VOL. XX No. 28 - 35th year

Tuesday, February 10, 1953

SRAEL CABINET MEETS ON SECURITY MEASURES; DISCUSSES ARAB THREATS

JERUSALEM, Feb. 9. (JTA) -- The Israel Cabinet met in extraordinary session

JERUSALEM, Feb. 9. (JTA) -- The Israel Cabinet met in extraordinary session again today to consider security measures in view of the growing threat of Arab lostility in connection with the situation along the Israel-Jordan frontier.

The latest sore spot exists in "no-man's land" in the Jerusalem area where some 50 immigrants, tired with life in a nearby temporary immigrant village, have moved into an abandoed building which formerly housed an Arab college. The immigrants are reported to have refused to leave the building.

The Jordan authorities protested the move to the United Nations truce staff, scorling to some reports the Araba cave the U. N. an authmatum that if the Izraelisser not moved out by this afternoon they would take the matter into their own hands, Nilth this is denied by Heart Viginer, acting head of the U. N. staff, he refuses to disclose last what the Jordan authorities did say about the situation. Izraeli sources when the Mighter's attainment that he received so ultimatum from the Jordan when the Mighter's attainment that he received so ultimatum from the Jordan when the Mighter's attainment that he received so ultimatum from the Jordan when the Mighter's attainment that he received so ultimatum from the Jordan when the Mighter's attainment that he received so the state of the staff of the

In connection with the ploughing of land in the demilitarized area by Irraelis from a searby kibbots, it was reported that Israeli efficials had told the U.N. that as long as various groups of Arabs continue to farm large sections of "no-man's land" there can be no question of barring Israelis from working the land. It was learned that the members of the kibbuthe began ploughing it on their own initiative.

#### Jordan, Syria Sound Belligerent Notes in Radio Broadcasts

Measubile, the radies in the nearby Arab countries have been beating the warfram over the agentiers. Both the Jordan-cotrrelled Ramallah radio and the Sprian radio term the immigrants' move an "invasion" and speak beligerently of the Jordan "illimatum" to the United Nations. The Sprian radio reported that the Sprian substitute of the "Irace and Illimature and

In the Lake Kinneret area, the Syrians have done a little trespassing on their com, starting to plough up land in a disputed section. The Israelis have protested to the United Nations.

A strong band of Arab infiltrees penetrated Israel territory in the Jerusalem corridor area last night, a military spokesman revealed. They were headed off by a laraeli patrol and in the ensuing battle two of the marauders were killed before the band turned tall and filed across the Jordan border.

-2 - 2/10/53

# STAEL-JORDAN BORDER ISSUE RAISED IN BRITISH PARLIAMENT

I.T.A. News C

Des: "

LONDON, Feb. 9. (ITA) -- The tense Israel-Jordan situation once again became the subject of a debate in the British House of Commons this afternoon when Maj. E.A. Legge-Bourke, a Conservative M. P., asked whether the British Government intended to raise in the United Nations the question of "Israeli raids" on Jordan dillners.

Minister of State for Foreign Affairs Selwyn Lloyd, who disputed some of the casulty figures offered by Maj. Legge-Bourke, said that the British envoy in Tel join had made representations to the Israel Government over the border incidents, while the British envoy at Amman had 'commelled castings' on the part of Jordan.

Labor M. P. Anthony Greenwood asked the government to seize this opportunity to remind the Arch states that they had resisted attempts as bringing about peace and tan this was also the time for the British Government to halt its policy of supplying the Arch states with arms. Labor M. P. Barnett Jamer rose to point out that it makes the state with arms. Labor M. P. Barnett Jamer rose to point out that it makes the continuing Arch deprecations sealant Interest.

## U.N. PALESTINE COMMISSION HEARS ISRAEL COMPLAINT AGAINST ARABS

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., Feb. 9. (JTA) -- Israeli delegate Gideon Raphsel took up with the United Nations Palestine Conciliation Commission this afternoon the custion of the increased Arab hostilities and their continued blockade of Israel.

Mr. Raphael raised this matter when he reported to the commission on what inral has done to meet payment of the first installments of the released Arab accounts on March 1, This has been a unitareal act on the part of Israel without any retpreal move on the part of the Arabs. A progress report on Israel's release of the Mocked Arab accounts was the only business before the commission.

The Egyptian Government has blacklisted an American tanker, the 10,000 ton Stony Point, for transporting a cargo of gasoline to Jarael, it was reported here today from Egypt. In effect, the blacklisting will mean that the tanker cannot avail itself of port facilities anywhere in Egypt.

(Dr. Ralph Buncher, former United Nations mediator for Palestine, flew to Cairo tis morning on route to the United States after spending two days in Israel. Yesterdry, Dr. Cherche toured Jerusalem and crossed the line briefly to visit the Jordanbid Old Cher.

## U.S. AND BRITAIN URGED TO SEEK INTERNATIONALIZATION OF JERUSALEM

NEW YORK, Feb. 9. (JTA) -- Anglo-American insistence on the internationalization of Jerusalem is urged in an editorial in Life magazine this week. The article claims that by the internationalization of Jerusalem Israel and the Arab world would least it from mutual trade through the international zone.

"Irrael is dependent on U.S. aid, Jordan on British; Anglo-American insistence cols make internationalization real. Except for Israel and Jordan, whose chief scriftice would be national pride, the whole Near East would cherr, "the article says.

To internationalities Jerusalem would set settle all the intricate problems of the valoriew Media Dan, "the article contines." In particular the featuring problems if the Arth pringers demands further action. But a U.S. move to internationalize wall be a moral act that can be done now. A crime against the city and an affront to the U.N. "would be set right, The U.S. would have at least laid the basis for a new thomes successful Media Eastern policy. It deapers are less than bose we face the contract of the contract 7.7.A. News ( -3 - ) 2/10/53

## MAEL CABINET DECIDES ON PROJECTS TO ALLEVIATE UNEMPLOYMENT

JERUSALEM, Feb. 9. (JTA) -- The Israel Cabinet last night decided to launch imediately a large-scale construction program to help alleviate the increasingly relief unmolyment problem. The decision followed two meetings of the Cabinet bid of which were largely devoted to consideration of the problem of mounting bidesenses.

It was decided to start construction immediately on the buildings of the Hadassahfairew Dinversily Medical School with its associated laboratories and hospital at ing Kerem. The remainder of the University's buildings will be concentrated in the just where the Parliament and Ministries will be housed in Jerusalem and where the Parsident will have his official residence.

The second construction project which was given the green light yesterday was as building of a new railroad station in north Tel Aviv. An allocation to permit suit of the project was authorized at the meetings. A decision was postponed on a proposal to extend the main rail line south of Tel Aviv across the Mourara River, One of the major projects on this job is the diversion of the river itself.

The Cabinet also decided that the international "Conquest of the Desert" exhibition would be held between July is and Anguest 17. The israeli pavilion at the fair will consist of row sections; the first will be devoted to exhibit by the government as the national institutions, while the second will be set up by private industry. Eakhen countries from Europe and the Western hemisphere will participate.

## COMMUNISTS IN ISRAEL INCITE UNEMPLOYED TO STAGE DEMONSTRATIONS

TELAVIV, Feb. 9. (JTA) -- The Israeli Communists are exploiting the current unemployment situation to incite the jobiess to demonstrate in front of the Histadrut laber exchanges and the Jewish Agency offices.

Communist-sponsored demonstrations of 20 to 50 persons occur daily in front of the labor exchange office here and the police are often called to restore order. A hinks tody the Communists called mass meeting, without obtaining a police hinks tody the Communists called and more jobs. Measwhile, massigned leaflest have appared in various places in Israel urging the unemployed "to take their case that they not have the called th

## SWISS-BRAEL BARTER PACT ANNOUNCED: ISRAEL TO GET SUGAR

JERUSALEM, Feb. 9. (JTA) -- A harier arrangement between Ierael and Switzthind was made public here today. Under its terms Israel will get 17, 500 tons of sagar from Switzerland in return for Israell-manufactured textiles, tires, water pips and cement. The Swiss will obtain the sugar from East Germany. Israel's sagar was formerly obtained from Cubs for foreign currency.

larael's second shipment of clothing, blankets and medicines left here by air for folland to aid victims of the Netherlands storms. The supplies were contributed by the Red Shield of David, Israel's equivalent of the Red Cross.

## MAPAM IN BRITAIN ENDORSES EXPULSION OF EXTREMISTS

LONDON, Feb. 9, (JTA) -- The national executive of the Mapam Party of Britin has endorsed the action of the Israel Mapam Party in condemning the Prague titlal and expelling Dr. Moshe Sach and other externists who attempt to justify the charges levelled at Zlenism by the Communists. J.T.A. News 2/10/53

## JEWISH TRIALS PLANNED IN RUMANIA; NAMES OF ARRESTED REPORTED

ISTANBUL, Feb. 9. (JTA) -- Reports reaching here state that preparations are under way in Rumania for a series of anti-Jewish trials and for launching of a nationvide anti-Sem itic campaign.

The Free Rumanians Committee here reports that the Zionist leaders arrested no years ago in Rumania-and about whom no word has been heard in many months-will be trought to trial in the near future. The detained Jewish leaders include A. L. Zissa, L. Ricar, B. Rohrlich, pr. C. Isncu, Dr. I. Rosman, T. Lowenstein and L. Kirschen.

One of the witnesses scheduled to appear for the prosecution, it is reported, will te Zalman Rabinsohn, brother of Ana Pauker, former Rumanian Foreign Minister. A searant trial for Ana Pauker is said to be planned.

#### A.F.L. ASKS U.S. GOVERNMENT TO ACT ON SOVIET ANTI-SEMITISM

MIAMI BEACH, Feb. 9. (2TA) -- The Soviet anti-Jewish policy was sharply conémmed last night by the American Federation of Labor at a meeting of its executive countil held here. A resolution adopted by the countil urges the United States and all other democratic countries to open their diers to the immigration of Jewish victure of Computed anti-Resulting.

"Soviet and Gentilism," the resolution states, "constitute a final proof that , there is no difference between the principles absorated by filter and those accepted by filter in the constraint of the principles absorated by filter in the state of the remandate of Nation and Fascing groups.

"By raising the issue of Zionism," the resolution continues, "the Moscow raires seek to utilize the feelings of dissatisfaction in the Near East and in the Avaid contries for their own shameful purposes. This Seviet move should serve as a last wraing to statement and political incidents who have attempted to the favor with seek citation as Franco. The Seviet more leaves to policy reveals the danger of my attempt Parkitm and Master in the fight season of the danger of my attempt Parkitm and Master in the fight seasons Communication agreesion."

The resolution concludes with a demand that the United States Government should that the initiative in bringing charges against the Soviet Union and its satellites before the United Nations "for the purpose of mobilising the agreatest international support to stop this meastrous crime," at the same time, the resolution urges the Vo-Government to liberalize its immigration has "its order to provide refuge for Jews Overnment to liberalize its immigration has "its order to provide refuge for Jews

Greenment to liberalize its immigration law "in order to previde resuge for Jews who are threatened with annihilation in the constricts behind the from Curtain."

ITALIAN WORKERS DENOUNCE ANTI-JEWISH DRIVE IN COMMUNIST LANDS

ROME, Feb. 9. (JTA) -- The Italian Workers Movement, a party composed of a group of fermer Communists who broke away from the Italian Communist Party two rars ago, has issued a public declaration severely critical of the anti-Jewish campling in the Communist countries of Eastern Europe.

The declaration attributes the Soviet policy to three factors: a desire to keep the arbut state out of a coalition with the West; a desire to climate a minority group which stands out as different from the general pattern; and, the need for a scapegost to blame for failures in the Communist world. The declaration also rejects the Communist differentiation between a Zionist and a Jew, and asserts that Zionism is totaly a movement for all Jews, regardless of political affiliation or nationality.

#### U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER TO GERMANY "APPAILED" AT SOVIET PERSECUTIONS

I.T.A. News

WASHINGTON, Feb. 9. (JTA) -- Dr. James B. Conant, United States High Commissioner for Germany, said today in an interview with the Voice of America that he a "agoalled by the purges and arrests now taking place in the Soviet zone, by the presecution of entire population groups and by the obvious attempt to root out any residues of political freedom and equality."

"I realize that the economic harassment, the increasing influx of refugees and as attempts by the Soviet authorities to undermine West Berlin morale represents a problem that must be tackled with dispatch and determination. " he declared.

BRAZILIAN SENATE ADOPTS DECLARATION AGAINST SOVIET ANTI-SEMITISM

RIO DE JANEIRO, Feb. 9. (JTA) -- A declaration condemning Moscow's anti-Jewish policy was adopted by the Brazilian Senate, while the national medical association has adopted a resolution assailing the charges against Jewish doctors in the Soviet Union. The resolution points out that Jewish physicians have contributed creatly to medical actence both in ancient and modern times.

Brazilian Minister of Justice Francisco Negron de Lima, speaking over the radio, said: "We are deeply disturbed over the terrible tragedy now being experienced by the people who gave the Bible to the world. We Brazilians must protest against Soviet barbarism, because this wave is increasing and can reach the sheres of our country tomorrow."

The entire Brazilian press devotes editorials to protests against the anti-Semitic propaganda in the countries behind the Iron Curtain. Many statesmen and church leaders are outspoken in statements to the newspaper "O Globo," which has the

largest circulation in the country. The Federation of Jewish Institutions in Rio de Janeiro today published a statement on behalf of 54 Jewish organizations, condemning anti-Semitism as well as the letal Jewish Communist weekly newspaper. Many Jewish members are leaving the Communist Party as a result of the anti-Jewish policy now pursued by the Kremlin.

## Chilean Minister Condemns Soviet Anti-Jewish Slander

SANTIAGO DE CHILE, Feb. 9. (JTA) -- Chilean Foreign Minister Arturo Clavarria today granted a special audience to Samuel Gorea, Israeli representative in this country, and sharply condemned the discrimination against the Jews and the slanders simed at Israel in the countries behind the iron Curtain.

At the express request of the Minister, Mr. Goren cabled the Israel Government conveying the expressions of sympathy of the Chilean Government and its solidarity with the Jewish State and support of the measures Israel will take to defend human rights and freedoms against unjust attack.

#### Cuba Appeals to U.N. Leaders Against Soviet Anti-Semitism

HAYANA, Cuba, Feb. 9. (JTA) -- Dr. Miguel Angel Campa, Cuban Foreign Min-ister, today transmitted to all foreign diplomats stationed here a copy of the Cuban Government's resolution condemning the anti-Jewish nampaign in the countries behind the Iron Curtain. He also appealed to leaders of the free world and delegates to the United Nations to do everything possible to put an end to this campaign.

- 6 -IT.A. News

### AMERICAN ANTI-SEMITIC GROUPS INCREASE ACTIVITIES IN BRITAIN

LONDON, Feb. 9. (JTA) -- An increase in anti-Semitic propaganda material arriving from the United States in Britain was reported here today by the Defense

Committee of the Board of Deputies of British Jews. The committee also reported an increase in anti-Semitic pamphlets mailed from Seth Africa and from Sweden. Once again the British Jews have urged the Swedish Government to ban such propaganda by Einar Aberg, which is published in an illegal

#### fashion. TIVE BOYS IN BOSTON SUBURB CHARGED WITH ATTACKING JEWISH BOY

BOSTON, Feb. 9. (JTA) -- Five teen-age boys today faced court in nearby Newto on charges of beating up a 14 year-old boy, Stephen Berger, because he was leuish.

The Berger boy said that the gang accosted him and asked: "Are you a Jew?" When he replied that he was, the five boys beat him with an army belt on the end of which was a heavy brass buckle. Four defendants are 14 years old and the fifth is 15.

Police report that two other Jewish boys who, like the Berger child, were returning from a young people's party at Temple Emanuel in Newton last Saturday night, were also beat by a gang. The two were 12 and 13 years old.

FORMATION OF NEW ISRAEL SHIPPING LINE ANNOUNCED IN NEW YORK

NEW YORK, Feb. 9. (JTA) -- A new Israel shipping line, Cargo Ships El Yam,

THE formed here vesterday. The new line will operate three Canadian built 10, 700 ton brack flag vessels which it purchased from the Israel-American Line, after its reerganization. The ships -- the Yaffo, Tel Aviv and Akko -- will engage in the worldwide tramp traffic.

The Israel-American Line was taken over by the Zim Israel Navigation Line, which formerly had a half interest in the other company. Zim's former partners is the Israel-American Line were a group of American investors and the Israeli Finance Company. The investment group organized Cargo Ships El-Yam after completing the transfer to Zim,

## WITH ANNIVERSARY OF LABOR ZIONIST ORDER MARKED IN NEW YORK

NEW YORK, Feb. 9. (JTA) -- Several thousand persons last night celebrated the 40th anniversary of the Farband-Labor Zionist Order which was marked by a concert at Carnegie Hall.

A special feature of the evening was the showing of a recorded film of a message to the organization made by President Ben Zvi in Israel and flown here for the presentation last night. The organization received its charter on January 6, 1913 and today has 30,000 members in some 110 communities throughout the United States and Canada.

# B'NAI B'RITH CONTAIBUTES \$15,000 TO LOW COUNTRIES FLOOD RELIEF

WASHINGTON, Feb. 9. (JTA) -- Frank Goldman, president of B'nai B'rith, today presented checks totalling \$15,000 to the Ambassadors of Holland and Belgium for ood relief in their countries. A check for \$10,000 went to the Netherlands envoy and \$5,000 was given to the Belgian.