

# Jewish Telegraphic Agency DAILY NEWS BULLETIN

SO FIRST AVENUE

NEW YORK 16. N.Y.

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Vol. XXIV No. 18 - 39th year Friday, January 25, 1957

### U. N. CHIEF TO REPORT TODAY ON ISRAEL'S CONDITIONS FOR WITHDRAWAL

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., Jan. 24. (JTA) -- Secretary General Dag Hammarskjold will issue tomorrow morning the report requested from him in last Saturday's General Assembly resolution on the State of Israel's compliance with previous Assembly requests to withdraw all troops from Egyptian territory.

While Mr. Hammarskjold was putting the finishing touches on his report, leading degations were engaged in many conferences here today, some of them with Mr. Hammarskjold, others among themselves. Among those who called on Mr. Hammarsk-jold today, were the delegates of the Soviet Union, Poland, France and others. It was obvious that two opposing kinds of pressure were being brought to bear on Mr. Hammarskjold:

Some of the delegations, especially from Western Europe, would like Mr. Hammarskjold to take the stand that he has authority under the Assembly's troop withdrawal resolutions to spell out the functions of the United Nations Emergency Force and to deploy UNEF in such a way as to preciude hostilities between israel and Egypt.

On the other hand, Mr. Mahmoud Fawzi, Egypt's Foreign Minister, who met today with the chairmen of the ten other Arab delegations, was exerting pressure in the other direction for a Hammarskjold report that would order Israel to withdraw without any guarantees whatever.

A middle ground seemed to have been taken today by the one delegation chairman who is considered most influential in the present situation, Lester B. Pearson, Canada's Minister for External Affairs. Mr. Pearson, in discussing the situation at a luncheon of the United Nations Correspondents Association, said that Israel's complete withdrawal of its troops is indeed essential forfull compliance with the Assembly resolutions.

However, Mr. Pearson appeared to agree with Israel's insistence that withdrawal must be accompanied by "simultaneous measures" when he stated that "at the same time" that withdrawal takes place "some recognition must be given to the fact that it should be unnecessary for UNEF to come back in again a year from now. It should be unnecessary for UNEF to go into action again, either along the demarcation lims or to see that Gaza is not again used as a base for attack on Israei, or to see that the principle of freedom of navigation is observed."

British sources indicated here clearly today that they will insist before the present Middle East situation is resolved that Israel be given freedom of passage through the Suez Canal. They declared that they "deplore the fact that this view which has been endorsed by more than one Security Council resolution was previously ignored."

#### ARAB COUNCILS IN GAZA STRIP ASK FOR ECONOMIC TIES WITH ISRAEL

TEL AVIV, Jan. 24. (JTA) -- Local coverils in the Gaza Strip announced today that they had asked that the economic ties with Israel which were forged immediately after Israel troops occupied the territory be continued.

Meanwhile, Israel's decision not to quit the Strp was made known to inhabitants of Gaza by loudspeakers mounted on cars cruising through the streets of the town. Also, an attempt has been launched to organize a democratic regime for the Strip and a consultative body of notables is contemplated.

In asking for continuing ties, the local councils said that they were aware of Gaza's economic dependence am had watched Israel's efficient process of tringing more families into productive employment. Israel authorities have already egun the planting of trees along the sandy areas of the Strip, have introduced mechanization for local agriculture and have reopened the fishing industry, permitting the sale in Israel markets of the excess catcl. and guaranteeing that all profits will be returned to the fishermen.

The Parliament of Israel last night endorsed the position of the governmet refusing to withdraw from the Gaza Strip and Sharm el Sheikh without acceptable guarantees of security and freedom of navigation. The vote was 54 to 17, with the opposition consisting of the II-member Herut Party and the six-member Communist Party, eac.1 of

which proposed its own motion of non-confidence. All other parties, including the centrist General Zionists who are not in the government coalition, voted for a resolution supporting the government stand.

The resolution said: 1. The United Nations resolution of January 19 does not advance peace in the Middle East and disregards the threatened danger to Israel through the declared refusal of Egypt and the Arab states to recognize Israel's existence; 2. Israel will retain the Gaza Strip and the responsibility that Israel's forces have for internal and external security, providing all services to the populace and recognition of the status of the United Nations Relief and Works Agency; 3. The Israel Army will not leave the Straits of Tiran without full guarantees of freedom of passage.

The resolution urged the United Nations to demilitarize the Sinai Peninsula; it requested a United Nations effort for a solution of the refugee problem in which Israel will cooperate and contribute to the fullest extent; and it stressed that Israel will insist on its full rights and non-discrimination in a Suez Canal settlement.

The Herut motion, which was rejected, demanded that no foreign power be admitted to the Gaza Strip, that there be no withdrawal from the area of the Straits of Tiran until a final peace settlement is reached and condemned both the government for its withdrawal from the Sinai Peninsula and the United Nations General Assembly for its most recent resolution demanding full Israel withdrawal from Egyptian territory within five days. The rejected Communist motion called for complete withdrawal of Israel troops behind the 1949 armistice lines.

#### 70 CONGRESSMEN ASK DULLES TO SECURE GUARANTEES FOR ISRAEL FROM EGYPT

WASHINGTON, Jan. 24. (JTA) -- Seventy Democratic Congressmen today expressed concern in a letter to Secretary of State Dulles that pressure is being brought on Israel to withdraw from the Straits of Tiran before a commitment is obtained from Egypt to desist from establishing a new blockade of the Gulf of Akaba.

The Democrats, all members of the House of Representatives, asked Mr. Dulles for "assurance that we are not returning to the conditions which obtained on October 29 and which precipitated the hostilities." Secretary "Dulles was told that many Congressmen "fear that Colonel Nasser of Egypt is dictating the terms and conditions of the implementation of the November 2 resolution and that the UN force is merely clearing the way for the return of Egyptian forces."

The Congressmen took note of the Administration's proposed Eisenhower Doctrine against Communism, but said: "It is a futile enterprise to erect defenses against external Soviet aggression if we ignore the danger that a Communist-armed or Communistinspired power is in a position, at any time it wishes, to close this major waterway." (Suez). Accordingly, the Congressmen stressed the importance of the Akaba-Mediterranean route across I grael as an alternate to the Suez Canal.

"We understand that Israel has nodesire to this area or to remain there permanently, but that it wants guarantees that if it does withdraw, the Egyptians will not be permitted to return to the area and reestablish their blockade," they said. "We can understand the reasons for the concern of the Israel Government in view of the fact that the United Nations failed to carry out the September 1, 1951, resolution ordering Egypt to desist from its blockades of Suez and Akaba, "said the Congressmen.

They suggested that the United States "insist on guarantees for free passage for all shipping at Akaba before the area is prematurely abandoned by the Ismel forces." It was also suggested that Col. Nasser be asked for a commitment to keep the Suez Canal open to ships of all nations without discrimination.

#### EISENHOWER DOCTRINE WILL BRING MORE SECURITY FOR ISRAEL, DULLES SAYS

WASHINGTON, Jan. 24. (JTA) -- Secretary of State John Foster Dulles, testifying today before a joint meeting of the Senate committees of foreign relations and armed services, expressed confidence that the program envisioned under the Eisenhower Doctrine in the Middle East would insure greater security to Israel. He laid the danger to Irael more on Soviet than on Arab threats.

Three Democratic Senators wreed Mr. Dulles to prepare a White Paper on U.S. foreign relations in the Middle East since he "visited General Naguib in Cairo and gave him a silver-plated pistol." Senator . ubbright of Arkansas, making the request, said he regarded Mr. Dulles' policies as "harmful" to the U.S. Joining with him in the request for an immediate "White Paper" were Senators Wayne Morse, Gregon and Hubert Humbrrey of Minnesota.

Rep. Charles A. Boyle, Illinois Democrat, suggested in a House speech today that President Eisenhower point out to King Saud "the American stand for fair treatment" of all faiths including Judaism when the Saudi Arabian monarch arrives here next week.

"I trust the State Department, in its concern for the anti-Semitic sensibilities of our royal visitor, will not instruct its employes of Jewish faith to stay home from work so as to avoid offending King Saud during his visit," Congressman Boyle stated. "It would be a national disgrace if American honor was compromised in this instance."

#### HEAD OF COPTIC CHURCH IN ISRAEL ARRESTED; REPORTED SPYING FOR EGYPT

JERUSALEM, Jan. 24. (JTA) -- Israeli authorities have arrested Morcos el Antony, head of the Coptic Church in Israel, on charges of spying for Egypt, his native country, the Jerusalem Post reported today.

The arrest was made last week, the Post dispatch said, after Rev. el Antony, who resides in Jaffa, returned to Israel from a visit to Jordan. It is expected that the head of the Christian church will be tried in camera.

#### JEWISH COMMUNITIES IN POLAND DECIDE TO ACCEPT MATZOTH FROM U.S.

LCNDON, Jan. 24. (JTA) -- The Association of Jewish Communities in Poland, at a special conference in Warsaw, decided unanimously to accept the offer of the Rabbinical Council of America, an Orthodox group, to provide 100 tons of matzoth and 25 tons of matzoth flour for Polish Jewry as a gift of the Council, it was reported here today from Warsaw.

The report said that the letter offering the Passover gift to the Association was signed by Rabbi David Hollander, expresident of the American rabbinical group. The matzoth, when received, will be distributed among Jewish families in large and small towns throughout Poland. A report on the American offer was made at the conference by Dr. Alexander Libo, president of the Gentral Council of Jewish Communities in Poland.

The conference, attended by representatives of Jewish communities from all parts of Poland, also discussed the question of how to prepare ritual slaughterers to take the place of the shochtim whe have emigrated to Israel. It was decided to ask the communities to name candidates from their areas who, after being approved by the rabbinate, will be given the proper schooling at the expense of the Association of Jewish Communities.

#### NAZI PHYSICIAN WHO STERILIZED JEWISH WOMEN INDICTED IN GERMANY

KIEL, Jan. 24. (JTA) -- Carl Glauberg, the Nazi gynecologist who subjected thousands of Jewish women to agoni-ing sterilization tests in Nazi concentration camps, was indicted today, 13 months after his arrest. No date has been set for trial.

The Nazi physician was indicted by the local District Attorney on 170 specified cases of "aggravated physical assault while in the exercise of an official function" and with four cases of "inflicting physical injury of such a nature that death ensued."

With the express approval of S.S. Chief Henirich Himmler, Glauberg injected Jewish victims at Auschwitz with a chemical acid that produced severe internal burns, as part of an experiment to pave the way for mass sterilization of all women in "hostile nations" under Nazi German domination.

The testimony on which the SS fanatic was indicted included depositions taken in Israeli courts and forwarded to Kiel in one of the first examples of cooperation between Israeli and German judicial authorities.

#### JEWISH COLONIZATION ASSOCIATION VOTES GRANTS FOR JEWISH REFUGEES

LONDON, Jan. 24. (JTA) -- Special grants to assist Jewish refugees from Hungary and Egypt arriving in Great Britain were voted today at the first 1957 meeting of the Jewish Colonization Association.

The aid program will provide tellporary shelter through the Central British Fund for refugees choosing to go to other countries where the Association can help either through its loan institutions or through its agricultural settlement programs.

Schildren and Youth Aliyah programs and the Hebrew University will again receive Association support. Substantial grants were provided for both the current budget and new building construction of the University. A variety of grants were voted for educational and communal institutions in England and overseas. An additional contribution was approved for the working capital of the Association's Loan bank, the Caisse de Marrage, to benefit immigrants to France from North Africa.

Continued support was voted for the Association's projects in Argentina, Brazil. Ganada. North Africa and Israel, with special benefits for ORT establishments in Iran, Israel and North Africa. Sir Henry d'Avigdor Goldsmid, M.P., was re-elected Association president.

#### PROF. GALANTE, JEWISH HISTORIAN, HONORED IN TURKEY; AUTHOR OF 59 BOOKS

ISTANBUL, Jan. 24. (JTA) -- The 84th birthday of Prof. Abraham Galante, historian and world-famous Sephardic personality, was celebrated yesterday at the Jewish Cultural Center here. Author of 59 books, most of them dealing with the history of Jews in the Ottomon empire, Prof. Galane is a former member of the Turkish Parliament. Messages were read from leading authorities.

# ISRAEL'S FOREIGN MINISTER TAKEN ILL IN NEW YORK; ENTERS HOSPITAL

NEW YORK, Jan. 24. (TA) -- Mrs. Golda Mer, the Israel Foreign Minister, was taken ill yesterday and entered a New York hospital for treatment and observation.

# BELGIAN AUTHORITIES ASSIST HUNGARIAN JEWS TO SETTLE IN BELGIUM

CRUSSELS, Jan. 24. (JTA) -- The Belgian authorities are assisting some 30 Hungarian Jewish refugees here to settle, at least temporarily, in this country and to find employment, it was reported here today.

The Jewish refugees have been assisted from the very beginning by the "Jewish Adi for War Victims" organization. Several families among the refugees plan to continue their migration to Israel while the majority hope to enter the United States and Canada. Several students among the refugees have been admitted to Brussels Free University.

A dozen Jewish refugees from Egypt have also arrived. Some plan to proceed to Israel and the others to join relatives in other countries.

#### N. Y. POLICE ANTICIPATE PICKETING OF SAUDI ARABIAN KING; TAKE MEASURES

NEW YORK, Jan. 24. (JTA) -- Anticipating picketing of King Saud of Saudi Arabia on his arrival here next Tuesday, the Police Department today issued special orders assignir, police to every route the King's party will travel and to every spot they will be. The Arab ruler arrives aboard the liner Constitution and will stay at the Waldorf Towers until Wednesday when he will departfor Wæhington as a guest of President Eisenhower.

The instructions issued by the Police Department today deal primarily with how to handle pickets at the pier and at the hotel. The police assigned to the King are under orders to be "constantly alert and exercise the utmost vigilance to assure complete safety for the official party."

(In Washington, White House sources said today that President Eisenhower has no intention of questioning the Saudi Arabian King about his anti-Israel statements, and the exclusion of U.S. Jews from the Dhahran Air Base. Such questioning was urged by the American Jewish Congress in a communication to Mr. Eisenhower)

## JEWS PROTEST RELIGIOUS INSTRUCTION IN ONTARIO PUBLIC SCHOOLS

TORONTO, Jan. 24. (JTA) -- The Canadian Jewish Congress told the provinvial government of Ontario today that the wost fears it had entertained eleven years ago before the introduction of religious instruction in the public schools of the province have been realized in the intervening years.

A Congress brief submitted by J. Irving Oelbaum and Sidney M. Harris to Premier Frost said: "Our forecasts of tensions, difficulties and dilemmas unfortunately have been almost fully realized." Exemption of Jawish childfern from religious instruction is not proven an answer to the problem because it "set up unnecessary and unwarranted distinctions that create serious psychological hazards in the emotional development of children. It serves to divide rather than to unify."

The Congress stated that Jewish children are taught doctrines that are in conflict with the tenets and practices of the Jewish faith, "and they are taught them in the public school which, of all institutions in our society, should be the one place where one would least expect to find such a disruptive practice."

Two half-hour periods of religious instruction have been introduced in the first signades despite Jewish objections formulated in a brief drafted by Louis Rosenberg which has since been accepted by authorities the world over as a classic statement of the Jewish position on the question of religious instruction in the public schools. Christian ministers presented their views to the Premier yesterday; they support the present practice.

#### 375,000 BUSHELS OF CANADIAN WHEAT SHIPPED TO ISRAEL THIS WEEK

MONTREAL, Jan. 24. (JTA) - Three hundred and seventy-five bushels of Canadian wheat worth \$950, 000 were shipped to Israel this week from Vancouver aboard the "S.S. Panagos," it was announced today by the Canada-Israel. Orporation, which was established by the Canadian Jewish Congress and Zionist Organization of Canada to stimulate trade between Canada and Israel. This brings to \$8,500,000 the total value of shipments of Canadian wheat to Israel arranged by the corporation to date.

#### ISRAEL ESTABLISHES DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH THE PHILIPPINES

JERUSALEM, Jan. 24. (JTA) -- The establishment of diplomatic relations between Israel and the Philippines was announced by the Foreign Ministry here last night. In formed circles viewed the move as a major development in Israel's campaign to establish closer ties with Asian nations. M. Shimoni, Israel's Minister to Burma, is expected to be appointed to represent Israel at Manila.