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## EISENHOWER DOCTRINE MAY BE INVOKED TO COPE WITH SYRIAN SITUATION

WASHINGTON, Sept. 5. (JTA) -- The United States Government today hinted that it may invoke the Eisenhower Doctrine by extending emergency military and economic aid to cope with the Communist threat arising from Syria.

The State Department made known, meanwhile, that Undersecretary of State Loy Henderson found "deep concern lest Syria should become a victim of international Communism." Secretary of State Dulles will personally report on the Henderson findings and other urgent developments to President Eisenhower, the State Department said.

The State Department indicated that the Henderson report on Syria will be given further study in the light of relevant principles of the United Nations Charter and the Congressional Joint Resolution of March 9, 1957, enunciating the Eisenhower Doctrine. This seemed to imply that the government is on the brink of a move to bolster the defenses of Jordan, Lebanon, Iraq and Turkey.

Meanwhile, it was revealed here today that the United States has made emergency preparations to airlift a quantity of U.S. weapons and munitions to Jordan. The arms will be shipped from U.S. stockpiles in West Germany. Among the weapons to be flown to the Jordan Arab Legion are 105 mm. recoilless cannon, weapons carriers, and other arms with high mobility and firepower. The air shipments will begin arriving in Jordan next week, it was said.

## SECURITY COUNCIL TO CONSIDER TODAY COMPLAINTS BY ISRAEL AND JORDAN

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., Sept. 5. (JTA) -- Israel today filed a counter-complaint against Jordan before the UN Security Council, accusing the Amman Government of violating the armistice agreement which both governments approved in principle in 1949.

As a result of Israel's complaint--which followed one filed by Jordan yesterday--the Security Council scheduled a full day of sessions tomorrow to consider the grievances expressed by both sides. Jordan accused Israel of trying to obtain military advantage through an afforestation project in no-man's land south of Jerusalem.

In today's counter-complaint, Israel pointed out that Jordan has consistently refused, for the past eight years, to join a special bi-governmental committee provided for in the armistice agreement for resumption of various civilian activities and rebuilding of civilian facilities. The complaint pointed out that Israel's institutions on Mt. Scopus are now deserted ruins because of Jordan's recalcitrance, that Jewish pilgrims are barred from visits to the Wailing Wall, that the cemetery on the Mt. of Olives has been desecrated and that the Latrun pumping station has not yet been rebuilt.

[In Jerusalem, a Foreign Ministry spokesman today described as "frivolous" the Jordan complaint. The spokesman said that Jordan had exploited part of the "no-man's land" in the demilitarized zone of Jerusalem where Israel is planting trees in a reforestation project. Reporters were taken for a tour of the area by the spokesman. They watched a tractor landscaping a hillside slope for pine and cypress plantings. The spokesman said the terracing and land cultivation were exclusively within Israel's side of the "civilian line."]

## SYRIA, EGYPT MUM ON RENOUNCING "RIGHT OF AGGRESSION" AGAINST ISRAEL

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., Sept. 5. (JTA) -- Syria, as well as Egypt, has received from Secretary General Dag Hammarskjold an inquiry on behalf of Israel as to whether it is willing to renounce the "right of aggression" against Israel. Like the Cairo Government, Damascus has never replied to Mr. Hammarskjold on this point.

This information was revealed here today by Mr. Hammarskjold at a press conference in answer to a question whether Egypt ever replied to Israel's request that it renounce the "right of belligerence"--a request made by Israel a number of times last year in the General Assembly and at meetings with Mr. Hammarskjold.

On the other hand, Mr. Hammarskjold reiterated today a statement he made yesterday in his introduction to the annual report of the General Assembly that there is in the Middle East a "will to peace." He said he learned of that desire for peace in his talks with leaders of Middle East governments with whom he has had personal contact.

### EGYPT MAY ASK U. N. TROOPS TO LEAVE GAZA AND SINAI, MINISTER SAYS

LONDON, Sept. 5. (JTA) -- Egyptian Foreign Minister Mahmoud Fawzi today told the National Assembly in Cairo that United Nations troops will leave the Gaza Strip and Sinai as soon as Egypt decides they are no longer needed.

(At the United Nations, Secretary General Dag Hammarskjold hinted in his annual report he had not dropped the idea of placing UN troops on Israel's side of the border. He asserted that the "presence of United Nations Emergency Force is incomplete though its present deployment and other arrangements may be an important element.")

### ISRAEL WANTS U. N. FORCES TO REMAIN IN SINAI AND GAZA; OPPOSES CHANGES

JERUSALEM, Sept. 5. (JTA) -- Israel prefers the status quo of United Nations Emergency Force stationing in Sinai at the mouth of the Gulf of Akaba and along the Gaza Strip border, Ambassador Abba S. Eban said today at a press conference. He emphasized that Israel would not favor any effort at changes in the present situation.

The Ambassador, who is returning to the United States at the end of the week, will seek an early meeting with Secretary of State Dulles. He said he wanted to inform Mr. Dulles of Israel's views, aspirations and anxieties concerning current Middle East developments, particularly Israel's stand that both Arab camps, whether armed by Western Powers or by the Soviets, were "indistinguishable in their hostility" toward Israel. He declined to discuss whether Israel would seek arms from the Eisenhower Administration.

The envoy declared that if the Arab refugee problem arises at the forthcoming UN General Assembly, Israel will stress the position that the problem is solvable. Israel, he stated, feels the United States could be influential in seeking a solution for the refugee problem through resettlement and utilization of the Jordan River water potential along the lines of the plan proposed by Eric Johnston as special Presidential envoy a few years ago.

Declaring that Israel sees little difference in the threat to Israel as between Egypt and Syria since both were violently hostile and both had received huge amounts of Soviet arms, Mr. Eban said that one of the subjects of his talks in Washington would be clarification of American views and evaluations on Syrian developments following the visit by Loy Henderson, Undersecretary of State to the Middle East and talks by Raymond Hare, American Ambassador to Egypt, with Egyptian officials in Cairo.

### MASS IMMIGRATION IS BEST SECURITY FOR ISRAEL, BEN GURION SAYS

TEL AVIV, Sept. 5. (JTA) -- The "best guarantee" of Israel's security and future is mass immigration, Premier David Ben Gurion declared here last night at a rally called to push the sale of a public issue of housing bonds to finance the construction of homes for newcomers.

Mr. Ben Gurion had a word of advice for Jews abroad, too. Immigration to Israel, he asserted, was the best guaranteed security for Jews now living outside Israel, both those in the free nations and those living under conditions of oppression.

The Premier predicted that "redemption day" would dawn for the 4,000,000 Jews "sealed off from the outside world in Eastern Europe" when the gates of their countries are opened for emigration. He suggested that they would "come to us if we show enough skill to absorb them properly."

### COMMITTEE TO COUNTERACT ARAB BOYCOTT PRESSURE FORMED IN JERUSALEM

JERUSALEM, Sept. 5. (JTA) -- Business firms which withdraw from Israel operations under Arab boycott pressure may suffer economic consequences for such actions, Meir Grossman, head of the Jewish Agency Department of External Affairs, asserted today at a press conference. He announced the formation of a committee to coordinate and direct "Jewish reaction" against the "worldwide Arab conspiracy against Israel."

Emphasizing that neither the Israel Government nor the Jewish Agency has ever declared a counter-boycott, he said it was "only natural that Jews should look askance" at firms which submit to pro-Arab boycott. Various Jewish organizations, acting through national committees in various countries, will combat the boycott in cooperation with the World Jewish Congress and other similar organizations and expose the dangers arising from the "Nazi and anti-Semitic character" of the boycott, he stated.

Citing the decision of the Shell Company and British Petroleum to end sales operations in Israel, following the withdrawal of two American oil companies, Standard and Mobil, he asserted that "the impression is unavoidable that the Anglo-American companies have ganged upon on Israel in yielding to Arab threats."

### 100 PALESTINE ARABS TO BE REPATRIATED FROM LEBANON TO ISRAEL

TEL AVIV, Sept. 5. (JTA) -- One hundred Palestine Arab refugees currently living in Lebanon will be repatriated to Israel within the next few months under the terms of an agreement reached yesterday in the Israeli-Lebanese Mixed Armistice Commission. The refugees, all of whom have close relatives living in the Jewish State, will be repatriated under Israel's longstanding policy of reuniting Arab families, some of whose members remained in Israel.

### ISSUANCE OF PASSPORTS TO EMIGRANTS HALTED IN POLAND; JEWS PERTURBED

TEL AVIV, Sept. 5. (JTA) -- A new Polish order, prohibiting the issuance of passports to prospective emigrants, is causing deep anxiety among Polish Jews, many of whom wish to leave for Israel, it was reported in the Hebrew press here today. The dispatch said that the Polish authorities assert the action is connected with Poland's currency problems.

### JEWISH YOUTH IN RUSSIA REPORTED INTERESTED IN JEWISH LIFE ABROAD

TEL AVIV, Sept. 5. (JTA) -- Contrary to the general belief, Jewish youth in the Soviet Union feels itself part and parcel of the Jewish people. This conclusion was given to the press last night by spokesmen for some 100 Israeli non-Communist youth who returned last week from the Moscow Youth Festival.

The returning Israelis revealed that tens of thousands of Jews tried to make personal contact with the Israeli young people. The Israeli spokesmen estimated that between 60 and 70 percent of the Jews who talked to them were young people between 18 and 35 years.

The Israelis encountered a great interest in Israel and world Jewry among all Soviet Jews they met. Many of the Soviet Jews spoke Yiddish and Hebrew. The young Israelis described the case of a middle aged man who possessed only one Hebrew book which he has read and re-read constantly for 40 years in order to conserve his knowledge of the language. The younger people who speak Yiddish or Hebrew mostly learned the languages from their parents.

The questions put to the Israeli visitors mostly centered on conditions in Israel. Many Russian Jews expressed hope that they would be able to visit Israel under the Soviet Union's recently liberalized and expanded foreign tourist scheme.

Despite official hostile anti-Israel propaganda, the visitors found a cordial reception from many non-Jewish Soviet citizens. A Cossack youth even insisted that in view of the hostility which existed in Czarist Russia between Cossacks and Jews he wanted to embrace and kiss publicly one of the Israelis.

Although the Israelis made numerous attempts, they never succeeded in holding official meetings with Arabs. In unofficial talks, too, the Arabs' attitude was one of downright hostility, the youth festival delegates stated. However a number of Asian delegates, including Indians, Ceylonese and Indonesians, displayed friendliness and the Polish delegation was extremely friendly.

### 37 U.S. SCIENTISTS PARTICIPATE IN NUCLEAR SCIENCE PARLEY IN ISRAEL

REHOVOTH, Israel, Sept. 5. (JTA) -- Atomic physicists from the four corners of the earth began arriving here today for the first International Conference on Nuclear Structure to be held in Israel. The parley opens at the Weizmann Institute of Science here Sunday.

The bulk of the largest national group, 37 scientists from the United States, are expected to arrive aboard a special plane provided by the U.S. Air Transport Command. They include physicists from the U.S. armed forces and from outstanding universities, including Princeton, Columbia and the Massachusetts Institute of Technology. Other Americans who will participate are researchers with Bell Laboratories, General Electric and the government atomic projects at Los Alamos and Oak Ridge.

Though the size and composition of the Soviet delegation has not been announced, the Soviet Embassy has formally informed the Weizmann Institute that the USSR will have a substantial group at the conference. Other Communist countries which are participating are Yugoslavia with six scientists, Poland with three and Rumania with two. India will be represented by two scientists, as will Japan, but no Arab will be present.

The French, with 23, are scheduled to be the largest delegation from Western Europe. This reflects the close cooperation between Israeli and French scientists in nuclear research, particularly in the development of a cheap process for the production of heavy water. Britain's delegation will include 18 of her top physicists, including men connected with Oxford, Cambridge, Birmingham and Manchester Universities, the Imperial College and Harwell.

### SOVIET BLOC EXPECTED TO BACK ARAB FOR PRESIDENCY OF U.N. ASSEMBLY

UNITED NATIONS, N. Y., Sept. 5. (JTA) -- Lebanon's announced candidacy of Dr. Charles Malik for election to the presidency of the forthcoming 12th General Assembly is being backed by all 11 of the Arab member states here and is expected to receive the votes of the bloc of Communist countries, according to a statement made today by Dr. Karim Azkoul of Lebanon at a press conference here.

Dr. Malik's candidacy was announced a fortnight ago in spite of the fact that Sir Leslie Knox Munro of New Zealand evidently had a clear track for election as head of the Assembly this year.

# JEWISH GROUPS ADVISED NOT TO OPPOSE RELIGION IN PUBLIC SCHOOL SYSTEM

DENVER, Sept. 5. (JTA) -- A leading Jewish sociologist warned today that Jewish "organizational opposition" will not prevent religious teachings in the public schools and will have only the result that "religion in the schools will come about in the worst possible way and the Jewish people will get the worst deal."

Prof. Will Herberg took his one-man campaign against the formal Jewish stand on the issue to the fifth annual B'nai B'rith Mountain States Institute of Judaism. He was sharply challenged by Dr. Manuel Laderman of Denver, former chairman of the Mirachi National Education Committee, and Sheldon Steinhauser, regional Anti-Defamation League director.

Dr. Herberg, who is professor of Judaic Studies and Social Philosophy at Drew University, declared that the dominant Protestant church in America "will not stand for barring religion from the public schools," adding that opposition of Jewish organizations was "incredible, blind and unrealistic." He said he doubted whether Jewish organizational leaders would realize their "untenable position" on the issue in time to change.

Dr. Laderman, disputing Dr. Herberg's thesis, insisted on the importance of maintaining the constitutional principle of separation of church and state in this area and said such teaching must be opposed "in the right time and place." Mr. Steinhauser said he did not share Dr. Herberg's pessimism and that in Ohio, where he had served before coming to Denver, release time religious teaching was in effect in schools of 130 towns and cities.

# FIRST GIANT TURBOPROP PASSENGER PLANE DELIVERED TO EL AL FOR U. S. RUN

LONDON, Sept. 5. (JTA) -- Israel's national airline, El Al, took possession yesterday of the first of four giant Bristol Britannia turboprop passenger planes. El Al will accept delivery of the second of the British-manufactured craft in two weeks and the remaining two will be delivered next Spring and Winter.

El Al will inaugurate its Britannia Lydda-New York run by December. Under the most favorable circumstances, the planes are expected to make the westward flight in 17 hours and the eastward trip in 14. The Britannias are designed to carry 18 first class passengers and 62 in tourist accommodations, but can be adapted for the use of 102 tourist passengers or 120 in a special thrift class. All-Israeli crews will pilot the "whispering giants" on their transatlantic and transcontinental flights.

The cost of the huge planes is 1,300,000 pounds sterling (\$3,640,000) each, with another 100,000 pounds sterling for interior fittings. Brig. Ephraim Ben Artzi, general manager of the line, told newsmen that El Al paid 50 percent down on the first three planes and the remainder of the cost will be financed with five-year loans from several London banks. Negotiations continue on the financing of the fourth four-engine liner.

# NEW YORK ATTORNEY GENERAL FINDS ISRAELIS "VERY FRIENDLY" TOWARD U.S.

NEW YORK, Sept. 5. (JTA) -- Declaring that he had found in Israel a "very friendly attitude" towards the United States and Americans, Attorney General Louis J. Lefkowitz tonight expressed the opinion that regardless of whatever political party is in office in Washington in the future, Israel will at all times be looked upon as "a friend and a necessary outpost of democracy on a frontier where Communist aggressors seek a foothold." He spoke at a meeting of the American Society for the Preservation and Maintenance of Holy Places in Israel.

"I am convinced that our American foreign policy will always be geared to a tenet that the people of this country will do nothing which will impede the development of Israel and will always be vigilant to protect the new republic from aggression by Soviet interests," Mr. Lefkowitz stated. He added that "recognition by Americans generally that Israel is a solid ally and a bulwark against Soviet encroachment in the Middle East has resulted in renewed strengthening of ties in Israel's relations with the United States."

# ELIAHU DOBKIN ARRIVES IN U. S.; WILL PROCEED ON MISSION TO SO. AMERICA

NEW YORK, Sept. 5. (JTA) -- Elianu Dobkin, member of the Jewish Agency executive in Jerusalem and head of its Youth and Hechalutz Department, arrived in the United States. He will proceed to South America to help the United Israel Appeal campaign there. He will also discuss problems of the Youth and Hechalutz Department with the local community leaders. Dr. Dobkin is chairman of the World Keren Hayesod-United Israel Appeal campaign.

# BARON MAURICE DE ROTHSCHILD DEAD; WAS MEMBER OF FRENCH SENATE

GENEVA, Sept. 5. (JTA) -- Baron Maurice de Rothschild, 76, died yesterday after a long illness, leaving his only son and sole survivor, Baron Edmond de Rothschild who is the sole heir to the family fortune, estimated at \$252,000,000.

Baron Maurice de Rothschild was rarely active in business, preferring his interests in paintings and politics. He served in the French Senate for a number of years. In 1940, when the Vichy Government came to power, his paintings and his stable of horses were confiscated and sold. The Baron went to Scotland and proceeded from there to the U.S. He returned to Europe in 1946, following the liberation of France from the Nazis.