

VOL. VII. NO. 91.

Wednesday, July 24, 1940.

RUMANIAN SHIPS RESUME ISTANBUL SERVICE, AIDING PALESTINE IMMIGRATION

JERUSALEM, July 25. (JTA) -- Rumanian steamers resumed their weekly trips between Constanza and Istanbul today, thereby enabling resumption of Jewish immigration to Palestine via Turkey and Syria.

The first liner to sail from Constanza was the Regale Carol, which had as passengers the first of 900 immigrants holding certificates in the capitalist and youth categories.

ANDERSON PROMISES TO RECTIFY 'MISTAKES' ON ALIENS; ADVISORY BODY SET UP

LONDON, July 25. (ONA) -- In the face of growing criticism of the Government's policy of wholesale interrment of aliens from enemy countries, Home Secretary Sir John Anderson refused tonight in Commons to reverse the policy, but promised to rectify "mistakes" in its administration.

After the events in Belgium, Holland and France such a policy was inevitable, Anderson said. He admitted, however, that many mistakes had been made which must be rectified and promised to publish a statement on the categories of aliens to be exempted from internment and the procedure for securing release of internees.

He announced establishment of an advisory committee to be headed by a person of high judicial office and to include as members Sir Herbert Emerson, director of the Intergovernmental Committee on Refugees, and Sir Neill Malcolm, former League of Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

Anderson also announced the Government's decision to transfer from the War Office to the Home Office the responsibility for the welfare of internees and selection of internees for transfer overseas.

He stated that consideration must be given to the question of enlarging the exemption categories to include those able to render special services or to contribute significantly to the war effort. Such cases will be decided by the advisory committee, he said.

The committee's terms of reference include: to keep under review the application of principles laid down regarding internments, to make recommendations and suggestions to the minister, to advise the Home Secretary on proposals for modifying the policy which will be referred to the committee, to examine and make recommendations on individual and group cases referred to it.

Declaring further examination was likely to disclose cases justifying release, Anderson admitted that mistakes in interpreting instructions had resulted in intermment of many who should have been exempted on the ground of ill health and infirmity, asserting that the mistakes must be rectified as soon as possible.

Wer Secretary Anthony Eden told Commons that steps would be taken for release of internees for enlistment in the Pioneer Corps. Recruiting of refugees for this corps was resumed yesterday after a month's suspension. More than 400 volunteered yesterday and an equal number today.

Anderson's statement is not likely to satisfy parliamentarians and a large section of the press which have been vehemently denouncing the injustice of the present policy. The latest recruit, the Evening Standard, tonight charged that the policy "is worse than folly--it is sabotage against our war effort; it is a damnable crime against the good name of England."

Sir Norman Angell, noted author and lecturer, said in a Daily Herald article that unless Britain accepted the aid of anti-Nazi refugees it would be "playing Hitler's game." "We are breaking the hearts of those who would be our allies, destroying forces we will direly need, and blunting a weapon we must use if victory is to be ours," he added.

A Herald editorial said that internment of refugees had been carried to "outrageou lengths" and that public feeling had mounted "from bewilderment to indignation" over the policy. "The public demands of the Government," the editorial added, "that all aliens interned without proper cause be swiftly released and that henceforth the treatment of these defenseless people be in accordance with the good faith, dignity and common sense of this nation."

The Times published a letter signed by the Duke of Newcastle, Sir Wilfred Grepe and other prominent persons, appealing against internment of Jewish and other refugees with Nazi sympathizers. The letter urged also that husbands and wives be not separated and that the War Office institute special camps for elderly married couples as well as for younger people.

SHECHITA BANNED IN RUMANIA; 90% OF EUROPE'S JEWS NOW WITHOUT KOSHER MEAT

BUCHAREST, July 25. (JTA) -- The banning of Jewish ritual slaughter (shechita) today leaves Rumania's 800,000 Jews without kosher meat and poultry, making virtually 90 per cent of Europe's Jewish population of 9,000,000 who live in countries where slaughter according to the Hebrew tradition is forbidden.

The Rumanian ban, announced yesterday by Agriculture Minister George Leon, had been pending several months and was advocated by the Orthodox Church. The measure was to have been issued last April by the Tatarescu Government, but was postponed after urgent appeals from rabbis and other Jawish leaders. The final step in promulgating the decree was taken by the recently-installed pro-Nazi Government of Ion Gigurtu.

Kosher slaughter is prohibited in most German-dominated countries--the Reich, Austria, Bohemia-Moravia, Nazi Poland, Danzig and Norway--and also in Italy and Hungary. Bans on ritual slaughter are also in effect in Sweden and Switzerland on humane grounds, although authorities have testified that there is nothing inhumane in the Jewish method of slaughter.

FRANCE TO SET UP FORCED LABOR CAMPS FOR JEWS, BERLIN REPORTS

ZURICH, July 25. (ONA) -- Deutschlandsender, Berlin radio station, reported today in its French-language broadcast that the Petain Government in unoccupied France would establish compulsory labor camps for Jews and bar Jews from working as journalists, civil servants and teachers.

The Vichy authorities will set up concentration camps for "Jewish profiteers, exploiters and swindlers, who provoked the present war," the broadcast said. "They will be put to forced labor repairing damage in the war-devastated regions and also will lose French nationality."

NAZIS EXPLAIN PURPOSE OF FIRST JEWISH PAPER IN OCCUPIED POLAND

GENEVA, July 23. (JTA) -- A Jewish newspaper for Poland will begin publication shortly in Cracow, the German radio reported today, "to show the Jews that German anti-Semitism does not intend to destroy the Jewish race completely."

"It is true," the Berlin broadcaster said, "that Germany wishes to exclude all Jews from the political and cultural life of Germany and has succeeded in doing so, but in their ghettos they are free to do what they want."

According to the Krakauer Zeitung, Nazi organ in Poland, the new paper will be named Die Juedische Presse and will deal only with Jewish vocational, welfare, educational and emigration matters. It will be the only Jewish organ in Nazi-occupied Poland.

The Krakauer Zeitung also gives indication of the misery prevailing among the 50,000 persons in the Lublin Jewish "reservation." Their only source of livelihood is sale of water, but this activity is limited to a few, the remaining Jews being condemned to complete idleness.

4,000 PRIESTS, MANY RABBIS REPORTED SHIPPED TO SIBERIA

LONDON, July 16. (ONA-By Airmail) -- The Russians have deported at least 4,000 Catholic priests and many rabbis from Russian-occupied Poland to Siberia, The Tablet, British Catholic organ, reports.

The Russians have resorted to increasingly stern measures to enforce their atheistic policies in the occupied territory, it was said. Under recently-imposed regulations, no one can obtain official assistance in finding employment unless he or she joins the League of the Godless, the weekly states.

LORD LLOYD REVIEWS PALESTINE CORPS, PRAISES ROLE IN ST. MALO EVACUATION

LONDON, July 23. (JTA) -- Colonial Secretary Lord Lloyd today inspected members of the Palestine Pioneer Corps at Aldershot. The Colonial Secretary congratulated them on their fine discipline and their conduct in France where they formed the major part of the battalion guarding evacuation of troops from St. Malo.

KILLING OF NATIONALIST LEADER SEEN PORTENT OF MORE TROUBLE IN SYRIA

LONDON, July 23. (ONA) -- The assassination early this month of Shabander, pro-Ally Syrian Nationalist moderate leader, portends further trouble in Syria, competent sources said here today. These quarters said the killing was the work of the Nazi center founded in Teheran by the former German Minister to Iraq.

According to these sources the Germans took advantage of the turmoil caused in Syria by the collapse of France to spread numerous tendentious stories, including a report that Britain was about to make peace. The situation became so difficult that the French Command issued an order to shoot as deserters any soldiers proceeding to Palestine to join the British forces. Many French officers, anxious to return to their families, reportedly sold their arms to natives to obtain the necessary funds, it was said.

Predicts Viclence in Syria

NEW YORK, July 23. (JTA) -- Violent fighting will climax the explosive Syrian situation within the next few months, even weeks, Fletcher Pratt, military expert, predicted in the New York Post today.

The Arab-Jewish differences and wartime developments, including intensified Italian efforts to stir up the Arabs, have contributed to the present situation, the writer said.

Pratt expressed the belief that the food situation in Syria must be acute. This threatens to provoke grave unrest among the tens of thousands of troops still stationed in the French-mandated territory, he said.

2 HUNGARIAN NAZIS OUSTED FROM PARLIAMENT

BUDAPEST, July 25. (JTA) -- Koloman Hubay, leader of the pro-Nazi Arrow-Cross Party, and Paul Vago, one of his chief assistants, have been expelled from the Chamber of Deputies. The resolution to deprive them of parliamentary status was adopted by the chamber's membership committee yesterday because of a minority bill proposed by the two deputies several weeks ago which was regarded as aimed at destruction of the State.

NAZI OUSTED FROM BRAZIL AS FIFTH COLUMNIST JOINS REICH CONSULATE HERE

NEW YORK, July 25. (JTA) -- Dr. Friedrich Ried, former German consul in the Brazilian state of Rio Grande do Sul, who was removed when the Brazilian Government protested against his fifth column activities, has recently been added to the German consulate staff in New York. the New York Post disclosed today.

WEST COAST B'NAI B'RITH PLEDGES SERVICES TO U.S.

SAN DIEGO, Calif. July 25. (JTA) -- The 77th annual convention of District Grand Lodge No. 4 of B'nai B'rith has pledged the "voluntary, practical and uncompensated service" of its 14,000 members on the West Coast to the Government for preservation of American institutions. The convention adopted an eight-point Americanism program.

The delegates cheered a message from National President Henry Monsky pledging B'nai B'rith and affiliates to "make any and all sacrifices our government may call upon us for." Henry Weinberger, San Diego, was elected president of the district.



VOL. VII. NO. 91.

Wednesday, July 24, 1940.

RUMANIAN SHIPS RESUME ISTANBUL SERVICE, AIDING PALESTINE IMMIGRATION

JERUSALEM, July 25. (JTA) -- Rumanian steamers resumed their weekly trips between Constanza and Istanbul today, thereby enabling resumption of Jewish immigration to Palestine via Turkey and Syria.

The first liner to sail from Constanza was the Regale Carol, which had as passengers the first of 900 immigrants holding certificates in the capitalist and youth categories.

ANDERSON PROMISES TO RECTIFY 'MISTAKES' ON ALIENS; ADVISORY BODY SET UP

LONDON, July 25. (ONA) -- In the face of growing criticism of the Government's policy of wholesale interrment of aliens from enemy countries, Home Secretary Sir John Anderson refused tonight in Commons to reverse the policy, but promised to rectify "mistakes" in its administration.

After the events in Belgium, Holland and France such a policy was inevitable, Anderson said. He admitted, however, that many mistakes had been made which must be rectified and promised to publish a statement on the categories of aliens to be exempted from internment and the procedure for securing release of internees.

He announced establishment of an advisory committee to be headed by a person of high judicial office and to include as members Sir Herbert Emerson, director of the Intergovernmental Committee on Refugees, and Sir Neill Malcolm, former League of Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

Anderson also announced the Government's decision to transfer from the War Office to the Home Office the responsibility for the welfare of internees and selection of internees for transfer overseas.

He stated that consideration must be given to the question of enlarging the exemption categories to include those able to render special services or to contribute significantly to the war effort. Such cases will be decided by the advisory committee, he said.

The committee's terms of reference include: to keep under review the application of principles laid down regarding internments, to make recommendations and suggestions to the minister, to advise the Home Secretary on proposals for modifying the policy which will be referred to the committee, to examine and make recommendations on individual and group cases referred to it.

Declaring further examination was likely to disclose cases justifying release, Anderson admitted that mistakes in interpreting instructions had resulted in intermment of many who should have been exempted on the ground of ill health and infirmity, asserting that the mistakes must be rectified as soon as possible.

Wer Secretary Anthony Eden told Commons that steps would be taken for release of internees for enlistment in the Pioneer Corps. Recruiting of refugees for this corps was resumed yesterday after a month's suspension. More than 400 volunteered yesterday and an equal number today.

Anderson's statement is not likely to satisfy parliamentarians and a large section of the press which have been vehemently denouncing the injustice of the present policy. The latest recruit, the Evening Standard, tonight charged that the policy "is worse than folly--it is sabotage against our war effort; it is a damnable crime against the good name of England."

Sir Norman Angell, noted author and lecturer, said in a Daily Herald article that unless Britain accepted the aid of anti-Nazi refugees it would be "playing Hitler's game." "We are breaking the hearts of those who would be our allies, destroying forces we will direly need, and blunting a weapon we must use if victory is to be ours," he added.

A Herald editorial said that internment of refugees had been carried to "outrageou lengths" and that public feeling had mounted "from bewilderment to indignation" over the policy. "The public demands of the Government," the editorial added, "that all aliens interned without proper cause be swiftly released and that henceforth the treatment of these defenseless people be in accordance with the good faith, dignity and common sense of this nation."

The Times published a letter signed by the Duke of Newcastle, Sir Wilfred Grepe and other prominent persons, appealing against internment of Jewish and other refugees with Nazi sympathizers. The letter urged also that husbands and wives be not separated and that the War Office institute special camps for elderly married couples as well as for younger people.

SHECHITA BANNED IN RUMANIA; 90% OF EUROPE'S JEWS NOW WITHOUT KOSHER MEAT

BUCHAREST, July 25. (JTA) -- The banning of Jewish ritual slaughter (shechita) today leaves Rumania's 800,000 Jews without kosher meat and poultry, making virtually 90 per cent of Europe's Jewish population of 9,000,000 who live in countries where slaughter according to the Hebrew tradition is forbidden.

The Rumanian ban, announced yesterday by Agriculture Minister George Leon, had been pending several months and was advocated by the Orthodox Church. The measure was to have been issued last April by the Tatarescu Government, but was postponed after urgent appeals from rabbis and other Jawish leaders. The final step in promulgating the decree was taken by the recently-installed pro-Nazi Government of Ion Gigurtu.

Kosher slaughter is prohibited in most German-dominated countries--the Reich, Austria, Bohemia-Moravia, Nazi Poland, Danzig and Norway--and also in Italy and Hungary. Bans on ritual slaughter are also in effect in Sweden and Switzerland on humane grounds, although authorities have testified that there is nothing inhumane in the Jewish method of slaughter.

FRANCE TO SET UP FORCED LABOR CAMPS FOR JEWS, BERLIN REPORTS

ZURICH, July 25. (ONA) -- Deutschlandsender, Berlin radio station, reported today in its French-language broadcast that the Petain Government in unoccupied France would establish compulsory labor camps for Jews and bar Jews from working as journalists, civil servants and teachers.

The Vichy authorities will set up concentration camps for "Jewish profiteers, exploiters and swindlers, who provoked the present war," the broadcast said. "They will be put to forced labor repairing damage in the war-devastated regions and also will lose French nationality."

NAZIS EXPLAIN PURPOSE OF FIRST JEWISH PAPER IN OCCUPIED POLAND

GENEVA, July 23. (JTA) -- A Jewish newspaper for Poland will begin publication shortly in Cracow, the German radio reported today, "to show the Jews that German anti-Semitism does not intend to destroy the Jewish race completely."

"It is true," the Berlin broadcaster said, "that Germany wishes to exclude all Jews from the political and cultural life of Germany and has succeeded in doing so, but in their ghettos they are free to do what they want."

According to the Krakauer Zeitung, Nazi organ in Poland, the new paper will be named Die Juedische Presse and will deal only with Jewish vocational, welfare, educational and emigration matters. It will be the only Jewish organ in Nazi-occupied Poland.

The Krakauer Zeitung also gives indication of the misery prevailing among the 50,000 persons in the Lublin Jewish "reservation." Their only source of livelihood is sale of water, but this activity is limited to a few, the remaining Jews being condemned to complete idleness.

4,000 PRIESTS, MANY RABBIS REPORTED SHIPPED TO SIBERIA

LONDON, July 16. (ONA-By Airmail) -- The Russians have deported at least 4,000 Catholic priests and many rabbis from Russian-occupied Poland to Siberia, The Tablet, British Catholic organ, reports.

The Russians have resorted to increasingly stern measures to enforce their atheistic policies in the occupied territory, it was said. Under recently-imposed regulations, no one can obtain official assistance in finding employment unless he or she joins the League of the Godless, the weekly states.

LORD LLOYD REVIEWS PALESTINE CORPS, PRAISES ROLE IN ST. MALO EVACUATION

LONDON, July 23. (JTA) -- Colonial Secretary Lord Lloyd today inspected members of the Palestine Pioneer Corps at Aldershot. The Colonial Secretary congratulated them on their fine discipline and their conduct in France where they formed the major part of the battalion guarding evacuation of troops from St. Malo.

KILLING OF NATIONALIST LEADER SEEN PORTENT OF MORE TROUBLE IN SYRIA

LONDON, July 23. (ONA) -- The assassination early this month of Shabander, pro-Ally Syrian Nationalist moderate leader, portends further trouble in Syria, competent sources said here today. These quarters said the killing was the work of the Nazi center founded in Teheran by the former German Minister to Iraq.

According to these sources the Germans took advantage of the turmoil caused in Syria by the collapse of France to spread numerous tendentious stories, including a report that Britain was about to make peace. The situation became so difficult that the French Command issued an order to shoot as deserters any soldiers proceeding to Palestine to join the British forces. Many French officers, anxious to return to their families, reportedly sold their arms to natives to obtain the necessary funds, it was said.

Predicts Viclence in Syria

NEW YORK, July 23. (JTA) -- Violent fighting will climax the explosive Syrian situation within the next few months, even weeks, Fletcher Pratt, military expert, predicted in the New York Post today.

The Arab-Jewish differences and wartime developments, including intensified Italian efforts to stir up the Arabs, have contributed to the present situation, the writer said.

Pratt expressed the belief that the food situation in Syria must be acute. This threatens to provoke grave unrest among the tens of thousands of troops still stationed in the French-mandated territory, he said.

2 HUNGARIAN NAZIS OUSTED FROM PARLIAMENT

BUDAPEST, July 25. (JTA) -- Koloman Hubay, leader of the pro-Nazi Arrow-Cross Party, and Paul Vago, one of his chief assistants, have been expelled from the Chamber of Deputies. The resolution to deprive them of parliamentary status was adopted by the chamber's membership committee yesterday because of a minority bill proposed by the two deputies several weeks ago which was regarded as aimed at destruction of the State.

NAZI OUSTED FROM BRAZIL AS FIFTH COLUMNIST JOINS REICH CONSULATE HERE

NEW YORK, July 25. (JTA) -- Dr. Friedrich Ried, former German consul in the Brazilian state of Rio Grande do Sul, who was removed when the Brazilian Government protested against his fifth column activities, has recently been added to the German consulate staff in New York. the New York Post disclosed today.

WEST COAST B'NAI B'RITH PLEDGES SERVICES TO U.S.

SAN DIEGO, Calif. July 25. (JTA) -- The 77th annual convention of District Grand Lodge No. 4 of B'nai B'rith has pledged the "voluntary, practical and uncompensated service" of its 14,000 members on the West Coast to the Government for preservation of American institutions. The convention adopted an eight-point Americanism program.

The delegates cheered a message from National President Henry Monsky pledging B'nai B'rith and affiliates to "make any and all sacrifices our government may call upon us for." Henry Weinberger, San Diego, was elected president of the district.