JTA DAILY NEWS BULLETIN

PUBLISHED BY THE JEWISH TELEGRAPHIC AGENCY 106 EAST 41st STREET, NEW YORK, N. Y.

VOL. IX. NO. 9

Monday, January 12, 1942

# HERRY FORD EXPRESSES DISAPPROVAL OF ANTI-SEMITISM AS "DISSERVICE TO OUR COUNTRY"

CHICAGO, Jen. 11. (JTA) -- A statement reiterating his disapproval of anti-Semitism as "a distinct disservice to our country," has been sent by Henry Ford to the Anti-Defemation League of B'nai B'rith here, it was disclosed today. The motor magnate's message expressed the hope that "hatred of Jews" shall cesse for all time. Addressed to Sigmund Livingston, Chairman of the League, Mr. Ford's letter stakes:

"In our present national and international emergency, I consider it of importance that I clarify some general misconceptions concerning my attitude toward my fellow-citizens of Jewish feith. I do not subscribe to or support, directly or indirectly, any gritation which would promote antagonism against my Jewish fellow-citizens. I consider that the hate-mongering prevalent for some time in this country against the Jews, its of distinct disservice to our country, and to the peace and welfere of humanity.

"At the time of the retrection by me of certain publications concerning the Jewish people, in pursuance of which i ceased the publication of "The Deerborn Independent," I destroyed copies of literature prepared by certain persons connected with its publication. Since that time I have given no permission or senction to anyone to use my name as sponsoring any such publication, or being the accredited author thereof.

"I am convinced that there is no greater dereliction among the Jews than there is among any other class of citizens. I am convinced, further, that agitation for the creation of hate against the Jew or any other racial or religious group, has been utilized to divide our American community and to weaken our national unity.

"I strongly urge all my fellow-citizens to give no aid to any movement whose purpose it is to arouse hatred against any group. It is my sincere hope that now in this country and throughout the world, when this wer is finished and peace once more established, hatred of the Jew, commonly known as anti-Semitism, and hatred against any other racial or religious group, shall cesse for all time."

## JEWS IN KHARKOV CONFINED IN CONCENTRATION CAMP BY NAZIS

KUIBYSHEV, Jan. 11. (JTA) -- Jews in the Nazi-held city of Kharkov in the Soviet Ukraine are confined in a huge concentration comp set up at the outskirts of the city in helf-demolished, dilapidated buildings, it is reported here today by the Soviet authorities. The camp is without light and water and the Jews imprisoned there are practically without food.

Immediately after capturing Kharkov, one of the largest Soviet industrial centers and capital city of the Ukraine, the Nazi occupation officials ordered all Jews to move to the concentration camp within twenty-four hours. Half-dressed Jews were dragged from their homes and driven through the streets by Nazi soldiers armed with whips and rifle-butts. Exhausted old men and women and children were left to die where they fell, the Soviet informant revealed.

J.T.A. NEWS -2- 1/12/42

### JEWISH WELFARE BOARD WILL HELP MOBILIZATION ACTIVITIES THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY

NEW YORK, Jan. 11. (JTA) -- A Department of War Efforts Service has been formed by the National Jewish Welfare Board to coordinate and guide the war mobilization activities conducted by its 325 affiliated Jewish Centers and YMHA's throughout the country, it was amnounced today by Frank L. Weil, president of the Board.

The program covers war relief, economic aid to the nation's war effort, civilian protective activities and military morale work, and will operate collaterally with the Army and Navy service program of the Poard. It stresses cooperation with federal and community agencies already established in the civilian defense and war efforts fields.

"We can be of assistance to the military establishment," Mr. Weil said, "by providing in the communities in which we have affiliate organizations and Centere, selective service information and guidance, and by intensifying our U.S.O. army and navy welfare service. On the civilian protective front, we have offered our complete facilities and buildings for whatever use they can be put in furthering this work. Already, many of our centers have become the headquarters of air raid wardens, as well as serving as enlistment information centers and meeting places for aircraft spotters, suxiliary firemen, nurses aids, disaster canteens and mo 'r corps."

### JDC ARRANGES EMIGRATION OF POLISH-JEWISH REFUGEES FROM LISBON TO JAMAICA

NEW YORK, Jan. 11. (JTA) -- Emigration from Portugal to the British island of Jameica of 180 stranded Polish-Jewish refugees has been made possible through the collaboration of the Joint Distribution Committee with the British and Polish governments, it was announced here today by Joseph C. Hyman, executive vice-chairman of the JDC.

The refugees, Mr. Hyman pointed out, who have been stranded in Lisbon for periods up to a year and a half, would have remained stranded if the JDC had not come to their help, because all previous efforts to secure oversees vises for them had failed. The Polish embassador in Washington has been negotiating with the JDC for some time in an attempt to effect their rescue. The refugees will be booked by the JDC to soil for Jamaica at the certifest possible date.

Emphasizing that in the past 12 months nearly 20,000 persons have been aided by the JDC in emigrating from Europe, Asia and Africa to countries of the New World, Mr. Hyman said: "The entrance of the United States into the war has not helted this movement, as this latest achievement of the JDC clearly demonstrates. Neutral passenger ships are still sailing across the Atlantic and, in fact, since this country became a belligerent the JDC has been able to continue with its arrangements for sailings of refugees on these ships and has secured the approval of the United States Treasury Department for payment of large sums of money for this purpose.

"Since the United States entered the war," Mr. Hyman continued, "the JDC has been able to arrange for one ship carrying 400 refugees to sail for America. This y ship is now on the way and will call at Havana and New York soon. Another ship with 800 passengers also booked by the JDC, is about to sail. For these two vessels alone the Treasury Department has granted United States licenses for payments to the shipping companies in excess of half a million dollers. A third steamer is also scheduled to leave during January on which the JDC booked 250 passengers. In the space of a few weeks we will thus have been able to make it possible for 1,550 people to escape from Europe."

### BESSARABIA IS "JUDENREIN," HALF OF JEWISH POPULATION IN MUKOVINA "REMOVED"

BERNE, Jan. 11. (JTA) -- Bessarable, the province of Rumania which had a Jewish population of 200,000 in 1940, is now completely "judencein," according to Redu Lecca, Rumanian Minister of Jewish Affairs. His statement, published in the Nazi press which reached here today, also adds that in the province of Bukovina "fifty percent of all the Jews have already been removed."

"Rumanian economy is now so strongly in the hands of Rumanians that Jews can easily be dispensed with," the Rumanian Minister is quoted as saying. "Bessarabia has already been cleared of Jews. They have been pushed over the Soviet frontier. In Bukovina the process of getting rid of the Jews is somewhat more complicated since the Jews there - due to the emancipation which they enjoyed under the Hapsburgs, when this province was a part of Austria - still have in their hands about eighty percent of the trade and industry. Their expulsion would thus result in the possible danger of upsetting our entire economy. However, fifty percent of all the Jews there have already been removed. The remainder will be permitted to stey in their places until their enterprises are taken over by Rumanians."

### JEWS IN POLAND MUST PAY \$4.00 FOR A KILO OF BREAD UNDER NEW NAZI ORDER

LONDON, Jan. 11. (JTA) -- Jews in Polend will henceforth have to pay four dollers for a kilo of rationed bread under a new order issued by the Wazi authorities, it was reported here today by the Polish Telegraphic Agency.

The order setting the price of rationed breed for Poles and Jews at twenty ziotys - nominally four dollers - per kilo, will automatically increase the ever-growing starvation of the Jews in Poland, since the impoverished Jewish population is in no position to pay such a high price for the fifty grams of bread daily to which and in Poland is entitled. Prices on other rationed foodstuff have similarly been raised by the Nazi authorities in Poland.

The step, it is believed here, is due to the fact, that the occupational administration, anxious over the growing scencity of food, wishes to provide breed for the Germans first. It has thus deliberately raised the price for Poles and Jews to an extent which will make it impossible for the majority of them to accurre even the meager rations to which they are entitled.

# NAZI BRUTALITIES IN "JEWISH CONCENTRATION CAMP" IN BELGIUM REPORTED BY EYE-WITNESSES

LONDON, Jan. 11. (JTA) - Details of the mistreatment of Jewish internees in the Breendonck concentration comp which the Nazis have established in Belgium as a "reprised comp for Jews" are related in the illegal Belgian publication bibre Belgique reaching here today.

The cruelty with which the Jews in this camp are treated raminds one of the times of the Spanish Inquisition, the paper reports. It publishes eye-witnesses' stories telling how prisoners are often made to stand against a stony wall with their faces to the stone. Anyone of them who is unfortunate enough to make the slightest move, receives such a blow on the back of his feed that his face smashes against the wall. One of the eye-witnesses saw a Jew in the camp so badly besten that one eye hung out of the socket. He was nevertheless forced to do his work despite the fact that he was seriously injured.

## SLOVAK NAZIS DEMAND REVOCATION OF CITIZENSHIP OF SLOVAK JEWS

LISBON, Jan. 11. (JTA) -- A demand that all Jews in Slovakis be deprived of their citizenship and given the status of "immigrants" is edvanced in the Gerdiste, organ of the Slovak Mazis, reaching here today.

J.T.A. NEWS 1/12/42

### OVER 300 DELEGATES CONVENE AT FIFTH CANADIAN JEWISH CONGRESS IN MONTREAL

MONTREAL, Jan. 11. (JTA) -- More than 300 delegates from Canadian Jewish communities from the Atlantic to the Pacific gathered here today at the opening meeting of the Fifth Flenery Session of the Canadian Jewish Congress. Among the chief topics to be discussed by the assembled delegates at the conference, which concludes tomorrow night, are intensification of the Jewish war effort in Canada and the expansion of refugee and war relief aid. The session will also vote on adherence to the Inter-American Jewish Conference, which was set up in Beltimore at the end of November.

Reporting on the activities of the Congress for the last two years, at the morning session General Secretary H. M. Caiserman pointed out that the main schievements were: establishment of the Canadian Jewish Committee for Refugees which cared for transient refugees and helped settlement of a number of fermer-refugees; creation of a wer effort committee which coordinated all Jewish patrictic endeavors and encouraged enlistment of a number of Jews in the Canadian armed forces; formation of the United Jewish Refugee and war Relief Agencies which merged the work of the Canadian Jewish Committee for Refugees, the ORT, the Federation of Polish Jews, the Peoples Relief Committee and the Joint Distribution Committee. He also reported that the government ban on subversive and anti-Semitic movements and the internment of their leaders had helped to scheck anti-Semitism in the country.

Saul Hayes, Executive Director of the Refugee and War Relief Agencies, reported that \$525,959 was transmitted for relief purposes of which \$161,605 was sent to Pelestine. Permits were obtained for the entry of 200 Polish-Jewish refugees of which 150 have already arrived, Mr. Hayes stated. An additional 25 Czech-Jewish refugees arrived within the last few days. The successful termination of the negotiations with the Government concerning the establishment of ORT schools in Canadian refugee camps was also announced by Hayes. The world ORT Union has budgeted \$25,000 for this purpose, he revealed.

## RUTENBERG LEAVES \$650,000 FOR HIS EDUCATIONAL FUND; TRUSTEES APPOINTED

JERUSALEM, Jan. 11. (JTA) -- The property left by the late Pinches Rutenberg for use as an endowment fund "for educating the Jewish youth of Palestine in the spirit of unity" was estimated today to be valued at over \$650,000. Noshe Novomeiski, Palestine Jewish industrialist, Shalom Hurwitz, a lawyer, and Shoshama Persitz, well-known Palestine educator, have been appointed as trustees of the Rutenberg Fund.

The Yedioth Achronoth, a Tel Aviv daily newspaper, reports that Rutenberg bequeathed to the Fund \$150,000 in shares of the Palestine Electric Corporation, a ville in Heife valued at \$12,000 and several thousand Pelestine pounds in cash.

### PROTESTANT LEADERS LAUNCH "ANTI-PREJUDICE" EDUCATIONAL PROGRAM

NEW YORK, Jan. 11. (JTA) -- An educational program aimed at dispelling prejudice will be launched among 25,000,000 American Protestants as the result of a two-day session, which concluded here today, at the offices of the National Conference of Christians and Jews. The directing committee is headed by Dr. Henry Noble McCracken, president of Vassar College, and includes thirty Protestant editors, publication experts and religious education leaders.

The basic plan of the program, the committee reported, is to develop "more intelligent, scientific and civilized relationships among Protestants, Catholics and Jews." JTA DAILY NEWS BULLETIN

PUBLISHED BY THE JEWISH TELEGRAPHIC AGENCY 106 EAST 41st STREET, NEW YORK, N. Y.

VOL. IX. NO. 9

Monday, January 12, 1942

# HERRY FORD EXPRESSES DISAPPROVAL OF ANTI-SEMITISM AS "DISSERVICE TO OUR COUNTRY"

CHICAGO, Jen. 11. (JTA) -- A statement reiterating his disapproval of anti-Semitism as "a distinct disservice to our country," has been sent by Henry Ford to the Anti-Defemation League of B'nai B'rith here, it was disclosed today. The motor magnate's message expressed the hope that "hatred of Jews" shall cesse for all time. Addressed to Sigmund Livingston, Chairman of the League, Mr. Ford's letter stakes:

"In our present national and international emergency, I consider it of importance that I clarify some general misconceptions concerning my attitude toward my fellow-citizens of Jewish feith. I do not subscribe to or support, directly or indirectly, any gritation which would promote antagonism against my Jewish fellow-citizens. I consider that the hate-mongering prevalent for some time in this country against the Jews, its of distinct disservice to our country, and to the peace and welfere of humanity.

"At the time of the retrection by me of certain publications concerning the Jewish people, in pursuance of which i ceased the publication of "The Deerborn Independent," I destroyed copies of literature prepared by certain persons connected with its publication. Since that time I have given no permission or senction to anyone to use my name as sponsoring any such publication, or being the accredited author thereof.

"I am convinced that there is no greater dereliction among the Jews than there is among any other class of citizens. I am convinced, further, that agitation for the creation of hate against the Jew or any other racial or religious group, has been utilized to divide our American community and to weaken our national unity.

"I strongly urge all my fellow-citizens to give no aid to any movement whose purpose it is to arouse hatred against any group. It is my sincere hope that now in this country and throughout the world, when this wer is finished and peace once more established, hatred of the Jew, commonly known as anti-Semitism, and hatred against any other racial or religious group, shall cesse for all time."

## JEWS IN KHARKOV CONFINED IN CONCENTRATION CAMP BY NAZIS

KUIBYSHEV, Jan. 11. (JTA) -- Jews in the Nazi-held city of Kharkov in the Soviet Ukraine are confined in a huge concentration comp set up at the outskirts of the city in helf-demolished, dilapidated buildings, it is reported here today by the Soviet authorities. The camp is without light and water and the Jews imprisoned there are practically without food.

Immediately after capturing Kharkov, one of the largest Soviet industrial centers and capital city of the Ukraine, the Nazi occupation officials ordered all Jews to move to the concentration camp within twenty-four hours. Half-dressed Jews were dragged from their homes and driven through the streets by Nazi soldiers armed with whips and rifle-butts. Exhausted old men and women and children were left to die where they fell, the Soviet informant revealed.

J.T.A. NEWS -2- 1/12/42

### JEWISH WELFARE BOARD WILL HELP MOBILIZATION ACTIVITIES THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY

NEW YORK, Jan. 11. (JTA) -- A Department of War Efforts Service has been formed by the National Jewish Welfare Board to coordinate and guide the war mobilization activities conducted by its 325 affiliated Jewish Centers and YMHA's throughout the country, it was amnounced today by Frank L. Weil, president of the Board.

The program covers war relief, economic aid to the nation's war effort, civilian protective activities and military morale work, and will operate collaterally with the Army and Navy service program of the Poard. It stresses cooperation with federal and community agencies already established in the civilian defense and war efforts fields.

"We can be of assistance to the military establishment," Mr. Weil said, "by providing in the communities in which we have affiliate organizations and Centere, selective service information and guidance, and by intensifying our U.S.O. army and navy welfare service. On the civilian protective front, we have offered our complete facilities and buildings for whatever use they can be put in furthering this work. Already, many of our centers have become the headquarters of air raid wardens, as well as serving as enlistment information centers and meeting places for aircraft spotters, suxiliary firemen, nurses aids, disaster canteens and mo 'r corps."

### JDC ARRANGES EMIGRATION OF POLISH-JEWISH REFUGEES FROM LISBON TO JAMAICA

NEW YORK, Jan. 11. (JTA) -- Emigration from Portugal to the British island of Jameica of 180 stranded Polish-Jewish refugees has been made possible through the collaboration of the Joint Distribution Committee with the British and Polish governments, it was announced here today by Joseph C. Hyman, executive vice-chairman of the JDC.

The refugees, Mr. Hyman pointed out, who have been stranded in Lisbon for periods up to a year and a half, would have remained stranded if the JDC had not come to their help, because all previous efforts to secure oversees vises for them had failed. The Polish embassador in Washington has been negotiating with the JDC for some time in an attempt to effect their rescue. The refugees will be booked by the JDC to soil for Jamaica at the certifest possible date.

Emphasizing that in the past 12 months nearly 20,000 persons have been aided by the JDC in emigrating from Europe, Asia and Africa to countries of the New World, Mr. Hyman said: "The entrance of the United States into the war has not helted this movement, as this latest achievement of the JDC clearly demonstrates. Neutral passenger ships are still sailing across the Atlantic and, in fact, since this country became a belligerent the JDC has been able to continue with its arrangements for sailings of refugees on these ships and has secured the approval of the United States Treasury Department for payment of large sums of money for this purpose.

"Since the United States entered the war," Mr. Hyman continued, "the JDC has been able to arrange for one ship carrying 400 refugees to sail for America. This y ship is now on the way and will call at Havana and New York soon. Another ship with 800 passengers also booked by the JDC, is about to sail. For these two vessels alone the Treasury Department has granted United States licenses for payments to the shipping companies in excess of half a million dollers. A third steamer is also scheduled to leave during January on which the JDC booked 250 passengers. In the space of a few weeks we will thus have been able to make it possible for 1,550 people to escape from Europe."

### BESSARABIA IS "JUDENREIN," HALF OF JEWISH POPULATION IN MUKOVINA "REMOVED"

BERNE, Jan. 11. (JTA) -- Bessarable, the province of Rumania which had a Jewish population of 200,000 in 1940, is now completely "judencein," according to Redu Lecca, Rumanian Minister of Jewish Affairs. His statement, published in the Nazi press which reached here today, also adds that in the province of Bukovina "fifty percent of all the Jews have already been removed."

"Rumanian economy is now so strongly in the hands of Rumanians that Jews can easily be dispensed with," the Rumanian Minister is quoted as saying. "Bessarabia has already been cleared of Jews. They have been pushed over the Soviet frontier. In Bukovina the process of getting rid of the Jews is somewhat more complicated since the Jews there - due to the emancipation which they enjoyed under the Hapsburgs, when this province was a part of Austria - still have in their hands about eighty percent of the trade and industry. Their expulsion would thus result in the possible danger of upsetting our entire economy. However, fifty percent of all the Jews there have already been removed. The remainder will be permitted to stey in their places until their enterprises are taken over by Rumanians."

### JEWS IN POLAND MUST PAY \$4.00 FOR A KILO OF BREAD UNDER NEW NAZI ORDER

LONDON, Jan. 11. (JTA) -- Jews in Polend will henceforth have to pay four dollers for a kilo of rationed bread under a new order issued by the Wazi authorities, it was reported here today by the Polish Telegraphic Agency.

The order setting the price of rationed breed for Poles and Jews at twenty ziotys - nominally four dollers - per kilo, will automatically increase the ever-growing starvation of the Jews in Poland, since the impoverished Jewish population is in no position to pay such a high price for the fifty grams of bread daily to which and in Poland is entitled. Prices on other rationed foodstuff have similarly been raised by the Nazi authorities in Poland.

The step, it is believed here, is due to the fact, that the occupational administration, anxious over the growing scencity of food, wishes to provide breed for the Germans first. It has thus deliberately raised the price for Poles and Jews to an extent which will make it impossible for the majority of them to accurre even the meager rations to which they are entitled.

# NAZI BRUTALITIES IN "JEWISH CONCENTRATION CAMP" IN BELGIUM REPORTED BY EYE-WITNESSES

LONDON, Jan. 11. (JTA) - Details of the mistreatment of Jewish internees in the Breendonck concentration comp which the Nazis have established in Belgium as a "reprised comp for Jews" are related in the illegal Belgian publication bibre Belgique reaching here today.

The cruelty with which the Jews in this camp are treated raminds one of the times of the Spanish Inquisition, the paper reports. It publishes eye-witnesses' stories telling how prisoners are often made to stand against a stony wall with their faces to the stone. Anyone of them who is unfortunate enough to make the slightest move, receives such a blow on the back of his feed that his face smashes against the wall. One of the eye-witnesses saw a Jew in the camp so badly besten that one eye hung out of the socket. He was nevertheless forced to do his work despite the fact that he was seriously injured.

## SLOVAK NAZIS DEMAND REVOCATION OF CITIZENSHIP OF SLOVAK JEWS

LISBON, Jan. 11. (JTA) -- A demand that all Jews in Slovakis be deprived of their citizenship and given the status of "immigrants" is edvanced in the Gerdiste, organ of the Slovak Mazis, reaching here today.

J.T.A. NEWS 1/12/42

### OVER 300 DELEGATES CONVENE AT FIFTH CANADIAN JEWISH CONGRESS IN MONTREAL

MONTREAL, Jan. 11. (JTA) -- More than 300 delegates from Canadian Jewish communities from the Atlantic to the Pacific gathered here today at the opening meeting of the Fifth Flenery Session of the Canadian Jewish Congress. Among the chief topics to be discussed by the assembled delegates at the conference, which concludes tomorrow night, are intensification of the Jewish war effort in Canada and the expansion of refugee and war relief aid. The session will also vote on adherence to the Inter-American Jewish Conference, which was set up in Beltimore at the end of November.

Reporting on the activities of the Congress for the last two years, at the morning session General Secretary H. M. Caiserman pointed out that the main schievements were: establishment of the Canadian Jewish Committee for Refugees which cared for transient refugees and helped settlement of a number of fermer-refugees; creation of a wer effort committee which coordinated all Jewish patrictic endeavors and encouraged enlistment of a number of Jews in the Canadian armed forces; formation of the United Jewish Refugee and war Relief Agencies which merged the work of the Canadian Jewish Committee for Refugees, the ORT, the Federation of Polish Jews, the Peoples Relief Committee and the Joint Distribution Committee. He also reported that the government ban on subversive and anti-Semitic movements and the internment of their leaders had helped to scheck anti-Semitism in the country.

Saul Hayes, Executive Director of the Refugee and War Relief Agencies, reported that \$525,959 was transmitted for relief purposes of which \$161,605 was sent to Pelestine. Permits were obtained for the entry of 200 Polish-Jewish refugees of which 150 have already arrived, Mr. Hayes stated. An additional 25 Czech-Jewish refugees arrived within the last few days. The successful termination of the negotiations with the Government concerning the establishment of ORT schools in Canadian refugee camps was also announced by Hayes. The world ORT Union has budgeted \$25,000 for this purpose, he revealed.

## RUTENBERG LEAVES \$650,000 FOR HIS EDUCATIONAL FUND; TRUSTEES APPOINTED

JERUSALEM, Jan. 11. (JTA) -- The property left by the late Pinches Rutenberg for use as an endowment fund "for educating the Jewish youth of Palestine in the spirit of unity" was estimated today to be valued at over \$650,000. Noshe Novomeiski, Palestine Jewish industrialist, Shalom Hurwitz, a lawyer, and Shoshama Persitz, well-known Palestine educator, have been appointed as trustees of the Rutenberg Fund.

The Yedioth Achronoth, a Tel Aviv daily newspaper, reports that Rutenberg bequeathed to the Fund \$150,000 in shares of the Palestine Electric Corporation, a ville in Heife valued at \$12,000 and several thousand Pelestine pounds in cash.

### PROTESTANT LEADERS LAUNCH "ANTI-PREJUDICE" EDUCATIONAL PROGRAM

NEW YORK, Jan. 11. (JTA) -- An educational program aimed at dispelling prejudice will be launched among 25,000,000 American Protestants as the result of a two-day session, which concluded here today, at the offices of the National Conference of Christians and Jews. The directing committee is headed by Dr. Henry Noble McCracken, president of Vassar College, and includes thirty Protestant editors, publication experts and religious education leaders.

The basic plan of the program, the committee reported, is to develop "more intelligent, scientific and civilized relationships among Protestants, Catholics and Jews."