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ISRAELIS WOUNDED IN CLASHES OVER BOMBING OF SOVIET LEGATION

TEL AVIV, Feb. 11. (JTA) -- Fifteen persons received first aid treatment this evening as a result of several clashes between members of the Israeli-Soviet Friendship League and various groups of Tel Aviv citizens who turned out to heckle the Communists and pro-Communists demonstrating in sympathy with the Soviet Union, whose legation here was bombed Monday night.

Some 400 persons, including Communists and pro-Communists, Arabs and Jews, and a number of recent immigrants gathered in Mograbi Square, the main square of Tel Aviv, to hear Communist leader Shmuel Mikunis, Mapam leader Mordecai Bentov and "Left Faction" leader Moshe Sneh address them. All three speakers blamed the Israel Government for "helping to create an atmosphere favorable to bomb throwing by its anti-Communist campaign."

Hecklers on the outskirts of the demonstration began to chant: "Where is Oren?" (Mordecai Oren, an Israeli citizen and Mapam leader, is under arrest in Prague on charges of anti-state activities.) The first set of clashes broke out between demonstrators and the hecklers who made further speeches impossible.

The demonstrators formed a line and marched toward the Soviet legation. But members of the heckling crowd soon began stoning the marchers. A number of marchers, including Dr. Sneh and Mr. Bentov were injured, and they were forced to break and run to escape further barrages.

A short time later they reassembled and marched to the legation where a delegation--composed of Dr. Sneh, Mr. Mikunis, Mr. Bentov and Jacob Chazan, another Mapam leader--were received by Soviet Minister Pavel Yershov. They told the Minister that the Israeli nation would never forget what the Soviet Union had done for the Jews, saying them from the Nazis.

During the delegation's visit, a group of Communists outside sang Communist songs. Hecklers shouted: "Mufti Collaborators" and "Where is Oren?"

Arabs Among Arrested as Suspects in Bombing of Soviet Legation

TEL AVIV, Feb. 11. (JTA) -- The police investigation of the bombing of the Soviet Legation here Monday night was today extended to all parts of Israel and a number of Arabs were rounded up for questioning. Among them were members of the Anti-Communist League as well as Communist Arabs. The latter were detained as the police checked the possibility that they might have been involved in an attempt to bring about a break in diplomatic relations between Israel and the U. S. S. R.

Among the Jews arrested today were: I. Nadler, the only journalist to succeed in entering the Soviet legation immediately after the blast; a lawyer named Genemtal;

an official of the Anti-Communist League named Brown; and an unnamed florist. Among the Arabs arrested were: a Dr. Dijani, a well known physician who lives in Rehovoth; and a Nazareth carpenter who is currently staying in a Tel Aviv hotel. Both of them were arrested when their names were found on lists of the Anti-Communist League.

A police expert, who yesterday was allowed to inspect the legation courtyard where the blast occurred, estimated that the bomb contained some six and one-half pounds of explosives.

Israeli newspapers today received anonymous letters, obviously in a childish scrawl, declaring that an organization of Jewish boys--"The Black Boot" had bombed the Soviet legation and would shortly treat the Czechoslovak legation in the same fashion. The notes said that the warnings were "no laughing matter."

A local paper today stated that the Soviet Minister to Tel Aviv, Pavel Yerшов, had said that the bombing "outrage is a result of the anti-Soviet incitement campaign started by the Israel Government."

It was announced in Parliament today that a debate would be held next Monday on a Communist-Mapam motion calling for a vote of non-confidence in the Ben Gurion Government because of the bombing of the Russian legation.

A resolution expressing the Zionist movement's "abhorrence" of such terrorist actions as the bombing of the legation was adopted at a meeting of the Jewish Agency executive today. The executive also sent its best wishes for a speedy recovery to the persons injured in the explosion.

ISRAEL AMBASSADOR RENEWS APPLICATION FOR MILITARY AID FROM U.S.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 11. (JTA) -- Israel Ambassador Abba Eban, accompanied by Israel Minister David Goitein, met today with the newly-appointed Under Secretary of State Walter Bedell Smith and discussed matters concerning Israel and its relations with its Arab neighbors.

The Ambassador formally renewed Israel's application for military aid from the United States within the terms of the Mutual Security Act. The conversation lasted 45 minutes and, before his departure, the Ambassador left formal notes elaborating the main points discussed. He later said he "emerged with great confidence" from the conference.

U.N. RELIEF FOR ARAB REFUGEES DELIVERED BY ISRAEL TO EGYPT

TEL AVIV, Feb. 11. (JTA) -- A convoy of 20 trucks today transported 102 tons of foodstuffs from Haifa to the Egyptian border in the vicinity of Gaza where the food, owned by the United Nations Relief and Works Agency for Palestine refugees, was turned over to the Egyptians under the supervision of U. N. personnel.

The food comprised the entire cargo of the Egyptian vessel Samir apprehended in Israeli waters while en route from Gaza to Lebanon. The expense of the transshipment will be borne by UNRWA. The fate of the Egyptian sailing vessel depends on a decision of the Israeli courts.

It was learned here today that John Blandford, Jr., director of UNRWA, who has his headquarters in Beirut, will resign his post as of March 1st. He headed the agency for the past year and a half. Leslie Carver, deputy director of the agency, will be acting director until Mr. Blandford's successor is appointed and takes up his post in Beirut.

PROBLEM OF ARAB REFUGEES IN ISRAEL WILL BE SOLVED, SHARETT SAYS

JERUSALEM, Feb. 11. (JTA) -- The Israel Government's determination to solve the problem of the Palestine Arab refugees who are legally in Israel was underlined by Foreign Minister Moshe Sharett today, speaking at the ceremonies inaugurating a new Arab village which will accommodate 60 families.

(In New York, members of the U. N. Palestine Conciliation Commission were informed that the Government of Israel will release at the end of this month \$2, 800,000 for Palestine Arab refugees from accounts blocked in the Jewish State.

Mr. Sharett said that the construction of this and similar Arab villages--the government has set up nine with a population of 370 families, so far--is "a living example" of the government's policy of improving living conditions for the Israeli Arabs who were uprooted from their former homes by the War of Liberation. "We carry out this policy regardless of the situation on our borders and our neighbors' stubborn refusal to make peace with us," the Foreign Minister declared.

He explained that the refugees were given the choice of accepting new lands or compensation for the lands they lost during the war. In this village each family received a home and two dunams of land near the house and eight dunams at a distance from the house.

Most of the villagers formerly lived near Gedera and were evacuated by the Arab Legion to Hebron, while some of them were members of a weavers' cooperative near Migdal Gad who were removed by retreating Egyptian forces to the Gaza strip. Both groups petitioned the Israel Government for permission to return, and it was granted.

ANTI-JEWISH DRIVE IS INDICATION OF SOVIET FEAR, U. S. NOTE SAYS

WASHINGTON, Feb. 11. (JTA) -- Diplomatic experts here today expressed increased belief in the connection between Soviet anti-Semitism and Soviet fear of losing her command in Europe and Asia. "It is a standard Red technique to resort to purges whenever a scapegoat is needed to take the people's minds off internal troubles," one of them stated.

A U. S. note to Poland yesterday said that the accusations and charges which have been levelled against Christians and Jews "are characteristic of men hystericaly fearful that they will lose the absolute power which has corrupted them."

JEWISH COMMUNITIES IN SWEDEN ASSAIL SOVIET DRIVE AGAINST JEWS

STOCKHOLM, Feb. 11. (JTA) -- The Federation of Jewish Communities in Sweden adopted a resolution expressing concern over the "anti-Semitic agitation spreading behind the Iron Curtain" and describing the latest Soviet anti-Jewish attacks as "a method terrible in its cynicism." The resolution stresses that the Jews of Eastern Europe are in immediate danger and urges "action to keep alive the public feeling of revulsion at the latest Soviet propaganda."

DOMINICAN DELEGATION WILL ATTACK SOVIET ANTI-SEMITISM AT U. N.

NEW YORK, Feb. 11. (JTA) -- The delegation of the Dominican Republic at the United Nations will raise before the U. N. Security Council the question of Soviet anti-Semitism, it was announced here by Generalissimo Rafael L. Trujillo, former Dominican President and now head of his country's delegation to the United Nations. He said that his country is willing to admit 25, 000 Jewish refugees from the Iron Curtain countries.

GERMANY WILL NOT SEND MERCHANDISE TO ISRAEL ON GERMAN SHIPS

BONN, Feb. 11. (JTA) -- Goods shipped to Israel in payment of German reparations to Israel will not be carried in German ships because of the fear of demonstrations in Israeli ports, it was stated here officially. The goods will go in either Israeli vessels or "those of some third nation."

Meanwhile, government sources here have expressed disappointment over the exorbitant economic demands pressed by Egypt in the current trade talks between a West German delegation in Cairo and Arab leaders. Egyptian Premier Mohamed Naguib and other Arab leaders are pictured as demanding large credits and assistance as the price of calling off a threatened boycott of Germany if it pays reparations to Israel.

From Berlin it was reported today that the East German Government has announced the arrival of its trade delegation in Cairo for final negotiations of a trade pact. It was also reported that the official newspaper of the East German Communist Party, "Neues Deutschland," carried a long article urging the Germans to fight the Zionist movement which was characterized as dominated by the United States and used by the U. S. as a means of infiltrating East Europe.

CHANCELLOR ADENAUER HAILS "PEACE WITH ISRAEL" CAMPAIGN

BONN, Feb. 11. (JTA) -- West German Chancellor Konrad Adenauer today wrote to Erich Lueth, founder of the "peace with Israel" campaign in Germany expressing satisfaction with the movement's efforts to bring about better relations between the German and Jewish peoples. The Chancellor stressed that material reparations could not make up to the Jews what they had suffered and that therefore a movement such as this was valuable in creating better understanding among the German people of the problems of the Jews.

Dr. Theodor Heuss, president of the German Federal Republic, today awarded the Grand Cross of Merit, with star, to Dr. Max J. Friedlander, 85-year-old authority on Dutch and medieval art who fled Berlin in 1939 and now lives in Amsterdam.

NAZI PLOTTERS ARRESTED IN GERMANY; PREACHED HITLER'S ANTI-SEMITISM

BONN, Feb. 11. (JTA) -- More arrests of Nazi conspirators in West Germany are expected following the crackdown here yesterday on the anti-Semitic neo-Nazi "German Free Corps" which maintained secret paramilitary cadres. Four leading members of this Nazi-type group were arrested. The records seized proved that the organization plotted to restore Hitlerism in Germany, it was revealed today.

The program of the group, it was established, was anti-Semitic, anti-Jesuit and anti-Free Mason. It was a "revised edition" of the 25 points of the platform of the Nazi party. The members of the Free Corps felt themselves still bound by their oath to Adolf Hitler. They regarded Adm. Karl Doenitz, who is confined in Spandau Prison in Berlin as a major war criminal, as Hitler's future legitimate successor.

The government said that the Free Corps, which has been active in Hamburg and Bremen, had links with a ring of neo-Nazi plotters headed by Werner Naumann, a top-ranking official of Paul Joseph Goebbels' Propaganda Ministry. Seven leading members of the Naumann ring were jailed by the British High Commission Jan. 15.

FORGOTTEN TINY JEWISH COMMUNITY DISCOVERED; EXISTED 2,000 YEARS

ISTANBUL, Feb. 11. (JTA) -- The existence of a long-forgotten tiny Jewish community in the remote Kurdish village of Cukurca, in south-eastern Turkey, was discovered today when all 26 members of the community straggled into Istanbul on donkeys, guarded by a police escort, ready to leave for Israel.

Neither the general run of Turkish Jews nor historians of the Jewish community in Turkey were aware of these Jews until today, although they claim that their ancestors settled in the region of Cukurca, near the Iraq border, some 2,000 years ago. Up to six years ago, the ancient community maintained its own synagogue, but at that time the Kurds burned it to the ground.

The 26 Jews, who will remain in a synagogue in Istanbul until they can sail for Israel, reported that in recent years their Moslem neighbors have been alternately crying and threatening them in an effort to convert them to Islam. The move to Istanbul, en route to Israel, was opposed by the Kurds. Fearing an attack, all members of the Jewish community assembled in their infinitesimal ghetto and maintained an armed watch for 43 days and nights.

Finally the leader of the community managed to slip past his Moslem "neighbors" to the nearby town of Hakari. There he told his story to the local Mayor. The Mayor dispatched a police unit to escort the Jews to safety. The trip to safety was made on donkeys and took three days because there are no roads in that remote section of mountainous Anatolia.

Preserved Many of the Ancient Jewish Traditions; Speak Aramaic

While the Jews were making their preparations for the journey, a 14-year-old boy was kidnapped by the Kurds in an attempt to convert him. The boy, Mordechai Dokumaci, refused to change his religion, telling his captors that he would die first.

When the community reached safety, its leader appealed to the Turkish national police department and to the Ministries of Interior and Justice to rescue the boy. After an investigation, the police department sent a strong detachment to Cukurca and rescued Mordechai.

The Jews of Cukurca still speak Aramaic. They have preserved many of the ancient Jewish traditions, including Kashruth and keeping the Sabbath as well as the Jewish holy days. They still use Biblical names such as Abraham and Rachel. After the destruction of their synagogue they met in private homes to conduct services.

Two years ago they gave a party of Israel-bound Iraqi Jews who passed Cukurca two very ancient and valuable Torahs to take to Israel. This time, although they left all their possessions except for some clothing, they managed to rescue all their religious books, which are extremely old. Back in their village they left a cemetery in which there are tombstones dating back 1,000 years. They never intermarried with their Moslem neighbors and were in no way assimilated.

Most of the adults are weavers. However, they have declared that in Israel they would be willing to work at any occupation offered them. The expenses for their care while they remain in Istanbul will be borne by the Jewish Agency, which is arranging early passage to Israel.

COLLEGE FRATERNITY GETS WIDE SUPPORT FOR ACCEPTING JEW

BOSTON, Feb. 11. (JTA) -- The suspension of the Williams College chapter of the Phi Delta Theta fraternity, a national organization with 115 chapters in the United States and Canada, for accepting a Jewish student as a member seemed today to be developing state-wide and national ramifications. The chapter was charged by the national body with violating a constitutional restriction against accepting members who are not white or of "full Aryan blood."

Rep. Richard D. Caples of Boston has introduced a resolution in the Massachusetts legislature condemning the action of the national fraternity and asking the House to "applaud" the decision of the Williams College group. At Brown University, in Providence, R. I., the Phi Delta Theta chapter announced that it would also invite suspension by accepting either a Negro or a Jewish student, although it had not yet done so.

Dr. James P. Baxter 3rd, president of Williams College, has issued a statement declaring that there is an "understanding" at the school that in elections to fraternities and campus organizations the college's board of trustees "holds that each undergraduate should be accorded whatever recognition he merits as an individual according to his ability, achievement, personality and character."

In New York, Jacob Blaustein, president of the American Jewish Committee, said that the AJC commends "the Williams College chapter and the alumni members who supported by a three-quarter majority the action of the Chapter in pledging the Jewish student. This action marks a triumph for democratic thinking on American campuses. The refusal of the Williams College Chapter of Phi Delta Theta to conform to the unjustified and archaic policy of their national organization is in the highest tradition of Americanism."

BRANDEIS UNIVERSITY ANNOUNCES OPENING OF FIRST GRADUATE SCHOOL

WALTHAM, Mass., Feb. 11. (JTA) -- The opening of the first graduate school at Brandeis University leading to advanced degrees in the Arts and Sciences was announced today by Dr. Abram L. Sachar, president of the University. Courses of instruction will begin in September, 1953. The school will offer instruction in chemistry, musical composition, Near Eastern and Judaic studies, and psychology.

Degrees awarded by the Brandeis Graduate School of Arts and Sciences will be Master of Arts and Doctor of Philosophy in Near Eastern and Judaic Studies; Master of Arts in Chemistry, Master of Fine Arts in Music Composition, and Doctor of Philosophy in Psychology. A number of graduate scholarships, graduate fellowships and teaching assistantships are being offered by the University, providing full remission of tuition and fees and stipends up to \$1,400. The awards will be made on a competitive basis to men and women candidates of distinguished academic potential.

BERLIN MEETING MARKS 75TH BIRTHDAY OF PROF. MARTIN BUBER

BONN, Feb. 11. (JTA) -- The 75th birthday of Prof. Martin Buber of the Hebrew University of Jerusalem was celebrated in Berlin at a meeting sponsored by the League for Jewish-Christian Cooperation, it was reported here today. Dr. Buber, internationally known Jewish scholar and philosopher, was born in Vienna and made his reputation in pre-Nazi Germany.