Wednesday, December 8, 1948

JTA Daily News Bulletin

BY THE JEWISH TELEGRAPHIC AGENCY 106 EAST 41st STREET. NEW YORK ST. M. T.

PROPERTY COMMITTEE REFERS ISRAELI APPLICATION BACK TO SECURITY COUNCIL FOR ACTION

PARIS, Dec. 7. (JTA) -- The Security Council membership committee today reforred the Israeli application for membership in the United Nations to the full Council. on a motion by Canada.

The Caradian delegate insisted that since the fate of the Palestine resolution is in doubt in the General Assembly his government is reluctant to vote on the appliention. France took the same line of reasoning, as did the United States. The Soviet delegate charged that the delay was a pretest for blocking the application.

Israeli circles later indicated that they still believed that it was possible for the Jewish state's application to be passed on at this session, despite the delay.

During the course of the debate in the committee, the Argentine delegate revealed that he would vote for admission of Israel. This brought the known Council supportors of the Israeli application to five, with a minimum vote of seven votes needed for approval. The other four are the United States, the U.S.S.R., the Ukraine and Colombia, although the last has not yet made a public statement on the issue. The Jews are looking to Canada and France for the other two affirmative votes.

ISRAELI AND ARAB LEGION COMMANDERS DISCUES RETURN OF JEWS TO OLD CITY OF JERUSALEM

JERUSALEM, Doc. 7. (JTA) -- Col. Moshe Dayan and Lt. Col. Abdullah ol Tel. commanders, respectively, of the Israeli and Arab Logica forces in the Jerusalea area, met for a fourth time today to discuss various cease-fire problems. The meeting was again sponsored by U.N. truce observers.

The discussions now center about three main problems: 1. That the Araba be allowed to return to the Entamon quarter with the Ioraeli authorities guaranteeing their lives and property, in return for which Jove will be permitted to return to the Jewish quarter of the Old City with similar guarantees from the Arab Legion; 2. The Jows shall supply electric power to the Old City in return for access to the Walling Wall; and, 3. Negotiations shall be started immediately to open the Jerusalem-Tel Aviv railroad with the Israeli forces lifting the siego of Latrum for this purpose.

Dayon refused to discuss the lest point, insisting that his jurisdiction did not extend to Latrum, but offered to arrange a meeting between al Tel and the proper Israeli commanders to consider the question. Meanwhile, the Arab Legion commander's telephone line has been connected with the Israeli central exchange and the two conmanders have been in telephonic communication.

Commenting on the disturbances in the Arab states during the past two weeks, on Israeli spokestan today stated that it "seems that the Arab governments are presontly more envious for peace within their own broken." He said that the ex-Murti of Jorusalem is "whipping up" the various governments to resume the battle in Palestine.

JENISH AGENCY EXECUTIVE SHIS NEXT WORLD ZIGNIST COMPRESS FOR AUGUST, 1949, IN JERUSALEM

JERUSALEM, Dec. 7. (JTA) - The Jewish Agency executive today tentatively fixed the date and place of the next World Zionist Congress. It is to be held in Jerusalem in August, 1949. A special committee to prepare plans for the Congress has been named.

The Jevish Agency executive named its chairman, Berl Locker, and S.Z. Shregat and Moche Kolodny to negotiate with the Invaeli Government on the transfer from Assatia and reburial of the remains of Theodor Herzl. The Agency has already rejected a government suggestion to arrange the reburial on the day that the new parliament is opened in Tel Aviv. The Agency proposes that the remains be reburied in the courtward of the future Parliament building which it expects to see constructed in Jorusalem.

ISRAELI AND IRACI OFFICERS MEET IN NATHANYA AREA; U.N. OBSERVERS PRESENT AT TALKS

THE AVIV, Dec. 7. (JPA) -- Israeli and Iraqi liaison officers met today in the presence of United Rations truce observers in the vicinity of Rat Yavetz, each of Rathanya, to settle a number of local problems, it was officially announced here.

Several new Druze units were today owern into the Israeli Army at a ceremony—at an army cam) near Haife. Attending the erzerdese were Israeli Minister for Minorieties Behor Shitreet end Druze Sheiki Solinan el Arif: Druze leader Yuser Bey Hasanali, a former major in the Transjordan Frontier Force, which was once staffed almost completely by Druze troops, addressed the new Israeli soldiers and congratulated them. Solinan praised the relationship between the Jows and the Druzes.

Egyptien troops last night withdrew from Tel el Fara, a settlement in the Negew which they captured from the Israelia November 21, in violation of the Security Council truce, an official Icraelia communique stated.

The Egyptian action followed an attack on Egyptian sappers last night by Jewdar patrols. The sappers, operating out of Tel. el Fara and two other points captured during the truce breach-whitebot el Main and Sheith Muran-mined the Jewish-hold road from Mivtachim to Mirim to Imara and out several water pipes in the area.

NEW HIGHMAY OPERED BHIWEEN JERUSALEM AND COAST; REPLACES WAR-TIME "BURMA ROAD"

TE. AVIV, Dec. 7. (JTA) -- A new read between Jerusalem and the coastal plain was officially opened today. The route replaces the "Burma Road" by-passing Latrum, which was built during the height of the battle for Jerusalem and its approaches. The "Burma Road" was found to be unsuitable as a permanent highway.

The new road, which is 25 miles long and at least 16 and one-half feet wide throughout its length, was built in eight weeks across difficult mountain terraint. It was decided to build the new road ten days after lighting broke out between the two United Mations truces. The route was bluoprinted after consulting cerial photographs of ancient camel tracks which oreseet the same area.

200 CYPRUS DETAINERS SAIL FOR ISRAEL; MOST OF THEM ARE WOMEN AND CHILDREN

MICOSIA, Dec. 7. (JPA) -- The Ieraeli vessel S.S. Estikvah sailed from Fammegusta today for Haifa with 200 Jews released from Oppmas detention camps. Most of the immigrants are mothers and children and men of non-military age.

2,400 JENIBH IMMIGRANUS ARRIVE IN HAIFA IN ONE DAY ABOARD THREE VESSELS

HAIFA, Dec. 7. (JTA) -- A total of 2,400 Jewish immigrants arrived here today aboard three ships.

The S.S. Caserta is expected to arrive in Israel from Italy within a few days with a gift of four ambulances presented to the Red Mogen Dovid by the Union of Italian Jevide Communities.

Thirty-five thousand new immigrants have already been settled in areas coempied by Israell troops, it was Learned here today. In the past three months 3,000 harracks have been exceted and 5,000 are to be constructed in the coming months. The Jewish Agondy and other Jewish institutions have established a financing corporation with a capital of \$20,000,000 for this purpose,

ISRAELI MILITARY COURT RELEASES CZECH WITNESS IN STERNISTS TRIAL ON CONSUL'S PLEA

JERUSALEM, Dec. 7. (JTA) -- The Acre military court today freed unconditionally Miths Boracova, Casch airline hostess who admitted yesterday to serving as a messenger between Sternist leader Mathan Priedman-Yellin and Czechoslovak Sternists. The court's action followed the intervention of the Czechoslovak consulate here.

Meanwhile, six prosecution witnesses have been heard by the Acre court. They testified to the fact that Friedmen-Vellin and his co-defendant, Matatiahu Shmuelevitz, were in possession of forged permits to leave Ierael and forged Ieraeli Army discharge papers when they were captured. The defendants admitted that the documents were forged.

U.N. SOCIAL COMMITTEE ADOPTS WORLD DECLARATION OF HUMAN RIGHTS; ASSEMBLY TO ACT ON IT

PARIS, Dec. 7. (JTA) -- A world Declaration of Human Rights was adopted by the U.W. Genoral Assembly's 58-newbor Scotal Committee in the early hours of this morning. The vote, which leaves but one hurdle before the declaration is accepted by the international body, climazed two-and-one-half years of work by several U.M. bodies.

The Declaration is expected to be passed on by the Assembly some time before Saturday night, when this essein is elated to end. The Assembly will also be voting this week on an international convention outlewing generate.

The 31-article Declaration guarantees that all rights and freedoms set forth in the document shall be guaranteed to all vithout dictinction of any kind, such as race, color, sex, religion. The freedom to practice and teach religion is also guaranteed, as is the right of everyone to a nationality, the right to change nationality and the right of any individual to leave any country including his own.

TRUMAN WILL PROPOSE LIBERALIZATION BY CONGRESS OF LAW FOR ADMISSION OF DP'S TO U.S.

WASHINGTON, Dec. 7. (JTA) -- President Truman today indicated that he will propose to the Slat Congress liberalization of the present law for the admission of displaced persons to the United States, which he termed anti-Jewish after it was passed by the Soth Congress.

The President gave this indication during a talk in the White House with David Dubinsky and Alex Rose, lenders of the Liberal Party. The President also expressed satisfaction with the developments in Inrael and declared that he stands fixuly behind the Israel program contained in the Democratic Party's platform and reiterated by him during the election campaign.

LIGHTDATION OF JEWISH DE CAMP IN BRITISH ZONE OF AUSTRIA EXPECTED BY END OF YEAR

LORDON, Dec. 7. (JEA) -- The liquidation of the Admont NP Camp in the British some of Austria-the only Jewish NP center in that conse-is expected to be completed by the end of this year, according to reports received here today by the Jewish Communities for Relief Abroad. After considerable pressure, the NP's remaining in the camp ist present have expect to move to the camp in the U.S. zone.

In the American zone of Austria, the reports received here say, the Puch camp will soon cease to be a Jevish refugee center, while the Wels camp is expected to shut down shortly. Meanwhile, it was revealed that a convalement home for jevish DP's has been opened at the world-famous resort area, Bad Gastein. The Committee resently dispatched a shipment of toys, books and other articles to children in the British zone in Austria for use during the coming Channen celebrations.

RUMANIAN JEW SENTENCED FOR SEDURING MODEY FROM JEWS IN GREETO UNDER FAISE PROMISES

BUCHARMST, Dec. 7. (JTA) - Leon Wareinger, former member of the Moghileve Judenrate-Jostah limited body set up by the Mais during the war between themselves and the Jostah communities they occupied -was sentenced to a stryeer prison term by a Bucharest court on charges of having misused his authority while acting as lisison between the Rumanian Jews in the Moghilev shette and occupation authorities in Rumania.

Testimony offered in court against Warsinger proved that the defendant accepted money and jewelry ostensibly to arrange, through bribers, for the transfer of his fellow-Jews to an area where conditions were more favorable for Jews, but potented the money instead.

Vesile Robesou, Rumanian infantry captain who was guilty of ordering, in 1941, the mass execution of 80 Jews living on the outskirts of the town of Czernowitz, was sentenced today to life imprisonment. Robesou remained in hiding in Transylvania butil only recently.

At the same time, Ion Albu, former police official in Correction, was sentended to six pears impironment for "submitting the Jovieh population of Coernovity to inhuman treatment" at the time of the mass deportations in 1941.

TMO POLES SETTEMOED TO DEATH IN LUBLIN FOR HANDING OVER POLISH JESS TO GESTAPO

WARSAW, Dec. 7. (JTA) -- The Lublin court today imposed the death sentence on Jan Kopthiuski and Michael Toporov for turning a group of 30 Jewish guerrillas over to the Gestapo in 1942. The Jews were subsequently murdered.

The public prosecutor in Lublin today appealed against the 15-year jail sentence imposed on Bernard Lell, hangman of the Lublin ghetto who personally executed several scores of Jows. The prosecutor demanded that Lell be executed for bis.:
war orimes.

The death sentence imposed on Eonstanty Murovicki was confirmed by the Supreme Court today. Murovicki, who joined the White Russian "police start" during the German compation of Foland, participated in the Liquidetion of the Zeontrovich gestio. The court also confirmed the death sentence metal out to Frieds Enrich, other of the woman's section of the inflamous Maidanek concentration came.

SENATE INVESTIGATING SUB-CONCUTTEE OPENS EXECUTIVE HEARINGS TODAY IN TISE ECCH CASE

WASHINGTON, Dec. 7. (JTA) -- The Senate Investigating Sub-Committee will begin executive hearings tencorrer in the case of Lies Koch, notorious German war criminal charged with having made lampshades of the skin of murdored concentration camp immates at Buchemuald. The reduction of Frau Koch's life sentence by the USA ARMY last June set off a wave of protest and indigenation throughout this country.

IBRABLI PHILHARMONIC CROHESTRA HONORED IN MAYA EPSTEEN LAIDS ITS ROLE IN PEACE AND WAR

REN YORK, Dec. 7. (JPA) -- Hore than 1,200 persons paid \$72 each to attend a concert tonight paying tribute to the Israel Fhilharmonic Orchestra arranged by the American Bund for Falcatinian Institutions in the Grand Ealkscon of the Waldorf Astoria as part of its 1948 drive for \$1,217,000. The Fund is headed by Edward A. Horman.

Addressing the gathering at a dinner which followed the concert, Eliahn Egatien, Irraell envoy to Washington, suphasized that the victory of Israel "was not due mainly to material weapons, but primarily to the spiritual and moval impulses which animated our people and which gave them the inspiration to fight for the most cherished treasures in life: liberty and independence."

Restain pointed out that by paying tribute to the Israeli Philharmonic Orchestra the audience was paying tribute as well "to the entire spirit of a people who
labor and fight not for a mere existence, not for bread alone, but for a complete life
that will enable them to contribute to world civilization in science, in the arts, in
literature, language." He lauded the activities of the Israeli Orchestra in keeping
the morals of the people in Israel high throughout the crucial year of the war, by
visiting the battlefronts and isolated settlements, and risking their layes to play
under fire.

The concert program included selections by Arthur Rubinstein, Gregor Platigor—sty and the New York Philharmonic Orchestra, conducted by Charles Munch. Norman told the guests that the beneficiaries of the American Fund for Pelestinian Institutions include five institutions for theatre and music, two conservatories of music, eight institutions for literature and language, seven welfare agencies, eight agricultural schools and training agencies, eight vacational training institutions, elven teachers colleges and secondary schools, twenty-two theological schools, five relief agencies, one hospital for mental diseases, three museums, three libraries, three research institutes and two physical training agencies.

HADASSAH CABLES \$1,000,000 TO JEMISH AGENCY IN JERUSALMM FOR CRPHANS REACHING ISRAEL

NEW NORK, Doc. 7c. (JTA) -- The sum of \$1,000,000 was cabled tonight by Hedensah to the Jewish Agency in Jerusalem to meet emergency needs of orphaned Jewish children entering Jerusal.

Prof. Selig Brodetsky, member of the Jewish Agency executive who is now wisiting this country, addressing a Redessah dinner here conight at the Flaza Rotel, said that the latest acts of the United Rations "are encouraging to all Jews because it expenses that the representatives of the nations of the world new realize that only realistic policy can be employed." Speaking as a British Jew, he expressed the hope that "from what has happened so far," British has begun to appreciate the place of largel and its importance in the Middle Easts.

MEN YORK STATE MOST ADVANCED IN FIELD OF ANTI-BIAS LEGISLATION. SURVEY REVEALS

NEW YORK, Dec. 7. (JPA) -- New York was listed today as the most advanced state in the Union insofar as protecting its residents from religious and racial distribution is concerned. In a survey made by the American Jowish Congress evaluating the degree of protection offered citizens in all 48 states, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Massachusetts and Illinois follow New York in that order.

The Congress survey digested more than 200 laws in the fields of public accommendation, employment, education, housing and group defamation which are presently curried on the statute books of all 48 states. A majority of the states fall short of a minimum program required to assure protection of their citizens' civil rights, the survey revealed.

TRUMAN TO ASK CONGRESS TO VOTE UP TO \$16,000,000 AS AID FOR ARAB REFUGESS

WASHINGTON, Dec. 7. (JTA) -- President Truman will ask Congress to provide funds up to half of those recommended by a United Nations resolution for care of retuges in Palestine, but in no case more than \$16,000,000, the White House announced today.

The U.W. resolution considered that a sum of approximately \$29,500,000 will: be required to provide relief for refugees over the nine-month period ending Aug. 31, 1949, the announcement said.

BEIGIN CRITICIZES EINSTEIN; REITERATES DEMAND THAT ISRAEL COMPRISE ALL PALESTINE

NEW YORK, Dec. 7; (JTA) -- Memachem Beigin, former from Zvai Leumi chief, last night criticized Prof. Albert Einstein for calling him and other former irgunists "fascists." "I deressy I understand more in mathematics than the old venerate professor understands in politics," Beigin asserted. He addressed more than 2,000 persons in Manhattan Genter.

Declaring that he would not enswer "smear campaigns" against him, Reigin said his group is "anti-Fasciat," He reiterated his previous demand that all of Palestine and Transfordan be included in the boundaries of the state of Ierael.

ISRAEL MUST NOT BE COERCED TO TRADE TERRITORY FOR RECOGNITION. JUDGE ROTHERBERG SAYS

HEW YORK, Dec. 7. (JTA) -- "Israel must not be compelled by diplomatic pressure to trade territory for recognition," Judge Morris Rothenberg, precident of the Jovich Mational Fund, declared in an address before 2,000 persons participating in a J.M.F. dinner. "Formal recognition by the United Mations of the state of Israel is an act of justice dictated by history, by the present situation and by the urgent need to resture peace to the Middle East," he added.

UNITED JENISH APPEAL DELEGATION REFURES TO U.S. AFTER THREE-WEEK TOUR OF ISRAEL

NEW YORK, Doc. 7. (JTA) -- The 35-member United Jewish Appeal delegation which toured Israel for three weeks after visiting Faris and Rome arrived here last night at Talewild Airport. Justice Benjamin Shallock, spokesmen for the group, described the achievements of the Jews in Israel as "amazing."