Vol. XII No. 176 (27th year)

Wednesday, August 1, 1945 A Daily News Bulletin

BURLISHED

REF ALBULIAH PROCEEDING TO LONDON: WILL PRESENT FALESTINE CASE TO "HIGHEST QUARTERS"

106 EAST 41st STREET, NEW YORK 17. N. Y.

MAUSALEM. July 31. (JTA)-Emir Abdullah. the ruler of Transfordan. today revealed that he plans to go to London where he will present the claims of the Melestine Arabs to the "highest British quarters."

He revealed his plans in an invitation to leaders of the various Arab political rous in Palestine asking them to come to his residence in Amman to discuss the mestine problem. The invitation emphasized that the Emir will meet in London with the leading Dritish statesmen and will discuss with them not only questions concerning hansjordan, but also issues dealing with Arab demands in Falestine.

The date of the Emir's departure is not known as yet, but leaders of Arab groups in Falestine lost no time in accepting his invitation and left today for Arman. During his visit to London, Emir Abdullah will discuss with Dritish statesmen the stus of Transjordan as a sererate country, the Anglo-Transjordanian treaty, British subventions for Transjordan, and will also emphasize his support of the demands of the Arabs in Palestine. it was learned here today.

RETITIONING OF PAIRSTINE PROPOSED ON EVE OF OPENING OF WORLD ZIONIST COMPENENCE

LONDUN, July 31. (JTA)-A proposal that the relectine problem be solved by partitioning the country into separate Jewish and Arab zones is advocated for the first the today by the Manchester Guardian, on the eve of the World Zionist Conference, opening tomorrow. The influential newspaper, which has always been friendly to the lionist cause, suggests that a "small independent Jewish state" be created in Elestine under a partition scheme.

The paper insists that the British Government must come to an immediate decision nith regard to Palestine. Any further delay, it says, may lead to a situation where Dr. Chaim Weismann will find it hard to control the Zionist movement. At the same time, the Guardian emphasizes that outbreaks in Falestine would be disastrous to the Jewish cause and would present an embarrassing problem to the new labor Government.

Only a solution guaranteed by Britain, Russia and the United States, and emorsed by the United Nations might be accepted by both the Jews and the Arabs, the reper says. Urging the government to find "a solution acceptable to the United lations which will, at the same time, safeguerd the Jewish home in Palestine and permit the immigration of at least a proportion of the Jews of Europe," the editorial Mays: "It is becoming increasingly difficult to believe that this can be done in any other way except by partition and by the creet on of a small, but independent Jewish state."

The paper foresees that the repeal of the White Ferer will be opposed not only by the Arabs of Palestines, but by the Arab League. It nevertheless advises the Ex government to come to a decision on Palestine now. The delegates of the

orld Zionist Conference, it points out, have gathered in a mood of desperation and all turn to the Labor Government, being ancouraged to do so by the many declarations ith regard to Palestine made by the Labor Party when it was not in control of the overnment.

Weismann Delioves Palestine Will Remain Upon To Jewish Immigration

"If it is natural for the Jews to base their hopes on these declarations, it is best natural for the leaders of the Labor Party to see the difficulties in the ultilliment of these declarations now that they are in office," the paper says. It lecearries a statement issued by the Arab office in London opposing any change in the White Paper policy and declaring the Arab readiness to recognize a spiritual of cultural Jewish home in Falestine, and to accept the Jews who are already living here, but demanding self-government leading to Arab independence. The abrogation of the White Paper would lead to further deterioration of Arab-Jewish relations and culd seriously prejudice Arab-Eritish relations, the statement threatens.

Dr. Chaim Weizmann, addressing a Youth Alyiah gathering today said: "The sands re running out, We have no more immigration certificates. But I firmly believe hat the sign 'No Jews Need Apply' will not be put up over the gates of Palestine, at that we will be able to bring to Falestine more Jews, children as well as growners."

,000 JEWISH SURVIVORS OF NAZI CAMPS ISSUE MANIFESTO TO WORLD; ASK JUSTICE FOR JEWS

GENEVA, July 31. (JTA)—An appeal to "all the free peoples of the world" for wither for the Jews, in the form of a manifesto which will soon be published broughout the world, was completed here today by representatives of 4,000 surviving itims of the concentration camps of Luchenwald, Bergen-Lelsen, Dachau, Auswitz, beresienstadt and Mauthausen, who are now in Switzerland.

"Representatives of all other of Hitler's victims are called upon to gather within as United Nations and to collaborate with a view to compensation for the damages uffered through Hitler's war machine and to propare for a better future, "the Manifesto edds. "However, we members of the Jewish people, who in many cases are without ationality and have no place to go, are left aside. Seemingly, the world wants to wast about use. No government of our own is backing us. "We were not invited to end representatives to the San Francisco Security Conference, and no member of the waste people is participating in the work of the United Nations War Crimes Commission.

"In the name of Jewish survivors of the Gorman concentration camps, and in the am of all organized or non-organized Jews who have not had opportunity to voice an plain, we demand, first, equality with all other nations; second, a national one in the country of our lorefathers; third, representation wherever other nations regathering; fourth, compensation for damages suffered by the Jewish people in heir totality; and fifth, the right to influence the migration of Jews in former coupled countries."

"In the name of our victims and our fighters for freedom, in the name of the heroes f Warsaw, Binlystok, Imow, in the name of the Yugoslav, the Greek and the French aquisards, we appeal to all men of good will to come to our aid in the struggle for redom of equality of the Jewish people," the panifesto concludes.

1,144. HENS = 3. 8/1/46

ADMAHAN ANTI-SENTERS SENTENCED TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT; MINISTER HITS JEWISH NATIONALISM

INCIAREST, July 31. (JTA) — Fourteen persons found guilty of murdering Jews or deporting them to death camps in Transmistria were today sentenced to prison terms ranging from life to ten years. Nine of the acoused received life terms, two were given 25 years and the other sentences ranged from 10 to 12 years.

The Rumanian section of the World Jewish Congress announced today that Dre Milliam Filderman, president of the Union of Rumenian Jews, and Abraham Le Zissu, president of the Jawish Party, have been named to head a five-man delegation to represent Rumanian Jewry at the European conference of the World Jewish Congress which is slated to open in Faris on August 17.

In an interview published today in the newspaper Rumania. Libera, Minister of Justice Lucretiu Fatrascamu said that there is no Jewish problem in Rumania, but that "an anti-Semitic problem still remains," Continuing, M. Fatrascanau said that he considered "Jewish reactionary racial superstitions the same as the Hitlerite fascist superstitions. The chief problem for the Jewish population," he added, "is radical abolishment of all legislation and institutions created by the former dictatorial regimes, especially that of Antonescu."

The present government, he said, has taken steps in this direction, but one of the difficulties facing it is the lack of democratic unity within the Jewish population. The Minister of Justice expressed the hope that the recently formed lewish Democratic Committee will remove part of the difficulties. To consider any solution "coming from abroad," he declared, would be "futile and a means of democratic aritations"

ELGIUM REFORTED NOT ANXIOUS TO ENCOURAGE RETURN OF JEWISH DIAMOND DEALERS

ANTWERP, Delgium, July 51. (JTA) - There is little likelihood that the Belgian Government will offer any inducement to encourage the return of Jewish diamond dealers the fled abroad after the Nazi occupation, it was learned here today.

Antwerp's diamond industry has already been reorganized without the Jewish dealers and many non-Jews have filled the places formerly held by the absences. There are strong indications that the leaders of the industry would prefer that the Jews stay away, and it seems likely that should the Jews return, they will find that all the strategic spots in the industry have been filled.

Antwerp, incidentally, is known for having saved the smallest number of Jews during the occupation and as the city where large numbers of Jews were denounced to the Gestapo by Ecigian collaborationists. Some circles fear that the return of the Jewish diamond merchants might lead to increased anti-Semitism here.

WAR DEFT. ALLOWS AMERICAN JEWISH CONFERENCE TO SEND "LIAISON OFFICERS" TO GERHANY

WASHINGTON, July 31. (JTA)—The American Jewish Conference has been authorized by the War Department to send a limited number of special representatives to dermany and other areas cooupled by American forces in Europe to act as limison officers for the Jews still confined in camps, the Jewish Telegraphic Agency learned today.

These representatives, seem of whom may leave within a fortnight, will work under the auspices of UNKRA and assist in solving the problem of the Jewish stateless and non-repatriable persons.

Relocation

s et O

AMERICAN G. I. ACTS AS LABLE AT FIRST JEWISH SELVICES IN OFFENFACH IN SEVEN YEARS

OFFENDACH. Gormany. July 31. (JTA).—The first Jewish services in more than seven wers were held in this city today, but only 12 of the 1,700 tersons who attended were Jews. They are the only survivors of Offenbech's Jewish conulation who have returned.

The services were held in a building in the rear of the wrecked synagorue, with the trun's burgomaster and the rasters of the local Catholic and Protestant churches attending. An American Army sergeant, Solly Landau, acted as rabbi.

MIRSTINE JEWS DESCRIED TO SUDAN THREATEN HUNGER STATKE, WANT RELEASE OR TRIAL

WASHINGTON, July 31. (JTA)-The Hebrew Committee of Pational Liberation today received a cable from its representative in Turkey reporting that the 250 Jewish collitical prisoners who were deported from Palestine to a concentration camp in the Antio-Egyptian Sudan have informed the British inspector of the cemp that they will beein a "hunger strike" in August unless they are released or brought to trial.

The Committee also announced that the International Red Cross in Geneva has instructed its representative in Cairo to visit the camp and to ascertain from Fritish authorities whether food parcels may be sent the prisoners who exist, the committee thersed, "on starvation rations, under unsatitary conditions and an unbearable tropical eltesta."

SECOND GROUP OF REFUGEES WILL LEAVE OSWEGO SHELDER TO RETURN TO YUGOSLAVIA

MASSINGTON, July 31. (JTA)-Letween forty and fifty Yugoslav citizens, residents of the Fort Ontario Emergency Shelter at Oswego, will return to levia on the "Gripsholm" when it soils from New York some time in Augu Authority reported today. This comprises the second gra to return to their horeland. The first group of thirts of the Gritsholm several months are. Transportation who wish to be recentriated to their country of original

EMISH RELIEF GROUP IN ADCENTINA SERDS 23,000 I

MEN YORK, July 31. (JEA) Ten thous 23,000 blankets made available to the now an route to France for distribut C. Hyman, executive vice-chair remaining 13,000 blankets well

The lankets were Suerra, the Jewish on contribution to the Argentinian and ProAMERICAN G.I. ACTS AS RABBI AT FIRST JEWISH SERVICES IN OFFENFACH IN SEVEN YEARS

OFFERMACH, Gormany, July 31. (JTA).—The first Jewish services in more than seven pers were held in this city today, but only 12 of the 1,700 persons who attended more Jews. They are the only survivors of Offenbech's Jewish population who have returned.

The services were held in a building in the rear of the wrecked synagogue, with the town's burgomestor and the pastors of the local Catholic and Protestant churches attending. An American Army sorgant, Solly Landau, acted as rabbi.

MESTINE JEWS DETORTED TO SUDAN THREATEN HUNGER STRIKE, WANT RELEASE OR TRIAL

MASHINGTON, July 31. (JTA) — The Hebrew Committee of National Liberation today received a cable from its representative in Turkey reporting that the 250 Jewish political prisoners who were deported from Palostine to a concentration camp in the laple-Egyptian Sudan have informed the British inspector of the camp that they will begin a "hunger strike" in August unless they are released or brought to trial.

The Committee also announced that the Internetional Red Cross in Geneva has instructed its representative in Cairo to visit the camp and to ascertain from British submittee whether food parcels may be sent the prisoners who exist, the committee thered, non starvation rations, under unsanitary conditions and an unbearable tropical climits.

SECOND GROUP OF REFUGEES WILL LEAVE OSWEGO SHELTER TO RETURN TO YUGOSIAVIA

WASHINGTON, July 31. (JTA)—Letween forty and fifty Yugoslav citizens, residents of the Fort Onterio Emergency Shelter at Dawego, will return to Yugoslavia on the "fripsholm" when it sails from New York some time in August, the Wer Relocation Authority reported todays. This comprises the second group of Yugoslava at Oswego to return to their homeland. The first group of thirteen left on an earlier sailing of the Gripsholm several months ago. Transportation for those residents of Oswego the wish to be repatriated to their country of origin is arranged by URRAA.

EMISH RELIEF GROUP IN ARGENTINA SENDS 23,000 BLANKETS TO EUROFE TEROUGH J.D.C.

MEN YORK, July 31. (JTA)—Ten thousand blankets, the initial shipment of 3,000 blankets made available to the Joint Distribution Committee in Argentina, are one or route to France for distribution to Jawish or phans and needy persons, Joseph & Hymn, executive vice-chairman of the J.D.C., announced today. He added that the remining 13,000 blankets would soon be sent to belgium, Holland and Foland.

The blankets were purchased by the Junta de Ayuda Judia a les Victims de la Guerra, the Jewish overseas relief agency of Argentina, as part of the Junta's 1945 contribution to the work of J.D.C. They are teing shipped in cooperation with the Argentinian and French Red Cross.

R. LEON GELERTER, RUMANIAN JEWISH SOCIALIST LEADER, DIES IN LUCHAREST

FUCHAMEST, July 31. (JTA) - Dr. Leon Gelortor, Jewish Socialist leader, died bere resterday at the c.s of 72. He was a co-founder of the Rumanian Social sententic Farty and a member of its central committee. Dr. Gelerter established denish hespitals in Jassy and Eucherest and recently, had been a supporter of Monist activities.