

JTA

Daily News Bulletin

VOL. XIV No. 230 (29th year)

Sunday, October 5, 1947

PUBLISHED BY THE JEWISH TELEGRAPHIC AGENCY

106 EAST 41st STREET, NEW YORK 17, N. Y.

CZECH DELEGATE ATTACKS BRITAIN AT U.N. FOR REFUSING TO ENFORCE PALESTINE SOLUTION

LAKE SUCCESS, Oct. 3. (JTA) -- An attack on Great Britain for refusing to enforce any United Nations solution for Palestine except on her own terms, was made before the Ad Hoc Palestine Committee today by Karel Lisicky, speaking for Czechoslovakia.

Lisicky was followed by Lebanese delegate Camille Chamoun, who described the UNSCOP partition proposals as "another Munich" and reiterated Arab opposition to the majority recommendations. Following Chamoun's address, the Committee adjourned until Monday. Earlier, Chairman Herbert Evatt announced that the general debate, which began today, would have to terminate by next Thursday or Friday, since the Committee must report to the General Assembly by the beginning of the following week.

Emphasizing that the views of the great powers will be of primary and decisive importance in enforcement of a solution, Lisicky suggested two alternatives if the British persist in their policy: 1. Enforcement by some other great power or combination of powers. 2. Establishment of an international force under United Nations supervision to undertake enforcement.

Lisicky said that the situation after the statements of the parties concerned seems no closer to a solution than before. Without being unduly pessimistic, he declared, in the light of the British policy, the political task of attaining a solution acceptable to Jews and Arabs approaches at the present moment the geometrical operation known as squaring the circle. He also criticized the Arab Higher Committee, declaring that its uncompromising stand did not facilitate the handling of the problem by the U.N.

Lebanese Delegate Scores Boundaries of Proposed Arab State

Chamoun was particularly bitter in denouncing the boundaries and territory of the proposed Arab state, objecting especially to the inclusion of Jaffa, Haifa, Bethsheba, Tiberious and other areas in the Jewish state. The 6,000 square miles assigned to the Jews and the 4,000 to the Arabs, Chamoun said, reduces the Arab state "to a simple geographical expression with a Jewish majority."

Chamoun further asserted that the Jewish state would contain a majority Arab population which would be subjected to economic discrimination, and would be excluded from the land. The Zionists would have the commanding political and economic position in Palestine, he said, declaring that it is "unpermissible" to allow the creation of a theocratic state. He warned that partition would create a new cause of friction, asserting that the last war was born in the Danzig corridor.

Chamoun repeated the usual Arab denunciation of Jewish immigration to Palestine, declaring that the Zionists were responsible for it and for the "fiction" of the economic absorptive capacity of Palestine.

REORGANIZATION OF "HAGANAH" STARTED; PALESTINE JEWS MOBILIZE INDUSTRY, SCIENCE

JERUSALEM, Oct. 3. (JTA) -- Reorganization of the Haganah to convert it from an underground defense force into a peaceful Jewish Army able to maintain order in the projected Jewish State, in case of the immediate withdrawal of British military forces from Palestine, has begun.

The reorganizing of the Haganah follows a resolution adopted yesterday by the Assefath Haniachin, the Jewish National Assembly, urging the total mobilization of manpower, agriculture, industry and science, in readiness for a possible United Nations decision recommending the establishment of a Jewish State on the basis of partition.

Members of the Haganah who have been "demobilized" will be recalled to service. Former military officers will be placed in charge of special courses to prepare officer and non-commissioned officer cadres. At the same time, steps are being taken to secure rapid and effective mobilization of Jews of military age all over the country in case of an emergency. No aggressive plans are being prepared and the operations are planned from a purely defensive viewpoint.

Jewish institutions which are entrusted with the mobilization of industry and science today were in contact with each other in order to insure rapid conversion from peace to an emergency regime. All activities point to the fact that Dr. Abba Hillel Silver, speaking before the United Nations yesterday on behalf of the Jewish Agency, did not exaggerate when he stated that the Jews in Palestine are willing and able to stand up in defense of their right to establish a state of their own.

The Stern Group announced last night the cessation of its activities until the end of the present session of the United Nations General Assembly. The announcement warned, however, that "this truce does not concern reactions to British provocations."

BRITAIN THREATENS VIOLENCE IF JEWISH IMMIGRANTS RESIST BOARDING OF SHIPS

LONDON, Oct. 3. (JTA) -- The Foreign Office today warned the Jewish Agency here that "extreme measures" would be taken against visaless immigrants resisting boarding parties inside Palestine territorial waters.

The government warned that it would not be responsible for injury or loss of life as a result of resistance, and that the Navy has been given full authority to use whatever measures it sees fit to quell resistance.

The internment camps on Cyprus which already house nearly 15,000 visaless Jewish immigrants could accommodate an additional 10,000 persons, it was reported here in dispatches from the island.

A group of about 200 men, women and children sailed from Cyprus for Haifa today aboard the vessel Ethalia, the dispatches also said. They will enter Palestine under the monthly quota of 350 from Cyprus. They arrived in Palestine aboard the refugee transport Knesseth Israel last November.

FRENCH POLICE RELEASE ONE OF TEN PERSONS ALLEGEDLY PLOTTING LONDON LEAFLET BOMBING

PARIS, Oct. 3. (JTA) -- Nathan Mendel, one of ten men and women arrested by the French police in connection with the alleged plot by Rabbi Baruch Korff to leaflet bomb London, has been released on a motion by his attorney. Several others arrested in the same "plot" are expected to be freed within the next few days.

ARAB GENERAL STRIKE IN PALFSTINE TO PROTEST UNSCOP REPORT PASSES WITHOUT INCIDENT

JERUSALEM, Oct. 3. (JTA) -- The much-heralded Arab general strike to protest the UNSCOP partition recommendations passed quietly today, with only very minor incidents reported. The worst violence was the stoning of a Jewish bus.

Thousands of Arabs gathered in mosques throughout the country where they heard religious and political leaders urge them to fight to preserve their country. All Arab shops were closed and most vehicles operated by Arabs stayed off the streets. The effectiveness of the strike was aided by the fact that Friday is the Moslem sabbath.

Early in the day, a group of Moslem women gathered in the Old City and elected a delegation to visit the various consuls in the city and leave protests against the establishment of a Jewish state.

A Jewish Telegraphic Agency dispatch from Cairo, where demonstrations had been banned because of the cholera epidemic, reported that no incidents had occurred, although helmeted police were posted throughout the city in readiness for any eventuality. Reports from Lebanon and Syria said that quite "successful" strikes had taken place there. The Arab press in Jerusalem, Cairo, Beirut, Damascus and other cities published special strike editions today.

Jerusalem had a fifteen-minute alert from 6:30 to 6:45 this evening, but it turned out to be a false alarm.

800 OF 3,500 INTERCEPTED VISALESS IMMIGRANTS TRANS SHIPPED FROM HAIFA TO CYPRUS

HAIFA, Oct. 3. (JTA) -- The Cyprus deportation ferries Empire Rest and Empire Comfort sailed from here this morning with 800 of the 1,500 Jewish refugees who docked here last night aboard the Redemption, formerly the Paducah. The remaining 700 will be kept aboard their blockade runner until other arrangements are made to take them to Cyprus.

Hours after the departure of the Cyprus-bound immigrants, the second refugee transport, the Jewish State, arrived in the port in tow to a British destroyer. When informed over loudspeakers that they would be transshipped to Cyprus, the 2,000 passengers shouted: "No." They also refused to send five representatives ashore to arrange for food and water, as they had been invited to do. They will remain aboard the immigrant ship until tomorrow.

Shortly after the Jewish State was brought to the dock, a man pushed to the rail with the body of a two-month-old infant and cried: "Tear gas killed my child." The baby died when tear gas shells were fired at the vessel to make certain that the boarding party would meet no resistance.

By contrast, the disembarkation of the Redemption passengers in the early morning proceeded quietly, after they had been assured over a public address system from the docks that they were to be sent to Cyprus. Earlier, the British had indicated that they would send the Jews back to their ports of embarkation in Rumania and Bulgaria.

The Jewish Agency later sent representatives aboard the ships and provided bread, milk and fresh fruit. Seventeen persons came off the Redemption to be hospitalized.

New reports here placed five blockade runners in various parts of the Mediterranean bound for the Palestine coast. Yesterday the British announced that they had discovered two ships in the Mediterranean and Black Seas which they believed would be used as blockade runners.

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BRITISH REPORTED READY TO REMOVE GUARDS AND BARBED WIRE FROM EXODUS REFUGEES CAMPS

LUBECK, Germany, Oct. 3. (JTA) -- The armed guards and barbed wire which have surrounded the Poppendorf and Am Stau camps where the 4,400 Exodus refugees are housed may be removed this week-end, it was learned today.

If this is done, it will represent a victory for military government officials over British intelligence. The occupation officials have been arguing that if the guards and barbed wire are removed, the refugees will be forced to disperse, since they will no longer have the excuse that they are forcibly confined in the camps. Intelligence officers insist that there are terrorists among the deportees and that nobody should be allowed to leave until all have been screened.

Relations between the elected Am Stau camp committee and the British authorities were broken off today by the committee, after the British refused to heed the committee's recommendations for more supplies, including soap, vegetables for children and the ill and stoves.

Robert Gary, JTA correspondent here, is still barred from the camps, but the British-imposed ban will automatically be invalidated if the guards are removed.

MORE POLISH JEWS REPATRIATED FROM USSR; 2,000 EXPECTED TO RETURN BEFORE END OF YEAR

WARSAW, Oct. 3. (JTA) -- A group of Polish Jews who have been in the Soviet Union since shortly after the outbreak of the war arrived here this week, as a result of a new repatriation agreement between the Polish and the Soviet Governments.

It is expected that about 2,000 Polish Jews will return to Poland under this agreement within the next three months. The majority of them have been in Soviet prisons on charges of violating Soviet laws.

JDC RELIEF SUPPLIES PILING UP IN RUMANIAN GOVT. WAREHOUSES BECAUSE OF HIGH DUTIES

BUCHAREST, Oct. 3. (JTA) -- With the arrival here of 80 tons of relief supplies destined for the Joint Distribution Committee's relief and rehabilitation program in Rumania, the J.D.C. now has some 700 tons of relief supplies frozen in customs warehouses.

The goods are in government custody because the Rumanian branch of the J.D.C. cannot pay the huge duties, amounting to about 70 percent of the local market value of the products, which the tax office has placed against the food, medicine and clothing.

The J.D.C. has appealed the matter to the Finance Ministry which has done little to ease the situation, although the duty against individual relief parcels has been slashed drastically. If the duty is not paid on the relief supplies within a short period, they are liable to seizure.

NAZI CAMP OFFICIAL SENTENCED TO LIFE FOR PARTICIPATING IN MURDER OF 14 DUTCH JEWS

FRANKFURT, Oct. 3. (JTA) -- Heinz Bollhorst, a former official of the Mauthausen death camp, was today sentenced to life imprisonment by an American military court at Dachau for having participated in the murder of 14 Dutch Jews at the camp, it was reported here today.

U.S. ADVOCATES POSTPONEMENT OF ACTION BY UNITED NATIONS ON GENOCIDE ISSUE

LAKE SUCCESS, Oct. 3. (JTA) -- The need of a genocide convention was urged today before the Legal Committee of the United Nations by Dr. Manfred Lachs, legal adviser of the Polish delegation, following a United States suggestion for referral of the question to the International Law Commission, if and when it is created.

The American proposal, made by Charles Fahy, and agreed to by British representative Sir Hartley Shawcross, in essence advocates postponement of the entire issue. Shawcross expressed doubt as to the utility of drawing up a genocide convention at the present time, arguing that the principles it would embody had been clearly expressed by the Nuremberg tribunal.

The World Council of Churches and the International Missionary Council have sent to the U.N. a statement urging international cooperation to outlaw all forms of genocide, and urging the General Assembly to take prompt action to adopt an effective convention.

Agreeing with Shawcross that no convention is necessary against mass extermination, since the civilized nations agree that it is an "odious and barbarous crime," Dr. Lachs stressed the necessity for a convention to specify against "those forms of genocide which do not mean physical extermination." He urged that the draft on genocide, which is now under discussion by the Legal Committee, provide for the outlawing of discrimination against racial, religious, national and other groups, and also of any propaganda of this nature leading to violence.

CLERGYMEN WHO TOURED GERMANY, AUSTRIA UNDER ARMY AEGIS CRITICAL OF DISPLACED JEWS

WASHINGTON, Oct. 3. (JTA) -- Two American clergymen who studied conditions in Germany and Austria this summer as guests of the U.S. Army have issued reports highly critical of Jewish displaced persons. The reports are part of four released by the Department of the Army. They are the first received from a group of 14 clergymen--Protestant, Catholic and Jewish--who studied conditions between the end of June and the end of July.

Dr. Alfred Carpenter, director of the chaplains commission of the Southern Baptist Convention, writes that there was more restlessness and idleness in the camps for displaced Jews than in the installations housing persons of Baltic origin, who, Dr. Carpenter says, would be "desirable neighbors in the U.S." He calls for a "no work -no eat" policy.

The refusal of the Jewish DP's to perform any work that would aid the German economy is also condemned by Dr. Harold J. Ockenga, pastor of the Park Street Church in Boston, who writes that it is "a mistake to allow the Jewish displaced persons to exist in idleness." Dr. Ockenga says that many DP's who were compelled to live by their wits during periods of persecution still do so, adding that this is "especially true of the Jewish camps, which seem to be the center of black market operations." He also was "particularly impressed" by the Balts.

Dr. George Pitt Beers, executive secretary of the American Baptist Home Mission Society, in his report urged passage of the Stratton Bill, which would authorize the admission into the U.S. of 400,000 DP's over a period of four years. He cautioned, however, that great care should be taken not to favor "certain groups, religious or otherwise, at the expense of other groups, just as worthy."

The fourth report, written by Dr. W.O.H. Garman, director of civil affairs of the American Council of Christian Churches, complained that Catholics were receiving preference over Protestants in securing U.S. visas.

FISHERY SCHOOL FOR DISPLACED JEWS IN ITALY OPENED IN ADRIATIC PORT CITY

ROME, Oct. 3. (JTA) -- A Jewish fishery school for DP's was opened here today at Fano, a port on the central Adriatic coast, with the launching of a small craft made by the refugees. Officials of the Italian Government and the International Refugee Organization were present at the ceremony.

Responding to a plea from the Egyptian Government, forwarded by the Jewish community of Cairo, the Federation of Jewish Communities in Italy have dispatched 5,000 units of anti-cholera serum to Egypt, Chief Rabbi David Prato announced. The serum was shipped by air express.

EXTENSIVE MEDICAL PROGRAM NEEDED TO RETURN EUROPE'S JEWS TO HEALTH, DR. GOLUB REPORTS

NEW YORK, Oct. 3. (JTA) -- An extensive and long-range program of medical, dental and psychotherapeutic care will be required to return Europe's Jews to normal health, it was reported today by Dr. Jacob J. Golub, chairman of the Health Committee of the J.D.C., following a six-week survey which he conducted in eight European countries this summer.

Dr. Golub estimated that the fight for health among Europe's Jewish survivors would require expansion of the already widespread health activities of the J.D.C. at a cost of at least \$20,000,000 over the next two years. The J.D.C. now supports 217 medical institutions in Europe.

The three major health problems which must be faced immediately, Dr. Golub said, are: 1. The high incidence of tuberculosis among Jews throughout Europe and in the DP camps of Germany, Austria and Italy, and particularly the recurrence of the infection after partial or complete cure; 2. The incidence of chronic disease, disabling disease and physical impairments, which is higher among displaced Jews than among the general populations; 3. The "critical" dental condition which prevails uniformly among Jews on the continent.

As a first step in meeting these health problems, Dr. Golub recommended the immediate establishment of five medical teams to conduct thorough physical and X-ray examinations of Jewish displaced persons living in the DP camps of central Europe. The entire operation, he told the committee, should be of such intensity and speed as to make possible completion of the project within three months after its initiation.

Turning to dental care, Dr. Golub cited the fact that 85 percent of the Jewish population of Poland requires treatment. A study of Jewish children of school age revealed, he said, that 94 percent were suffering from cavities of various degrees, the result of years of wartime neglect and lack of personnel and equipment.

"Two health 'miracles' have taken place among the Jews of Europe," he reported. "No epidemics have as yet broken out among the Jewish men, women and children on the continent, most of whom are living under virtually primitive conditions; and no unusually large number of psychoneurotic behavior problems have become apparent among a people who have endured the most intense suffering and tragedy in history. The question nevertheless arises," he warned, "as to how long most of these people can continue to live as they are compelled to, before breaking down physically and mentally."

B'NAI B'RITH TO ESTABLISH HENRY MONSKY MEMORIAL FOUNDATION

WASHINGTON, Oct. 3. (JTA) -- Steps toward the establishment of a Henry Monsky Foundation as a memorial to the late Henry Monsky were announced here today by Frank Goldman, B'nai B'rith president.

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