VCL. XV No. 243 (30th year)

Sunday, October 24, 1948

Daily News Bulletin

BATTLE FOR NEGEV ENDS AS ISRAELIS AND EGYPTIANS ACCEPT SECURITY COUNCIL CEASE-FIRE

TEL AVIV. Oct. 22. (JTA) -- Quiet reigned in the Negev today following Israeli acceptance of the U.N. mediator's 1 P.M. Israel time deadline for a cease-fire. (In Paris the U.N. announced that Egypt had also put into force the cease-fire). Reports from the front said that fighting halted somewhat prior to the deadline.

In their last drive before the battle ended. Israeli troops drove forward to the very gates of Gaza, by now deserted of all its inhabitants except the military garrison. Before the truce went into effect the Jews also overran Bet Hanun, between Majdal and Gaza on a rail line, disrupting another Egyptian communications line. Other towns were reportedly on the verge of surrender when the Jews observed the U.N. order to halt their advance. A number of major Arab bases and concentrations of vehicles were bombed by the Israeli air force last night.

Tel Aviv had two air alerts within seven hours last night and today. Nothing happened the first time, but during the second alert several bombs were dropped with no serious damage. Six teams of two U.S. observers each left here about 30 minutes after the cease-fire deadline passed. They proceeded to the Negev to enforce the terms of the truce.

Premier David Ben Gurion and Army Chief of Staff Jacob Dord sent congratulations to the troops in the Negev on their accomplishments. Dori told his subordinate commanders that "those who conceived and carried out 'Operation Negev' are worthy of eternal glory in the history of our liberation." An Israeli apokesman, commenting today on a report that Abdul Raiman Azzum Rasha, secretary-general of the Arab League, had threatened that all the Arab armies will attack the Jews 1f they do not withdraw from their present positions, said: "If they try it, they will get their answer in the field."

Henry Morgenthau, Jr., general chairman of the United Jewish Appeal, today visited the settlement of Negba in the Negev, which was badly damaged in the fighting. He said that nothing he has seen in Israel impressed him more forcibly than the stand of the people of the country against the invaders. He pledged American Jewry's help in the rebuilding of Negba, suggesting that some American city might adopt it and raise \$450,000 for its rebuilding.

Mt. Scopus Situation Worsening, Israeli Governor Reports

JERUSALEM, Oct. 22. (JTA) -- The situation on the demilitarized Mt. Scopus area is worsening daily owing to the U.N.'s inability to bring up water and food to the region and to relieve the Jewish personnel stationed at the Hadassah Hospital and the Hebrey University in accordance with a written agreement. Jerusalem Military Governor Dr. Bernard Joseph disclosed today. He said that a letter he sent to U.N. authorities five days ago regarding the Mt. Scopus situation has gone unanswered.

Dr. Joseph also revealed that an attempt to install telephone service in the Min Scopus area--at the behest of the U.N. truce officials--was foiled this week when Arabs opened up with machinegum fire against a party of Jews and Amorican telephone workers despite their promise to withhold fire from the area for a two-hour period.

LEADERS OF MAJOR U.S. JESTSH COMMUNITIES MEET TODAY IN PURISHINGH; FORMULATE 1949 PLANS

I'MTHUMOH, Oct. 22. (JTA) -- Major issues concerning the responsibilities of American Jerry towards the Jews in Europe and Israel in 1949 will be considered at a two-day conforence of leaders of the 30 largest Jewish communities in the United States and Canada, which opens here temorrow night. The combined 1948 welfare fund goals for operating surposes of the 30 communities exceed \$152,000,000

For ticipating in the conference are presidents and executives of Jewish Federations, Welfare Funds or Community Councils, as well as representatives of the United Jewish Pederations and Welfare Funds. Experts on Jewish affairs will address the gathering on problems concerning the needs in Israel and in Europe as well as on local welfare problems in American Jewish communities.

The question of representation of the Jevish communities in the setting of goals and in the administration of national agencies financed by Jowish federations and welfare funds is one of the adjor issues at the conference. The session will formulate the role of the communities in the reconstitution of the United Jevish Appeal for 1949 and the year-round participation of cities in the policies and administration of the U.J.A.

The opening session of the conference will seek answers to the question of "What is Ahead on the Heme Front." Community representatives will analyze and exchange experiences in meeting local operating and capital funds requirements. Prospects for implementing local plans in 1949 will be discussed. "Assets and liabilities" of alternative methods of raising capital funds will alee be reviewed.

An all-day session on Sunday will be devoted to consideration of the problems and needs of the Jews in Europe and Israel. Among European questions to be considered at this session are needs and costs of European aid in 1949, responsibilities of governmental bodies, prospects of rehabilitation, effects of mass emigration on European aid programs, and coordination of Jewish agencies.

Regarding Israel, discussion will focus upon the role of private philanthropy, the possibilities of losses, investments, texation and other financing measures, and the relationship of various appeals for Palestine, as well as changes resulting from the establishment of the Jewieh state.

U.P.A. EXECUTIVE DECIDES TO GIVE REPRESENTATION TO FEDERATIONS AND WELFARE FUNDS

NEW YORK, Cot. 22. (JTA) -- A resolution favoring representation of Jewish Federations and Welfare Funds on the governing bodies of the United Federation Appeal was adopted yesterday at a meeting of the U.P.A. executive committee. The resolution, adopted unanimously, reads:

"The executive ocumittee, having heard the progress report rendered by the representatives of the Keron Haycood and the Jewieh National Fund on the subject of wide-ening the bests of representation on the governing bodies of the United Falestine Appeal, resolves that the executive committee views with favor the inclusion on the governing bodies of the U.F.A. of representatives of Jovish communities, welfare funds and federations up to one-third of the membership of such governing bodies by a procedure to be determined in consultation with recognized leaders of communities and welfare funds over the nation. The executive committee recommends the plan to the Keron Hayesod and the J.N.F. for approval and early action by their governing bodies."

GESTAPO OFFICIAL GUILTY OF MURDERING 1,500 DACHAU VICTIMS GETS DEATH SENTENCE IN PRACTICE

FRAGUE, Oct. 22. (JTA) -- Franz Aver Sommerhofer, a former Gestapo official planged with participating in the murder of 1,427 prisoners in the transenburg and Sachaenhausen concentration campe, has been sentenced to hang, Reuters reported today.

(Wladielaus Dopierla, who led a three-day orgy in the Eachau death camp in which 440 victims were whipped to death, was hanged in Landsberg, Bavaria, today, Excouted with Dopierla for their role in the concentration camp killings were Bernhard Piorkowsky and Wenzel Wodak, who were convicted of atractities in the Dachau and Flossenburg death camps.)

RECALL OF U.S. CONSUL IN JERUSALEM DEMANDED BY REP. CELLER ON REPURM FROM ISPART.

NEW YORK, Oct. 22. (JTA) -- The recall of U.S. consul-general in Jerusalem John J. McDonald was urged today by Rep. Smanuel Celler, who returned here last night from Paris after a visit to Israel. Celler said McDonald is an "unkind, incantious man in uther discounts, who breats Java Ilke dirt under his feet."

Coller said that McDonald, in his capacity as chairman of the consular truce commission, was cutting Jewish food rations in Jerusalem to "a DP level" during the first truce and left a fatally wounded Israel I italien officer in a ready controlled by Arab snipers. "He is an arrogant snob who wants Jews to crawl before him," Celler charged.

TSRAELI PLANS TO BROADCAST PROGRAMS TO JEWS THROUGHOUT WORLD REVEALED IN NEW YORK

NEW YORK, Oct. 22. (JTA) -- Plans to set up a powerful transmitter in Israel which will broadcast short-wave programs to Jewish communities throughout the world were made public at a press conference here today by Zvi Prihar, Director-General of Posts, Telegraph, Telephone and Radio of the Israeli Government. Mr. Prihar is en route to Mexico City to attend the International High Frequency Radio Conforence.

The Israell official disclosed that negotiations are now under way between Israel and the United States for the inauguration of percel post service between the countries. The postal system in Israel employs some 1,750 persons, he reported, and plans are now under study for the inception of several new postal services in the Jewish state, including the use of postal money orders and periodical distribution.

All settlements in the Jewish state will soon be joined by a system of radiotelephony, Mr. Frihar revealed. The Israeli Government has set up post offices in Mazareth and has appointed an Arab postal official to serve that community, he said. A similar set-up is planned for Acre and other areas with large Arab populations.

HADASSAH TREATED MORE THAN 4,500 CASUALITIES IN JERUSALEM, DEPUTY MEDICAL CHIEF REPORTS

JERUSALEM, Oct. 22. (JTA) -- More than 4,500 military and civilian war casualties were treated by the Eadassah organization in Jerusalem during the current budgetary year without any cost to the patients, Dr. Eli Davis, Eadassah medical deputy director, told a press conference here today prior to his departure for the U.S.

"From a medical viewpoint," Dr. Davis reported, "the outstanding feature of Hadassah's Service has been its aid to war casualties. During the first few months of the fighting, Hadassah treated nearly 90 percent of all military and civilian assualties."

JENISH GROUPS IN SO. AFRICA REACH AGREEMENT ON JOINT DRIVE FOR ISRAEL AND EUROPE

JOHANNTEURG, Oct. 22. (JTA) -- An agreement between the South African Jewish Appeal and the South African Zionist Federation for a joint campaign to raise funds for Jews in Europe and for Israel was ratified here at a special conference of the National Council of the S.A. Jewish Appeal. The agreement provides that funds raised be distributed on a basis of 70 percent for Israel and 30 percent for related works in Europe.

M.J. Spitz, national president of the S.A. Jewish Appeal, addressing the conference, emphsaired that he would like to see a continuation and intensification of the joint company effort. He felt that the time has come when the community will no longer tolerate soperate appeals. He urged the oreation of a permanent central machinery for fund-relating which would meet not only the needs of Tareel and Europe, but also local needs. "The country is beginning to demand such a centralized system to replace the separate campaigns of the past," he said.

The conference decided to send a large delegation to a parley of Jevish relief groups which will be held in Paris next month, under the auspices of the Joint Distribution Committee. The decision was taken following a report by Spitz on his negotiations with J.D.C. leaders in New Tork during his recent visit to the United States, as well as his impression of Jevish needs in Europe and Israel. He emphasized that the collaboration of the S.A.J.A. and the J.D.C. had resulted in "a good job of work having been done under very difficult circumstances in Europe." He also lauded the work of the ORT and the OSE in Europe.

ARGENTINE GOVERNMENT ORDERS REGISTRATION OF ALL NON-CATHOLIC RELIGIOUS COMMUNITIES

BUENCS AIRES, Oct. 22. (JTA) -- All non-Catholic religious communities in Argentina were ordered today to exhmit to the Ministry for Foreign Affairs and Cults, within four months, data concerning the date of their establishment, personal information regarding their religious and lay officials and the location of their places of worship. An ennouncement released by the government said that the purpose of the resistration is for "administrative and statistic aims."

The Peronist newspaper, "Tribuna Popular," in a front-page editorial, today urged the Argentine Government to extend recognition to the state of Israel. The Palestine policies of Great Britain were criticized by the paper.

NEW YORK RESCINDS BAN ON CIRCULATION OF "GENTLEMAN'S AGREGMENT" IN SCHOOL LIBRARIES

HEM YORK, Oct. 22. (JTA) -- The ban on the circulation of "Gentleman's Agreement," - best-selling novel dealing with social anti-Senitism in the U.S., - from New York City's public school libraries has been rescinded, it was announced here today by the Board of Superintendents. The book was originally barred osterably on the ground that it contains passages concepting extramarital relations.

MRS. ELEANOR ROOSEVELT PAYS VISIT TO ORT TRAINING CENTER NEAR PARIS

PARIS, Oct. 22. (JTA) -- Mrs. Eleanor Roosevelt today visited an GRT training center in Montreuil, near here, and told the students that she was deeply impressed with the CRT program. Dr. David Levovitch, chairman of the CRT World Executive, accompanied Mrs. Roosevelt to the centur.

THE CONTENTS OF THIS BULLETIN ARE NOT FOR PUBLICATION WITHOUT SPECIAL AUTHORIZATION