Vol. XI. No. 165 (26th year)

Wednesday, July 19, 1944

JTA

Daily News Bulletin

PUBLISHED BY THE JEWISH TELEGRAPHIC AGENC

106 EAST 41st STREET, NEW YORK 17, N. Y.

INTERNED AMERICAN JEWS KILLED DURING ALLIED RAIDS ON BUDAFEST, SAY: HUNGARIANS

ZURICH, July 18. (JTA) -- Eighty-nine American Jews who had been interned in Bungary since the outbreak of the war were killed during recent Allied bombings of sudapest, according to the Budapest newspaper Fueggetlenseg, official organ of the pro-Maxi Satojay government.

The paper, a copy of which was received here today, claims that the Jews were cently moved from an internment camp near a railroad station at the request of the entral Jewish council which was charged with securing food and other supplies for the mericans. It has been the expressed policy of the Hungarian Government, however, to every Jews from places of comparative safety to areas close to military targets and to easy them access to air-raid shelters.

The Pueggetlenseg says that two of the seven buildings in which the American ews were quartered had been destroyed, and that it was impossible even to find the emains of the bodies of the occupants, among whom were women and children. Survivors are been returned to their original camp, the paper adds.

The Budapest correspondent of the Eerlin Boersen Zeitung reports that Jewish reporty in Hungary is valued at about thirty billion pengoes (approximately six lilion dollars). Host of this property has been confiscated by the government under cores issued since the German occupation of the country. The publication of the datest Property Owners Association, however, complains that confiscations are not receding rapidly enough and urges the authorities to take over 15,000 houses in adapest owned by Jews and 20,000 in the provinces.

Meanwhile, protests continue to mount against the economic and physical detruction of Hungarian Jewry by the Germans and the pro-Nazi authorities. Today the eformed Consistory of the National Protestant Church at Basle, the Swiss Catholic ssociation at Geneva and other Swiss religious bodies issued statements attacking the istrectment of the Jews. Catholic Bishop Dr. Kury joined in the protests.

Count Karoli Urges Hungarians to Resist Extermination of Jews

LOMBON, July 18. (JTA) -- Count Michael Karoli, leader of exiled Hungarian emocrats, last night appealed to "the whole Magyar people" to resist German efforts of exterminate the Jews of Hungary. Demouncing the collaborationist regime of Admiral arthy, Karoli urged the Hungarians "to take their stand along with their Jewish rothers."

AZIS EXHUMING BODIES OF 30,000 YUGOSLAV JEWS TO HIDE TRACES OF MASSACRES

WASHINGTON, July 18. (JTA) -- The Mazis are systematically exhuming the 'smalls of 70,000 Yugoslavs and 30,000 Jews executed since 1941, according to the wiss newspaper Gazette de Lausanne, as reported by the OWI today. The Mazis are brasing all marks' of mass manders, the Swiss paper said.

ISE URGES DEMOCRATS TO ADOPT PLANK SUFFORTING JEWISH COMMONWEALTH IN PALESTINE

CHICAGO, July 18. (JTA) -- The resolutions committee of the Democratic ational convention was urged last night by Rabbi Stephen S. Wise, co-chairman of the merican Zionist Emergency Council, to incorporate within its platform a plank calling for unrestricted Jewish immigration into Palestine and the establishment there of Jewish Commonwealth.

citing the long history of Democratic Party support of Jewish aspirations in alestine, dating from the administration of Woodrow Wilson up to the present time, re Wise stressed that Palestine today is the only hope of refuge for hundreds of housands of Jews in occupied Europe. He submitted to the resolutions committee the ext of a draft resolution which was propered by the Zionist Emergency Council, and and urged that it be adopted as the official Democratic policy on Palestine. It reads:

"From the days of Woodrow Wilson and throughout the administration of Franklin clano Roosevelt, it has been the policy of the Democratic Party to support the full mplementation of the Balfour Declaration and the Mandate over Palestine. In the ight of that historic policy and the uprocting and homelessness of millions of Jews neuropean lands, we call for the opening of Palestine to unrestricted Jewish imminction and colonization; and, in accordance with the full intent and purpose of the aid covenant made with the Jewish people, the establishment of Palestine as a free and democratic Jewish Commonwealth, in which all the inhabitants shall have equal virie, religious, and cultural rights, and in which the Holy places of all faiths hall be fully safeguarded."

Rep. Emanuel Celler, (Dem.-N.Y.) today told the committee that present retrictions on Jewish immigration to Palestine wiclate U. S. treaty provisions, and read that the Democrate issue a strong denunciation of the British White Paper on alestine. Rep. Celler stressed the necessity for the Democrate to adopt a Palestine lank as strong or stronger than that adopted by the Republican convention.

Zionist spokesmen who addressed the committee included Rabbi Israel Goldstein, resident of the Zionist Organization of America, who said that "regardless of its revity, the Democratic platform cannot afford to omit a reference to Falestine."

Convention Asked to Back Outlawing of Racial Propaganda

NEW YORK, July 18. (JTA) -- A request that the resolutions committee of the emocratic Party's National Convention adopt a plank urging federal legislation outming the spreading of propaganda aimed at fostering racial and religious hatreds as wired from here today by Harold O. N. Frankel, Grand Master of the Independent of Brith Abraham.

RMANS CAFTURE 100 WARSAW JEWS HIDING IN HOMES OF FRIENDLY POLES

IONDON, July 18. (JTA) -- German police in Warsaw recently rounded up 100 Jews to were being sheltered in the homes of Poles, according to information reaching blish circles here today. The fate of the Jews, who were probably survivors of the iquidation of the Varsaw ghetto, is not known.

The Jews were captured during mass arrests by the Nazis of Foles whom they are sing for forced labor to construct fortifications. It is also reported that the class located within the ruins of the Warsaw ghetto was raided recently by Folish tricts who liberated 15 political prisoners, including leaders of the resistance wement.

J.D.C. ALLOTS \$10,459,472 FOR FIRST HALF OF YEAR; WORKING WITH UNDRA

MEW YORK, July 18. (JTA) -- The establishment of the War Refugee Board, liberation of occupied territory and other factors have so widened the scope of the marican Jewish Joint Distribution Committee that its allocations during the first six months of 1944 surpassed those which it made for the whole year of 1945, it was announced today.

The J.D.C. - major American agency for the relief of distressed Jews abroad appropriated \$10,459,472 between January 1 and June 30 of this year, for rescue,
relief and rehabilitation of refugees overseas. Its budget for all of 1943 came to
10,453,052. There is every indication, the announcement said, that the J.D.C. exconditures for the balance of this year will be accelerated because of the widespread
perations of governmental and intergovernmental overseas relief and rescue agencies.

Over severty percent of J.D.C.'s total expenditures went into the work of escue from and relief in the war-torn areas. The Joint Distribution Committee is oday working closely with the War Refugee Board, UNRAA and the Intergovernmental committee for Refugees, as well as with the Allied governments-in-exile. Operating n virtually every important Allied and neutral country, the J.D.C. is also bringing scietance to destitute Jews in the occupied lands.

In the first half of 1944, four members were added to the overseas staff of J.D.C., which now has representatives in London, Liston, Endrid, Barcolona, Liciers, Tangier, Bari, Istanbul, Jerusalem, Teheran, Buenos Aires and Montevideo. no J.D.C. representative remains interned in Shanghai.

TI-SEMITISM IN FRE-WAR POLAND RESULT OF GERMANIC INFLUENCES, SAYS POLISH FUBLICATION

NEW YORK, July 18. (JTA) -- Anti-Semitism in Foland originated with the intrometion of Germanic influences into the nation's economic life in the 19th century and
me deliberately sharpened during the 130 years that Foland was partitioned and under
me rulership of Germany, Austria-Hungary and Czarist Russia, according to the forthming issue of "Folish Facts and Figures" issued by the Polish Government Information
meter here.

The publication says vigorous efforts were made to combat anti-Semitism in a period between 1919-1939 and cites several pieces of legislation by the post-rid war I Polish Government guaranteeing equality to Jows. "It should be emphasized," continues, "that no legal discrimination whatever against Jows was to be found in land up to the last moment before the Hitler invasion." Admitting the existence of ti-Semitism in this period, it asserts that the extent of the anti-Jowish excesses a "insignificant" compared to the "scope and wealth of development of political, thural and economic life of millions of Polish Jows."

The pamphlet traces the history of the Jewish community from the middle as when Poland was a haven for persecuted Jews through the Nazi occupation. It resses the economic, political and cultural contributions which the Jews made to the untry as a whole.

Discussing post-war reconstruction plans of the Polish Government-in-Exile in Mon, the pemphlet says that Jows will be indemnified for property confiscated by Germans and will have "equal rights and duties" with all other Polish citizens.