

JTA

DAILY NEWS BULLETIN

PUBLISHED BY THE JEWISH TELEGRAPHIC AGENCY
106 EAST 41ST STREET, NEW YORK, N. Y.

VOL. IX. NO. 6

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the slaying of the victims was accomplished by "hanging, shooting, knifing, suffocation and by explosives," the Soviet Foreign Commissar emphasizes in his note that the Soviet Government "will demand retribution and will attain it." The Soviet memorandum also confirms that thousands of civilians, especially Jews, were rounded up in the Ukraine by the Germans and assigned to forced labor at the front. They were stripped of their clothing and were not given any food, the report charges.

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The resume also discloses that the land of the Jewish National Fund provides a livelihood for 51,000 villagers and for 17,000 people who live on the organization's urban sites. Sixty percent of the Jewish agricultural workers in Palestine live on JNF land in 157 villages, which include 75 collectives and 82 cooperatives, besides 20 rural quarters, 57 workers' camps, 12 girls' training camps and 16 urban quarters.

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Pointing out that the property owned by the Jewish colonists is valued at \$6,000,000, Mr. Oungre estimated that the livestock alone is worth \$2,500,000. The Jewish settlers, he said, are less hard hit than the large native farmers by the depression in agriculture resulting from present world war conditions. Guided and financially supported by the JCA, they have adapted themselves to the new situation and are concentrating on cattle breeding and production of dairy commodities. Jewish farmers have been given awards at agricultural exhibitions and competitions held throughout Argentina.

The total population in the Jewish colonies, Mr. Oungre stated, is about 28,000, forming nine percent of the total Jewish population in the country. This includes Jewish settlers in the villages which have sprung up near the colonies and who live in the JCA settlements. They have twelve farmers' cooperatives with more than 2,500 members and a capital of \$500,000. There are also nine dairy cooperatives. The Jewish cooperative movement is considered by the Argentine government as among the best. Last year, despite low prices on cereals, the value of the harvest in the Jewish settlements reached about \$2,500,000. The German and Austrian refugees who were settled by the JCA in the colonies since 1936 have adapted themselves to conditions in the country and the 350 refugee families settled there have produced satisfactory results, Mr. Oungre emphasized.

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