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## NO WAR, NO PEACE WITH ARABS SEEN BY BEN GURION FOR NEXT FEW YEARS

JERUSALEM, July 14. (JTA) -- There will be no war with the Arab states, nor a peace, within the next few years, Premier David Ben-Gurion predicted last night in an address to a 47-member Israel bond delegation from Chicago.

Mr. Ben Gurion presented a detailed report of the last week's border clashes at a meeting today of the Israel Cabinet. The Ministers also heard reports from Foreign Minister Golda Meir on her conferences in Paris with French Government leaders and in Vienna with Israeli diplomats accredited to East European capitals.

In his review of the general situation for the American delegates, Mr. Ben Gurion said that peace with the Arab states will remain a remote possibility as long as the Arab governments are not democratic and are not concerned with the needs of their people. People in the Arab countries need bread and housing, not Russian arms, he declared. The Premier added that once the Arab leaders are convinced that Israel is here to stay, the possibilities of peace will be nearer.

### Israel Chief of Staff Sees Arab War Against Israel "Delayed"

Gen. Moshe Dayan, Israel's Army Chief of Staff, addressing a public meeting in Haifa, said that the apparent dissolution of the joint Syrian-Jordanian-Egyptian command is a "most positive development" and a "significant achievement" for Israel's security. This development, he stated, means a delay in any Arab war against Israel for a "longer time."

At the same time, Gen. Dayan emphasized that the continuation of arms shipments to the Arabs, coupled with incitement against Israel, might lead to new outbreaks against the Jewish State. He said Israel possessed enough arms to ensure national security at the present time.

Meanwhile, the death of three Arab infiltrators and the capture of a pack train of camels loaded with general merchandise and arms this week-end was reported here today. In the first of two incidents in which no Israelis were injured, two Arabs were killed and a larger number escaped over the border when an Israeli patrol intercepted a party of infiltrators crossing the northern Negev from Egyptian territory to Jordan. The third Arab was killed near the Gaza Strip border.

## ARABS IN ISRAEL GAIN MORE GOVERNMENT AID UNDER BEN GURION'S PLEDGE

TEL AVIV, July 14. (JTA) -- Further implementation of Premier Ben Gurion's pledge to complete the integration of Israel's Arab minority was announced here today by Kadish Looz, Israel's Minister of Agriculture. He stated that additional government aid to Arab farmers will be granted, a widespread agricultural education program will be instituted among Arab farmers, and a model village for modern Arab farming will be established.

Instructions had been issued to agricultural schools in Arab sections to register more Arab pupils and plans were under consideration for a special Arab department in such schools, the Minister revealed. Water systems have been introduced in 60 Arab villages and additional wells were under construction in other Arab villages, he declared. He also disclosed that an attempt was being made to provide permanent settlement for the wandering Israeli Bedouins with a government decision to allot 50 dunams of land to any Bedouin family wishing to settle.

Describing Arab progress under Israeli rule, the Minister said that the number of tractors in the Arab sectors had increased since statehood from 15 to 175. He cited the village of Taibeh where the number of trucks used by Arabs has increased from two in 1948 to 36 at present, while radio sets owned by Arab villagers has jumped from one in the days of the British mandate to 350.

The Ministry of Education reported today that Arabic is taught in 116 schools in Israel outside of the all-Arab villages. Fifty-five of these schools are high schools, 54 are elementary schools and the remaining seven are junior high schools. Another official report revealed that renovations and repairs to the central mosque in Acre, costing 80,000 pounds of Israel Government money, are nearing completion. In addition, 25,000 pounds was allocated last week to repair a Haifa mosque.

DR. GOLDMANN CRITICIZES BEN GURION FOR INVITING A. J. C. TO ISRAEL

JERUSALEM, July 14. (JTA) -- Dr. Nahum Goldmann, president of the World Zionist Organization, severely criticized Israel Premier David Ben Gurion for inviting a delegation of American Jewish Committee leaders to Israel without first consulting the Zionist leadership whether such an invitation would be helpful to the activities of the Zionist movement in the United States.

Addressing the Zionist Actions Committee, which is now in session here, Dr. Goldmann cited this action as an example of how the Israel Government fails to implement the agreement it concluded with the World Zionist Organization recognizing the latter as the representative body of Jews in countries outside Israel. Dr. Goldmann acknowledged the work of the American Jewish Committee in various fields, but charged the AJC with not accepting Jewish discipline and asserted that Premier Ben Gurion's invitation has undermined the prestige of the Zionist Organization in the United States.

Dr. Goldmann also criticized the members of the Actions Committee who oppose the naming of non-Zionists to the Jewish Agency. He strongly advocated an "open door" policy for new membership in the Zionist movement and insisted on the reorganization of the Zionist movement on the basis of territorial federations. He emphasized that had he known he would not succeed in effecting a change in the status of the World Zionist Organization, he would not have accepted the presidency of the organization.

Dr. Goldstein Deplores Israel Government's Non-Cooperation

Dr. Israel Goldstein, speaking as a member of the Jewish Agency executive, also struck a discouraging note concerning the Israel Government's failure to implement its agreement with the World Zionist Organization. Rabbi Mordecai Kirshblum, American Mizrahi leader, criticized Mr. Ben Gurion for his theory that Zionism must be exercised by personally emigrating to Israel. "Zionism," he argued, "should be measured by devotion to the task performed for Israel and followed by personal emigration to Israel whenever possible."

Michael Gelber of Canada, and Dr. Isaac Goldenberg, president of the Zionist Organization of Argentina, supported Dr. Goldmann's demand for the establishment of Zionist territorial federations. Dr. Goldenberg also recommended the creation of Arab-Israel friendship leagues in countries outside of Israel.

Ezra Shapiro, president of the newly established American Jewish League for Israel, reported on the formation of the new organization. He said that deeper knowledge of association with Israel in its broader implications is needed for Jews in countries outside of Israel. He emphasized that the League is the first new Zionist group established since the birth of the State of Israel.

Harman Calls for More Immigrants from Lands Where Zionism is Banned

JERUSALEM, July 14. (JTA) -- Abraham Harman, member of the Jewish Agency executive, called today for acceptance of the maximum number of immigrants from countries where Zionist activity is not permitted, regardless of budget considerations. Addressing the Zionist Actions Committee which is currently in session, Mr. Harman asserted that although the Arab refugee problem receives world-wide attention there is little appreciation of the fact that Israel alone bears the burden of absorbing Jewish refugees.

S. Z. Shragai, head of the Jewish Agency's immigration department, told the Actions Committee that despite an encouraging immigration of 88,300 newcomers in the 13 months between the last World Zionist Congress and the end of June, 1957, "we must not disregard the fact that the demand for immigration is greater than we are able to handle." He reported that some 60,000 Moroccan Jews were registered and approved for migration to Israel and unable either to leave Morocco or return to their former lives there. "The Zionist movement must make every effort to persuade the Moroccan authorities to permit them to leave," he urged.

Paying tribute to the success of A. L. Easterman of the World Jewish Congress in obtaining permission for several thousand of the Moroccan Jews to depart, Mr. Shragai said the matter was a "humane problem" because the 100,000 Moroccan Jews who have settled in Israel left behind families with whom they are eager to be reunited. He welcomed the proposal to launch an international campaign for Soviet Jewry who, although facing no physical danger, do face "spiritual annihilation."

Asserting that necessity would create the "will to aliyah" among Jewish youth of North and South America, England and South Africa, the immigration official said it was necessary to establishing satisfactory conditions in Israel for immigrants who contribute to the professional know-how and development of initiative as Israelis.

Louis Segal, American Labor Zionist leader, supplemented the report with an account of the work of the American committee to encourage immigration to Israel and praised the cooperation of Rabbi Mordecai Kirshblum of the Jewish Agency for the registration of 250 American Jews for immigration in the first three months of 1957. Mr. Segal said this was highly encouraging, since this group included established craftsmen

and professionals. He expressed the hope that the situation in Israel would be improved to enable more such migrants to come to Israel with prospects of attaining at least half the standard of living to which they were accustomed.

Yehuda Braginsky, head of the Agency's absorption department, reported that because of the desire to make best use of the high percentage of professionals, technicians and scientists who came from European countries in the past year, the Agency departed from its main principle of sending the largest possible number of immigrants in rural, undeveloped areas. He revealed that between October 1956 and July 1957 less than nine percent of the immigrants ended up in agricultural settlements, 44 percent went to semi-urban settlement zones and the remaining 47 percent stayed in the heavily industrialized and urban coastal region of Israel.

#### Immigration of 350,000 Jews Within Next Five Years Predicted

Dov Joseph, treasurer of the Jewish Agency, predicted that 350,000 to 400,000 Jews would migrate to Israel in the next five years. Assuming an average annual arrival of 75,000, absorption funds of 275,000,000 Israeli pounds will be required for each of the five years, Dr. Joseph said. The anticipated five-year immigration would represent about 12 percent of all non-Israeli Jews except those in the Soviet Union and the United States, from which countries no substantial emigration was expected, he stated.

The Jewish Agency treasurer explained that the Agency's budget was based on three factors: The number of immigrants expected in each fiscal year, the number of newcomers who will receive housing from the Agency, and the number expected to be settled in agricultural areas. He said real expenditures of the Jewish Agency budget had been increased because the consumer price index has risen 25 percent during the past three years and the building price index 41 percent, making all Jewish Agency income worth much less in purchasing power than three years ago.

Stressing that 76 percent of the Agency's budget was spent on immigration and absorption, he said even the deepest cuts in other outlays would not solve the Agency's great financial problems which could be solved only by an increase in income and through larger credits for longer terms.

#### ISRAEL TO CLAIM DAMAGES FROM MOSCOW FOR DISRUPTION OF TRADE PACT

JERUSALEM, July 14. (JTA) -- Two Israeli attorneys are expected to leave for Moscow shortly to press Israeli claims for damages caused by the unilateral disruption of a trade agreement by the Soviet state-owned Petroleum Export Company which refused to make scheduled oil shipments to Israel during the Sinai campaign.

Israel had a trade agreement with the USSR which exchanged citrus fruit for crude oil, but during the Sinai operation an Israeli tanker at Odessa was refused a scheduled cargo on the grounds of instructions from the Soviet Government.

Under the terms of the trade pact, Israel has the right to appeal to arbitration before a court of the Moscow Chamber of Commerce. It is understood that the Israelis will demand of the court that oil shipments be resumed and that compensation be paid for the damages resulting from the unilateral denunciation of the trade pact.

#### "COLLECTIVE SOLUTION" OF JEWISH PROBLEM IN RUSSIA URGED BY GOLDMANN

JERUSALEM, July 14. (JTA) -- The Soviet Government is now trying to understand why world Jewry is dissatisfied with the treatment of Jews in the Soviet Union, Dr. Nahum Goldmann told a press conference here today. He pointed out that while Jews in Russia have equal rights, the Jewish problem in the Soviet Union has not been solved as "a collective problem." This fact, he stated, must be stressed publicly.

Touching upon the latest changes in the Soviet Government, Dr. Goldmann said it cannot yet be estimated whether these changes will bring "liberalization" with regard to the Jewish question. He stated that in the past five years there was some slight indication of possible "progress" in connection with permitting Jewish emigration from Russia, inasmuch as Soviet representatives are now at least ready "to listen to our ideas and even ask questions."

Dr. Goldmann also spoke on the possibilities of Arab-Israel peace which, he said, is still far off. At the same time, he emphasized that an increasing number of Arab leaders are coming to the conclusion that their hope to destroy Israel is unrealistic. He also answered questions concerning the settlement of the Arab refugee problem.

#### PROF. VOVSI, ONE OF THE ACCUSED IN "DOCTORS' PLOT," DECORATED IN MOSCOW

LONDON, July 14. (JTA) -- Prof. M. S. Vovsi, one of the Jewish doctors falsely accused of plotting to kill top Soviet officials and released after Stalin's death when the "doctors' plot" was officially denounced as a fabrication, has received the Order of Lenin, one of the Soviet Union's top decorations, the Moscow radio announced this week-end. The award was given Prof. Vovsi on the occasion of his 60th birthday.

OSE CONVENTION THANKS J. D. C. FOR AID; WILL NEGOTIATE NEW AGREEMENT

PARIS, July 14. (JTA) -- The World OSE Union made public today its resolutions adopted at the conclusion of its five-day international conference last week. It expressed appreciation to the Joint Distribution Committee for the assistance and generous support given to the OSE in the past and announced that the conference has adopted general principles which would serve as a basis for a new agreement between OSE and JDC.

The OSE conference affirmed its belief that a "very important" field of OSE activity to be found in Israel. It suggested that a full OSE medical program in the Jewish State be worked out in cooperation with the Israel Ministry of Health and other competent Israeli authorities.

Among other decisions arrived at during the five-day parley was one to give program priority to preventive medicine and health education by national branches of OSE. However, the conference decided, in countries where OSE operated among huge masses of poor people and where local health arrangements appeared inadequate the local OSE committee should give priority to curative medicine. Abel Shaban of South Africa was named president of the OSE central board and Boris Pregel, former president of the American OSE, was elected honorary president of the World OSE Union.

EINSTEIN MEDICAL COLLEGE GETS \$750,000 GIFT FOR GRADUATE SCHOOL

NEW YORK, July 14. (JTA) -- A new graduate school for advanced study and research in the medical sciences will open this Fall at the Albert Einstein College of Medicine, it was announced today by Dr. Samuel Belkin, president of Yeshiva University.

The establishment of the graduate school has been made possible through an initial gift of \$750,000 by Samuel H. Golding and his son, Jerrold R. Golding, of New York. This is the largest individual gift that has been made to the College of Medicine. The new school will serve as a perpetual memorial to the late Sue Golding, Samuel Golding's wife, who died two years ago, and will be known as the Sue Golding Graduate Division of Medical Sciences. It is believed to be the first graduate school in the country named for a woman.

The Golding Graduate Division of Medical Sciences will provide advanced study and research training in the medical sciences leading to the Ph. D. degree. Students to qualify must hold a bachelor's degree or its equivalent from a college or university of recognized standing; there are no geographic limitations. The school will have facilities for advanced study and research in anatomy, biochemistry, microbiology and immunology, pathology, pharmacology and physiology.

NATIONAL JEWISH HOSPITAL IN DENVER LAUDED BY U. S. GOVERNMENT AGENCY

DENVER, July 14. (JTA) -- The International Cooperation Administration, which conducts the Point Four Program in underdeveloped countries, has cited National Jewish Hospital at Denver for its "significant contribution" to this program.

The citation, forwarded by Dr. Edwin H. Arnold, ICA deputy director, said: "This certifies that, under the Program of International Cooperation Administration of the Government of the United States of America in cooperation with other Governments, National Jewish Hospital has made a significant contribution to the achievement of the purposes of this program by furnishing technical assistance to selected representatives of the cooperating countries."

NEW DEAD SEA SCROLLS REPORTED DISCOVERED; ALL FOUND IN JORDAN CAVES

LONDON, July 14. (JTA) -- The discovery of new Dead Sea scrolls was announced here this week-end by G. Lankester Harding, former director of antiquities in Jordan, who ten years ago announced the first finds of ancient Biblical scrolls.

Addressing the annual meeting of the Palestine Exploration Fund, Mr. Harding said some "magnificent" fragments of scrolls had been found in caves. Among the manuscripts, some of which had not yet been unrolled when Mr. Harding left Jordan, are part of the Book of Leviticus in an ancient Hebrew script, a translation of the Book of Job in Aramaic and a nearly complete manuscript of the Book of Psalms.

ARABS ANNOUNCE OPENING OF PROPAGANDA OFFICE IN SAN FRANCISCO

SAN FRANCISCO, July 14. (JTA) -- An Arab information center is scheduled to be opened in San Francisco Tuesday, according to an announcement this week-end by Abdel Moneim Khedry, consul general of Egypt. Aziz Sahwell, a Harvard Law School graduate, will direct the propaganda office.

DELEGATION OF FIVE AMERICAN LABOR LEADERS LEAVES FOR ISRAEL

NEW YORK, July 14. (JTA) -- A delegation of five AFL-CIO leaders from various unions left here today for a two-week tour of Israel as guests of the Histadrut, Israel's general federation of labor. Joining the labor leaders on the tour was Stanley H. Lowell, first assistant to New York City's Mayor Robert F. Wagner. This is the fourth AFL-CIO group to visit Israel at the behest of the Histadrut.