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10,000 MARCH IN TEL AVIV'S MAY DAY PARADE; LEFTISTS JOIN LABORITES

TEL AVIV, May 1. (JTA) -- More than 10,000 men, women and youths marched in Tel Aviv's May Day parade. Starting out as three separate parades, the Histadrut, Mapam and Communist columns joined at the end.

The largest column was headed by Histadrut officials and members of the Tel Aviv Labor Council and included a contingent of 500 Arabs from Jaffa and nearby villages. Members of leftist and labor youth organizations marched with representatives of the various Histadrut institutions. The labor federation's sick fund personnel participated in the parade with ambulances and other vehicles while the Histadrut construction cooperative Solel Boneh was represented by workers and by heavy technical equipment such as bulldozers and steam shovels.

Mapam marchers carried banners calling for the unity of all workers, while the Communist political banners chiefly featured the word "peace" in many languages, including the Korean. Communist marchers shouted slogans denouncing Bruce McDaniel, American aid coordinator in Israel, and "American intervention."

All newspapers, except the Herut's newspaper "Herut" and the Mizrahi paper "Hatzofe," were closed today. Parades and celebrations also took place in many of the smaller towns and villages throughout the country.

ISRAEL EXCLUDED FROM PROPOSED CHANGES IN U.S. MUTUAL AID TERMS

WASHINGTON, May 1. (JTA) -- Sen. Bourke Hickenlooper, a Republican leader of a movement to transform Mutual Security aid from grants into loans, told the Jewish Telegraphic Agency today that he did not believe this principle should be applied to help for Jewish and Arab refugees in the Near East.

When the Mutual Security bill, which includes appropriations for Israel and the Arab states, is argued on the floor of the Senate next week, Sen. Hickenlooper will submit an amendment to allocate Point Four aid through loans rather than grants. He said, however, that the plight of Jewish refugees in Israel and the circumstances of Arab refugees in the Arab states represented "dire immediate suffering."

The Arabs and Jews, the Senator said, should be given outright grants to relieve the temporary emergency. He emphasized that he would insist on loans rather than grants in cases in which Point Four funds were used for wealth-producing projects. "During the floor fight to reduce the amount of foreign aid and put restriction on its use," Sen. Hickenlooper said, "I will be careful to see that funds for refugees will not be affected."

ISRAEL LAUDED IN U.S. CONGRESS; GREETED ON ITS FOURTH ANNIVERSARY

WASHINGTON, May 1. (JTA) -- Members of Congress today paid tribute to Israel in connection with the fourth anniversary of the establishment of the Jewish State. The House of Representatives granted a 30-minute "special order" to permit Congressmen to speak from the floor of the House on Israel's role in the democratic world.

Rabbi Karl Appelbaum, of Bayside, N. Y., delivered the invocation in the House. He asked blessings for members of the House and told them that "never will the children of Israel forget that our country was the first to recognize Israel's independence and its right to exist as a free nation."

Majority leader John W. McCormack and minority leader Joseph W. Martin, Jr., were among those lauding Israel. Rep. McCormack told the House that Israel constitutes "the most important bulwark of the free world" in the Near East. "Today, in the face of Soviet threats, the small but very effective armed forces of the democratic Israelis constitute a real barrier to Communist imperialism," he said. "Their country is a Near Eastern outpost of Western civilization." With the cooperation and help it has been receiving from the United States, it will continue to play a leading role in the defense of the beliefs and ideals which both countries hold in common."

Rep. Victor L. Anfuso, of New York, said Israel "deserves the support of freedom-loving people everywhere" and added that he was proud "that our own United States has been generous in its efforts to aid this young democracy obtain a firm economic footing." He expressed hope that "this aid will continue until Israel is able to become a self-sufficient and prosperous nation."

Rep. Eugene J. Keogh, of New York, said that the success of Israel "should serve as an encouraging and morale building factor to all oppressed people all over the world." Rep. Hugh J. Addonizio, of New Jersey, said: "Israel, by its history and the character of its people, is a natural ally of America and of the Western world, and I have been proud to support legislation extending aid and assistance to the young democracy." A number of Jewish members of the House, including Abraham J. Multer, and Isidore Dollinger made long addresses.

Sen. Hubert H. Humphrey, of Minnesota, said today that Israel is aiding America to win a "war of ideas" against totalitarianism through "the development of free political institutions, the furtherance of Point Four, and the development of a free economy." He spoke at a ceremony here marking the presentation of a printing, "Jericho," by the Israel artist, Jacob Steinhardt, to the District of Columbia for hanging in the District Administration building. I. S. Turover, chairman of a group of sponsors, said the purpose of the presentation was to bring about better international goodwill through the medium of art.

President Truman yesterday sent a message of greeting to President Chaim Weizmann of Israel in connection with the fourth anniversary of Israel's independence. President Truman's cable said: "On this anniversary of the independence of Israel the people of the United States join me in sending to Your Excellency and to the people of Israel felicitations and sincere good wishes."

(Reports of the celebration of Israel's fourth Independence Day were received by the Jewish Telegraphic Agency from London, Johannesburg, Sydney and Buenos Aires. In London, Undersecretary for Foreign Affairs Anthony Nutting told a dinner observing the anniversary that there is nothing incompatible between Britain's friendship with Israel and its traditional bonds with the Arab states. In Argentina all Jewish groups and Zionist parties held receptions, dinners and other affairs to mark the anniversary.)

JORDAN SPREADS ANTI-ISRAEL ATROCITY PROPAGANDA AMONG CONGRESSMEN

WASHINGTON, May 1. (JTA) -- Members of Congress today received copies of an elaborate pamphlet, mailed from Amman, Jordan, containing anti-Jewish propaganda. The booklet, printed in English, contains photographs alleging to depict Israel "atrocities" against the Arabs.

The booklet alleges that Israelis practice "genocide" against Arab children. Under the guise of telling the story of the Arab refugees, the booklet attacks American Jews. It is entitled "The Rising Tide of Terror or Three Years of an 'Armistice' in the Holy Land." The printing was done in the Arab part of Jerusalem by the Jordanian Ministry of Foreign Affairs in February 1952, for mailing to American Congressmen.

PALESTINE REFUGEES ARE BETTER FED THAN LOCAL ARABS, U.N. REPORT SAYS

GENEVA, May 1. (JTA) -- Arab refugees from Palestine are getting more and better food than the local Arabs in Jordan, Iraq and other countries among whom they live, it was reported here last night by the World Health Organization, following a study of the effects of the relief given by the United Nations to the Palestine refugees.

The nutritional level is higher among the Palestine refugees than that of most other people in the area, the report said. It emphasized that of all the Arab countries only Jordan is trying to absorb some of the Palestine refugees. Iraq could easily absorb all the Arab refugees from Palestine but is not showing any inclination to do so, the report stated.

ISRAEL DAIRIES TO BENEFIT FROM U. N. FUND FOR CHILDREN'S AID

UNITED NATIONS, N. Y., May 1. (JTA) -- The decision of the United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund to grant Israel \$300,000 to acquire equipment to pasteurize and refrigerate milk and to acquire equipment to make milk bottles resulted from a request for such assistance by the Israel Government and subsequent studies and negotiations by the government, UNICEF and the U. N. Food and Agriculture Organization, it was learned here today.

The funds would be used to equip dairies operated by the Tnuva Cooperative (non-governmental) in Tel Aviv, Jerusalem and Haifa with sufficient additional equipment to bottle all milk and to provide bottle-making equipment to existing glass works so that they can manufacture the necessary bottles. Since 60 percent of the child population of Israel is concentrated in these three cities the Tnuva dairies will be able to reach most of the children in Israel with safe milk once the equipment is installed and put into operation.

The practical experience to be derived from this project is expected to serve as a guide for the expansion of safe milk distribution to the entire country. This is the first such project aided by UNICEF in Israel--in fact in the entire Middle East.

ISRAEL SENDS GIFT TO U. N. FOR USE IN ITS NEW HEADQUARTERS

TEL AVIV, May 1. (JTA) -- A quantity of curtains and cloths for use in the new headquarters of the United Nations, in New York, has been dispatched from here. The gift is the second contributed by the Israel Government, the first being a quantity of stone from a quarry near Jerusalem which will be used in decorating the halls and walls of the headquarters.

BRITISH JEWS SEEK "EQUALITY" IN POLICY ON GERMAN-JEWISH TALKS

LONDON, May 1. (JTA) -- The Council of the Anglo-Jewish Association last night decided to ask the Board of Deputies of British Jews to join it in a request to the Conference on Jewish Material Claims Against Germany that a meeting of the policy committee of the Conference be convened in Europe to consider and delineate the functions of the various organs of the Conference. The A. J. A. also insisted that British Jewry be represented at such a meeting on a basis of complete equality.

The decision to ask for a policy committee meeting was adopted after the A. J. A. Council heard Rowland Landman, chairman of the Association's foreign affairs committee, charge that the praesidium of the Conference had "arrogated to itself the functions of the executive committee" and that British Jewry no longer had an adequate voice on policy matters within the Conference. (J. T. A. learns that at the meeting of the executive committee of the Conference, which was held yesterday in New York, a representative designated by British Jewry was present.)

H. A. Goodman, a member of the Council and political secretary of the World Agudas Israel Organization, called the attention of the members to the trial of Philip Auerbach, former head of the Bavarian Restitution Office, which he insisted had opened in Munich in an anti-Semitic atmosphere reminiscent of the days of the Nazis. He expressed concern over the German court's insistence upon beginning the trial of Passover. His proposal that the A. J. A. negotiate with the American Jewish Committee for the assignment of an observer to the Auerbach trial was adopted by the council.

JEWISH COMMITTEE SURVEY SHOWS ANTI-SEMITISM STRONG IN GERMANY

PARIS, May 1. (JTA) -- Three new and significant neo-Nazi and nationalist trends have developed in Germany and constitute a serious danger to the democratic development of that country, the European office of the American Jewish Committee declared in a report issued here today.

The survey of conditions in Germany, entitled "A Progress Report on Neo-Nazism in Germany," lists the three trends as: a systematic attempt to develop a neo-Nazi philosophy palatable to German public opinion and able to serve as an implement for the return of neo-Nazis to power in Germany; receptivity of German public opinion to certain basic tenets of neo-Nazism as measured by public opinion polls taken by the United States High Commissioner's office in Germany; and, the gradual return of the military man as a factor of importance on Germany's scene through the growth of veterans' organizations and by other means.

Questions designed to measure the extent of anti-Semitism in Germany have revealed that a fifth to a quarter of the population makes no bones about its anti-Semitism, while 27 percent prefer that the handful of Jews still living in Germany should emigrate, the A. J. C. survey establishes. Another 21 percent of the Germans believe that the Jews were partly responsible for what happened under the Nazi regime.

The A. J. C. report asserts that nationalist sentiments and attitudes which two years ago were remarked only among small segments of the German population have now become widespread. "There is no significant difference today between the neo-Nazi attitude on issues of war crimes and of war guilt and the attitude of the German population on these points," the report says.

"There is a sizeable, hard minority which openly seeks the return of the Nazis, while the great bulk of the population declares that it will do nothing to oppose such a Nazi drive to power," the report adds. "One must also take cognizance of the fact that, desirable though it may be for other reasons, the drive to remilitarize Germany has given military and neo-Nazi groups strong impetus," it points out.

SO. AFRICAN COMMUNITY LEADER EXPLAINS STAND ON POLITICAL VIEWS

JOHANNESBURG, May 1. (JTA) -- E. J. Horowitz, chairman of the South African Board of Jewish Deputies, last night lashed out at politicians who have been holding the entire Jewish community of South Africa or the Board responsible for the political views expressed by individual Jews.

Speaking at a meeting of the Board, Mr. Horowitz pointed out that such a development robs individuals of their basic political rights. He declared that Jews must insist upon the right of every individual Jew to play his full role in the political life of the country, especially so in the case of Jews active in political life or in Parliament. He underlined the fact that a Jewish Member of Parliament speaks not for the Jewish community but for himself or for his political party.

U.S., BRITAIN, FRANCE VOTE WITH RESERVATIONS ON HUMAN RIGHTS

UNITED NATIONS, N. Y., May 1. (JTA) -- The United Nations Commission on Human Rights, by a vote of 16 to 0, with Yugoslavia and Belgium abstaining, approved a controversial article on economic and social rights for the proposed Covenant on Human Rights which, under a Polish amendment, would obligate governments to "guarantee" all economic and social rights to all persons "without distinction of any kind," such as race, color, sex, language, religion, origin or political status.

Some countries such as the United States, France and Britain, though voting for the article, served notice that they would seek its revision later because it imposed "impossible" obligations on governments. In essence their argument was that the Polish amendment assumed all states were controlled welfare states.

CONGRESSIONAL BODY SET-UP TO INVESTIGATE TAX-EXEMPT GROUPS

WASHINGTON, May 1. (JTA) -- A special seven-member House committee to investigate whether non-profit foundations are using tax-exempt status for "un-American" activities was named today by Rep. Sam Rayburn, Speaker of the House of Representatives.

Members of Congress have warned that Jewish organizations might be included in probes to be conducted by the committee. Critics of the committee have charged that it will have an unlimited field of inquiry, including the power to probe organizations concerned with minority problems.

The new committee was urged by Rep. E. E. Cox of Georgia, who was named its chairman.

NATIONAL JEWISH WELFARE BOARD CONVENTION OPENS TODAY IN DETROIT

DETROIT, May 1. (JTA) -- The biennial convention of the National Jewish Welfare Board opens here tomorrow at the Hotel Statler to discuss various problems concerning the strengthening of Jewish community life and the activities of Jewish community centers throughout the country.

The convention will also review the religious and morale services operated by the J. W. B. for the 200,000 Jewish servicemen and women in the U.S. armed forces. The delegates will also take up the question of cementing relations between Jewish community centers and Jewish community bodies such as welfare funds, federations and community councils. W. Averell Harriman, director of the Mutual Security Administration, will be one of the principal speakers at the convention.

