

VOI., VII. NO. 95.

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At the time of the Russian entry into Bessarabia and North Bukowina an estimated 50,000 Bessarabian Jews were living in Rumania proper. It is impossible to state with any accuracy how many have since emigrated to Soviet-occupied territory, but it is safe to say that at least two-thirds, or about 20,000, still remain in Old Rumania.

Emigration of Bessarabians.—Gentiles as well as Jews.—is still going on and large numbers are seen in Bucharest every day. At the request of the Soviet Legation, Bessarabians anxious to return to their homeland are no longer required to report directly to the Prefecture of Police but may proceed directly to Galatz and ask for permission to enter Soviet territory there.

To what extent normal conditions have been restored in Soviet-held Bessarabia it is impossible to say from here. It is understood, however, that the old frontier is still being maintained and that the passage of individuals from the Soviet Union to Bessarabia and vice versa is forbidden, as it is from Poland.

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The writer asserted that "people in positions of authority and advantage are allowing the collection, intermment and ill-treatment of all those disaffected subjects of our enemies who would be most willing and able to organize internal resistance in their own countries in our behalf."

Wells warned that the officials responsible for the internment were doing everything possible to convince their victims that their best prospect of safety was for them to make peace with the enemies of Britain. He said it was not a case of administrative stupidity, but a "case of doing Goebbels' work and of enemy activity entrenched in our midst."

The author demanded a reversal of the internment policy, which he described as a policy of "senseless rejection and intimidation of the most valuable helpers." He asserted that "the future of our war, the honor of our people and the confidence of mankind at large can only be saved by public eradication, in the sight of all the world, of this plague spot at the heart of our affairs."

Intervention by the Jewish community on behalf of refugees was revealed at today's meeting of the Board of Deputies of British Jews. After welcoming Home Secretary John Anderson's announcement of changes in the attitude adopted toward refugees, Prof. Selig Brodetsky, president of the Board, criticized the internment of Jews from former Austrianheld Galicia.

A report of the executive committee of the Board disclosed that representatives of the Board had urged the Home Office to approve a general principle providing that persons of proven loyalty should not be interned. They also raised the question of treatment of internees and deportees and the exemption of natives of Galicia.

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Registration of Jewish refugees here and in the provinces has been completed by the American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee and the HIAS-ICA Emigration Association, which are financially aiding the needy among them.

The transport problem, meanwhile, has been somewhat eased since American Export liners are now accepting non-American passengers, but the United States Consul is refusing tourist and transit visas.

The J.D.C. has arranged the departure of 125 refugees holding visas for Brazil and the United States, and the Dutch Consulate is studying the possibility of sending refugees from Holland to Curacao. Prof. Kurt Bondy, European representative of the Dominican Republic Settlement Association of New York, has selected ten refugees for settlement in the Sosua area of the Caribbean island.

Meanwhile, Jewish emigration from the Reich is continuing despite the war, although on a greatly reduced scale, as is shown by the arrival of ten German Jewish families via Italy. The families are en route to the United States, Brazil and Peru.

Arrivals in Portugal include the well known Jewish journalist, M. Dembitzer, and Max Katznellenbogen, representative of the HIAS-ICA Emigration Association in Marseille. The Geneva staff of the Jewish Agency for Palestine is expected here shortly en route to the Holy Land.

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