

JTA

DAILY NEWS BULLETIN

PUBLISHED BY THE JEWISH TELEGRAPHIC AGENCY
106 EAST 41ST STREET, NEW YORK, N. Y.

VOL. IX. NO. 7

Friday, January 9, 1942

JEWS IN HUNGARY ARRESTED FOR PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT'S SPEECH IN CONGRESS

ZURICH, Jan. 8. (JTA)-- Charged with spreading "wild rumors" in connection with President Roosevelt's message this week to the reassembled Congress, hundreds of Jews were arrested yesterday in Budapest and sent to a concentration camp, according to advices reaching here today from the Hungarian capital.

The rounding up of Jews in cafes and public places has been intensified in Budapest since Hungary joined Hitler in declaring war on the United States. Some 300 Jews were arrested in Budapest in the course of last week on charges of listening to British and American broadcasts and spreading anti-Axis news. They were all sent to concentration camps without any hearings.

The pro-Nazi press in Hungary is especially active in inciting the population against the Jews. Articles alleging that the Jews spread pro-British and pro-American propaganda within the country are published daily, demanding that Jews be "eliminated from Hungarian life" in the same manner as this has been done in Germany. The general public, however, pays little attention to these outbursts and is rather depressed over the fact that Hungary has listed itself as an enemy of the United States.

NAZIS CLOSE 700 JEWISH STORES IN AMSTERDAM BECAUSE OF PRO-JEWISH DEMONSTRATIONS

LONDON, Jan. 8. (JTA)-- Increased anti-Jewish measures imposed by the Nazi administration upon the Jews in occupied Holland are resulting in renewed pro-Jewish and anti-Nazi demonstrations on the part of the Dutch population, according to a report reaching official Netherland circles here today.

As a result of these pro-Jewish demonstrations, some 700 Jewish shops in Amsterdam were ordered closed by the Nazi authorities, the report states. It adds that the Amsterdam student organization dissolved itself voluntarily when it received an order to expel the Jewish students from its membership. This pro-Jewish demonstration on the part of the Dutch student youth led to the arrest of a number of student leaders charged with sabotage and with anti-German propaganda.

ZIONIST NEGOTIATIONS IN WASHINGTON, LONDON, CAIRO DISCUSSED IN JERUSALEM

JERUSALEM, Jan. 8. (JTA)-- David Ben-Gurion's present political activities in Washington, Dr. Weizmann's negotiations in London and Moshe Shertok's conferences with British leaders in Cairo, were the main topics of discussion at the session of the Small Zionist Actions Committee which concluded here last night, the official communique stated today.

The Zionist communique says that Shertok, as head of the political department of the Jewish Agency, also reported to the session on the political situation in the Middle East and outlined the Jewish policy at the present moment in regard to various problems facing the Yishuv, including colonization and the Youth Aliyah movement. Samuel Ussishkin, son of the late Zionist leader, M. M. Ussishkin, was elected a member of the directorate of the Jewish National Fund at the session.

AMERICAN JNF CABLES \$240,000 TO PALESTINE IN COMMEMORATION OF 40TH ANNIVERSARY

NEW YORK, Jan. 8. (JTA)-- The Jewish National Fund of America today marked the fortieth anniversary of the establishment of the Keren Kayemeth by cabling \$240,000 to its Palestine headquarters. A resolution pledging the utmost support of American Zionists to the upbuilding and defense of a Jewish Palestine, "the only avowed ally of the United States and its allies in the Middle East," was also adopted at a special meeting of the J.N.F. board of directors and leaders of all Zionist groups in America, held in the Hotel Astor.

Addressing a press luncheon, Dr. Israel Goldstein, president of the Jewish National Fund of America, stated that Jewish Palestine deserves a place of honor among the 26 nations which have, in the Pact of Washington, pledged all their resources to the cause of victory over the Axis powers. "When President Roosevelt, in his message to Congress, stated that American military aid will be made available to every strategic area in the far-flung battlefield, he must have had in mind Palestine too, situated as it is in the Suez Canal Zone," he said. He pointed out that the per capita contribution of the half a million Jews of Palestine, in military manpower, in food supplies and in war industries, is greater than that made by any community anywhere.

Speaking of the contrast between the attitude of the Arabs toward the United Nations and that of the Jews in the Near East, Dr. Goldstein stated: "At best the Arabs are neutral, sitting on the fence, waiting to see which side is likely to win the war. To a considerable degree they are pro-Hitler and pro-Mussolini. On the other hand, Palestine Jewry is the only unequivocal, reliable, nay, passionately devoted ally upon whom the United States and England can unreservedly count."

The amount of \$240,000 which was cabled to the Jerusalem headquarters of the Jewish National Fund, is the first instalment on the \$3,308,000 budget for the 1942 Palestine land acquisition and reclamation program which is being carried out under the slogan "Land for Victory." American Jewry is expected to make available the major part of the required amount.

GREATER PALESTINE IMMIGRATION PREDICTED BY WEIZMANN AT RUTENBERG MEMORIAL MEETING

LONDON, Jan. 8. (JTA)-- "Greater opportunities for Jewish immigration into Palestine in the post-war era" were foreseen here today by Dr. Chaim Weizmann, in an address eulogizing the late Pinchas Rutenberg, who died in Jerusalem on Saturday.

Speaking at a memorial meeting called by the Jewish Agency here, before hundreds of British and continental Zionist leaders and directors of the Palestine Electric Company, which was founded by Rutenberg, Dr. Weizmann recalled the manifold activities of the man who brought electricity to Palestine, including his work for a Jewish Legion, his interest in the development of Palestine Airways and his public service in the Jewish National Council of Palestine.

Dr. Weizmann criticized the London Times obituary which referred to the Yishuv leader as "more a Jew than a Zionist." Rutenberg, he said, would have resented such a description, since there is really no difference between a Jew and a Zionist. "We have Zionist sympathizers and a few anti-Zionists, but all of them would like to see Palestine built up," Dr. Weizmann declared.

Other speakers included James Rothschild, Prof. Selig Brodetsky, Berl Locker and Barnett Janner. Messages were read from Viscount Samuel, Lord Melchett, Baron Birst and others.

ALL PATRIA REFUGEES RELEASED FROM INTERNMENT CAMP; PERMITTED TO REMAIN IN PALESTINE

JERUSALEM, Jan. 8. (JTA)-- The release from the Atlit internment camp of the last group of Jewish refugees from the steamer Patria was announced here today by Zionist quarters, marking the end of a tragic saga which began fourteen months ago when the Palestine administration loaded 1,800 refugees on the Patria for deportation to a British colony, rather than permitting them to settle in Palestine.

The group whose release was reported today has been in the Atlit camp since Nov. 25, 1940, when the Patria exploded in the Haifa harbor shortly before its scheduled sailing. The explosion which resulted in many deaths, led to the cancellation of the British deportation order and the internment of the survivors in the Atlit camp.

The majority of the Atlit internees have now been placed in agricultural settlements, Zionist circles today stated. About 100 have joined the Czech and British forces in the Middle East. Only about 400 will settle in the cities.

BRITAIN WILL ALLOW STRANDED POLISH JEWS TO ENTER JAMAICA

LONDON, Jan. 8. (JTA)-- Permission for 165 Polish Jewish refugees stranded in Lisbon to proceed to the British colony of Jamaica has been obtained by the Polish government, Dr. Ignacy Schwartzbart, leader of Polish Jewry, was informed here today.

Polish circles here today learned that the Lodz textile factories, owned by J.K. Poznanski, famous Jewish industrialist, who was the greatest textile manufacturer in Eastern Europe, have been taken over by a German-Italian syndicate. Employed in the Lodz textile factories are about 8,000 Jews who live in the ghetto there.

In the city of Tarnopol, which has a large Jewish population, all schools, public places, motion picture theaters have been closed because of the spread of the typhus epidemic, Polish circles were also informed today.

CZECH JEWS LIVING ABROAD DEPRIVED OF CITIZENSHIP AND PROPERTY

ZURICH, Jan. 8. (JTA)-- The German decree depriving Jews living abroad of their German nationality, and providing for confiscation of their property, has been officially extended to the Czech Protectorate, by an order published in the "Reich Protector's Official Gazette."

The law, as it appears in the official publication, specifies that Czech Jewish citizens living abroad will have their citizenship revoked and their property taken over by the authorities.

IDENTITY CARDS AND OTHER RESTRICTIONS PLANNED FOR "ENEMY ALIENS" IN AMERICA

WASHINGTON, Jan. 8. (JTA)-- The 1,100,000 "enemy aliens" in this country will soon be asked to carry identification cards bearing photographs and to obtain formal permission in advance before changing residence or occupation, it was indicated by Attorney General Francis Biddle at a press conference.

Mr. Biddle said that the proposed regulations would be stricter than during World War I, when enemy aliens did not have to attach photographs to identification cards. The proposed system will approximate the practice in Great Britain, where all aliens, including Americans, must carry identification cards and must report a change of address to the police within forty-eight hours.

JEW IN BOSTON ESTABLISH COORDINATING COMMITTEE FOR DEFENSE WORK

BOSTON, Jan. 8. (JTA)-- Realizing the necessity for coordinated action of all Jewish groups in behalf of civilian defense, and in order to give all possible cooperation to the American war effort, over 50 leaders of important Jewish organizations decided at a meeting here to create a coordinating committee so that every Jew in the community may do his part in the present grave emergency, it was announced today.

The establishment of such a coordinating committee will give organizations the opportunity to exchange ideas, to stimulate one another to greater activity and to pool information as to the needs of the government, it was stated. The committee will not interfere in any way with the autonomy of any organization, but will serve only to coordinate the war effort of all.

Six hundred Greater Boston young people, representing about 150 Jewish groups, attended an all-day conference at the Hotel Bradford to learn how their organizations might support civilian defense work.

AUTHORITIES PERMIT HIAS TO MEET ARRIVING REFUGEES UNDER WAR REGULATIONS

NEW YORK, Jan. 8. (JTA)-- American Jews expecting the arrival of their relatives from Europe were today informed by the Hebrew Immigration Aid Society that while the U.S. custom authorities have ceased issuing individual passes to meet passengers at incoming steamers, representatives of the HIAS are still permitted to meet incoming steamers and render aid to immigrant refugees.

"Since the entry of the United States into the war," the HIAS statement says, "information may not be given as to the date of arrival of a ship. The Port Authorities have ceased issuing U.S. custom passes. Relatives have, therefore, no way of knowing when ships come in and practically no possibility of waiting for the arrival of those for whose rescue they have made many arduous and costly efforts. This task is now being performed in their behalf almost exclusively by HIAS which has served American Jewry in this field for more than a half century."

TROCKENHEIM, MINZBERG STILL MISSING, POLISH EMBASSY REPORTS

LONDON, Jan. 8. (JTA)-- The Polish embassy in Kuibyshev today informed the Agudas Israel office here that it has been unable to locate Jacob Trockenheim, former senator in the Polish Parliament and Leib Minzberg, former deputy in the Polish Parliament. The Soviet officials, however, state that neither of the Agudas leaders is being held in prison. They were last seen in Vilna shortly before the outbreak of the Soviet-Nazi war.

JEW TO BE EXPELLED FROM BELGIUM; MUST SURRENDER ALL PROPERTY

NEW YORK, Jan. 8. (JTA)-- The Belgian Information Center here today announced that all Jews in Nazi-occupied Belgium, the majority of whom are Polish-born, must surrender all their property and funds to a central Jewish body, to be set up at once, under orders issued by the Nazi occupation authorities.

Simultaneously, Jews in Belgium were ordered to make immediate preparations for deportation to their countries of origin, the report reaching the Belgian Information Center states. The central Jewish organization will be held responsible for the Jewish property, which will be converted into funds to finance the expulsion of the Jews from the country.

JTA

DAILY NEWS BULLETIN

PUBLISHED BY THE JEWISH TELEGRAPHIC AGENCY
106 EAST 41ST STREET, NEW YORK, N. Y.

VOL. IX. NO. 7

Friday, January 9, 1942

JEWS IN HUNGARY ARRESTED FOR PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT'S SPEECH IN CONGRESS

ZURICH, Jan. 8. (JTA)-- Charged with spreading "wild rumors" in connection with President Roosevelt's message this week to the reassembled Congress, hundreds of Jews were arrested yesterday in Budapest and sent to a concentration camp, according to advices reaching here today from the Hungarian capital.

The rounding up of Jews in cafes and public places has been intensified in Budapest since Hungary joined Hitler in declaring war on the United States. Some 300 Jews were arrested in Budapest in the course of last week on charges of listening to British and American broadcasts and spreading anti-Axis news. They were all sent to concentration camps without any hearings.

The pro-Nazi press in Hungary is especially active in inciting the population against the Jews. Articles alleging that the Jews spread pro-British and pro-American propaganda within the country are published daily, demanding that Jews be "eliminated from Hungarian life" in the same manner as this has been done in Germany. The general public, however, pays little attention to these outbursts and is rather depressed over the fact that Hungary has listed itself as an enemy of the United States.

NAZIS CLOSE 700 JEWISH STORES IN AMSTERDAM BECAUSE OF PRO-JEWISH DEMONSTRATIONS

LONDON, Jan. 8. (JTA)-- Increased anti-Jewish measures imposed by the Nazi administration upon the Jews in occupied Holland are resulting in renewed pro-Jewish and anti-Nazi demonstrations on the part of the Dutch population, according to a report reaching official Netherland circles here today.

As a result of these pro-Jewish demonstrations, some 700 Jewish shops in Amsterdam were ordered closed by the Nazi authorities, the report states. It adds that the Amsterdam student organization dissolved itself voluntarily when it received an order to expel the Jewish students from its membership. This pro-Jewish demonstration on the part of the Dutch student youth led to the arrest of a number of student leaders charged with sabotage and with anti-German propaganda.

ZIONIST NEGOTIATIONS IN WASHINGTON, LONDON, CAIRO DISCUSSED IN JERUSALEM

JERUSALEM, Jan. 8. (JTA)-- David Ben-Gurion's present political activities in Washington, Dr. Weizmann's negotiations in London and Moshe Shertok's conferences with British leaders in Cairo, were the main topics of discussion at the session of the Small Zionist Actions Committee which concluded here last night, the official communique stated today.

The Zionist communique says that Shertok, as head of the political department of the Jewish Agency, also reported to the session on the political situation in the Middle East and outlined the Jewish policy at the present moment in regard to various problems facing the Yishuv, including colonization and the Youth Aliyah movement. Samuel Ussishkin, son of the late Zionist leader, M. M. Ussishkin, was elected a member of the directorate of the Jewish National Fund at the session.

AMERICAN JNF CABLES \$240,000 TO PALESTINE IN COMMEMORATION OF 40TH ANNIVERSARY

NEW YORK, Jan. 8. (JTA)-- The Jewish National Fund of America today marked the fortieth anniversary of the establishment of the Keren Kayemeth by cabling \$240,000 to its Palestine headquarters. A resolution pledging the utmost support of American Zionists to the upbuilding and defense of a Jewish Palestine, "the only avowed ally of the United States and its allies in the Middle East," was also adopted at a special meeting of the J.N.F. board of directors and leaders of all Zionist groups in America, held in the Hotel Astor.

Addressing a press luncheon, Dr. Israel Goldstein, president of the Jewish National Fund of America, stated that Jewish Palestine deserves a place of honor among the 26 nations which have, in the Pact of Washington, pledged all their resources to the cause of victory over the Axis powers. "When President Roosevelt, in his message to Congress, stated that American military aid will be made available to every strategic area in the far-flung battlefield, he must have had in mind Palestine too, situated as it is in the Suez Canal Zone," he said. He pointed out that the per capita contribution of the half a million Jews of Palestine, in military manpower, in food supplies and in war industries, is greater than that made by any community anywhere.

Speaking of the contrast between the attitude of the Arabs toward the United Nations and that of the Jews in the Near East, Dr. Goldstein stated: "At best the Arabs are neutral, sitting on the fence, waiting to see which side is likely to win the war. To a considerable degree they are pro-Hitler and pro-Mussolini. On the other hand, Palestine Jewry is the only unequivocal, reliable, nay, passionately devoted ally upon whom the United States and England can unreservedly count."

The amount of \$240,000 which was cabled to the Jerusalem headquarters of the Jewish National Fund, is the first instalment on the \$3,308,000 budget for the 1942 Palestine land acquisition and reclamation program which is being carried out under the slogan "Land for Victory." American Jewry is expected to make available the major part of the required amount.

GREATER PALESTINE IMMIGRATION PREDICTED BY WEIZMANN AT RUTENBERG MEMORIAL MEETING

LONDON, Jan. 8. (JTA)-- "Greater opportunities for Jewish immigration into Palestine in the post-war era" were foreseen here today by Dr. Chaim Weizmann, in an address eulogizing the late Pinchas Rutenberg, who died in Jerusalem on Saturday.

Speaking at a memorial meeting called by the Jewish Agency here, before hundreds of British and continental Zionist leaders and directors of the Palestine Electric Company, which was founded by Rutenberg, Dr. Weizmann recalled the manifold activities of the man who brought electricity to Palestine, including his work for a Jewish Legion, his interest in the development of Palestine Airways and his public service in the Jewish National Council of Palestine.

Dr. Weizmann criticized the London Times obituary which referred to the Yishuv leader as "more a Jew than a Zionist." Rutenberg, he said, would have resented such a description, since there is really no difference between a Jew and a Zionist. "We have Zionist sympathizers and a few anti-Zionists, but all of them would like to see Palestine built up," Dr. Weizmann declared.

Other speakers included James Rothschild, Prof. Selig Brodetsky, Berl Locker and Barnett Janner. Messages were read from Viscount Samuel, Lord Melchett, Baron Birst and others.

ALL PATRIA REFUGEES RELEASED FROM INTERNMENT CAMP; PERMITTED TO REMAIN IN PALESTINE

JERUSALEM, Jan. 8. (JTA)-- The release from the Atlit internment camp of the last group of Jewish refugees from the steamer Patria was announced here today by Zionist quarters, marking the end of a tragic saga which began fourteen months ago when the Palestine administration loaded 1,800 refugees on the Patria for deportation to a British colony, rather than permitting them to settle in Palestine.

The group whose release was reported today has been in the Atlit camp since Nov. 25, 1940, when the Patria exploded in the Haifa harbor shortly before its scheduled sailing. The explosion which resulted in many deaths, led to the cancellation of the British deportation order and the internment of the survivors in the Atlit camp.

The majority of the Atlit internees have now been placed in agricultural settlements, Zionist circles today stated. About 100 have joined the Czech and British forces in the Middle East. Only about 400 will settle in the cities.

BRITAIN WILL ALLOW STRANDED POLISH JEWS TO ENTER JAMAICA

LONDON, Jan. 8. (JTA)-- Permission for 165 Polish Jewish refugees stranded in Lisbon to proceed to the British colony of Jamaica has been obtained by the Polish government, Dr. Ignacy Schwartzbart, leader of Polish Jewry, was informed here today.

Polish circles here today learned that the Lodz textile factories, owned by J.K. Poznanski, famous Jewish industrialist, who was the greatest textile manufacturer in Eastern Europe, have been taken over by a German-Italian syndicate. Employed in the Lodz textile factories are about 8,000 Jews who live in the ghetto there.

In the city of Tarnopol, which has a large Jewish population, all schools, public places, motion picture theaters have been closed because of the spread of the typhus epidemic, Polish circles were also informed today.

CZECH JEWS LIVING ABROAD DEPRIVED OF CITIZENSHIP AND PROPERTY

ZURICH, Jan. 8. (JTA)-- The German decree depriving Jews living abroad of their German nationality, and providing for confiscation of their property, has been officially extended to the Czech Protectorate, by an order published in the "Reich Protector's Official Gazette."

The law, as it appears in the official publication, specifies that Czech Jewish citizens living abroad will have their citizenship revoked and their property taken over by the authorities.

IDENTITY CARDS AND OTHER RESTRICTIONS PLANNED FOR "ENEMY ALIENS" IN AMERICA

WASHINGTON, Jan. 8. (JTA)-- The 1,100,000 "enemy aliens" in this country will soon be asked to carry identification cards bearing photographs and to obtain formal permission in advance before changing residence or occupation, it was indicated by Attorney General Francis Biddle at a press conference.

Mr. Biddle said that the proposed regulations would be stricter than during World War I, when enemy aliens did not have to attach photographs to identification cards. The proposed system will approximate the practice in Great Britain, where all aliens, including Americans, must carry identification cards and must report a change of address to the police within forty-eight hours.

JEW IN BOSTON ESTABLISH COORDINATING COMMITTEE FOR DEFENSE WORK

BOSTON, Jan. 8. (JTA)-- Realizing the necessity for coordinated action of all Jewish groups in behalf of civilian defense, and in order to give all possible cooperation to the American war effort, over 50 leaders of important Jewish organizations decided at a meeting here to create a coordinating committee so that every Jew in the community may do his part in the present grave emergency, it was announced today.

The establishment of such a coordinating committee will give organizations the opportunity to exchange ideas, to stimulate one another to greater activity and to pool information as to the needs of the government, it was stated. The committee will not interfere in any way with the autonomy of any organization, but will serve only to coordinate the war effort of all.

Six hundred Greater Boston young people, representing about 150 Jewish groups, attended an all-day conference at the Hotel Bradford to learn how their organizations might support civilian defense work.

AUTHORITIES PERMIT HIAS TO MEET ARRIVING REFUGEES UNDER WAR REGULATIONS

NEW YORK, Jan. 8. (JTA)-- American Jews expecting the arrival of their relatives from Europe were today informed by the Hebrew Immigration Aid Society that while the U.S. custom authorities have ceased issuing individual passes to meet passengers at incoming steamers, representatives of the HIAS are still permitted to meet incoming steamers and render aid to immigrant refugees.

"Since the entry of the United States into the war," the HIAS statement says, "information may not be given as to the date of arrival of a ship. The Port Authorities have ceased issuing U.S. custom passes. Relatives have, therefore, no way of knowing when ships come in and practically no possibility of waiting for the arrival of those for whose rescue they have made many arduous and costly efforts. This task is now being performed in their behalf almost exclusively by HIAS which has served American Jewry in this field for more than a half century."

TROCKENHEIM, MINZBERG STILL MISSING, POLISH EMBASSY REPORTS

LONDON, Jan. 8. (JTA)-- The Polish embassy in Kuibyshev today informed the Agudas Israel office here that it has been unable to locate Jacob Trockenheim, former senator in the Polish Parliament and Leib Minzberg, former deputy in the Polish Parliament. The Soviet officials, however, state that neither of the Agudas leaders is being held in prison. They were last seen in Vilna shortly before the outbreak of the Soviet-Nazi war.

JEW TO BE EXPELLED FROM BELGIUM; MUST SURRENDER ALL PROPERTY

NEW YORK, Jan. 8. (JTA)-- The Belgian Information Center here today announced that all Jews in Nazi-occupied Belgium, the majority of whom are Polish-born, must surrender all their property and funds to a central Jewish body, to be set up at once, under orders issued by the Nazi occupation authorities.

Simultaneously, Jews in Belgium were ordered to make immediate preparations for deportation to their countries of origin, the report reaching the Belgian Information Center states. The central Jewish organization will be held responsible for the Jewish property, which will be converted into funds to finance the expulsion of the Jews from the country.