

NEWS

from all over the world

by the

JEWISH TELEGRAPHIC AGENCY

1560 BROADWAY, N. Y. C.

CABLE
WIRELESS
TELEGRAPH
TELEPHONE

VIA

VOL. VII. NO. 108.

Tuesday, August 13, 1940.

ROMANIA BEGINS EXECUTING ANTI-JEWISH LAW; TOBACCO SELLERS TO BE OUSTED

ZURICH, Aug. 12. (JTA) -- Rumania took her first actions today to implement the newly-promulgated anti-Jewish law providing for the ousting of the majority of her 450,000 Jews from economic positions.

The board of the autonomous Monopoly Administration decided to expel Jews from the tobacco-selling business within 30 days, except those who can qualify for the war veterans' exemption provided in the law, the German wireless reported.

Following the barring of all sports clubs with Jewish members from athletic competitions, the Trainers' Association has decided to turn out all Jewish trainers and deprive them of the right to work in Rumanian clubs, the German report said. The Rumanian Football Association will decide on the exclusion of all Jewish functionaries and referees.

Report Reich Pressing for Delay in Application

NEW YORK, Aug. 12. (JTA) -- An Associated Press dispatch from Bucharest quoted diplomatic circles as reporting that Germany had asked Rumania to delay for the present application of anti-Jewish laws. Nazi intervention was reported to be based on the belief that Jews occupied so vital a position in the country's economic life that their sudden exclusion would impair production and slow the flow of needed supplies to Germany.

PALESTINE JEWISH POPULATION RISES DESPITE WAR; 2,250 ILLEGALS FREED

JERUSALEM, Aug. 12. (JTA) -- The Jewish population of Palestine has increased tenfold from the end of the Great War to the present, Elisha Dobkin, director of the Jewish Agency Immigration Department announced today.

When hostilities ended in 1918 there were 50,000 Jews in Palestine, as against 500,000 today, he said. During the past 11 war months, the Jewish population increased by 24,000. Of these, 16,000 were immigrants and Jews who entered illegally and 8,000 constituted natural increase.

He revealed that 800 Jewish extra-quota immigrants from the steamers Hilda and Sakharis who were placed in concentration camps at Athlit and other points had been released Sunday after being held for six months. Nine hundred others were to be released today, while 550 were freed on July 22. The Jewish Agency allotted £10,000 for their accommodation.

NAZI LEADER ARRESTED IN ARGENTINA

NEW YORK, Aug. 12. (JTA) -- Argentine police arrested Arnulf Fuhrmann, confessed author of a Nazi military plan to seize Uruguay and transform it into a German colony and also the prime anti-Semitic agitator of South America, a Buenos Aires dispatch to the New York Times reported today.

Fuhrmann, a naturalized Argentine whose main activities were carried out at Montevideo, Uruguay, was arrested yesterday at Concordia, Entre Rios Province, Argentina. He had crossed the Uruguay river into Argentina, posing as a modest provincial photographer.

The Nazi leader was arrested along with other Nazis by Uruguayan authorities some time ago but they were released as the result of German pressure, the report said. The Argentine Government is expected to cancel his naturalization and order his deportation.

DEMAND U.S. BREAK NAZI PATENT CONTROL

NEW YORK, Aug. 12. (JTA) -- Immediate steps to break German control of patents in this country and sever all Reich commercial and industrial relations with American concerns was urged today by Dr. Joseph Tenenbaum, chairman of the Joint Boycott Council.

Such action is vitally necessary since Nazi penetration of key industries in the United States is hampering the defense program, Dr. Tenenbaum said in a statement. Germany's control of patents in this country and the "power of the Nazis to limit the markets, production and production facilities of American industries," are obstructing efforts to build adequate defenses, Dr. Tenenbaum said.

ORT SEEKS \$100,000 FOR TWO-YEAR RETRAINING PROGRAM IN HUNGARY

BUDAPEST (JTA) -- A two-year program, involving expenditure of \$100,000, has been mapped out by the ORT here, aimed at adjusting Hungarian Jews to the restricted opportunities for employment under the anti-Jewish law and preparing them to fit into positions as skilled workers if the opportunity for emigration arises.

The budget calls for expenditure of \$40,000 during the first year and \$60,000 the second year. The funds would be spent chiefly for tools and machinery. It is expected to raise half of the \$100,000 in America. The initial installment of \$15,000 for ORT work in Hungary has already been sent by the central ORT office and has reached the local committee.

Local Jewish leaders are highly satisfied with ORT work in Hungary, which is particularly appreciated now that the restrictions on Jews in commerce, the professions and other fields of employment are being felt more sharply every day.

The ORT has trained 600 persons in leather-work, weaving, basketry and ceramics during the past school year in three-week courses given at its Budapest headquarters and is instructing 120 boys and girls in a three-year course given at the Jewish Community school, it was found by a J.T.A. correspondent in a survey.

A Gentile woman teacher recommended by the Government is nominally in charge of the course at the ORT headquarters because the anti-Jewish law forbids Jews to operate an enterprise of this sort. In addition, the ORT has organized 25 three-week courses in the Carpatho-Ukraine and women's embroidery courses in eight Hungarian towns.

The ORT manages to dispose of goods made by former students at home under various arrangements, despite the fact that the anti-Jewish law makes it difficult to sell Jewish-made items. Until the war is over, however, marketing of many ORT-manufactured items will be impossible because the Hungarian market is limited and the Government prohibits certain types of manufactures by Jews unless exportable. It is hoped to increase exports to the United States as soon as freight service is reestablished.

RED CROSS TO INSIST ON CONTROLLING ANY SUPPLIES TO NAZI-HELD LANDS

WASHINGTON, Aug. 12. (ONA) -- The American Red Cross will insist that any food sent into German-occupied European territory be distributed under direct Red Cross supervision and by Americans, it was learned today. The Germans thus far have refused to accede to this request, although each passing day brings the conquered countries closer to starvation.

The Red Cross absolutely will not operate in France, the Netherlands, Belgium and Norway in the manner that it was forced to operate in Poland, where the Germans were in charge of the actual distribution of supplies, it was understood.

"That was all right for the distribution of medical supplies and clothing which we could check up through receipts," a Red Cross spokesman said. "But we would not attempt any such method of distributing food."

NEWS

from all over the world

by the

JEWISH TELEGRAPHIC AGENCY

1560 BROADWAY, N. Y. C.

CABLE
WIRELESS
TELEGRAPH
TELEPHONE

VIA

VOL. VII. NO. 108.

Tuesday, August 13, 1940.

ROMANIA BEGINS EXECUTING ANTI-JEWISH LAW; TOBACCO SELLERS TO BE OUSTED

ZURICH, Aug. 12. (JTA) -- Rumania took her first actions today to implement the newly-promulgated anti-Jewish law providing for the ousting of the majority of her 450,000 Jews from economic positions.

The board of the autonomous Monopoly Administration decided to expel Jews from the tobacco-selling business within 30 days, except those who can qualify for the war veterans' exemption provided in the law, the German wireless reported.

Following the barring of all sports clubs with Jewish members from athletic competitions, the Trainers' Association has decided to turn out all Jewish trainers and deprive them of the right to work in Rumanian clubs, the German report said. The Rumanian Football Association will decide on the exclusion of all Jewish functionaries and referees.

Report Reich Pressing for Delay in Application

NEW YORK, Aug. 12. (JTA) -- An Associated Press dispatch from Bucharest quoted diplomatic circles as reporting that Germany had asked Rumania to delay for the present application of anti-Jewish laws. Nazi intervention was reported to be based on the belief that Jews occupied so vital a position in the country's economic life that their sudden exclusion would impair production and slow the flow of needed supplies to Germany.

PALESTINE JEWISH POPULATION RISES DESPITE WAR; 2,250 ILLEGALS FREED

JERUSALEM, Aug. 12. (JTA) -- The Jewish population of Palestine has increased tenfold from the end of the Great War to the present, Elisha Dobkin, director of the Jewish Agency Immigration Department announced today.

When hostilities ended in 1918 there were 50,000 Jews in Palestine, as against 500,000 today, he said. During the past 11 war months, the Jewish population increased by 24,000. Of these, 16,000 were immigrants and Jews who entered illegally and 8,000 constituted natural increase.

He revealed that 800 Jewish extra-quota immigrants from the steamers Hilda and Sakharis who were placed in concentration camps at Athlit and other points had been released Sunday after being held for six months. Nine hundred others were to be released today, while 550 were freed on July 22. The Jewish Agency allotted £10,000 for their accommodation.

NAZI LEADER ARRESTED IN ARGENTINA

NEW YORK, Aug. 12. (JTA) -- Argentine police arrested Arnulf Fuhrmann, confessed author of a Nazi military plan to seize Uruguay and transform it into a German colony and also the prime anti-Semitic agitator of South America, a Buenos Aires dispatch to the New York Times reported today.

Fuhrmann, a naturalized Argentine whose main activities were carried out at Montevideo, Uruguay, was arrested yesterday at Concordia, Entre Rios Province, Argentina. He had crossed the Uruguay river into Argentina, posing as a modest provincial photographer.

The Nazi leader was arrested along with other Nazis by Uruguayan authorities some time ago but they were released as the result of German pressure, the report said. The Argentine Government is expected to cancel his naturalization and order his deportation.

DEMAND U.S. BREAK NAZI PATENT CONTROL

NEW YORK, Aug. 12. (JTA) -- Immediate steps to break German control of patents in this country and sever all Reich commercial and industrial relations with American concerns was urged today by Dr. Joseph Tenenbaum, chairman of the Joint Boycott Council.

Such action is vitally necessary since Nazi penetration of key industries in the United States is hampering the defense program, Dr. Tenenbaum said in a statement. Germany's control of patents in this country and the "power of the Nazis to limit the markets, production and production facilities of American industries," are obstructing efforts to build adequate defenses, Dr. Tenenbaum said.

ORT SEEKS \$100,000 FOR TWO-YEAR RETRAINING PROGRAM IN HUNGARY

BUDAPEST (JTA) -- A two-year program, involving expenditure of \$100,000, has been mapped out by the ORT here, aimed at adjusting Hungarian Jews to the restricted opportunities for employment under the anti-Jewish law and preparing them to fit into positions as skilled workers if the opportunity for emigration arises.

The budget calls for expenditure of \$40,000 during the first year and \$60,000 the second year. The funds would be spent chiefly for tools and machinery. It is expected to raise half of the \$100,000 in America. The initial installment of \$15,000 for ORT work in Hungary has already been sent by the central ORT office and has reached the local committee.

Local Jewish leaders are highly satisfied with ORT work in Hungary, which is particularly appreciated now that the restrictions on Jews in commerce, the professions and other fields of employment are being felt more sharply every day.

The ORT has trained 600 persons in leather-work, weaving, basketry and ceramics during the past school year in three-week courses given at its Budapest headquarters and is instructing 120 boys and girls in a three-year course given at the Jewish Community school, it was found by a J.T.A. correspondent in a survey.

A Gentile woman teacher recommended by the Government is nominally in charge of the course at the ORT headquarters because the anti-Jewish law forbids Jews to operate an enterprise of this sort. In addition, the ORT has organized 25 three-week courses in the Carpatho-Ukraine and women's embroidery courses in eight Hungarian towns.

The ORT manages to dispose of goods made by former students at home under various arrangements, despite the fact that the anti-Jewish law makes it difficult to sell Jewish-made items. Until the war is over, however, marketing of many ORT-manufactured items will be impossible because the Hungarian market is limited and the Government prohibits certain types of manufactures by Jews unless exportable. It is hoped to increase exports to the United States as soon as freight service is reestablished.

RED CROSS TO INSIST ON CONTROLLING ANY SUPPLIES TO NAZI-HELD LANDS

WASHINGTON, Aug. 12. (ONA) -- The American Red Cross will insist that any food sent into German-occupied European territory be distributed under direct Red Cross supervision and by Americans, it was learned today. The Germans thus far have refused to accede to this request, although each passing day brings the conquered countries closer to starvation.

The Red Cross absolutely will not operate in France, the Netherlands, Belgium and Norway in the manner that it was forced to operate in Poland, where the Germans were in charge of the actual distribution of supplies, it was understood.

"That was all right for the distribution of medical supplies and clothing which we could check up through receipts," a Red Cross spokesman said. "But we would not attempt any such method of distributing food."