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### MANY JEWISH STORES SACKED IN ISTANBUL RIOTS; HEAVY DAMAGE REPORTED

LONDON, Sept. 22. (JTA) -- Istanbul Jews suffered property damage running to some 50m illion Turkish lira during the recent anti-Greek, anti-minority riots in that city and Lamir, according to information received here today from reliable sources.

Some of the largest stores in Istanbul are owned by Jews and were sacked by the mobs, which began their activities as a demonstration against the Greek population-over the Cyprus issue--and then turned on the Armenians, Jews and others, including in some case Turks. A large section of the shops owned by Jews in various parts of the city were destroyed in whole or in part.

Significantly, although Greek and Armenian churches were attacked and damaged or destroyed, synagogues and Jewish communal institutions were untouched. Only one synagogue had its windows broken during an assaulton a nearby church.

The Jews have begun rebuilding their shops and have hopes that they will receive compensation or financial assistance, as has been promised riot victims by the government. The Jews were disappointed when Premier Adman Menderes, speaking to Parliament of the damage, mentioned Greek, Armenian and Turkish victims, but failed to mention the Jews. However, they were highly pleased over the Turkish Government's expression of regret to the Israel Government over the damages suffered by Turkish Jews, the first time Turkey addressed tiself to Israel on the question of the rights of Turkish Jews.

## DULLES REPORTS TO U. N. ASSEMBLY ON U.S. PROPOSALS TO ISRAEL, ARABS

UNITED NATIONS, N. Y., Sept. 22. (JTA) -- Secretary of State John Foster Dulles informed the United Nations General Assembly today of the American policy statement on the Arab-Israel issue enunciated by him last month. He emphasized that the statement contained definite proposals which, he said, have been supported by the British Government and by governments of other countries, and concluded by pointing out that some of these proposals would eventually come up before the United Nations, if there was a favorable response to them from Israel and the Arab countries.

The Secretary of State made this declaration in the course of a speech at the UN General Assembly which marked the opening of the Assembly's general debate. He said:

"In the Near East the situation remains troubled. It has been difficult to assure the sanctity of the armistice lines established in 1948 under the auspices of the United Nations to end the fighting between Israelis and Arabs. The United States desires to pay high tribute to those who, during these troubled days, have been serving the United Nations, and particularly to General Burns of Canada and his associates.

"On August 26 of this year I addressed myself to certain fundamental aspects of this situation. I said that if the parties desired a stable settlement, they could, I thought, be helped from without. I had in mind financial assistance in relation to the problem of Arab refugees, and of irrigation projects which wouldenable the people throughout the area to enjoy a better life. I also spoke of the importance of bringing greater security to the area.

"I said that if nations from without the area made clear their readiness to contribute to these three essential aspects of a settlement, it might then be more possible to bring order, tranquility, and well-being to the area itself.

"President Eisenhower authorized me to say that he would recommend participation by the United States in these monetary and security commitments, if this were desired by the governments directly concerned and on the assumption that action wherever feasible should be on an international basis, preferably under the auspices of the United Nations.

"The United Kingdom immediately associated itself with these United States suggestions. A number of other countries have also indicated their support. If there is a favorable response from the Near Eastern countries, many aspects of this problem would eventually come to the United Nations for its action at some future session."

Commenting on Secretary Dulles' address, Israel sources here said that on the whole the speech was a constructive and balanced statement on the Middle East. These sources were happy to hear that the United States was ready to enter into monetary and security arrangements.

# BRITAIN REAFFIRMS SUPPORT OF DULLES' PROPOSALS ON PALESTINE ISSUE

LONDON, Sept. 22. (JTA) -- Foreign Secretary Harold Macmillan reaffirmed today the British Government's support of Secretary of State John Foster Dulles' proposals for the Middle East. despite the fact that Britain would have to make "quite a financial sacrifice" to contribute to a fund for compensating Arab refugees which Sec. Dulles suggested.

Speaking to a Foreign Press Association luncheon, Sec. Macmillan welcomed the U.S. intitute and expressed the hope that Israel and the Arab states would respond to Sec. Dulles: "wise and generaous appeal." He said the Dulles proposals were being considered by the governments concerned and that he was hopeful that "one way or another" the proposals would become a basis for an Ismael-Arab settlement.

 $H_{\rm C}$  noted that until there was a settlement, the Middle East situation would cause concern because there was always the danger that some "foolish action" might lead to "somethine more:"

#### ISRAEL REGRETS CASUALTIES INFLICTED UPON EGYPTIANS AT EL AUJA

JERUSALEM, Sept. 22. (JTA) -- The Israel Government's regrets that casualties were indevertently inflicted on Egyptian military personnel when, due to a misunderstanding, an Israel unit entered the Israel-Egyptian Mixed Armistice Commission headquarters in the demilitarized zone of El Auja Tuesday night, were today conveyed to Maj. Gen. E. L. M. Burns, chief of staff of the United Nations Truce Supervisory Organization.

A letter from Arthur Lourie, deputy director general of the Israel Foreign Ministry, explained the incident. It also reaffirmed a verbal pledge given Gen. Burns yesterday by Mr. Lourie that Israel was willing to withdraw its troops from the demilitarized zone as soon as the Egyptian outposts "located illegally" in the zone are removed, and as soon as the Egyptians provided assurances that they would not tamper further with Israel border markers.

(In Washington, State Department sources said today that the Department is reaffirming its "consistent role of supporting" Maj. Gen. E. L. M. Burns, United Nations truce chief in his efforts to bring about the recall of Israel troops from positions occupied in the demilitarized zone between Israel and Egyptian territory. It was explained that it is regular State Department policy to support the United Nations truce supervisory apparatus.)

In the occupation of the MAC building, from which the Israel unit later withdrew, an Egyptian officer was captured and two Egyptian soldiers were wounded. The officer and one of the wounded men were later released and one wounded man was placed in an Israel hospital.

A United Nations official today denied that a UN truce observer was arrested by Israel when its armed forces occupied the demilitarized zone of El Auja. Maj. Francois Giacomaggi. United Nations chairman of the Israel-Egyptian Mixed Armistice Commission, said the UN representative in that area is Capt. Gehard Swedlund, of Sweden, and that Capt. Swedlund had not been arrested. In statements issued yesterday in Cairo and Washington. the Egyptian Government accused Israel of arresting a Swiss national who was described as a UN observer.

## EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTER ATTACKS ISRAEL DURING U.N. ASSEMBLY DEBATE

UNITED NATIONS, N. Y., Sept. 22. (JTA) -- An attack on Israel--without, however, mentioning the name of the Jewish State--was made today by Dr. Mahmoud Fawzi, Egypt's Foreign Minister, addressing the United Nations General Assembly, during the general debate. Israel is scheduled to participate in the Assembly's debate a week from tomorrow.

Coupling the position of "the Arab nation" with general problems of human rights and self-determination of peoples, Dr. Fawzi referred to "the motley hordes of invaders who came from many parts and formed the spearhead of world political Zionicm... defying both decency and law and even until yesterday occupying more laws and more positions to which they have no title whatsoever in their usual pattern of complete contempt and disdain for everything and everybody, United Nations and all."

Dr. Fawzi asserted that Egyt has not now nor has ever had "any aggressive intentions against anyone." However, he emphasized, "we have not the slightest intention either to submit to aggression by anyone." Then he made an implied threat by declaring that "the Arabs of Palestine shall not for much longer submit" either to living in their old homes in Israel where they are victims of "discrimination and genocide" or to living in "suffering or humiliation" in refugee centers.

When Dr. Fawzi concluded his speech, he was rebuked for it by Assembly president Dr. Jose Maza of Chile, who said that certain sentences and remarks by the Egyptian Foreign Minister "were not admissible." An Israel spokesman said that Dr. Fawzi's speech consisted of "vulgar invective unworthy of being heard in the United Nations" and expressed confidence that the speech would be treated "with disdain."

## U. N. BODY HOLDS CONFERENCE ON MEANS TO COMBAT RACIAL PREJUDICE

PARIS, Sept. 22. (JTA) -- A four-day meeting of sociologists and educators from eight countries to work out means of fighting racial prejudice among children and adolescents opened here under the auspices of the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization. The educators and sociologists come from the United States, Britain, France, Canada, West Germany, Mexico, Poland and India.

UNESCO's social science department has made available to the conferees a number of documents and several manuals meant to help them in their work. The manuals include: "Teaching Relative to the Racial Question" by Gyril. Bibby of London University, and "How to Learn to Live Without Hate," by Charles Hendry of Toronto University.

At the invitation of UNESCO, the World Jewish Congress presented to the conferees a detailed working paper on the handling of anti-Jewish bias in the schools. Mr. A. Klausner, the WJC representative, stressed the unique characteristics of anti-Jewish prejudice.

#### REP. WALTER DISCUSSES EMIGRATION OF NORTH AFRICAN JEWS WITH EBAN

WASHINGTON, Sept. 22. (JTA) -- Rep. Francis E. Walter, chairman of the Housew Immigration Subcommittee, discussed a project for the movement of North African Jews to Israel at length with Ambassador Abba Eban earlier this week, it was learned today.

Rep. Walter sailed from New York today for Israel where he will be a guest of the Israel Government. He indicated that the evacuation of 75, 000 Jews from North Africa to Israel via the machinery of the Intergovernmental Committee for European Migration is a target of his plan. The plan is to move approximately one-third of the Jewish population of strife-torn Morocco to Israel in the next two years. Rep. Walter is expected to report on his project in Geneva at an ICEM meeting in October after he completes his visit to Israel.

#### FIFTEEN JEWS LISTED AMONG 100 PEOPLE MAKING WORLD HISTORY TODAY

NEW YORK, Sept. 22. (JTA) -- Of the 100 people making history in the world today 15 are Jews, it was reported this week by Look magazine in an article by Donald Robinson, former chief historian for the U.S. Military Government in Germany. In the field of public affairs, the author includes David Ben Gurion of Israel, Pierre Mendes-France, former French Premier, and Irving Brown, American Federation of Labor representative in Europe.

The other Jewish names on the list are: Rene Mayer of France; Lazar M. Kaganovich of Russia; David Sarnoff of the United States; Arthur H. Sulzberger, publisher of the New York Times; Dr. Edward Teller, designer of U.S. nuclear weapons; Peter Kapitza, Soviet physicist; Dr. Jonas Salk, American bacteriologist; Dr. Selman Waksman, American microbiologist; Dr. Hans Krebs, British biochemist; Dr. Bernard N. Halpern, French chemist and Tadeus Reichstein, Swiss chemist; and Professor Martin Buber, Israel theologian.

#### U. I. A. AGENCIES SPENT \$65,000,000 IN ISRAEL DURING NINE MONTHS

NEW YORK, Sept. 22. (JTA) -- A total sum of \$65,000,000--the major portion provided by American Jews--has been spent by United Israel Appeal agencies during the first nine months of this year for their programs of immigration, rehabilitation and resettlement in Israel, Dewey D. Stone, UIA chairman, reported here today.

In a third-quarter statement to the organization's board of directors, Mr. Stone disclosed that "due to the pressures of immigration from North Africa and the need to consolidate new settlements, the UIA agencies had incurred a deficit of \$10,000,000 during the first three quarters of this year. This deficit has been covered by long-term loans." The UIA is the major beneficiary of the nationwide United Jewish Appeal campaign.

#### JERUSALEM BIBLES ARRIVE FROM ISRAEL FOR 500 CONGREGATIONS IN U.S.

NEW YORK, Sept. 22. (JTA) -- A shipment of parchment-bound Jerusalem Bibles, to be placed in five hundred American synagogues in recognition of distinguished service to Israel through the Israel bond drive during the High Holy Days, arrived here today by plane from Israel.

Ata special ceremony at the Israel Consulate, the Bibles were turned over to representatives of the Israel Bond Organization by Semah Cecil Hyman, Israel's Consul General. The Bibles are printed in Jerusalem, with text in both Hebrew and English. Each Bible has been inscribed by David Ben Gurion, Israel's Defense Minister and former Prime Minister. They will be presented after Yom Kippur to congregations which distinguished themselves in the High Holy Day effort for Israel bonds.

#### BULLETIN

TEL AVIV, Sept. 22. (JTA) -- Two Israel civilians were killed and ten others were wounded tonight when a Safad-Haifa bus was attacked by Arab infiltrators using automatic weapons and grenades. The attack occurred at Miron, in Galilee.

# EDMONTON JEW BECOMES FIRST JEWISH MEMBER OF ALBERTA PARLIAMENT

EDMONTON, Sept. 22. (JTA) -- A. W. Miller of this city today took his seat in the legislature of the Province of Alberta, and thus became the first Jew to sit in the Parliament of Alberta since its constitution as a province in 1905. Samuel Bronfman, president of the Canadian Jewish Congress, has extended congratulations to the Edmonton solicitor on behalf of the Jewish community of Canada.

#### LOS ANGELES COMMUNITY CHEST TO FULLY SUPPORT II JEWISH AGENCIES

LOS ANGELES, Sept. 22. (JTA) -- Full financial responsibility for Il of the 19 agencies affiliated with the Federation of Jewish Welfare Organizations here will be assumed by the Los Angeles Community Chest beginning March 1, 1956, it was announced today. The arrangement vitally affects the entire Jewish community.

According to the announcement, the Chest's acceptance of this financial responsibility means it will appropriate an additional \$440,000 yearly to local Jewish health and social welfare agencies. This sum will augment its current annual support of \$616,000, giving these agencies approximately \$1,100,000 from the coming campaign. In order to implement the plan of full Chest support of the Il agencies, it was agreed that the United Jewish Welfare Fund contribute to the Chest this year \$200,000 from its 1956 campaign, and gradually declining sums until 1959, at which time the plan will be concluded.

The announcement pointed up the fact that this arrangement with the Chest relieves the United Jewish Welfare Fund of providing an equal amount toward the budgets of these agencies, a responsibility which it has been shouldering for many years. Henceforth, they will depend upon the Chest as their only source of monetary support. The other eight agencies of Federation will continue to receive their full support from the United Jewish Welfare Fund.

The new financial arrangement was the unanimous recommendation of a joint committee representing the Federation of Jewish Welfare Organizations, the Jewish Community Council and the Community Chest, and was accepted following a vote of approval by the boards of trustees of the three groups. Garner Beckett, president of the Community Chest, said the full inclusion of these agencies is a "step in the direction of real unity in fund-raising for local health and welfare services. We are confident that Jewish support of these agencies will be continued through the Community Chest in this next campaign and in succeeding united appeals, "he added.

# NEW YORK MAYOR PROCLAIMS OCTOBER "UNITED HIAS SERVICE MONTH"

NEW YORK, Sept. 22. (JTA) -- Mayor Robert F. Wagner today proclaimed October "United HIAS Service Month" in New York, at a City Hall ceremony attended by Ben Touster, resident of the Jewish migration organization, Arthur Greenleigh, executive director, and other officials.

The opening of United HIAS Service Month will be officially designated on October 4 with a ceremony on Astor Place and Lafayette Street--near the United HIAS building--when Borough President Hulan Jack changes the Astor Place street sign to read "United HIAS Service Place."

# ISRAEL DAY CELEBRATED AT INTERNATIONAL TRADE FAIR IN ITALY

ROME, Sept. 22. (JTA) -- Israel Day was celebrated today at the Bari International Trade Fair, and the Israel diplomatic mission in Israel tendered a reception for leaders of the Fair and for Italian national and municipal representatives. Shimon Yallon, Israel's commercial attache in Italy, said that Israel participation in the fair would be expanded each year.

During the current fair, Israel exporters have made a number of valuable business contacts. They have sold potash for delivery by the end of this year and next year, and various Israel handicrafts and Israel made automobile replacement parts are expected to appear on the Italian market in the near future.

# PROF. ZONDEK HONORED IN RIO DE JANEIRO; AWARDED HONORARY CITIZENSHIP

RIO DE JANEIRO, Sept. 22. (JTA) -- The Rio de Janeiro municipal council, by unanimous vote, today made Prof. Bernard Zondek, world famous Israel gynecologist, an honorary citizen of this city.

Prof. Zondek, who is currently visiting this country as a guest of the Brazil-Israel Institute of Culture, was also awarded an honorary degree by the University of Brazil in a special ceremony today.

# N. PHILIPS ELECTED CHAIRMAN OF SOUTH AFRICAN JEWISH BOARD OF DEPUTIES

JOHANNESBURG, Sept. 22. (JTA) -- N. Philips, prominent Johannesburg attorney and communal worker, has been elected chairman of the South African Jewish Board of Deputies, it was announced here today. Mr. Philips, who served as vice-chairman of the Board for the past two years, succeeds E. Horowitz, who was named a vice-president of the organization.