabs.

Dr. Goldmann told a special session of the national executive council of the Progressive Party that, while Russia's attitude toward Israel was hostile, there was still hope of changing the situation. He said that Israel, as the center of world Jewry, must beware of any policy that might antagonize one of the great powers and thus imperil the Jews in that country. He urged an attempt to remove the entire region from the cold war area.

Dr. Pinhas Rosen, the leader of the party and Minister of Justice in the coalition government, told the council that he did not believe that a change in Israel policy would bring about betterment of Soviet-Israel relations. He said Israel was the victim of a Soviet global policy which aimed at establishing the Soviet Union in the Middle East. He urged a policy of caution on Israel.

#### FORMER PALESTINE HIGH COMMISSIONER CALLS ISRAEL 'MONSTROSITY'

LONDON, October 24, (JTA) -- Sir Harold MacMichael, who was British High Commissioner for Palestine during the turbulent years of 1938 to 1944, described the borders of Israel today as a "monstrosity." The former British Commander-in-Chief of in Israel, condemned suggestions by British Labor Party leaders that urgent guarantees be given of the Arab and Israel borders and declared that frontier revisions must come first.

In a letter to The Times of London, Sir Harold welcomed the idea of border guarantees as a means of abating tension in the Middle East but denounced the proposal "to perpetuate, by means of international guarantees, the tragic injustice of the frontiers as they stand at present."

The retired official's letter was prompted by suggestions made earlier by Hugh Gaitskell, Labor Party leader, that the Arabs be guaranteed against Israel expansionism and Israel be guaranteed against Arab attack.

He said that in return for guarantees of security against aggression from the other party, "counter-pledges were demanded for necessary adjustments of boundaries by arbitration or negotiation, with international guarantees to follow, that would surely be more to the point."

He said that Mr. Gaitskell might have had something like that in mind "but his words as reported unfortunately suggest the opposite - the sanctification of a monstrosity."

Sir Harold MacMichael was considered the most unpopular and unsuccessful High Commissioner in the history of the British mandate.

#### U. N. NAMES NEW TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE DIRECTOR FOR ISRAEL, REVIEWS AID

UNITED NATIONS, N. Y., Oct. 24, (JTA) -- Israel has received significant aid in the development of its economy in the last seven years from 150 internationally known experts sent to the country by the United Nations Expanded Program of Technical Assistance. During the same period, the UN's Technical Assistance program sent 398 Israelis to foreign countries on fellowships providing training in their special fields. Altogether, the Technical Assistance set-up has spent a total of nearly \$2,800,000 on its work in Israel.

These facts, among others--showing not only what UN Technical Assistance did for Israel, but also how Israel aided the world organization's technical assistance programs in other countries--were summarized here today by the United Nations on the eve of sending a new technical assistance director to Israel. The new appointee is Eric Ward, of Melbourne, Australia, who will take up on November 1 the post of Technical Assistance Resident Representative in Israel.

A new UN project just instituted, according to the report, is the formation of a 12-member Technological Advisory Board which, in the future, will screen all Israel development projects and help determine priorities for "every new public or semi-public enterprise in industry and the exploitation of natural resources." The board is composed of seven Israel economists and foreign experts.

The UN report refers to the Negev Desert and the influx of immigrants into Israel as two of the country's major problems. The report states:

"The Negev is alternately Israel's hope and her despair. Still almost barren, it supports no more than 10 percent of the population, and its agricultural promise will be fulfilled only at the cost of large-scale irrigation works. Its promise of natural resources is already beginning to be fulfilled with strikes of oil, copper and phosphates.

"Immigration is also a double-edged sword for Israel. In one way, the influx of people from East and West has meant a harvest of skills and energies vital to the development of the new State. Many of the immigrants, however, have come in penniless and lacking a trade; they must be trained to play a role in the country's growth."

#### ISRAEL SEEKS BILATERAL TRADE PACTS WITH FOUR COUNTRIES

GENEVA, Oct. 24, (JTA) -- A three-man Israel trade delegation, here to participate in the East-West trade talks which got under way Monday, prepared today for talks with Rumania, Bulgaria, Iceland and Portugal on bilateral trade agreements. Israel has the status of observer at the talks. Its delegation is headed by A. Epstein, assistant director-general of the Bank Leumi L'Israel.

## MID-EAST SITUATION STILL DANGEROUS, LODGE SAYS IN 'U. N. DAY' MESSAGE

UNITED NATIONS, N. Y., Oct. 24. (JTA) -- The situation in the Middle East "as a whole is still dangerous," Henry Cabot Lodge, chairman of the United States delegation here, declared today in a "United Nations Day" message which pointed out that, in spite of present tensions, the UN "deserves the support and understanding of all our citizens."

Mr. Lodge's statement was one of many made here today in observance of "United Nations Day." Celebrated each year on October 24, this day marks the anniversary of the day the Charter went into effect on October 24, 1945.

In Israel, according to a report issued here, UN Day was marked with special radio broadcasts and special UN materials distributed in schools, collective settlements, and public places.

In Gaza, the United Nations announced, special UN Day exercises were held on the town's airstrip by members of the United Nations Emergency Force. Maj. Gen. E. L. M. Burns, Commander of UNEF, told the troops of nine nations represented in the international police force:

"By carrying out our task here, we at least have kept people from being killed or wounded, and have enabled those living here to go about their peaceful occupations. As long as things can be kept quiet, there is a chance that they may get better instead of worse. We must not grow tired, and get slack, but continue to do our duty as well as we can."

### Klutznick Asks for Support and Understanding of U. N.

CINCINNATI, Oct. 24. (JTA) -- A call for broad support of the United Nations, for "work to strengthen it," and for understanding "what it is, what it is not--and what it can become" was issued here today by Philip M. Klutznick, president of B'nai B'rith and a member of the United States delegation to this year's session of the United Nations General Assembly.

Mr. Klutznick issued his call in an address delivered before the Cincinnati chapter of the American Association for the United Nations. He appeared as a representative of the American delegation to the UN.

## FIVE JEWS SEEK SEATS IN TURKISH PARLIAMENTARY ELECTIONS

ISTANBUL, Oct. 24. (JTA) -- Five Jewish candidates are contesting for seats in the Turkish National Assembly, elections for which will be held on Sunday. Two of the candidates were named by the incumbent Democratic Party which has put up two candidates from each of Istanbul's religious and racial minority groups. This is the first time in the history of the Turkish republic that any party has nominated two Jews.

The Republican Peoples Party, which is the main opposition group, nominated one Jew for the Assembly as did two other opposition parties, the Freedom Party and the Republican National Party.

One of the Democratic candidates, Yusuf Salman, only Jewish member of the Istanbul City Council, had to resign as secretary-general of the Grand Rabbinat's Lay Council in view of the Rabbinat's policy of not being involved in politics. His chief rival, Erol Dilek, likewise had to resign as legal advisor to the Grand Rabbinat.

In the 1954 elections, a majority of the Jews of Istanbul voted for the successful Democratic Party because they blamed the Republican People's Party for the infamous "varlik" discriminatory tax which all but ruined the Jewish community and other minorities economically in 1942. In the current election, there appears to be some tendency to hold the Democrats responsible for the anti-Greek riots in 1955 which turned, in part, into an anti-Semitic demonstration. The question of responsibility for the "varlik" is a major campaign issue among the Jewish candidates.

Foreign policy has not figured as an election issue and there have been few or no references to Israel during the campaign. Both the Republican Peoples and the Freedom Party have voiced criticism of the government's attitude and favor restoration of normal diplomatic links with Israel by having the Turkish Minister return to his post there.

The second Democratic Party candidate is Isaac Altavet, president of B'nai B'rith in Istanbul and chairman of the coordination committee grouping the 11 Jewish charitable and social institutions here. Dr. S. Becerano, a specialist in mental diseases, is candidate of the Freedom Party. The Republican National Party designated Dr. Isaac Taranto, who is on the staff of the Jewish hospital and other medical institutions.

## JEWS CONGRESS HELPS 9,000 U. S. JEWS FILE CLAIMS AGAINST POLAND

NEW YORK, Oct. 24. (JTA) -- Some 9,000 persons have been aided by the World and American Jewish Congress to register claims with the State Department for property nationalized or otherwise taken over by the Polish authorities, the WJC announced today.

The State Department is expected to begin negotiations with the Polish Government early next year for a lump sum settlement of United States property in Poland.

## SOVIET INTERVENTION IN MID-EAST CHANGES ISRAEL SITUATION, HADASSAH TOLD

PHILADELPHIA, Oct. 24. (JTA) -- The entry of the Soviet Union into the Middle East creates a fundamentally new situation for Israel, Arthur Lourie, Israeli Ambassador to Canada and a member of its delegation to the United Nations General Assembly, declared here tonight. The Arab-Israel dispute, Ambassador Lourie pointed out, "is only one of the underlying and basic issues which have determined and will determine political developments in our region."

Mr. Lourie spoke at the four-day 43rd national convention of Hadassah, the Women's Zionist Organization of America. More than 2,500 delegates and guests representing the organization's 315,000 members are in attendance.

The Ambassador warned that "an Israel restricted in its capacity to defend itself means instability and is a standing temptation to aggression. In terms of Arab views of American policy it means ambiguity where there should be certainty."

"For Israel itself, since physical survival must come before everything else, it means the disproportionate diversion of resources needed for its health and growth to the demands of military preparedness. Above all it means the postponement of peace to some still remoter time."

In a message to the conference, President Eisenhower declared:

"Your program is an expression of the noblest sentiments of mankind, the desire to give unselfishly for the welfare of our neighbors. In today's interdependent world, by helping people of all faiths and creeds develop their full capabilities and assume helpful roles as members of a free society, Hadassah adds strength to the foundations of peace. In the activities of your devoted and well informed membership in the American heritage is advanced and the success of your convention is assured."

Dr. Miriam Freund, president of Hadassah, in a keynote address, accused Soviet Communist leader Nikita Khrushchev of "double talk" in dealing with the conditions of Jews in the USSR. She scored the publication in the Ukraine, where over half of the USSR's three million Jews live, as an indication that despite Mr. Khrushchev's insistence there is no Jewish problem in the USSR.

It was reported at the convention that during the past year Hadassah raised \$9,750,000 for its Israeli network of medical and welfare agencies, bringing the 45 year total to over \$130 million.

## A. J. C. EXECUTIVE TO STUDY INTEGRATION PROBLEMS IN NORTHERN CITIES

CHICAGO, Oct. 24. (JTA) -- A potentially explosive problem exists in nine major northern city public school systems where Negro segregation exists in fact, though not in law, the American Jewish Committee declared in a report made public today on the eve of its three-day national executive board meeting here. The study on integration in the north will be considered by several hundred members of the body.

## DR. RUDIN NAMED PRESIDENT OF CENTRAL CONFERENCE OF AMERICAN RABBIS

NEW YORK, Oct. 24. (JTA) -- Dr. Jacob P. Rudin, rabbi of Temple Beth El of Great Neck, N. Y., was named president of the Central Conference of American Rabbis yesterday at a meeting of the CCAR executive board. Dr. Rudin, who was vice president of the Reform rabbinical body, succeeded to the post vacated by the death of Dr. Israel Bettan.

## JEWISH WELFARE BOARD AWARDS SOCIAL STUDY GRANTS TO FIFTEEN

NEW YORK, Oct. 24. (JTA) -- The National Jewish Welfare Board announced today the award scholarships to 15 young men and women for graduate study in social work. The 15 will become social group workers at YMHA's and Jewish community centers in various cities. In addition to the national awards, local YMHA's and centers have made 42 scholarship and work-study grants to prospective communal workers.

## COUNCIL OF JEWISH WOMEN HOLDS SEMINAR TO TRAIN COMMUNITY LEADERS

NEW YORK, Oct. 24. (JTA) -- Twenty women from all parts of the United States have been granted scholarships by the National Council of Jewish Women for participation in a community leadership training seminar. The women were chosen for the two-week seminar which starts this Monday in Greenwich, Conn., on the basis of outstanding activities in their own communities.

The seminar launches a new nation-wide program to train the council's 110,000 members for leadership in community affairs, Mrs. Moise S. Cahn, NCJW president said. The 20 women will take the lead in setting up training programs for all members in the Council's 240 affiliated sections.

## NOAH STEINBERG, YIDDISH AUTHOR AND POET, DIES AT 70

LOS ANGELES, Oct. 24. (JTA) -- Noah Steinberg, Yiddish author, poet and lecturer, died here yesterday at the age of 70. Mr. Steinberg, some of whose works were translated into English, wrote "God's Dust," "Man Wanted" and numerous other works.