

JTA

VOL. XV NO. 204 (30th year)

Friday, September 3, 1948

Daily News Bulletin

PUBLISHED BY THE JEWISH TELEGRAPHIC AGENCY
106 EAST 41st STREET, NEW YORK 17, N. Y.

U.S. DELEGATES PROPOSE COMPROMISE TO END DEADLOCK AT ZIONIST ACTIONS COMMITTEE

TEL AVIV, Sept. 2. (JTA) -- In an attempt to break the several-days-long deadlock in the Zionist Actions Committee over the question of whether members of the Israeli Cabinet shall also serve on the world Zionist executive, the American General Zionists today proposed that the decision on the principle involved in this matter be left to the next World Zionist Congress which meets next June. Meanwhile, the General Zionists asked that the Actions Committee should appeal to all parties not to nominate members of the Cabinet for seats on the executive allotted to each party.

Berl Locker, answering for the Laborites, said that his party considers the proposal unfair and illegal since the Actions Committee has not the right to discharge individual members of the executive from their positions. Locker warned that the Labor Party would disregard such an appeal even if voted by the majority of the Committee. He asserted that it is not prepared to "surrender to moral pressure of this kind."

The American General Zionists' proposal, which was offered by Rabbi Irving Miller, was supported by Zorach Wahrhaftig of the Mazrachi Laborites, who asked only that the section calling on the World Zionist Congress to settle the principle be deleted from the resolution. The Revisionists withheld a decision on their resolution pending their meeting in caucus. Israeli Minister of Interior Itzhak Gruenbaum, a General Zionist, defied his party and refused to resign from the executive.

Meanwhile, party caucuses and inter-party discussions continued through last night with some results apparently achieved on the problem of the party composition of the new executive. It was thus decided to give the Revisionists and United Workers Party representation proportional to their strength on the Actions Committee.

This, however, raised a new problem. According to the Zionist constitution only 19 seats may exist on the executive and if the Revisionists and leftists are to receive representation some other parties must give up part of their representation. The Mizrahi immediately refused to surrender one of the seats assigned to them.

INCREASED INCOME TAX PLANNED IN ISRAEL; COMPULSORY NATIONAL LOAN IS PROJECTED

TEL AVIV, Sept. 2. (JTA) -- The draft of a tax law under which persons earning \$20,000 a year would have to pay \$12,000 in taxes was submitted for approval today to the State Council by Finance Minister Eliezer Kaplan.

The law, which embodies the principle of progressive taxation, also provides for the issuance of a compulsory national loan. Both measures are expected to yield from 40 to 48 million dollars annually. The heaviest tax will be imposed upon war profits.

ISRAELI CONSTITUTION PLEDGES SECURITY AND "EQUITABLE SHARE" IN NATIONAL INCOME TO ALL

TEL AVIV, Sept. 2. (JTA) -- A three-point pledge of peace, justice and security for all is contained in the preamble of a draft of the Israeli Constitution which has been accepted here by a constitutional committee as a basis for discussion. The pledge provides:

1. "To build our commonwealth in accordance with the ideals of peace and justice of the prophets of Israel.
2. "To open our land to every Jew who seeks entry and to maintain the rights of the strangers within our gates.
3. "To promote the peace of the Holy Land and the security and prosperity of all who dwell therein."

The pledge will be carried out through a sweeping program that will provide guarantees to all Israeli citizens of cradle-to-the-grave insurance, "an equitable share" of the national income and adequate education. Under the provisions of the constitution "everyone has the right to work" and the national government must ensure a decent living standard, regulate wages and hours, protect women and children and keep watch over labor's right to organize and strike.

Members of Constitutional Committee Draw Inspiration from the Bible

Although the draft constitution is still in a rough form, the eight-man constitutional committee is already working on the preparation of laws based on the provisions of the constitution. Dr. Leo Kohn, deeply religious advisor to the Israeli Foreign Office who wrote the draft constitution, and the committee's members, representing every point of the political compass, drew their inspiration from the Bible, particularly from such Prophets as Amos who railed against those who "oppress the needy and crush the poor." A memorandum which Dr. Kohn wrote to explain the constitution is full of references to parables like the story of King Ahab, who paid for the sin of seizing the vineyard of an humble neighbor.

Dr. Kohn crystallized the Biblical teaching into this sentence which opens the section on social rights: "The economic order of the state shall be based on the principles of social justice." These principles are not, however, always easy to define. One problem baffling the constitutional committee is this: "If the citizen has the right to work does that mean the state is obliged to create work for him or that the state must divide all available work equally?"

Another problem, stemming from the right to work clause is if the citizen has the right to work, does he also have the duty to work? On this question there is general agreement that Israel -- a pioneer country with deserts to irrigate, swamps to drain and cities to build -- must oblige its citizens to work. The Labor Party put it this way in its draft clause submitted to the constitutional committee: "Labor is the basis of Israel's existence, the source of its being, happiness and wealth. It is a matter of honor for all citizens to do productive work."

Dr. Kohn has proposed that provision for the health of all citizens should be one of the "prime responsibilities" of the state which also should be dedicated to providing state insurance against accidents, illness, disability and unemployment in old age. Mapai, which controls the Jewish Labor Federation, Histadruth, agrees that these things should be done but feels the state is not rich or secure enough

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to finance old age insurance by itself. It therefore is pressing for a continuation of the present system whereby both workers and employers contribute to the old age pension fund.

The major leftist parties seem agreed that this is not the time to push for an entirely socialist economic order because huge amounts of private capital will be needed for decades to build the nation and absorb more immigrants. They will be satisfied with a constitutional pledge to aid the cooperative movement.

Text of Preamble to Draft Constitution

The preamble to the constitution reads:

"The Jewish people,

"Humbly giving thanks to the God of our fathers for having delivered us from the burden of exile and brought us back to our ancient land,

"Recalling the tenacious endurance and the heroic sacrifice of countless generations for the survival of our people and the preservation of its spiritual heritage,

"Gratefully remembering the faithful remnant which maintained the continuity of Jewish settlement in Palestine throughout the centuries and the inspired efforts of the national revival,

"Resolved to build our commonwealth in accordance with the ideals of peace and justice of the Prophets of Israel, to open our land to every Jew who seeks entry, to maintain the rights of the strangers within our gates, and to promote the peace of the Holy Land and the security and prosperity of all who dwell therein,

"Have adopted the following constitution:"

STATE DEPT. TO ANSWER ISRAELI PROTESTS AGAINST INTERFERENCE WITH DP IMMIGRATION TODAY

WASHINGTON, Sept. 2. (JTA) -- The State Department will tomorrow give an answer to the Israeli mission to the first protest ever made by Israel to this country. The Israeli note objected to the alleged interference of American military authorities in Germany with DP immigration to Israel.

The State Department today refused to name the Americans it says are involved in attempts to fly planes from Czechoslovakia to Israel. An official says that evidence obtained by the State Department indicated that American pilots had been working for a Czech firm ferrying aircraft and arms of various origins to Israel. Some of the pilots have returned to the United States and have given an account of their activities to the State Department, it was indicated. Whereupon the American charge d'affaires in Prague asked the Czechoslovakian Government on August 28 to "secure cessation of this traffic" and particularly to prohibit American citizens from participating in it.

"REAL CEASE-FIRE" IN EFFECT IN JERUSALEM AS JEWS AND ARABS AGREE TO U.N. PROPOSALS

JERUSALEM, Sept. 2. (JTA) -- The United Nations truce commission finally achieved a "real cease-fire" in Jerusalem when both the Jews and the Arabs agreed to end the weeks-old exchange of shell and gun fire, it was reported here today. U.N. representatives will meet with the same Israeli, Egyptian and Transjordan officials tomorrow to discuss the widening of the neutral Red Cross zone in the southern part of the city.

BLOODY RIOTS FORECAST IN CYPRUS CAMPS UNLESS REFUGEES ARE PERMITTED TO GO TO ISRAEL

TEL AVIV, Sept. 2. (JTA) -- Unless the Jewish refugees detained on Cyprus are allowed to go to Israel riots and bloodshed will result in the immediate future, Moshe Kolodny, head of the Israeli Cyprus Refugee Aid Committee, today told a press conference here.

Conditions in the camp have worsened recently, Kolodny said, declaring that "they are now worse than the Nazi concentration camps." He revealed that Israeli representatives are no longer permitted to enter camps and said that during the most recent shipment of over military age men to Israel, the Jews were mistreated by British soldiers.

U.N. MEDIATOR SAYS HE WOULD WELCOME DIRECT ARAB-JEWISH PEACE NEGOTIATIONS

PARIS, Sept. 2. (JTA) -- The situation in Palestine is satisfactory, except for Jerusalem, and the chances for mediation have improved slightly, U.N. mediator Count Folke Bernadotte today told newsmen before leaving here for his Rhodes negotiations headquarters.

The mediator, who came to Paris to discuss technicalities of the truce, the problem of Arab refugees and the possibility of mediation with U.N. Secretary-General Trygve Lie, asserted that he would welcome direct Jewish and Arab negotiations for an agreement on Palestine. He revealed that he has prepared a report on the Palestine situation for the General Assembly, which will begin meeting here on the 23rd of the month, and is expecting to remain in Rhodes to continue negotiations, but will come to Paris to make a personal report, if requested.

He said that three months ago there was only "one percent" of a possibility for mediation between the belligerents, while there is now two percent. He revealed that the U.N. staff in Jerusalem is today attempting to arrange for the evacuation of belligerents from the Red Cross enclave in southern Jerusalem. If no agreement is reached in this matter, he declared, it will be referred to the Security Council.

ARAB UNDERGROUND GROUPS SEEK CONTACT WITH JEWS TO FIGHT EGYPTIAN TROOPS IN PALESTINE

JERUSALEM, Sept. 2. (JTA) -- A Palestine Arab underground movement has been organized in the vicinity of Jerusalem to fight off Egyptian soldiers, stationed in this area, who are reported to be assaulting, robbing and mistreating Arab villagers.

According to reliable information, the underground force is organized along the lines of the Arab bands which in 1936 made hit-and-run attacks on Jewish settlements. It is said to be commanded by some of the same leaders. This time, however, the Arab bands are seeking contact with the Jews for common action against the Egyptians. There is evidence here that Arab villagers are supporting the underground warmly and providing its men with shelter and food.

FIRST GROUP OF LEGAL IMMIGRANTS LEAVES AUSTRIA FOR ISRAEL; 400 IN TRANSPORT

VIENNA, Sept. 2. (JTA) -- Four hundred Jewish displaced persons -- most of them Rumanian -- left Linz today for Israel in the first legal transport from the DP camps of Austria. An additional 1,000 DP's are scheduled to leave Austria during September while the same quota is to be maintained for the next 12 months; according to present plans.

ANTI-JEWISH DISTURBANCES BREAK OUT IN TUNISIA FOLLOWING DEATH OF PRO-NAZI RULER

PARIS, Sept. 2. (JTA) -- Arab mobs have stoned and inflicted some damage on shops owned by Jews and Europeans in Sousse and elsewhere in Tunisia, it was reported here today. The sporadic outbreaks followed the death in Paris of Moncef Bey, former ruler of Tunisia, who was charged with pro-Nazi activities during the war and whose return to power was one of the major demands of the Arab League.

JEWISH COMMUNITY IN TRIPOLI APPEALS FOR AID; SAYS IT WILL COLLAPSE IF NO HELP ARRIVES

NEW YORK, Sept. 2. (JTA) -- The World Jewish Congress today received information and photographs from Tripoli describing the pogroms against the Jewish community which took place last June. Giuseppe Habib, vice-president of the Jewish community of Tripoli, in a plea to the World Jewish Congress for urgent relief, reported:

"The immediate victims of the June pogroms number about 298 families or 1,500 persons who are literally deprived of everything, including shelter and clothes." Some of them lost everything and are in refugee camps, while others are being aided by the community which is supplying them with clothing and paying them a weekly minimum subsidy. They have found shelter in two synagogues where they are exposed to the threat of epidemics because of the unsanitary conditions there. The problem is tragic and if we do not receive help our community will face a general collapse.

MANY ARGENTINE JEWISH RESIDENTS BARRED FROM CITIZENSHIP BECAUSE THEY HAVE NO DOCUMENTS

BUENOS AIRES, Sept. 2. (JTA) -- The Jewish press today reported that there are many Jews residing in Argentina who can never become citizens because of a recent change in judicial procedure in the granting of citizenship status.

These Jews have no birth certificates or other official documents from their native lands because they either fled as refugees or lost their documents since leaving Europe. The present governments are either unable or unwilling to supply duplicates. Previously, Argentine judges merely required two witnesses to testify to the identity of the petitioner for citizenship, but recently the judges have refused to accept such testimony and demand a birth certificate as proof of identity and former nationality.

MYSTERIOUS CANCELLATION OF PLANE FLIGHT FROM ROME TO ISRAEL; EBAN AND OTHERS STRANDED

LONDON, Sept. 2. (JTA) -- Aubrey S. Eban, Israeli representative to the United Nations, and a number of other Israeli passengers were stranded in Rome yesterday following the unexplained cancellation of the flight of a Pan African Airlines plane which was scheduled to fly to Haifa, it was reported here by private sources. The passengers have appealed to Israeli Foreign Minister Moshe Shertok to intervene with the Italians on their behalf.

HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT DENIES REPORTS THAT ISRAEL APPOINTING MINISTER TO BUDAPEST

BUDAPEST, Sept. 2. (JTA) -- A spokesman for the Foreign Ministry today denied reports that an Israeli minister had been appointed to Budapest. The spokesman declared that the Israeli Government had not yet intimated its intention of establishing diplomatic relations with the Hungarian Government.

FIVE MEMBERS OF ISRAELI YOUTH DELEGATION TO U.S. ARRIVE ON "FRIENDSHIP MISSION"

NEW YORK, Sept. 2. (JTA) -- Five members of an Israeli youth delegation arrived here by plane today from Amsterdam on a "Friendship" mission to the American people. Four more youths are scheduled to arrive tomorrow. The five are: Shul Friedberg, Alexander Albala, Aliza Pnueli, Itzhak Ben Menahem and Mira Goldstein.

They were greeted at the International Airport at Idlewild by former Secretary of the Treasury Henry Morgenthau, Jr., general chairman of the \$250,000,000 campaign of the United Jewish Appeal. They will tour the United States under the auspices of the U.J.A. to acquaint the American people with the current Israeli scene.

Mr. Morgenthau, in a statement at the airport, declared: "These young people from Israel follow in the historic footsteps of the distinguished representatives who were sent abroad by the Government of the United States in its infancy to solicit aid and friendship from the nations of the world. It is particularly fitting that the Israeli youth mission, representatives of the newest democracy in the world, should visit the towns and cities of America, where the democratic tradition was born and nurtured.

"The youth mission was invited to come here so that it might give the American people the story of Israel that does not get into the headlines -- the story of mass immigration, building and reconstruction. These young defenders and builders of the Jewish state are equipped to bring to communities throughout the country a first hand graphic account of what is transpiring in Israel today, in the homes, in the fields and in the factories."

ARGENTINE REPRESENTATIVE OF JEWISH AGENCY AUTHORIZED TO ISSUE VISAS FOR ISRAEL

BUENOS AIRES, Sept. 2. (JTA) -- Arish Chill, representative of the Jewish Agency in Argentina, disclosed at a press conference here today that he has been authorized by Foreign Secretary Moshe Shertok and Immigration Secretary Moshe Shapiro to issue visas for Israel. Chill stressed that he is not a consul of Israel.

He hailed the more than 200 volunteers from South America who left to enlist in the Israeli Army. He emphasized that efforts were being made to place the volunteers in a special Latin American unit which is to be created soon.

CANADIAN ZIONIST LEADER URGES GOVERNMENT TO SUPPORT ISRAELI MEMBERSHIP IN U.N.

WINDSOR, Canada, Sept. 2. (JTA) -- The Canadian Government was called upon today by Samuel J. Zacks, president of the Zionist Organization of Canada, to support the Israeli application for admission to United Nations membership, which is expected to be submitted at the U.N. General Assembly in Paris this month.

Addressing a meeting here upon his return from a flying visit to Israel, Zacks' appeal to the Canadian Government expressed the hope that Canada will grant de jure recognition to the Jewish state. He assured his audience that "Israel will become a country of prestige and power."