

DAILY NEWS BULLETIN

PUBLISHED BY THE JEWISH TELEGRAPHIC AGENCY

VOL. IX. NO. 182

Sunday, August 9, 1942

JEWISH MEN AND WOMEN SENT TO FORCED LABOR IN COAL MINES IN CZECH PROTECTORATE

ZURICH, Aug. 7. (JTA) -- Twelve hundred Jews, including young girls and married women, have been sent to forced labor in the coal mines at Moravska-Ostrava and Karvin, in the Czech Protectorste, it was reported here today.

The Jews are forced to work twelve hours daily and are paid only fifteen percent of the wage received by the other miners. They do not receive all of their meager seleries. Part is paid in food, for which excritent prices are charged, while the remainder is payable in government bonds which will be redeemable after the war.

It was also reported today that scores of Jews hiding in the Petra Spas, in Slovakie, to escape deportation have been arrested. The Granzbote, pro-Mazi Slovak newspaper received here today, urges e general round-up of all Jews it alleges are hiding in the mountains.

Meanwhile, the Gardiste, organ of the Hlinka Guard, Slovakien storm-troop organization, which reached here today, complains that only 56,000 of Slovakie's 90,000 Jova have been deported so far. It demends that the law delaying the deportation of Jews essential to the country's economy be abolished. The Pratislave redic today broadcast an announcement that the Slovakian Minister of Finance has frozen all bank deposits over 2,000 crowns belonging to Jews still remaining in the country, in order to cover the extraordinary tax on Jewish property. According to previous reports, this tax was levied to finance the deportation of all the Jews in Slovakia.

Other reports from the Protectorate disclose that M. Zwicker, eighty-year old president of the Brno Jewish Community, has been sent to the fortress prison of Theresienstadt, where the German occupation authorities have concentrated thousands of Caech Jews.

TWO THOUSAND BULGARIAN JEWS REPORTED FIGHTING WITH CHETNIKS IN SERBIA

BERME, Aug. 7. (JTA) -- Increased enti-Semitic restrictions in Bulgaria and the recent warning by the government that all the Jews in the country would be concentrated in two ghettos have resulted in 2,000 Bulgarian Jews floring the country to Serbia, where they have joined the Chetnik guerrillas of Gen. Draja Mihailovitch, it was reliably reported here today.

At present, thousands of Yugoslavian Jews are fighting with the Chetniks and several of the commanders of Mihailovitch's detechments are Jewish. It has been reported that Jewish newspepers are published by these groups.

PRESIDENT STATES FAIR EMPLOYMENT PRACTICE COMMITTEE NOT SHORN OF POWERS

MASHINGTON, Aug. 7. (JTA) -- President Roosevelt said at his press conference today that he very much doubted that the Committee on Fair Employment Practice had been subordinated to the War Manpower Commission under the new set-up unnounced this week. The Committee's job is to fight discrimination against minorities in the Government service and war industries.

The NMC on Tuesday made public a letter from the President to its chairman, Paul V. McNutt, telling him that the Committee had been transferred to his jurisdiction. Previously the Committee had been directly responsible to the President. According to the letter, the Committee will be preserved as an entity within the Commission.

At his press conference, the President said he had just received a memorandum on the subject last night and had not yet gone into it. Some members of the Committee and its staff have been uneasy about the Committee's transfer, charging that it had been obtained by Southern members of Congress known for their anti-Megro and anti-Semitic attitude. Members of the Committee's staff said that the President had only recently saked them to draft a plan expanding their powers, budget and personnel. This was done, but apparently the plan was rejected.

The President's letter to McNutt said he felt that the Committee's coordination with the MMC was essential to "the complete utilization of our human resources in the wer effort." Within the past two months the minority group's branch of the Mer Production Board's labor division has also been transferred to the WMC.

FREE WORLD DISAPPROVES VICHY'S TREATMENT OF JEWS, NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE DECLARES

NEW YORK, Aug. 7. (JTA) -- "The free world neither understands nor approves Vichy's treatment of an unhappy people," declares the New York Herald Tribune today in an editorial discussing the recent intensification of anti-Jewish activity in France.

It points out that "the Vichy regime is enti-Semitic. It bans Jews from meny private occupations and all public ones and has passed legislation providing for confiscation of their property. It has not yet, however, gone in for the more brutal forms of enti-Semitism as practiced by the Germans."

Discussing recent reports concerning Papal intervention with Mershal Petain concerning the persocution of Jews, and the aged Marshal's subsequent intercession with the Germans, the paper writes: "Apart from confirming the Vaticen's outspoken hostility to anti-Semtiam, the story about Petain's attempt to temper the harshness of the Nazis toward the Jews may have been released to American correspondents in an effort to clear the old marshal's skirts from the odium of measures which will show Vichy in a very unpleasant light to the civilized world. The truth or falsity of this hypothesis must rest on future developments; if errests and deportations of Jews on a wide scale are confirmed in Vichy, that puppet government will have lost more of its rapidly dwindling stock of respect. If there is no confirmation, however, Vichy's moral position can hardly be said to have improved."

BRITISH LABOR PARTY ORGANIZING MASS-CAMPAIGN TO HALT NAZI ATROCITIES

LONDON, Aug. 7. (JTA) -- The British Labor Perty, which has decided to Lunch a nation-wide compaign to protest the Nasi atrocities against the civilian populations of the occupied countries of Europe, has instructed all of its local branches to arrange protest meetings, it was learned today. At these gatherings resolutions urging the United Nations to warm the Nasis of reprisels will be adopted and sent to President Roosevelt and Prime Minister Churchill.



DAILY NEWS BULLETIN

PUBLISHED BY THE JEWISH TELEGRAPHIC AGENCY

VOL. IX. NO. 182

Sunday, August 9, 1942

JEWISH MEN AND WOMEN SENT TO FOACED LABOR IN COAL MINES IN CZECH PROTECTORATE

ZURICH, Aug. 7. (JTA) - Twelve hundred ews, including young girls and married women, have been sent to lored labor in the coal mines at Moravska-Ostrava and Karvin, in the Czech Protector to, it we reported here today.

The Jows are forced to work twelve hours daily and are paid only fifteen percent of the wage received by the other miners. They do not receive all of their meager saleries. Part is paid in food, for which exorbitant prices are charged, while the remainder is perable in government bonds which will be redeemable after the war.

It was also reported today that scores of Jews hiding in the Petra Spas, in Slovekie, to escape deportation have been errested. The Grenzbote, pro-Nazi Slovek nemspaper received here today, unges a general round-up of all Jews it alleges are hiding in the bountains.

Meanwhile, the fardista, organ of the Hlinka Guard, Slovakian store-troop organization, which remembed here today, complains that only 56,000 of Slovakia's 90,000 Jews have been deported so far. It demands that the law delaying the deportation of Jews estential to the country's economy be abolished. The Bratislava radio today broadcast an announcement that the Slovakian Minister of Finance has frozen all bank deposits over 2,000 crowns belonging to Jews still remaining in the country, in ofder to cover the extraordinary tex on Jewish property. According to previous reports, this tax was levied to finance the deportation of all the Jews in Slovakia.

Other apports from the Protectorate disclose that M. Zwicker, eighty-year old president of the Brao Jewish Community, has been sent to the fortress prison of Theresienstedt, where the German occupation authorities have concentrated thousands of Orech Vews.

TWO THOUSAND BUNGARIAN JEWS REPORTED FIGHTING WITH CHETNIKS IN SERBIA

BERNE, Aug. 7. (JTA) -- Increased enti-Seminic restrictions in Bulgaria and the recent warning by the rowerment that all the Jews in the country would be concentrated in two factors have resulted in 2,000 Bulgarian Jews fleeing the country to Serbia, where they have joined the Chennia guerrillas of Gen. Draja Mihailovitch, it was reliably reported here today.

At present, thousands of Yugoslavian Jews are fighting with the Chetniks and several of the commanders of Mihailovitch's detachments are Jewish. It has been reported that Jewish newspepers are published by these groups.

AMERICAN ZIONISTS WELCOME PALESTINE JEWISH RATTALIONS AS "MARKED ADVANCE"

NEW YORK, Aug. 7. (JTA) -- The announcement by the British Government yesterday that Jewish infentry bettalions are to be organized as part of a Palestinian regiment was welcomed here today as "a marked advence" by the American Emergency Committee for Zionist Affairs, on behalf of the organized Zionist movement in this country.

The statement approved the fact that "the Jewish infantry companies which had been previously mobilized on a restricted and irregular basis will now be incorporated into battalions" and that "the limitation that Jewish companies may be raised only to the extent that Arabs enlist, is now discarded." Hope was also expressed that "the failure to give the Jewish units full training and equipment will now be remedied."

"At the same time it is impossible to understand," the Committee's comment continued, "that the bettalions, when formed, should not be organized into the normal military brigade formations; also that the 10,000 Palestine Jews at present scattered in various military service companies - spent from the infantry companies - are not to be included in the new Jewish bettalions but will remain as scattered and unrelated units. Essentially the refusal to grant to the Jews of Palestine proper recognition and status, remains," it concludes.

British Press Hails Announcement of Palestine Regiment As Wise Decision

LONDON, Aug. 7. (JTA) -- The British press today greets the announcement by Sir James Grigg, Secretary for War, of the formation of a Palestine regiment of Jewish and Arab battalions, as a wise decision which is a compromise between the Zionist demand for a separate Jewish fighting force and the British Government's refusal to establish any separate Jewish unit larger than a company.

The Daily Telegraph, one of the leading London dailies, carries an editorial stating: "It is a wise decision to form a Palestine regiment representing the population of the country as a whole - both Jews and Arebs - and not merely one section of it. It is surprising that so obviously useful a step has been delayed until the end of the third year of the war." Recalling the alleged apathy of the Malayan population before the fall of Singapore, the Telegraph writes: "There is no apathy in Palestine." It states further that service side by side will reconcile the Jews and Arabs.

The Manchester Guardian, influential liberal organ, stresses that of all the countries of the Middle East "there is only one population which is heart and soul against Hiller - and that is the Jews of Palestine. Yet we steadily refused to make the most of the military help which this people desired to give us or to allow it to do all it could for its own defense. The Government is indeed improving." The Guardian introduces the question of what distinguishing signs or emblums the Jewish battalions will be allowed to wear. It also urges extension of the Jewish home guard in Palestine.

The Yorkshire Post expresses the hope that "Jems everywhere will loyally accept the Government's decision even though it does not grant their full demands."

FRANKFURT INSTITUTE FOR JEWISH PROBLEM OPENS BRANCH IN POLAND

STOCKHOLM, Aug. 7. (JTA) -- A branch of the notorious Frankfurt Institute for Research into the Jawish Problem has been established in Lodz under the direction of Adolf Wendel, who heads the parent institute, it is reported in the Litzmannsteedter Zeitung reaching here today.

According to reports from other sources, the chief task of the new branch will be to prepare "scientific justification" for the Nazi policy of exterminating the Jews of Poland.

RABBIS GRADUATED FROM ARMY CHAPLAIN SCHOOL, WAR DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCES

WASHINGTON, Aug. 7. (JTA) -- An undisclosed number of rabbis were among the 145 clergymen graduated today from the Army Chaplein School at Fort Benjamin Harrison, Indiana, the Wer Department announced. It was applained that the Army does not reveal the number of graduates from each denomination. However, the war Department said that the three major faiths were represented.

The next section of the school will pen Monday at Harvard University.

Thirty of the last class have elready left for their stations, and were not present at the exercises.

CIVIL RIGHTS FOR JEWS IN ALL LANDS, NATIONAL HOME IN PALESTINE ASKED BY SOUTH AFRICAN JEWS

JOHANNESBURG, Aug. 7. (JTA -- Equal rights for Jews in all countries of the world and the establishment of a ewish Netional Home in Pelestine were demanded to-day at the closing session of the fourteenth biennial congress of the Board of Deputies of South African Jews.

The delegates at the closing meeting voted to launch a war appeal for relief of Jews overseas. Cacil Lyons, formarly chairman of the executive board of the Deputies, was elected president, succeeding Gerald Lazarus.

SENIOR CANADIAN JEWISH CHAPLAIN ARRIVES AT OVERSEAS POST

MONTREAL, Aug. 7. (JTA) -- Capt. Gershon Levi, first Jewish chaplain to be commissioned with the Canadian armed forces, has arrived in the United Kingdom, the War Efforts Committee of the Canadian Jewish Congress amounced today. Capt. Levi, senior Jewish chaplain with the Canadian forces, was appointed in March, 1941. He is the first Jewish chaplain to go oversees from Canada.

Preise or the Jewish officers and soldiers in the Cauadian armed forces was voiced today at a luncheon in his honor here by Colonel S. Echapterg, commander of Military District No. 4 District Depot. He said that he could think of nothing better for himself than to commend a unit composed mainly of Jewish officers and soldiers of the type he had met in the Canadian Army.

RABBI DAVID PHILIPSON OF CINCINNATI HONORED ON EIGHTIETH BIRTHDAY

ATLANTIC CITY, N.J., Aug. 7. (JTA) -- A special service honoring the 80th birthday of Dr. David Philipson of Cincinnati, Ohio, Dean of the American Liberal Rabbinate, will be held at the Reform Temple Beth Israel here tomorrow morning. D. Philipson is the only iving member of the first graduating class of Hebrew Union College. He is the author of a number of books, and recently published his autobiography "My Life As An American Jew." For fifty years he served as Rabbi at the Rockdle Avenue Temple in Cincinnati.

DR. GEZA RIBARY, BUDAPEST RELIEF HEAD, DIES AT 57

NEW YORK, Aug. 7. (Jrk) Mays of the death on May 9 of Dr. Geza Ribery, head of the Eudapest Jewish Relief Committee, has just been received by the Joint Distribution Committee. Dr Ribery was 57 years old and apparently died of natural causes. His funeral was attended by more than 6,000 people. A distinguished attorney, Dr. Ribery was also en able pienist who was prominent in Hungarien artistic life.

RABBIS GRADUATED FROM ARMY CHAPLAIN SCHOOL, WAR DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCES

WASHINGTON, Aug. 7. (JTA) -- An undisclosed number of rabbis were among the 145 clergymen graduated today from the Army Chaplain School at Fort Benjamin Harrison, Indiana, the War Department announced. It was explained that the Army does not reveal the number of graduates from each denomination. However, the war Department said that the three major faiths were represented.

The next session of the school will open Monday at Harverd University.

Thirty of the last class have already left for their stations, and were not present at the exercises.

CIVIL RIGHTS FOR JEWS IN ALL LANDS, NATIONAL HOME IN PALESTINE ASKED BY SOUTH AFRICAN JEWS

JOHANNESBURG, Aug. 7. (JTA) -- Equal rights for Jews in all countries of the world and the establishment of a Jewish National Home in Palestine were demunded to-day at the closing session of the fourteenth biennial congress of the Board of Deputies of South African Jews.

The delegates at the closing meeting voted to launch a war appeal for relief of Jews overseas. Cecil Lyons, formerly chairman of the executive board of the Deputies, was elected president, succeeding Gerald Lazarus.

SENIOR CANADIAN JEWISH CHAPLAIN ARRIVES AT OVERSEAS POST

MONTREAL, Aug. 7. (JTA) -- Cmpt. Gershon Levi, first Jewish chaptain to be commissioned with the Canadian armed forces, has arrived in the United Kingdom, the War Efforts Committee of the Canadian Jewish Congress announced today. Capt. Levi, Senior Jewish chaptain with the Canadian forces, was appointed in March, 1941. He is the first Jewish chaptain to go overseas from Canada.

Preise for the Jewish officers and soldiers in the Canadian armed forces was voiced today at a luncheon in his honor here by Colonel S. Echenberg, commander of Militery District No. 4 District Depot. He said that he could think of nothing better for himself than to commend a unit composed mainly of Jewish officers end soldiers of the type he had met in the Canadian Army.

RABBI DAVID PHILIPSON OF CINCINNATI HONORED ON EIGHTIETH BIRTHDAY

ATLANTIC CITY, N.J., Aug. 7. (JTA) -- A special service honoring the 80th birthday of Dr. David Philipson of Cincinnati, Ohio, Dean of the American Liberal Rabbinste, will be held at the Reform Tample Beth Israel here tomorrow morning. Dr. Philipson is the only living member of the first graduating class of Hebrew Union College. He is the author of a number of books, and recently published his autobiography "My Life As An American Jew." For fifty years he served as Rabbi at the Rockdale Avenue Temple in Cincinnati.

DR. GEZA RIBARY, BUDAPEST RELIEF HEAD, DIES AT 57

NEW YORK, Aug. 7. (JTA) -- News of the death on May 9 of Dr. Geza Ribery, head of the Budapest Jewish Relief Committee, has just been received by the Joint Distribution Committee. Dr Ribary was 57 years old and apparently died of natural causes. His funeral was attended by more than 6,000 people. A distinguished attorney, Dr. Ribary was also en able planist who was prominent in Hungarian artistic life.