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106 EAST 41st STREET, NEW YORK 17, N. Y.ANTI-JEWISH TERROR RESUMED IN POLAND; NINE JEWS KILLED; OUTBREAKS CHECKED IN LODZ

WARSAW, Jan. 3. (JTA) -- A fresh outbreak of anti-Jewish terror, during which several Jews were killed, was reported today from the Lodz district, while in the city of Lodz the authorities arrested a number of Polish students who tried to provoke anti-Semitic disturbances in the streets during the funeral of a Polish student who was murdered by unknown criminals.

Immediately following the suppression of the clashes provoked by the anti-Semitic students, all democratic student organizations in Lodz issued a joint declaration condemning fascist elements among the students and stressing that they will not permit any anti-Jewish incidents "such as took place in the universities before the war."

Eight Jews who recently returned to Poland from a camp in Germany were reported today to have been murdered in Boleslawice, near Lodz. Those killed are Jacob Kohn, Ssaja Kohn, Moritz Goldblat and Pizohas Holtz and their wives. Two Poles who tried to defend them were also murdered. Police are hunting for the criminals who are believed to be members of an anti-Government and anti-Semitic underground organization.

A report reaching here today from Gliwice says that a Jew, Wolf Frydman, was killed there by anti-Semitic underground terrorists, and that another Jew, Leib Widawski, has been kidnapped.

Polish Prime Minister Reiterates Anti-Semitic Terror Will Be Curbed

Prime Minister Edward Osobka Morawski, in an address to the Polish National Council, touched upon the anti-Jewish activities of the terrorist groups and declared that "the Jewish people who survived the Nazi slaughter will enjoy the fullest protection of the Polish State."

"Every kind of anti-Semitic incident organized by fascist groups and aimed at discrediting Poland will be wiped out," he continued. He pointed out that while the Polish Government has no objection to Jewish emigration to Palestine, it is opposed to illegal emigration from Poland. The Premier also pledged that the Jews would be assisted in rehabilitating themselves economically and in settling in Polish territory taken from Germany.

Speaking for the influential Polish Workers Party, Col. Osobka told the Council that "we hope that the security authorities, with the aid of all sections of the population, will be able to end the crimes against Jews which are disgracing the good name of Poland. We Poles," he continued, "look with special feelings of pain at what is happening, not only as men regretting the persecution of innocent people, but as Poles whose national pride is offended by the fact that in our territory are people calling themselves Poles who are murdering the remnants of the unhappy victims of Hitlerism."

"The reptile of anti-Semitism must be strangled by all means. We are not inclined to place obstacles in the way of legal emigration, but we hope, however, that the majority of the Jews will remain here, and that they will enjoy the same equality and rights as if they lived in their own country."

UNRRA WILL DISMISS GEN. MORGAN; OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT EXPECTED TODAY

WASHINGTON, Jan. 3. (JTA) -- The Jewish Telegraphic Agency was reliably informed today that UNRRA will dismiss Lt. Gen. Sir Frederick Morgan. A statement to this effect is expected to be issued tomorrow, simultaneously in London and Washington.

Gen. Morgan, chief of the UNRRA operations in Germany, said yesterday in Frankfurt that he was not impressed "by all the talk about pogroms within Poland." He declared at a press conference that a Jewish secret force is organizing the exodus of Jews from Europe and added that Jews fleeing from Poland to Berlin were "well-dressed, well-fed, rosy-checked and have plenty of money."

Prof. Oscar Lange, new Polish ambassador to the United States, interviewed today by correspondents during a courtesy call he paid at the State Department, virtually gave the lie to Gen. Morgan by confirming that there had been one pogrom in Cracow, Poland, and numerous individual acts of violence against Jews in that country.

While declining to comment specifically on the Morgan statement, the Polish envoy charged that political anti-Semitism was active in Poland, particularly on the part of underground elements affiliated with Gen. Wladyslaw Anders, now commander of the Second Polish Corps in Italy. (A variety of reports in recent months have charged that Gen. Anders, although in Italy, is the actual leader of the anti-government underground in Poland.) Ambassador Jan, compared present-day underground anti-Semitism with the murders committed by the "feme" elements in Germany during the early days of the Weimar Republic.

Mr. Lange further charged that a nest of the Polish underground anti-Semitism was located in the town of Coburg, Bavaria, which is in the American-occupied zone in Germany.

Peter I. Alexeev, chief of UNRRA's mission to Czechoslovakia, told a press conference here today that there is no evidence that Polish Jews who fled to Czechoslovakia have any organized plan for a mass exodus to Palestine. He said that displaced persons were no great problem in Czechoslovakia since their number was "very very small."

Warsaw Surprised at Morgan's Statement; Poles Admit Anti-Jewish Terror

LONDON, Jan. 3. (JTA) -- Cables received here today from Warsaw express surprise at Lt. Gen. Sir Frederick Morgan's statement that his representatives had been unable to find concrete examples of a pogrom inside Poland.

The only explanation that Polish circles here could suggest for Gen. Morgan's statement was a narrow interpretation of the word "pogrom." They claimed that most anti-Jewish actions were "on a small scale," such as the murder of individual Jews and the burning of single Jewish-owned enterprises.

American Jewish Organizations Brand Morgan's Statement "Outrageous Libel"

NEW YORK, Jan. 3. (JTA) -- The American Federation of Polish Jews, in a statement issued at a press conference by Dr. Joseph Tenenbaum, president, today charged that Lt. Gen. Sir Frederick Morgan is "apparently not at all appalled at the figure of 2,000 Jews murdered between May 28 and Dec. 1 by pogromists in Poland."

The American Zionist Emergency Council, speaking for the entire Zionist movement in the United States, branded Gen. Morgan's statement "an outrageous libel" against the Jewish people. "We demand the immediate and complete repudiation of the vicious statement by General Morgan, which besmirches the good name of UNRRA, no less than that of Britain itself," the Council declared.

BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE WILL PROBE MORGAN CHARGE OF PLANNED EXODUS OF EUROPEAN JEWS

LONDON, Jan. 3. (JTA) — The British Foreign Office, at the request of UNRRA, has decided to investigate the charge made yesterday by Lieut. Gen. Sir Frederick Morgan, UNRRA director in Germany, that a secret Jewish force is organizing a mass exodus of Jews from Poland and other parts of Europe, aimed at bringing them into Palestine.

The Foreign Office's investigation will be made through British diplomats in Poland and other Eastern European countries, and, if necessary, the matter may be referred to the Anglo-American inquiry committee on Palestine, it was reported here.

The London News Chronicle today demands an immediate probe of the Morgan allegations. In an editorial declaring that "the vague, and at the same time, alarmist statements clearly call for an immediate inquiry," the paper says that it is hardly necessary at this juncture to dwell upon the misery already wrought in the world by nonsensical generalizations concerning the Jews. Morgan's statement, it adds, "could only gravely harm UNRRA's future, and it is to be hoped that Morgan's allegations will be investigated promptly, and if found without substantial foundation, promptly and decisively repudiated."

The Board of Deputies of British Jews today issued a statement expressing regret and astonishment at Morgan's attempt to discount the evidence of persecution in view of official Polish and Czechoslovak statements. His reference to a Jewish plot to become a world force, coming after the Nuremberg evidence of the extermination of 6,000,000 Jews, is "not only a grotesque bogey, but highly uncharitable and unworthy when it comes from a head of an organization whose purpose is to bring comfort to the suffering victims of Nazi barbarity," the board stated.

It is learned here that the agenda of the United Nations Assembly, which is to convene on January 16, includes a resolution on the refugee problem, proposing that an enlarged refugee organization be set up under the UNO Economic and Social Council, with the participation of a number of neutral nations.

Judge Rifkind Says Gen. Morgan's Allegations Are "Poppycock"

FRANKFORT, Jan. 3. (JTA) — Judge Simon H. Rifkind, advisor on Jewish affairs to the United States military command in Germany, today branded as "poppycock" the allegation by Lieut. Gen. Sir Frederick Morgan that Jews are being brought out of Poland by a secret Jewish organization.

Rifkind told a press conference that the "idea of some world-wide conspiratorial organization of Jews is just so much poppycock." He said that he had "examined and cross-examined" hundreds of the fleeing Polish Jews in Berlin, Vienna, Salzburg, Munich and Frankfurt and all of them "are, or believe they are, fleeing for their lives."

"No propaganda organization," Judge Rifkind continued, "could bring out the women and children, the young and the old, the strong and the weak, the orthodox and the non-religious, the well-off and the poor, such as I have seen. Inspired by one of the great basic needs of mankind—freedom from fear—the fleeing Jews seek security."

"The Jews who have returned to their homes in Poland find an attitude of intense hostility on the part of the native population," he added. Judge Rifkind expressed the belief that the Polish Government was opposed to the persecution, and was attempting to eliminate it, but "to date it has been powerless in the face of the anti-Semitism of the population."

NUREMBERG COURT HEARS NAZI GENERAL RELATE HOW HE EXECUTED 90,000 JEWS IN RUSSIA

NUREMBERG, Jan. 3. (JTA) -- Major General Otto Ohlendorf, former aide of Gestapo chief Heinrich Himmler, today testified before the International Military Tribunal here that 90,000 Jews were "liquidated" in Russia by his unit alone in the first year of the war.

Some of the Jews, he stated, were shot in anti-tank ditches and gullies, while others were killed in gas vans. He admitted that he himself had given orders for the mass-execution of Jews and said that he was personally present when some of the executions were carried out.

The Nazi police general told the tribunal that special SS units attached to the German Army on the eastern front had orders to kill every Jew. The high command of the German Army had full knowledge of the orders, he declared, adding that he had frequently conferred with army commanders on the execution of these instructions which were issued by Himmler.

"I was present at the mass executions," he testified. "A local einsatz commander would collect all the Jews in one area. They would be rounded up on the pretext that they were to be relocated. After registration, the Jews were collected at certain places, then transported to the place of execution, which was usually an anti-tank ditch or a natural gully. The Jews were transported in trucks and executed immediately. The time during which the victims knew what was going to happen to them was kept as short as possible."

An affidavit by Bertrus Gerdes, district leader of the Gestapo troops in Bavaria, was read in court, revealing that Ernst Kaltenbrunner, head of the Nazi Security Police and one of the defendants, had ordered the "liquidation" of two Jewish camps at Landsberg and Muehlhof "by the air force." The order could not be carried out and the Jewish inmates of the Landsberg camp were marched to Dachau to be exterminated there, the affidavit said.

PALESTINE POLICE RAID RISHON L'ZION AND PETACH TIKVAH; SEVEN ARRESTED

JERUSALEM, Jan. 3. (JTA) -- The Palestine police tonight arrested seven suspected terrorists in raids on Rishon L'Zion and Petach Tikvah, two of the oldest all-Jewish townships in Palestine.

Police raids continued, meanwhile, in Jerusalem, in the section where Yeminite Jews reside. About 200 persons were detained for questioning, but only six of them were still being held at the end of the day.

Chief Rabbi Isaac Herzog of Palestine and Dr. J. L. Magnes, leader of the Ichud group, which advocates the establishment of Palestine as a bi-national Arab-Jewish state, met separately today with High Commissioner Sir Alan Cunningham for discussion of the situation in the country. The Chief Rabbi spent a full hour with the High Commissioner.

Black-bordered mourning notices have been distributed as handbills in Tel Aviv, announcing the death of two Jewish terrorists. Their names were given as Corporal Abner of the "Irgun Zvai Leumi" Jewish underground military organization, and Samuel of the Stern Group.

ANTI-JEWISH BOYCOTT ENCOUNTERING DIFFICULTIES; ARAB LEADERS APPEAL FOR ENFORCEMENT

JERUSALEM, Jan. 3, (JTA) -- As the Arab League boycott of Jewish goods manufactured in Palestine entered into its third day today, there was increasing evidence that the Arabs were encountering difficulties in enforcing it.

The Palestine Arab Higher Committee at a meeting today decided to appeal to the local Arab population to boycott Jewish firms, and appointed a committee to coordinate plans for enforcement of the ban with the Arab chambers of commerce and commercial concerns.

At the same time, the secretary of the Arab Chamber of Commerce here, in a statement apparently aimed at explaining why Arabs were continuing to patronize Jewish enterprises, told a press conference that the Palestine Arabs were unable to start the boycott immediately, since war conditions had created close inter-dependence between the Jewish and Arab markets. Jewish industries, Hayal Dajani said, need Arab raw materials, while Arab enterprises sometimes need Jewish raw materials.

"Zionist" goods which must be replaced, he added, included margarine, textiles, cosmetics, stationery, office equipment and beer. The commerce official stressed that the Arabs have been asked only to refrain from buying from Jews, and may, if they wish, continue to sell their products to Jews.

Chief Secretary John V. W. Shaw of the Palestine Government, at a press conference yesterday, said that the Government has received no official intimation that the boycott will be imposed by neighboring states. Nevertheless, he continued, in view of the reports appearing in the newspapers and elsewhere, the Government was giving preliminary consideration to the situation which might arise in Palestine if the boycott was imposed and the means which the Government might find necessary to use to protect all inhabitants of the country. At present, he added, no special action is felt to be necessary.

A report from Cairo said that a meeting of Arab diplomats in Cairo had discussed means of coordinating the boycott, while in Baghdad the Iraq cabinet today officially implemented the boycott decision, barring not only Jewish imports from Palestine, but exports to Jewish firms there.

PALESTINE WILL OPEN HOSPITALS TO DISPLACED JEWS IF THEY ARE ALLOWED TO REMAIN THERE

JERUSALEM, Jan. 3, (JTA) -- Although Jewish hospital and medical facilities here are limited, owing to lack of funds and building materials, the Jewish Agency and Jewish medical institutions are willing to furnish immediate hospitalization for 150 Jews from displaced persons camps in the American zone in Germany, provided that they will be allowed to remain in Palestine after they recuperate, it was learned here today.

It is understood that during discussions with Elisha Dobkin, Agency immigration chief, and heads of Hadassah, a joint delegation which arrived here yesterday from Frankfurt to seek hospitalization facilities was told that the Jewish community is willing to restrict its own medical services to provide a maximum of aid to Jewish survivors, if UNRRA secures entry visas for the invalids, and if they are not required to leave as soon as they have recovered.

The delegation consists of P.J. MacGormack of the Intergovernmental Refugee Committee; Col. David Elliot, chief medical officer of UNRRA in Germany; Col. R.C. Richardson, representing the U.S. Army; and Mrs. Ruth Klinger of the Jewish Agency. While here Mr. MacGormack will also discuss the problems of stateless refugees in the displaced persons camps.

BRITAIN ACCUSED OF BREAKING ANGLO-AMERICAN AGREEMENT BY STOPPING PALESTINE IMMIGRATION

NEW YORK, Jan. 3. (JTA) -- The official announcement by the Palestine Government that it is halting all further Jewish immigration into Palestine was termed a "contemptuous disregard of the agreements between the Governments of the United States and Great Britain prior to the appointment of the Anglo-American Committee of Inquiry," in a telegram sent today by Senator Robert F. Wagner of New York to Secretary of State Byrnes.

This "callous disregard," Sen. Wagner pointed out, is in line "with the world wide propaganda now being so insidiously employed by the British to prejudice the rights to development of the Jewish homeland in Palestine, even before the Joint Committee begins its inquiry. The recent ridiculous outburst of a British UNRRA official against the helpless refugees trying to escape from Poland is a case in point."

Lessing J. Rosenwald, president of the American Council for Judaism, today appealed to the British Government "to continue the immigration of Jews to Palestine in accordance with statements by Prime Minister Attlee and Foreign Secretary Bevin of Nov. 13, 1945, and example set by the United States Government in recent Presidential directive."

The appeal was voiced in a telegram to Lord Halifax, British ambassador to the United States, and a copy sent to Secretary of State Byrnes. "The difficult task of the Anglo-American Commission of Inquiry should be undertaken under the most favorable auspices," the telegram said. "A new restrictive policy is likely to hamper the commission's effectiveness by generating an atmosphere of hostility and discord. We appeal to the conscience of your countrymen who have shown unique courage and human sympathy in these many trying years."

J.D.C. REPRESENTATIVE LAUDS ALLIED TROOPS AND ITALIAN GOVERNMENT FOR AID TO JEWS

NEW YORK, Jan. 3. (JTA) -- Tribute to Allied troops as well as to the present Italian Government and people for their "humanitarian, liberal" actions in facilitating the relief and reconstruction activities of the Jews of Italy, was paid here today at a press conference by Reuben B. Resnik, representative of the JDC in Italy, who has just returned from two years of relief work overseas.

"For many native Italian Jews, who lost everything to the Nazis during the German occupation of Italy, and for thousands of Jews fleeing to Italy from anti-Semitism in Poland, UNRRA aid is insufficient," Resnik said. "The living condition of most of the Jews in Italy remains precarious. Despite the extensive program of relief and rehabilitation of the Joint Distribution Committee, amounting to \$120,000 monthly, this winter will result not only in a high incidence of sickness and disease, but also a loss of hopefulness and feeling of futility among Jews in Italy unless greater aid is forthcoming."

F L A S HTEL AVIV ROCKED BY HEAVY EXPLOSIONS, POLICE RAIDING SQUADS SCOUR CITY

TEL AVIV, Jan. 3. (JTA) -- Three heavy explosions rocked Tel Aviv tonight. They were followed by machine-gun fire. Police immediately sent raiding squads into various parts of the city. (No further details were available as the Bulletin went to press.)