



Jewish Telegraphic Agency

DAILY NEWS BULLETIN

660 FIRST AVENUE

NEW YORK 16, N.Y.

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Vol. XXIV No. 24 - 39th year

Monday, February 4, 1957

ISRAEL NOT INCLINED TO GIVE IN TO U.N. PRESSURE; INSISTS ON SECURITY

UNITED NATIONS, N. Y., Feb. 3. (JTA) -- Israel will remain in the Gaza and Akaba areas until she receives adequate guarantees that her demands for security and freedom of passage of the Gulf of Akaba will be met, Israel delegate Abba Eban indicated here this morning after a post-midnight vote of the General Assembly called on Israel to evacuate the Gaza and Sinai east coast Strips.

In a late night session, the Assembly passed another "immediate withdrawal" resolution by a vote of 74 to two, with two abstentions. Israel and France voted in the negative and Holland and Luxemburg abstained.

The Assembly then passed a second resolution, by 56 to 0, with the Soviet and Arab blocs abstaining, broadening the functions of the United Nations Emergency Force and placing it on the demarcation line between Israel and Egypt until conditions had been achieved conducive to the maintenance of peace in the area.

Both resolutions were introduced by a seven-state bloc: the United States, India, Brazil, Colombia, Indonesia, Norway and Yugoslavia. Canada, which had taken a leading role in efforts to satisfy Israel's demands for security guarantees, refused to sponsor the resolutions because the U. S. had insisted on deleting clear language proposed by Canada.

Israelis Find U.N. Resolution Faulty; Stress Recognition of Principle

Israeli circles here expressed the view today that unanimous passage of the second resolution, despite its faultiness, represented a clear victory for the principle of "withdrawal plus related measures" upon which Israel insisted and which has now become established UN policy. Israel wants the UN Emergency Force to remain in the Sharm el Sheikh area as well as on the Gaza-Sinai line.

During the early part of last evening, Egypt surprised the General Assembly by declaring it would not agree to an expanded role for UNEF. Egyptian Foreign Minister Dr. Mahmoud Fawzi declared that UNEF was not in Egypt "to resolve any question or to settle any problem," but to "put an end to the aggression" and to secure "the withdrawal of Israel behind the armistice demarcation line." The Egyptian spokesman stated that UNEF is not in Egypt "to infringe upon Egyptian sovereignty in any fashion. He added that Egypt's consent to the entry, stationing and deployment of the force was an indispensable prerequisite."

United States delegate Henry Cabot Lodge Jr. told the Assembly that UNEF should "serve as a restraint" in the maintenance of peace between Israel and Egypt. Mr. Lodge added that the "restraint" should be exercised against "any attempt to exercise belligerent rights or to engage in hostile actions contrary to the armistice agreement, the decisions of the Security Council and the resolutions of the General Assembly."

Mr. Lodge insisted on an Israeli withdrawal "forthwith"--and said that Israel had no right to "exact a price" for compliance with Assembly resolutions. He emphasized also that it would be necessary after the withdrawal to prevent the return of the conditions that prevailed prior to the hostilities. "This was interpreted by Western observers to mean that the U.S. was placing on Secretary General Dag Hammarskjöld responsibility for making up the recognized inadequacy of the second resolution."

The American delegate indicated that under this resolution Israel would not retain the administration of the Gaza Strip after withdrawal, but did not clarify whether he meant that the Israelis should be replaced by Egyptian or United Nations administration. United States sources later admitted that he had implied that Egypt would move in.

Israel Cabinet Discusses the U. S. Resolutions on Gaza and Akaba

JERUSALEM, Feb. 3. (JTA) -- The Israel Cabinet discussed today the two resolutions on the Gaza and Akaba situations which the UN General Assembly adopted after midnight, but no information was released on the nature of the discussion. Premier David Ben Gurion was not present at today's Cabinet meeting. He remained home in bed, on doctors' orders, recuperating from pneumonia.

It is anticipated that the Foreign Ministry will issue a statement reiterating the Israel position that it will not change its stand on Gaza and insisting upon guarantees of security and freedom of navigation.

KING SAUD TELLS EISENHOWER ISRAEL IS GREATER MENACE THAN RUSSIA

WASHINGTON, Feb. 3. (JTA) -- King Saud of Saudi Arabia has told President Eisenhower that the Arabs would accept the Eisenhower Doctrine only if the United States proves it will restrain Israel. This was learned today from official sources. They revealed that the Arab ruler told Mr. Eisenhower he considered Israel a greater menace than the Soviet Union.

The King discussed the size of Israel with both Mr. Eisenhower and Secretary of State Dulles, according to these sources. The King urged that an Arab-Israel solution might evolve if Israel returned to the 1947 United Nations partition boundaries and made other concessions.

Mr. Eisenhower reportedly told the King that he was personally concerned over Israel "expansionism." He reviewed in detail his personal attempts to prevent and then to check Israel's military action last October. King Saud expressed appreciation of the President's role but said that further measures against Israel would be required if the Arabs were to be persuaded of American friendship.

The question of renewal of lease of the U.S. Air Force base at Dhahran was raised, but has not yet been resolved. The President has made no objection to the requirement that American personnel of Jewish faith be barred from Saudi Arabia. State Department authorities pointed out that renewal was a difficult enough problem without complicating it with "racial issues."

CANADA PLEDGES TO SEEK FREEDOM OF PASSAGE FOR ALL SHIPS THROUGH SUEZ

OTTAWA, Feb. 3. (JTA) -- The Canadian Government cannot insist on Egyptian agreement that the Suez Canal be kept open to the shipping of all nations as a condition for loaning the United Nations \$1,000,000 toward the cost of clearing the Canal of sunken ships, the Canadian Government declared this week-end.

Speaking in Parliament during the debate on the loan, which was later approved, Minister of Finance Walter E. Harris rejected proposals from the opposition demanding prior agreement from President Nasser of Egypt on future Suez Canal policy. However, Mr. Harris pledged that Canada would urge that in the negotiations between the United Nations and Egypt one outcome be freedom of passage through the waterway.

ISRAEL PLANS TO START PRODUCTION OF URANIUM; EQUIPMENT ASSEMBLED

JERUSALEM, Feb. 3. (JTA) -- Israel will shortly begin the production of uranium from phosphate ores which abound in the Negev, it was learned here today in informed circles.

Equipment has already been assembled in Israel for the work and scientists and engineers have worked out the processes most suitable for extraction of the vital element from ores. The radio-active material will be produced as a by-product of the manufacture of phosphate fertilizers in Haifa's chemical plants.

It was also learned today that Britain recently joined Israel and France in an agreement on heavy water research. New methods of producing heavy water by high voltage electrolysis are being developed. Israeli scientists made one of the early major contributions to the progress of peaceful uses of atomic energy by the development of a method of producing heavy water cheaply.

The Hebrew University received a cyclotron as a gift from the California Technical Institute a few days ago and is now installing it in the University's nuclear research laboratory. Research with the machine will be under the guidance of Dr. S. Cohen, an American physicist, and topnotch Israeli physicists.

ISRAEL DECIDES TO BAR SOVIET BOOKS AND PUBLICATIONS FROM COUNTRY

JERUSALEM, Feb. 3. (JTA) -- Israel will permit the importation of Soviet publications only on the basis of reciprocity, a spokesman for the Ministry of Trade declared today, announcing Israel's decision to bar Soviet books and magazines.

He revealed that during recent, prolonged negotiations between Israel and the USSR, the Russians asserted that there were neither readers nor interest in the Soviet Union for Israel books and magazines.

Originally, the Israel Government approved the importation of a quantity of Soviet books, but at that time asserted its adherence, in this deal as in all others, of the principle of reciprocity. When the new Soviet proposal was made, without Moscow agreement to the importation of Israeli literature to the USSR, the Ministry of Trade withheld approval.

1,600 IMMIGRANTS ARRIVE IN ISRAEL IN ONE DAY; 200 ARE FROM EGYPT

TEL AVIV, Feb. 3. (JTA) -- Nearly 1,600 immigrants arrived in Israel this morning aboard three vessels, the S.S. Jerusalem, S.S. Zion and S.S. Phillipio Grmani. Among the arrivals were some 200 Egyptian Jews and many Hungarian Jewish refugees.

U. J. A. GETS \$21,000,000 IN GIFTS AT DINNER LAUNCHING 1957 CAMPAIGN

NEW YORK, Feb. 3. (JTA) -- An all-time record of pre-campaign contributions to the United Jewish Appeal was made last night when a total of \$9,522,000 was contributed to the newly-launched UJA \$100,000,000 Emergency Rescue Fund and \$11,489,000 to the regular 1957 campaign at a dinner here honoring Samuel D. Leidesdorf, philanthropist and community leader.

William Rosenwald, UJA general chairman, said that the dinner, attended by more than 500 Jewish communal leaders from all parts of the United States, initiated the first phase of the nationwide drive because of the concern of American Jewry "over the catastrophe threatening Jews overseas."

"This outpouring of gifts was impelled by the deep anxiety among American Jews over the flight of Jews from oppression in Hungary, over those driven out of Egypt and for those managing to struggle through to freedom from Eastern Europe and North Africa," he said. He pointed out that gifts to the Emergency Rescue Fund are made over and above gifts to the regular campaign.

Rabbi Herbert A. Friedman, UJA executive vice-chairman, told the audience that the next two months will present the "most challenging crisis since 1948 because in that period the highwater mark will be reached of Jews in flight from Egypt, Hungary, Eastern Europe and North Africa," Rabbi Friedman told a deeply-moved audience gathered at the dinner.

"In addition to the 11,000 of Egypt's 50,000 who have been driven out of Egypt in the past two months," Rabbi Friedman continued, "it is expected a large number of those remaining will be forced out by the end of March. These new Jewish refugees will need immediate aid, along with the 17,000 Jews who have already fled Hungary and others coming out of Eastern Europe and North Africa."

J. D. C. Spends \$500,000 A Month on Hungarian Refugees, Rosenwald Reports

Rabbi Friedman pointed out the need by UJA constituent agencies to provide huge funds immediately to alleviate the pitiful plight of the thousands of refugees in reception centers in Europe and in helping the people of Israel meet the strain that the sudden new immigration has placed on their economy and social patterns.

Already 17,000 Jewish refugees from Hungary have reached Austria, he said, of whom some 5,000 have been relocated in the United States, Israel and other free countries through the UJA-Emergency Rescue Fund. "Additional thousands are coming out of Eastern European countries and North Africa," Rabbi Friedman stated.

"On the other side of the picture, Israel has received in just the last two months alone 14,000 new immigrants," Rabbi Friedman continued. "In the month of January on two different days a total of 1,100 refugees were admitted to Israel during each of the two days. This has been the largest intake in the last five years."

Mr. Rosenwald said that the Joint Distribution Committee, which receives its funds from the United Jewish Appeal, spends at least half a million dollars a month for the maintenance and care of the Hungarian refugees in Austria, alone. "When you add to that the number of refugees from Egypt, the other Eastern countries and North Africa, when you considered that all of them must be helped while in the reception centers, in transit, and when they settle down in countries of permanent adoption until they can become independent and self-supporting you can begin to understand the costs," he pointed out.

Other speakers at the dinner included Jack D. Weiler, national chairman; Edward M. M. Warburg, honorary chairman; Morris W. Berinstein, UJA president, and Jacob Goldfarb, vice-chairman of the United Jewish Appeal of Greater New York, who served as dinner chairman.

UNITED HIAS SERVICE BECOMES BENEFICIARY OF NEW YORK U. J. A. DRIVE

NEW YORK, Feb. 3. (JTA) -- United Hias Service will be a beneficiary of the 1957 campaign of the United Jewish Appeal of Greater New York, it was announced here today. The announcement said that negotiations for an agreement, under which the migration agency will discontinue fund-raising activities in the metropolitan area and rely for its local support on the New York UJA drive, were concluded successfully by Monroe Goldwater, president of the United Jewish Appeal of Greater New York, and Murray I. Gurfain, president of United Hias Service.

Under the new arrangement the United Hias will do no fund-raising in the metropolitan area. However, it will conduct a fall membership campaign with ten dollars maximum dues. Its Women's Division and Council of Organizations, in addition to their activities in support of the United Jewish Appeal campaign, will continue their programs of assisting newcomers and interpreting United Hias programs to the community. The total budget of United Hias will be made up by allocations from some 400 Jewish welfare funds throughout the country and the New York UJA.

In welcoming the entry of United Hias Service to the New York UJA campaign, Mr. M. Goldwater asserted that it "brings greater unity and economy in raising funds to meet the needs of Jewish refugees overseas at a time when their number is increasing with terrible rapidity."

ORGANIZED LABOR IN U. S. ENDORSES EISENHOWER'S MIDDLE EAST DOCTRINE

MIAMI BEACH, Feb. 3. (JTA) -- The executive council of the American Federation of Labor-Congress of Industrial Organizations, at its current session here, endorsed yesterday President Eisenhower's Middle East Doctrine.

The AFL-CIO, however, noted that the Administration's military-economic proposals aimed at counteracting Soviet penetration of the Middle East would not suffice to guarantee a stable peace. It asked the United States to take action to end colonialism and to take a number of other measures.

LUTHERANS IN U. S. ASKED TO PRAY FOR SOLUTION OF MIDDLE EAST PROBLEM

ATLANTIC CITY, Feb. 3. (JTA) -- The National Lutheran Council called upon the 5,000,000 members of churches affiliated with the Council to pray for divine guidance for the United States and the United Nations in their search for a "righteous" solution of the Middle East problem.

The council, spokesman for eight Lutheran bodies in this country, called the current crisis in the Middle East "a threat to peace that could easily lead to another world war." It requested prayers to help "those who represent us in Washington and in the United Nations so that righteousness may be exalted and peace conserved."

ISRAEL GETS 12-INCH SNOWSTORM; ELECTRICITY CRIPPLED; SNOWFALL IN DESERT

JERUSALEM, Feb. 3. (JTA) -- A record snowstorm covered Jerusalem and northern Galilee with 10 and 12 inches of snow today and crippled electricity and telephone service.

The unusual cold wave accompanying the snow Friday night brought a snowfall even to the normally hot Negev desert. Life came to a virtual standstill in snowbound Jerusalem, halting what little traffic normally exists on the Sabbath. Sections of the capital were left without electricity when the storm knocked down power lines.

Regular bus and taxi service was suspended as vehicles were unable to negotiate the slippery streets. The weather bureau forecast more snow in the mountain areas for Sunday.

EINSTEIN COLLEGE GETS \$500,000 GIFT FOR MEDICAL AUDITORIUM

NEW YORK, Feb. 3. (JTA) -- A modern fan-shaped medical auditorium, with facilities for closed-circuit television and three-dimensional film projection, will be constructed at the Albert Einstein College of Medicine, it was announced today by Dr. Samuel Belkin, president of Yeshiva University. Construction has been made possible through a gift of \$500,000 by Karl Robbins, New York philanthropist. The auditorium is to be known as the Mary and Karl Robbins Auditorium.

Mr. Robbins, former chairman of the board of directors of Robbins Mills, Inc., was one of the pioneers in the development of synthetic textiles. The town of Hemp, N. C., in which his original mill was established, has been re-named Robbins in his honor. He established a playground, an athletic park and a community center in Robbins. In Aberdeen, where another of his mills was located, he created a large recreation area on Aberdeen Lake.

MORRIS LAUB NAMED EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF INDEPENDENT ZIONIST GROUP

NEW YORK, Feb. 3. (JTA) -- Morris Laub, former coordinator for Immigration to Israel, who directed Joint Distribution Committee operations in Cyprus during the War of Liberation, has been appointed executive director of the Independent Zionists of America, it was announced today by Judge Louis E. Levinthal, chairman of the new organization's Provisional Committee. A graduate of City College and Yeshiva University, Mr. Laub served with UNRRA in Greece during World War II; was assistant secretary of the JDC and later joined the executive staff of the United Jewish Appeal.

MRS. ZENA HARMON ELECTED FIRST VICE-CHAIRMAN OF UNICEF

UNITED NATIONS, N. Y., Feb. 3. (JTA) -- Mrs. Zena Harman, of Israel, was elected first vice-chairman of the United Nations Children's Fund for the year 1957. She was chosen without opposition at the year's first meeting of the executive board of UNICEF. Mrs. Harman has been very active in the work of UNICEF for several years.

LEO ROBBINS, JEWISH WRITER, KILLED IN NEW YORK PLANE CRASH

NEW YORK, Feb. 3. (JTA) -- Leo Robbins, noted Jewish author, playwright and member of the editorial staff of the Jewish Daily Forward since 1921, was among the passengers killed in the airplane crash last Friday on Rikers Island en route from New York to Miami, it was established today when his body was identified in the ruins of the plane.

Born in Russia in 1895 of a rabbinical family, he came to the United States at the age of 15 and later worked on a Boston English-language newspaper. In 1918 a book of his English short stories was published. He was the author of a number of motion picture scripts and of a play "The Mother." In the Jewish Daily Forward he wrote under the pen names of L. Malkes and R. Shayevski.