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ALL JEWS DEPORTED FROM MUNICH AND COLOGNE TO TEREZIN; 18,000 STILL IN BERLIN

GENEVA, July 28.(JTA) -- All Jews, including sick and aged persons, who had been spared previously, have been deported from the cities of Munich and Cologne to the fortress town of Terezin in Czechoslovakia, which the Nazis have converted into a vast detention camp for tens of thousands of Jews, it is reported in private advices received here today.

Jews have been dwelling in the city of Munich since early in the 13th century and before the Nazis came to power the Jewish population of the city was over 10,000. Since then it has steadily declined as a result of deaths and deportations and it is believed that only a few hundred persons were in the group deported to Terezin.

The Jews of Cologne have even a longer history. By 321 a flourishing Jewish community was in existence there. In 1931 there were about 19,000 Jews living in Cologne, but many thousands have been deported in the last few years. It is not known how many Jews were sent from the city to Terezin.

The same report discloses that 18,000 persons classified by the Nazis as "Jews" are still living in Berlin. These Jews are married to "Aryans," and were permitted to remain in the German capital through the intervention of their non-Jewish relatives. Most of these are employed on farms in the rural area surrounding Berlin, but fears have been expressed recently that they may all be deported soon, the information received here states.

RUMANIAN JEWS GIVEN UNTIL END OF YEAR TO PAY \$28,000,000 TAX; SITUATION WORSENS

GENEVA, July 28.(JTA) -- Since it has become obvious to the Rumanian Government that the Jewish population of the country will be unable to complete payment of the 4,000,000,000 lei (approximately \$28,000,000) tax imposed upon them by August 12, which was the original deadline, Premier Antonescu has agreed to extend the period in which the levy can be paid until December 31, it is reported here today. Antonescu's announcement, however, contained the proviso that a substantial portion of the tax be in by the end of this week.

The situation of the Jews is constantly deteriorating, the reports say. Hundreds who had been exempted from forced labor service because they were considered "indispensable to the national economy" have been called for service within the past three weeks. Even Jewish youths of 15 are being conscripted and assigned to work which is too strenuous for them.

These labor conscripts receive no pay and are dependent for subsistence on the Jewish communal organizations. The latter have very little funds, the reports emphasize, and consequently Jewish leaders are in a quandry as to how to feed the thousands of workers. Most of them are reported to be undernourished and many die from malnutrition and exhaustion while working.

Dr. N. Gingold, a Bucharest physician, who was appointed by the government as president of the Jewish Central Office which supervises the activities of all Jewish groups in the country, was received by Premier Antonescu, this week the

reports add. Dr. Gingold succeeded in securing suspension of the recent order directing all Jews in country towns to move into the district capitals. The Rumanian dictator is also said to have promised that Rumanian Jews being sent home from Germany would not be deported to Transnistria, and that Dr. William Filderman, leader of the Rumanian Jewish community, would be allowed to return from Transnistria to which he was expelled last month, together with his wife.

NAZI COMPLAIN POLES SHELTERING JEWISH FUGITIVES FROM WARSAW GHETTO

ZURICH, July 28.(JTA) -- The German-controlled Polish press reaching here today reports that a number of Jews who escaped from the Warsaw ghetto before it was razed by the Wehrmacht are being sheltered in the homes of friendly Poles in the neighborhood. The Nazi papers demand that the names of Poles assisting Jews be turned in to the authorities.

Other information reaching here from Poland today disclosed that units of the so called Russian Army of Liberation, formed by the traitor general Vlassov, under Nazi supervision, participated in crushing the resistance of the Jews in the Warsaw ghetto. A report to this effect was delivered at meeting of German occupation officials in the former summer residence of Poland's president on July 18, according to this information.

NAZI PAPERS INDICATE SOME JEWS MAY STILL BE LIVING IN KOVNO

STOCKHOLM, July 28.(JTA) -- An indication that despite previous reports to the contrary, some Jews may still be living in the Lithuanian capital of Kovno, was seen today in an item carried in German newspapers received here.

The Nazi papers report that the German commissar in Kovno has threatened to withdraw the licenses of all news dealers "who sell newspapers to Jews, whose identity is known, despite the regulation forbidding such sales."

DELAY IN MOVING JEWS FROM BALKANS TO PALESTINE BLAMED ON AXIS GOVERNMENTS BY EDEN

LONDON, July 28.(JTA) -- Removal of potential Jewish refugees from Balkan countries to Palestine is not being delayed because of lack of shipping but as a result of the refusal of the governments of those countries to issue exit visas to the Jews, it was stated in Commons today by Foreign Secretary Anthony Eden.

Replying to a query by S.S. Hammersley, Conservative, Mr. Eden stated that the British Government was doing all in its power to overcome transportation difficulties, and pointed out that as a result of the opening of the Mediterranean more vessels are available.

Several months ago it was announced that the Bulgarian Government had agreed to allow 4,000 Jewish children and 500 adults to emigrate to Palestine, but all efforts to effect their removal have been thwarted.

AUSTRALIAN JEWS DID MORE THAN THEIR SHARE IN WAR SAYS HISTORIAN

SYDNEY, Australia, July 28.(JTA) -- Jewish soldiers in the last war did "more than their share," writes Dr. Charles E. Bean, official Australian historian of World War I, in the soldier newspaper Reveille. "If there are any fighting peoples," he continues, "the Jews must be reckoned among them."

NEW ZEALAND WILL SUPPORT ZIONIST AIMS AT PEACE CONFERENCE, PRIME MINISTER INDICATES

WELLINGTON, New Zealand, July 28.(JTA) -- The hope that New Zealand's representatives at the peace conference "will stand four-square for justice for the ancient homeland of the Jewish people," was voiced here today by Prime Minister Peter Fraser, addressing a conference of the New Zealand Zionist Federation.

"It is right and natural," the Prime Minister said, "for Jews to desire to return to Palestine which they have transformed from a garden into a desert." He declared that there should be no antagonism between Jews and Arabs in Palestine since they both benefit from Palestine's revival.

PALESTINE JEWISH LEADERS AND PRESS MOURN WEDGWOOD, HAIL CONTRIBUTIONS TO ZIONISM

TEL AVIV, July 28.(JTA) -- The entire Hebrew press here appeared in black borders today to mark the death in London of Lord Josiah Wedgwood, veteran fighter for the Zionist cause. All the newspapers carried lengthy obituaries and editorials praising his devotion to Jewish aspirations in Palestine.

A special session of the executive of the Jewish National Council today heard Wedgwood eulogized by Isaac Ben Zvi, Council president, and then cabled to London expressing its condolences to the British people and to the family of the late peer. A message expressing sorrow and sympathy was also cabled to Lord Wedgwood's family today by the New Zionist Organization.

HEBREW UNIVERSITY SCIENTIST HONORED BY POLES FOR DEVELOPING ANTI-TYPHUS VACCINE

JERUSALEM, July 28.(JTA) -- The Polish government-in-exile honored a Hebrew University scientist today who had tested on himself a typhus vaccine which saved the lives of Polish soldiers in Russia.

On behalf of Polish President Wladislaw Raczkiwicz the Polish Consul General at Jerusalem pinned the Golden Cross of Merit on Dr. Israel J. Kligler, head of the Department of Hygiene and Bacteriology at the Hebrew University. Lowell C. Pinkerton, American Consul General, and other dignitaries attended the ceremony.

Dr. Kligler, who once was associated with the Rockefeller Foundation, injected himself and his assistants with vaccines in preparing the formula for the relief of the Polish army. They became seriously ill, but recovered.

Friends of University Conference Lauds Magnes, But Regrets Iehud Activities

A resolution expressing admiration for Dr. Judah L. Magnes' efforts on behalf of the Hebrew University, but voicing regret that some members of the university faculty, led by Dr. Magnes, are participating in a "movement likely to jeopardize Zionists aims," was adopted here today at the conference of the Friends of the Hebrew University. The latter part of the resolution apparently referred to Dr. Magnes' activities in the Iehud party which advocates the establishment of a bi-national state in Palestine.

The conference also sent greetings to its friends in America, who, it pointed out, have always been the chief supporters of the University, and expressed the hope that they would continue their efforts. It voted to establish a world center of the Friends of the University in Palestine.