



Jewish Telegraphic Agency

DAILY NEWS BULLETIN

660 FIRST AVENUE

NEW YORK 16, N.Y.

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VOL. XXI No. 208 - 36th year

Thursday, November 4, 1954

JEWS REFUGEE SCIENTIST WINS NOBEL PRIZE IN PHYSICS

STOCKHOLM, Nov. 3. (JTA) -- The Swedish Academy of Science named Prof. Max Born tonight as a joint recipient of the Nobel Prize in Physics. The German-born Jewish scientist was honored for his fundamental research in quantum mechanics, and especially for his statistical interpretation of wave functions.

Born in Breslau in 1882, Prof. Born left Germany as a refugee from the Hitler regime after a brilliant scientific career and settled in Britain. He is now Tait Professor of Natural Philosophy at the University of Edinburgh.

ELEVEN JEWS ELECTED TO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

WASHINGTON, Nov. 3. (JTA) -- Eleven Jews were elected to the House of Representatives and will take their seats in the 84th Congress. All were candidates of the Democratic party which won control of the House and one of them, Emanuel Celler, of New York, is scheduled to assume chairmanship of the House Judiciary Committee.

The outcome of the fight of Richard Neuberger, only Jewish candidate for the United States Senate, in Oregon, was still in doubt tonight as final election returns were not available.

Abraham A. Ribicoff, a Democrat and former member of Congress, won election as Governor of Connecticut, the first Jew ever to hold the office.

Rep. Jacob K. Javits, a Republican, was elected Attorney General of New York, the only candidate on the Republican state ticket to win out. He defeated Rep. Franklin D. Roosevelt, Jr.

The successful Jewish congressional candidates in addition to Rep. Celler are Lester Holtzmann, Abraham J. Multer, Arthur G. Klein, Irwin D. Davidson, Herbert Zelenko, Sidney A. Fine, and Isidore Dollinger, all of New York; Sidney R. Yates, Chicago; Samuel N. Friedel, Baltimore, and Earl Chudoff, Philadelphia.

Times Writer Says Israel Bet on Democrats

Overseas, the election was closely watched for indications of new influences on United States foreign policy but observers here generally agreed that the broad outlines of American policy would not be changed by the election results. It was believed, however, that Secretary of State John Foster Dulles may now give greater heed to objections to his policy of arming the Arab States.

A pre-election analysis by C. L. Sulzberger, published in the New York Times today, asserted that "Zionist influence has been applied against the Republicans." The writer added that "Israel diplomacy has clearly calculated that it has a better chance of attaining its objectives in the United States with a Democratic party rule than with a Republican party rule."

DULLES TELLS ARABS LAWSON WILL PRESENT CREDENTIALS IN JERUSALEM

WASHINGTON, Nov. 3. (JTA) -- Secretary of State John Foster Dulles informed an Arab League delegation which called on him this morning that the American Ambassador to Israel will present his credentials in Jerusalem but that this fact "implies no change in our attitude regarding Jerusalem nor does it imply any change in the location of the United States Embassy in Israel, which is in Tel Aviv."

The ambassadors of Jordan, Lebanon, Iraq, Yemen, Saudi Arabia, Libya, Syria and Egypt called on Mr. Dulles, the State Department said, "to make known the views of their governments with respect to the plans for the presentation of credentials in Jerusalem by the appointed American Ambassador to Israel, the Hon. Edward B. Lawson."

The State Department said that "in the course of the conversation the Secretary recalled the policy of the United States Government to look to the United Nations as primarily responsible for determining the future status of Jerusalem. Following normal practice, the presentation of credentials would be effected by Ambassador Lawson at the place where the Chief of State actually is. The fact that this means that the presentation will take place in Jerusalem implies no change in our attitude regarding Jerusalem nor does it imply any change in the location of the United States Embassy in Israel, which is at Tel Aviv."

The Jordanian Ambassador, who acted as spokesman for the delegation, said Mr. Dulles confirmed that the presentation by Mr. Lawson in Jerusalem had already been arranged. Asked what he expected Mr. Dulles to do, the Jordanian replied that the Arabs have now left it in his hands "and now we will see what he will do."

BIG THREE BOUND BY TREATY TO DEFEND ISRAEL, EDEN ASSERTS

LONDON, Nov. 3. (JTA) -- Israel will seek further clarification of Foreign Secretary Sir Anthony Eden's statement that the terms of the Tripartite Declaration of 1950 obligate its signatories, including Britain, to come to Israel's aid in the event it is attacked by the Arab states.

Sir Anthony's statement, winding up last night's debate in the House of Commons on Britain's Middle East policy, went much farther than anything the British Government had ever said regarding support of Israel in the event it is a victim of aggression. It is the strongest interpretation of the declaration yet made by any responsible minister of the governments of any of the signatory powers, the United States and France, as well as Britain.

Addressing himself to Labor critics, Sir Anthony insisted that the Tripartite Declaration had been under-estimated and was in fact "extremely far-reaching" in its guarantees. He asserted that the terms of the recent Anglo-Egyptian agreement on the Suez Canal which guaranteed British military aid to Egypt in the event of aggression from the outside "excluded" any possibility of British aid to Egypt against Israel.

Observers here commented that the expressions of friendship for Israel which were so evident in the statements of the Foreign Secretary and Minister of State Anthony Nutting, who opened the debate for the government, were forthcoming because of the quite evident sympathy for Israel in the ranks of the government supporters, as well as among the Laborites and Liberals. They noted that the government's identification with the general pro-Israel sentiment in the House was at one and the same time an invitation to Israel to seek elaboration of Sir Anthony's views and a warning to the Arabs.

The Foreign Secretary was pessimistic of the possibilities of settling the Arab refugee problem until some steps could be taken toward a general political discussion between Israel and the Arabs. Once again he maintained that there was no hope of bringing the Israel-Arab conflict to a peaceful settlement unless the Anglo-Egyptian agreement, on which he staked the hopes of a general Middle East improvement, proved successful.

Israel Stronger Than Any Arab State, Eden Says

Referring to Israel apprehensions over military arms shipments to the Arab states, Sir Anthony said the House should not underestimate "Israel's very real military strength," which he assessed as "greater than any other single Arab state." The last thing the British Government wants is to precipitate an arms race in the Middle East, he continued, conceding that it would be "quite disastrous in the present much inflamed atmosphere."

He expressed disagreement with the Egyptian argument that in closing the Suez Canal to Israel traffic it was exercising legitimate belligerent rights. He said he had been unable to discover any evidence of the persecution of Jews in Egypt.

Jordan Asks Big Three to Halt Israel Water Projects

LONDON, Nov. 3. (JTA) -- The Government of Jordan has appealed to the United States, Britain and France to prevent alleged Israeli diversion of Jordan River waters, it was reported here today from Amman.

Foreign Minister Walid Saleh called the envoys of the three powers to his office yesterday and asked them to intervene under the terms of the Tripartite Declaration of 1950. He reportedly told them that Jordan had discovered three major irrigation projects being worked on by Israelis on the Israel side of the river.

ISRAEL RELEASES FURTHER THREE MILLIONS IN BLOCKED ARAB ACCOUNTS

JERUSALEM, Nov. 3. (JTA) -- The Israel Government announced today further release of 3,000,000 pounds in blocked Arab accounts, effective November 1. The announcement followed negotiations in Paris between Gideon Raphael, representing Israel, and the General Refugee Congress of Israel, represented by Yachia Hamudi and Mohamed Yachia, members of the Congress' executive.

CHURCHILL PLEDGES FRIENDSHIP TO ISRAEL

REHOVOT, Nov. 3. (JTA) -- Prime Minister Sir Winston Churchill told Israel in a special message to memorial services for the late Dr. Chaim Weizmann, that she could rely on Britain to do everything possible to contribute to the peace and prosperity of the Middle East. His message was read by Earl Jowitt to an audience of 4,000 prominent persons, including cabinet ministers, members of the Knesset, members of the diplomatic corps, Maj. Gen. E. L. M. Burns, UN truce chief and representatives of minority groups and tourists.

Sir Winston said that he and Dr. Weizmann had been "friends for many years and I always admired his patience and resolute resistance to violence and extremism. Israel, which his vision and tenacity did so much to create, is still confronted by many difficulties, but it can rely on us to do all we can to contribute to the peace and prosperity of the Middle East."

Premier Moshe Sharett, addressing the meeting, which also marked issuance of the Balfour Declaration in 1917, described the way of life of Israel's first president as a statesman, scientist and Jew and his prolonged struggle for a Jewish National Homeland.

EGYPTIAN'S COLLAPSE HALTS SECURITY COUNCIL DEBATE ON SUEZ

UNITED NATIONS, N. Y., Nov. 3. (JTA) -- Security Council consideration of Israel's complaint against Egypt in the Bat Galim case was ended abruptly tonight when the Egyptian spokesman, Dr. Mahmoud Azmi, collapsed while in the midst of a speech and was carried out of the Council chamber in a coma.

Council President Henri Hoppenot had specified that today's discussion was to be confined to procedural matters only. Before the Council was a report from Maj. Gen. E. L. M. Burns, head of the U. N. truce supervision organization in Palestine, stating that the Israel-Egypt Mixed Armistice Commission was snarled in its effort to investigate the Bat Galim case.

The Colombian delegate demanded that the Security Council go into the Arab-Israel conflict as a whole and warned that Colombia, with the backing of other Latin American states, may bring before the Council the question of Israel's use of Jerusalem as its capital.

Abba S. Eban, the Israel representative, addressing the Council at its morning session, cited the MAC report as substantiation of Israel's denial of Egyptian charges that the Bat Galim, a 500-ton freighter, was armed and had fired on Egyptians at the entrance to the Suez Canal. He described Egyptian maneuvers in the armistice commission as a filibuster aimed at preventing investigation of the Bat Galim case and action on Israel's complaint. He called for Council action to secure immediate release of the Bat Galim and its crew.

Dr. Azmi charged that the attempt to send the Bat Galim through the Suez Canal was a "provocation" by Israel, and accused Israel of making a "theatrical" matter out of the Bat Galim issue. The Egyptian asserted that Israel seemed to be working under the shadow of an unjustified fear. "We have no aggressive intent" against Israel, he said, adding, "we will not make war on you. But we are not discussing peace."

A proposal that the armistice commission be given until the end of the month to report on the incident to the Council was advanced by Leslie Knox Munro of New Zealand and supported by Britain, the United States, Colombia and Brazil.

But the session was interrupted suddenly and dramatically before it could take formal action on this proposal, when Dr. Azmi collapsed as he was preparing to answer French criticism.

UNITED NATIONS TRUCE CHIEF AND ISRAEL ARMY HEAD CONFER

JERUSALEM, Nov. 3. (JTA) -- Maj. Gen. E. L. M. Burns, United Nations Chief of Staff, met here this morning with Brig. Moshe Dayan, Israel Chief of Staff, for a discussion of "current problems." Included in the topics of discussion, it was learned, was the matter of an agreement for direct consultation between Israel and Jordanian local commanders in the Jerusalem area. The two military leaders also took up the question of increased Egyptian attacks.

NEW BRITISH AMBASSADOR PRESENTS CREDENTIALS TO SHARETT

JERUSALEM, Nov. 3. (JTA) -- John Walter Nicholls, newly appointed British Ambassador to Israel, met here this morning with Prime Minister Moshe Sharett in Mr. Sharett's office. He submitted a copy of his credentials to the Prime Minister. The credentials will be formally submitted to President Itzhak Ben Zvi in Jerusalem next week.

NEW TEL AVIV RAILWAY STATION CUTS TRAVEL TIME

TEL AVIV, Nov. 3. (JTA) -- Israel's largest and most modern railway station was inaugurated here this morning, in the presence of 2,000 notables and guests.

The trip from Tel Aviv to Haifa will now take one hour and thirty-five minutes, as compared with two hours by bus or taxi, and there will be seven trips daily. Two million pounds and 35,000 working days were invested in the new station and rail lines.

Pinchas Saphir, Minister of Communication, described the new station as one link in the railway's chain of development. He said a Tel Aviv-Negev line would soon be completed, while plans were being drawn up for the extension of the line to the Negev mining fields and the Beisan Valley.

UJA CAMPAIGN TO PRODUCE 120 MILLIONS IN 1954, SCHWARTZ PREDICTS

JERUSALEM, Nov. 3. (JTA) -- A forecast that the 1954 United Jewish Appeal will close with cash proceeds of \$120,000,000 from both the regular campaign and consolidation loans was voiced here today by Dr. Joseph J. Schwartz, executive vice-chairman of the United Jewish Appeal. Dr. Schwartz arrived here with the 35-man UJA study mission, which will begin its business meetings at noon tomorrow.

He termed the results of the 1954 appeal a "striking endorsement by Americans of Israel's determination to live in peace, build its freedom and strengthen its economy," and noted, in particular, that American contributors are pleased to know that their dollars helped the Israel Government reduce the number of burdensome short term debts incurred to meet the critical situation arising from Israel's first tidal wave of immigration.

J.D.C. HOLDS MIGRATION RECORD FOR NON-GOVERNMENTAL AGENCIES

PARIS, Nov. 3. (JTA) -- The Joint Distribution Committee has helped 623,742 Jews move from various countries of Europe, North Africa and Asia since 1945, a migration record for voluntary, non-governmental agencies, it was reported here today at the five-day annual meeting of JDC country directors.

The JDC also made available 22,000 loans--totalling \$6,680,000--during the same period to artisans and small businessmen to establish themselves economically in North African and European countries.

Another report to the JDC meeting revealed that this year the Conference on Jewish Material Claims Against Germany had received 300 requests from various Jewish groups all over the world for grants for material or cultural rehabilitation from funds becoming available this year from German reparations payments.

The JDC conference was told that the Claims Conference was not only concerned with the reparations payments due from Germany, but in seeing to it that Germany provides adequate legislation to meet the claims of individual victims of the Nazi terror.

Edward M. M. Warburg, who heads the 35-man United Jewish Appeal study mission, told the conference yesterday that the UJA is providing more than \$100,000,000 for reconstruction and welfare work in Israel during 1954. He also told the conference that the "American giving public is getting more than ample value for every dollar of philanthropic money it contributes to your work."

NOTED EGYPTIAN LAWYER TO DEFEND EGYPTIAN JEWS IN "SPY CASE"

PARIS, Nov. 3. (JTA) -- Ahmed Rushdi, well known Egyptian lawyer and former Minister of Justice in the postwar Aly Maher Pasha Cabinet, has agreed to defend the Egyptian Jews arrested on charges of "espionage" for Israel, it was reported here today. The report added that no date had yet been set for the trial of the Jews.

TWO GESTAPO MEN CLEARED IN EXTERMINATION OF THURINGIAN JEWS

FRANKFURT, Nov. 3. (JTA) -- Two former "specialists on the Jewish questions" at Gestapo headquarters at Ehrfurt were acquitted by the Court of Assizes at Darmstadt, near here, on the grounds that they "lacked a sense of illegality" when they perpetrated their crimes. They were charged with responsibility for the deportation of all Thuringian Jews to the extermination camps.

"The defendants have grossly violated the law and are guilty of murder or manslaughter in thousands of cases," the presiding judge ruled, but he went on to grant them acquittal asserting that there was no absolute proof that they were aware of the ultimate fate of the deportees.

One of the defendants, Waldemar Eissfeld, 46, was also found guilty of beating Jews who were brought to his office, but while the judge conceded that he was not lacking in a sense of illegality in this matter, he dismissed the charge as falling under the statute of limitations. Eissfeld was appealing a previous jail sentence and the public prosecutor had asked a heavy penitentiary sentence for him, as well as three years' imprisonment for his former subordinate, S.S. Lieutenant Heinrich Lorenz.

The attorney for the defense described the singling out of two individuals as "unfair" when "thousands of policemen, thousands of employees in municipal administrations and even in the tax collector's offices, were equally guilty."

ONLY SYNAGOGUE IN BONN REDEDICATED; SEATS 50 WORSHIPPERS

BONN, Nov. 3. (JTA) -- Chief Rabbi Dr. Paul Holzer of the British Zone, has rededicated the only Jewish house of worship in this capital city of the German Federal Republic. The synagogue had been renovated with the financial assistance of the North Rhine Westphalian state.

With only 50 seats, the tiny synagogue, located in two rooms at the rear of a furniture store owned by the head of the local Jewish community, easily accommodates the small congregation which worships only on holidays and the first Sabbath of each month.

BRITISH CHIEF RABBI CONSECRATES B'NAI B'RITH STUDENT CENTER

LONDON, Nov. 3. (JTA) -- Chief Rabbi Israel Brodie consecrated the first Jewish student center of the B'nai B'rith Hillel Foundation in Britain, a four-story house near the University of London. The center will serve Jewish students from the Commonwealth, Israel and other overseas countries and will set a pattern for similar houses which may be established in other university cities in the United Kingdom.

LEFT-WING FACTION BEATING IN BUENOS AIRES COMMUNITY ELECTION

BUENOS AIRES, Nov. 3. (JTA) -- The national block ticket defeated a left-wing faction in elections for the vice-presidency and other members of the executive of the Buenos Aires Kehilla, garnering 67 percent of the total vote. The left-wing group lost some 1,200 votes as compared with last year. The new trend was viewed with great satisfaction by Jewish national circles here.

NEW JEWISH COMMUNITY COUNCIL FORMED IN YUMA

YUMA, Ariz., Nov. 3. (JTA) -- Formation of a new Jewish Community Council has been announced here. The Council was formed following a series of holiday services conducted by Rabbi Isaac E. Bloch, of Palm Springs. The new Council, which has been offered space by two church groups, will sponsor services, a religious school, and educational and philanthropic activities.