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ISRAEL BACKS INDIAN COMPROMISE ON KOREA; SHARETT FAVORS WEST'S PROPOSAL OVER SOVIET'S

IAKE SUCCESS, Oct. 4. (JTA) -- Foreign Minister Moshe Sharett today put Israel behind an Indian suggestion for establishment of a subcommittee to seek a compromise between conflicting Soviet and Western bloc resolutions on a Korean settlement.

"The task confronting us," Mr. Sharett told the 60-member United Nations Political Committee in his first address on the Korean peace problem, "is not merely to secure a requisite majority but to devise a solution which will lay the foundations of lasting peace in Korea." Admitting that this may be impossible, Mr. Sharett urged the delegates to make "a last attempt to achieve genuine understanding before the die has been cast."

Mr. Sharett made clear, however, that Israel looked more favorably in general on the eight-power Western proposal than on the Soviet bloc's. He emphasized that what he said might be a minority regime, that of Syngman Rhee, should not be "foisted on an unwilling parliament and a recalcitrant population." But he backed the eight-nation proposal for U.N. initiation and supervision of elections in Korea and opposed the Soviet proposition of withdrawal of U.N. troops and an election organized by North and South Koreans themselves.

Mr. Sharett also strongly implied that Israel felt that, in the absence of a cease-fire, the 38th Parallel should be crossed by U.N. troops "as a last resort." He said the authority of the United Nations should be asserted without undue delay. He opposed the Soviet motion of demanding a cease-fire "from the belligerents in Korea." The demand should be directed only to the North Koreans, he insisted.

Vishinsky Chides Israel Foreign Minister

Later, Soviet Foreign Minister Andre Y. Vishinsky took issue with several of the arguments pressed by Foreign Minister Sharett in his speech. The Israel delegate had noted the documents presented previously by Mr. Vishinsky, purporting to demonstrate that the South Koreans had been preparing an attack on the North, and drew a distinction between plans and intentions on the one hand and the actual carrying through of them on the other.

Mr. Vishinsky replied that his documents had shown "direct plans, troop movements, practical measures and action," and stressed the principle of the presumption of action. He said that Mr. Sharett had been incorrect in calling this mere intention. At another point he chided the Israel leader for criticizing the Soviet proposal to have a parity commission of North and South Koreans set up and supervise elections there. He said, in an apparent allusion to the Palestine case, that "aggressors" had been allowed a hearing and a participation in peace making before, even though the "aggressor" was defeated.

The Soviet Foreign Minister also attacked the notion that the North Koreans should not be invited to the U.N. and should not be involved in the peace-making because they were not recognized as a government by referring to the activity of the Jewish Agency and the Arab High Committee in the Palestine negotiations. He said that they had acted as de facto governments even though they were not recognized as such.

ISRAEL ELECTIONS WILL NOT BE HELD BEFORE JANUARY, 1953. BEN GURION TELLS NATION

TEL AVIV, Oct. 4. (JTA) -- There will be no national election in Israel before January, 1953, Premier David Ben Gurion declared last night on a nationwide radio broadcast.

Mr. Ben Gurion also outlined his program for dealing with a number of deficiencies within the governmental set-up and appealed to all sections of the population to join in a determined campaign to end the blackmarket. He stated that the government is determined to wage a no-holds-barred battle against the black-market and blackmarketeers.

The Premier told his listeners that he would present his program for ending excessive centralization in the government to the Parliament when it reassembles. He reported that the major objectives of the government will continue to be strengthening of national defense and the pressing of a vigorous immigration policy.

Mr. Ben Gurion pointed out that this policy will further aggravate the shortage of essential commodities in Israel as will the continued deficit between imports and exports. He reported that exports for the period of June, 1948, to July, 1950, totalled in value 19,000,000 pounds, while imports amounted to 163,000,000 pounds.

RUMANIAN AND TASS BROADCASTS HEARD IN LONDON INDICATE INCREASE IN ATTACKS ON ISRAEL

LONDON, Oct. 4. (JTA) -- Broadcasts by the Bucharest radio monitored here -- as well as Moscow dispatches broadcast by Tass, the official Russian news agency -- indicate an increase in attacks on Israel.

The Bucharest broadcasts -- in Rumanian and obviously meant for home consumption -- are presently concentrating on descriptions of conditions awaiting new immigrants in Israel. "Zionist propagandists" encouraging Rumanian Jews to go to Israel are described in the Rumanian broadcasts as "worthy successors to the slave traders." As for immigrants recently arrived in Israel, the Bucharest radio says they live in "promiscuity, disease and starvation." Further, the broadcasts state, although accommodations are lacking, "abandoned Arab houses are pulled down for the profits to be made from the sale of old building materials."

The broadcasts also attack the Jewish state's judicial system, which is compared to that of "Tito's Yugoslavia, monarchist and fascist Greece and Franco Spain. Work in the defense of peace in Israel, the Rumanian radio continues, has become a crime punishable by years of imprisonment, while "a Jew who murders an Arab is allowed to go free." Also, the Bucharest radio says that Israel's support of the United Nations action in Korea proves that Zionism has become "an instrument of imperialist strategy."

Tass reports that Lydda airport is being rebuilt at the behest of the United States to enable it to handle jet aircraft.

ISRAEL-HOLLAND AIR PACT SIGNED; EL AL TO USE DUTCH FACILITIES IN OVERSEAS SERVICE

JERUSALEM, Oct. 4. (JTA) -- An Israel-Netherlands commercial aviation agreement was signed here yesterday.

The pact entitles El Al, the Israel National Airlines, to operate a service between Holland and Israel and to use Dutch facilities on its transoceanic operations. The Dutch KLM line will use the Lydda airport facilities as part of its Far Eastern services.

AUSTRALIA EXPECTED TO REVERSE ITS POSITION ON FULL INTERNATIONALIZATION OF JERUSALEM

LAKE SUCCESS, Oct. 4. (JTA) -- Australia will not necessarily hold to the position on the question of an international regime for Jerusalem that it took at last year's Assembly session, it was learned today from well-informed sources.

It was an Australian resolution for rigid internationalization which last December became the majority-approved U.N. plan which Israel has been fighting all year. So far the plan has failed to be implemented. Since adoption of that resolution, the Australian Government has changed hands--from Labor to Conservative--and the new government, it is learned, will probably be in a mood to seek a compromise on the issue when it comes up for reconsideration later in this session of the Assembly. Just what form such a compromise could take, it was indicated, has not yet been considered by the Australian delegation.

At any rate, the new Australian attitude will remove a strategic power from the camp of diehards sponsoring full internationalization of Jerusalem. Earlier this year, the Soviet bloc also shifted its position from this camp.

Belgian Delegation Reported Ready to Support Israel Proposal on Jerusalem

TEL AVIV, Oct. 4. (JTA) -- When the Jerusalem issue comes up for discussion before the U.N. General Assembly, Belgian Foreign Minister Van Zeeland, who heads the delegation, will support Israel proposals for the incorporation of the new city of Jerusalem into the state of Israel and the establishment of international control of the Holy Places in Jerusalem, Camille Huysmans, former Belgian premier, declared here.

OFFICIAL CATHOLIC PAPER IN BRITAIN LAUDS NEW ISRAEL PLAN TO RESOLVE JERUSALEM ISSUE

LONDON, Oct. 4. (JTA) -- "The Tablet," official organ of the Catholic hierarchy here, commenting on the forthcoming debate in the United Nations on the issue of Jerusalem, declared that the attitude taken by the Arab League and by Jordan is "unrealistic."

The journal says the Arab plan for internationalization of Jerusalem is wholly impracticable in the face of present world conditions, "except as a means of encouragement of Soviet infiltration into the Holy Land." On the other hand, the present situation cannot last indefinitely, the paper said, noting friction between Jordan and Israel on the issue.

The only realistic approach, the journal declares, to solution of the Jerusalem problem is that offered by Israel, which "produced a concrete plan at least and did not lost itself in impractical speculation, as did the U.N. Trusteeship Council."

The Catholic paper asserted that Israel's plan for Jerusalem "does not meet all Catholic objections," but it is preferable to the alternative proposals laid down by the Arab League or the Trusteeship Council. The paper predicted that the Jewish state's recommendations on Jerusalem would, with modifications, be accepted.

PRAYERS FOR WORLD PEACE RECITED IN JERUSALEM CEREMONY BY SEPHARDIC CHIEF RABBI

JERUSALEM, Oct. 4. (JTA) -- Sephardic Chief Rabbi Ben Zion Uziel during the week-end officiated at a special ceremony on Mt. Zion at which prayers for world peace were recited. Present at the services, which were proclaimed last week by the Chief Rabbinate, were many rabbis and high government officials.

JEWISH WAR VETERANS OPEN ANNUAL ENCAMPMENT; ISRAEL STAND ON KOREA IS LAUDED

ASBURY PARK, N.J., Oct. 4. (JTA) -- The Jewish War Veterans, opening its 55th annual national encampment here tonight, heard praise for the contributions made by the state of Israel to the free way of life by its support of United Nations decisions to repel aggression in Korea.

Jackson J. Holtz of Boston, retiring J.W.V. national commander, noted that "while the American Jewish community will, as always in the past, meet the full share of its responsibilities to our own country, additional efforts will have to be made to help meet the needs of Israel." In this, he said, American Jewry will be "strengthening a sister democracy which is as much as target of Communist hatred as the United States."

Messages from President Truman and ranking U.S. military leaders praised Jewish contributions to America's security. Mr. Truman called for "sacrifices by everyone to curb Communist aggression." General of the Army Omar N. Bradley lauded the "accomplishments of the Jewish War Veterans" and spoke of the need for "Americans to remain firm in support of the fundamentals of our free system." The encampment sessions began after sundown tonight at the conclusion of the Simchas Torah observance.

HEBREW UNION COLLEGE-JEWISH INSTITUTE OF RELIGION IN NEW YORK TO OPEN FALL TERM TODAY

NEW YORK, Oct. 4. (JTA) -- Dr. Louis I. Newman, rabbi of Congregation Rodeph Shalom here will deliver the principal address at exercises tomorrow marking the opening of the fall term at the New York school of the Hebrew Union College-Jewish Institute of Religion. The ceremony will take the form of a morning service in the chapel of the Liberal Jewish seminary.

Dr. Nelson Glueck, president of the College-Institute, which has a rabbinic school in Cincinnati as well as New York, will welcome the entering class. The Hebrew Union School of Education and Sacred Music, a department of the College-Institute, also will open for the fall term tomorrow.

BRANDEIS UNIVERSITY OPENS THIRD ACADEMIC YEAR; 230 FRESHMEN COME FROM 25 STATES

WALTHAM, Mass., Oct. 4. (JTA) -- The third academic year of Brandeis University -- the only non-sectarian Jewish-sponsored institution of higher learning in the United States -- will open tomorrow, with a freshman class of 230 students, it was revealed here. The new students come from 25 states and two foreign countries.

A total of 113 courses -- 82 of the new subjects -- will be offered this term by 41 faculty members. Among the professors assuming new teaching posts this semester are Albert Guerard, literary historian; Irving Fine, composer and conductor, and Marie Syrkin, author and lecturer.

OLDEST REFORM SYNAGOGUE IN PHILADELPHIA BEGINS 150TH CELEBRATION OF ITS FOUNDING

PHILADELPHIA, Oct. 4. (JTA) -- Rodeph Shalom, oldest Reform congregation in this city, has begun a two-month celebration of the 150th anniversary of its founding. Dr. David H. Wice is rabbi of the congregation, which was founded by German and Polish Jews.

The Sesquicentennial celebration will continue throughout November with special service, symposia, banquets, a Jewish religious art exhibition and other social and civic events.

INCREASE IN NUMBER OF JEWISH ALL-DAY SCHOOLS THROUGHOUT U.S. IS REPORTED IN SURVEY

NEW YORK, Oct. 4. (JTA) -- A distinct increase in the number of Jewish day schools and in enrollments throughout the United States was noted in a survey just completed by the Mizrahi National Education Committee. Isidor Margolis, executive director of the committee--affiliated with the Mizrahi Organization of America--disclosed that the number of day schools and kindergartens in the U.S. has mounted to 142, located in 49 cities, with total enrollments having passed the 20,000 mark.

The committee, the first to advocate establishment of Hebrew kindergartens and to propagate the idea of the day school for older children and adolescents throughout the country, has, according to Mr. Margolis, "demonstrated the feasibility of day school education in Hebrew, Jewish and secular subjects in large cities as well as in small communities." It operates 67 day schools which are directly affiliated or cooperating regularly in its coordination program.

In addition to organizing and supervising day schools and kindergartens, the committee prepares curricula and coordinates programs of existing day schools, as well as integrates their secular and Hebrew departments to meet rigid standards. It publishes textbooks and other educational material, conducts a placement service for educational personnel including supervisors, consultants, principals and teachers, provides in-service training in Judaism for teachers in secular as well as in Hebrew departments of the schools, and conducts regular conferences of educators on a national basis.

FOREIGN MINISTER SHARETT AND WILLIAM GREEN TO ADDRESS SILVER JUBILEE OF PIONEER WOMEN

NEW YORK, Oct. 4. (JTA) -- Israel Foreign Minister Moshe Sharett and William Green, president of the American Federation of Labor, will be the principal speakers at the silver jubilee dinner of the Pioneer Women's Organization, to be held Saturday evening, October 7, at the Hotel Waldorf-Astoria, it was announced today. Leaders of Pioneer Women groups throughout the country will convene in extraordinary session on Sunday and Monday, following the celebration, Mrs. Israel Goldstein, national president, said.

NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF CHRISTIANS AND JEWS AWARDS PLAQUE TO CHARLES WILSON. OF G.M.

NEW YORK, Oct. 4. (JTA) -- The National Conference of Christians and Jews last night awarded a brotherhood plaque, presented through the automotive division of the N.C.C.J., to Charles E. Wilson, president of General Motors Corporation. The plaque was given to Mr. Wilson by Bernard M. Baruch, at a Waldorf-Astoria dinner. Guest speakers included Henry Ford, president of the Ford Motor Company.

RABBI JONAH WISE, U.J.A. NATIONAL CHAIRMAN, LEAVES FOR SURVEY OF JEWISH NEEDS ABROAD

NEW YORK, Oct. 4. (JTA) -- Rabbi Jonah B. Wise, national chairman of the United Jewish Appeal since 1939, left by air yesterday for a three-week survey of Jewish emigration and resettlement needs in Europe and Israel. Dr. Wise, who is also vice-chairman of the Joint Distribution Committee, heads the American delegation to the annual directors' conference of the J.D.C., which will open in Paris on October 8 with J.D.C. directors of 20 areas in Europe and the Middle East in attendance. Dr. Wise's visit to Israel on October 15 will mark his first trip to the Jewish state.