

# NEWS

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*by the*

## JEWISH TELEGRAPHIC AGENCY

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### 3,000 KILLED IN 6-MONTH ANTI-JEWISH 'BLITZKRIEG' IN RUMANIA

BUDAPEST, Jan. 7. (JTA) -- Rumania's so-called "Jewish problem" no longer exists. By New Year's all but a few scattered hundreds of Rumanian Jews had been reduced to pauperism in the most successful anti-Jewish Blitzkrieg the world has seen to date.

In the opinion of this correspondent, who has just returned from Bucharest, not even Germany can boast such a record as that attained by the Iron Guard in Rumania--except possibly in occupied Poland, where the situation is not exactly comparable. Whereas the current plight of the Jews in Poland is mainly the result of military conquest, the plight of the Rumanian Jews, which is almost as bad, is the result of an internal campaign which began only six months ago.

Before the Soviet occupation of Bessarabia created the need for a scapegoat--in order to save the face of the Rumanian Army and the Government which had ordered surrender of the province--the Rumanian Jews were better off than the Jews in many other European countries, not counting Hungary. Now, however, the Hungarian Jews may consider themselves lucky, despite all the restrictions to which they have been subjected; even the Jews in Hitler's Germany have more security than their co-religionists in Rumania, where no central control yet exists to direct or limit the persecution of members of their race.

The occupation of Bessarabia late in June was the signal for the July pogroms, in which hundreds of Jews were killed. These pogroms were followed by the anti-Semitic code of the Gikurta Government, a series of laws far harsher even than the Nuremberg laws in Germany.

Then came cession of Transylvania and more pogroms and arrests of Jews, even bankers and industrialists, on charges of "Communism." No sooner had this outbreak subsided than the Iron Guard seized power, ousting King Carol, redoubling persecution of the Jews and organizing still more pogroms.

An estimated 3,000 Jews lost their lives between June 28, when Soviet Russia sent its ultimatum on Bessarabia, and Jan. 1, 1941.

Meanwhile, the Jewish population of Rumania has been reduced to 175,000 or one-quarter of the 700,000 living in the country when the Soviet seized Bessarabia. Approx-

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imately 500,000 then became Soviet subjects and another 150,000 went to Hungary in the occupation of Northern Transylvania last September. Since then at least 65,000 have fled to Bessarabia and 10,000 to Greece, Turkey and Palestine in an exodus which continues despite every obstacle and hardship.

It may at first be difficult to conceive that Jewish doctors, lawyers, businessmen and other bourgeois elements are voluntarily emigrating to Communist Russia along with poor artisans and peasants. But it is less difficult to understand this when one observes, as this correspondent has, the treatment to which Rumania's 175,000 remaining Jews have been subjected.

Recently, Iron Guard bands dug up the bodies of Jews and half-Jews buried in a Christian cemetery in Bucharest and threw their bones on the municipal refuse dump. At the gateway to the Jewish cemetery they erected a cross and next to it the crossed bar insignia of the Iron Guard (signifying the cell windows through which Codreanu and other "martyrs" stared during their prison terms). Beneath the insignia is displayed the following legend: "Even here you will not be forgiven."

In a country where hatred for a racial minority has been whipped up to such extremes, mass expropriation of Jewish businessmen, firing of Jewish employees and confiscation of Jewish wealth and property without regard to the economic consequences for the country no longer seem extraordinary.

TYPHOID IS ENDEMIC JEWISH DISEASE," NAZIS SAY IN ISSUING WARSAW GHETTO RULES

BUDAPEST, Dec. 15. (JTA-By Mail) -- New traffic regulations for Warsaw street cars and busses are announced in the Warscheuer Zeitung, Nazi organ in Poland.

Street cars and busses marked "Aryans Only" may no longer stop to take on or discharge passengers in the Jewish reservations of the city. Street cars and busses marked "Jews Only" may no longer make any stops in the non-Jewish sections of the city.

Where it is necessary for street cars or busses of either category to stop on the heavily guarded boundaries of the Jewish reservations, special double platforms have been constructed, one for Jews and one for Gentiles. Jewish street cars or busses must be emptied of Jewish passengers before they emerge from a Jewish reservation into a non-Jewish district.

All these measures have been taken, the Warscheuer Zeitung explains, "to avoid any possible danger to the health of the non-Jewish population by coming in contact with Jews."

As the same newspaper recently explained, announcing the introduction of the special Jewish streetcars and busses, Jews have been found by the Nazi authorities to be "typhus carriers." The disease, the paper added, has been found to be "endemic among members of the Jewish race."

Jews have been forbidden to enter the central post-office of Cracow, according to the Zeitung. The only post-office they will be permitted to enter in the future is Branch No. 14, in the suburb of Podgorze.

PALESTINE SENDS CITRUS TO LIBYA TO CELEBRATE BARDIA'S FALL

JERUSALEM, Jan. 7. (JTA) -- To celebrate the fall of Bardia, the citrus growers represented in the Citrus Control Board decided today to dispatch 10,000 cases of oranges and grapefruit to the British-occupied section of Libya.

TEL AVIV PLANS MEMORIAL FOR HOS

TEL AVIV, Jan. 7. (JTA) -- Mayor Isaac Rokach announced today that the Municipal Council has named a special committee to consider a suitable memorial for Vice-Mayor Dov Hos, killed in an auto accident on Dec. 29. Colonial Secretary Lord Lloyd sent condolences through High Commissioner MacMichael. Hos's chair was draped in black as the Municipal Council held a memorial meeting.

NRS TO PLAN FUTURE FINANCING AT CLEVELAND PARLEY

NEW YORK, Jan. 7. (JTA) -- Leaders in refugee work will attend the semi-annual meeting of the Board of Directors of the National Refugee Service on Jan. 18 and 19 in Cleveland. Board members and guests invited from the 750 local committees cooperating with the NRS will review the 1940 program and plan for 1941. The question of financing the 1941 services of the NRS, following dissolution of the United Jewish Appeal, is expected to be one of the most important problems facing the meeting.

B'NAI B'RITH GIVES \$1,000 FOR GREEK WAR RELIEF

WASHINGTON, Jan. 7. (JTA) -- A contribution of \$1,000 to the Greek War Relief Association's appeal for civilian aid to embattled Greece was announced today by President Henry Monsky of B'nai B'rith. Monsky reported that B'nai B'rith expended \$65,000 for war relief and refugee aid in 1940.

SYDNEY JEWS DONATE BUILDING TO ANZACS

SYDNEY, Dec. 6. (JTA-By Mail) -- The Jewish community of Sydney has presented, for the use of the Anzac forces, a new Anzac Buffet and Sir John Monash Recreation Hut at a cost of £5,000. In opening the buildings, Lord Wakehurst, the Governor, said that no happier thought could have been conceived than to link the new hut with the name of the greatest soldier Australia had yet produced.

The recreation hut contains a stage for concerts, a reading room and twelve showers, and will seat 1,000 men. The buffet, which is fitted with full kitchen equipment, will seat 250. More than 350,000 free meals have already been given.

YIDDISH EDUCATION EXTENDED IN WHITE RUSSIA

STOCKHOLM, Dec. 25 (JTA-By Mail) -- The opening in 1941 of a Yiddish section at the Bialystok Institute of Pedagogics has been decided upon by the Education Commissariat of the White Russian Soviet Republic, according to reports in the Soviet Yiddish press.

The network of Yiddish schools in the newly incorporated Western areas of the Republic has been considerably enlarged, it is stated in the reports, and the necessity of training more teachers to take charge of still more classes to be opened has become urgent.