

# NEWS

*from all over the world*

VIA

WIRELESS  
TELEGRAPH  
TELEPHONE

*by the*

## JEWISH TELEGRAPHIC AGENCY

1560 BROADWAY, N.Y.C.

VOL. VII. NO. 80.

Thursday, July 11, 1940.

### FRENCH PAPERS START ANTI-JEWISH CAMPAIGN AS GOVERNMENT GOES FASCIST

GENEVA, July 10. (JTA) -- Creation of a French totalitarian state to succeed the Third Republic has been accompanied by the beginning of an anti-Semitic campaign in French newspapers.

La Petite Gironde publishes an article attacking Jews, particularly German refugees, as "repaying French hospitality by harming the State." The article asserts that after many years in which they enjoyed the hospitality and kindness of France, the Jews are now trying to escape with gold and diamonds.

France, the paper states, will never again be so "naive" as to give hospitality to the Jews.

Le Journal and Paris-Soir have also adopted an anti-Semitic stand. A new Paris paper, France at Work, is agitating against the Jews, declaring that as part of "our new world" there is no place in France for Jews, advocating their isolation on such islands as Madagascar.

### To Return Dutch Refugees Immediately

LONDON, July 10. (JTA) -- The German wireless reported today that the German High Command has ordered return of all Dutch refugees from France as soon as possible.

### SOVIET TO RECOGNIZE JEWS' MINORITY STATUS IN OCCUPIED ZONE

LONDON, July 10. (JTA) -- The Moscow wireless reported today that the Soviet authorities had recognized the minority status of the Jews in annexed Bessarabia and North Bukowina and had given the Yiddish press permission to resume publication. (There are about 300,000 Jews in the occupied territory.)

The Moscow report said Jewish papers were appearing in Cernauti (Czernowitz), Chisinau (Kishinev) and Cetatea Alba. A hundred and fifty Yiddish journalists who lost their jobs when the Rumanians suppressed the Yiddish press will be reemployed, it was said.

HUNGARY PLANS EXPROPRIATION OF 500,000 ACRES OF JEWISH FARM LAND

BUDAPEST, July 10. (JTA) -- The Agriculture Ministry, announcing a decree to "facilitate expropriation of 500,000 acres of Jewish-owned farm land," declared today that all Jewish landowners must continue cultivation of their land or they will not receive full compensation when their farms are taken over.

In view of Premier Paul Teleki's criticism last week that only 125,000 acres of Jewish farm lands had been expropriated, announcement of the forthcoming expropriation of 500,000 acres was interpreted as signifying that the third anti-Jewish law advocated by Teleki had already been put into operation, the first results to be the prompt liquidation of all Jewish landowners in Hungary.

M.P.'S URGE CENTRALIZING HANDLING OF ALIENS

LONDON, July 10. (JTA) -- A group of parliamentarians today submitted a memorandum to ministers concerned with treatment of the aliens problem urging use of refugees for national service. The memorandum asked that the whole problem be placed under a single minister.

The Manchester Guardian editorially urged creation of an aliens' board, under a responsible minister, to handle the entire question, declaring that this would have prevented the scandals of recent weeks.

DENMARK TO BAR JEWS FROM PUBLIC SERVICE, BERLIN REPORTS

LONDON, July 10. (JTA) -- The German wireless reported today that the Danish Cabinet has decided to eliminate all Jews from public service.

NAZIS PRESS HIGHWAY-BUILDING IN POLAND WITH FORCED LABOR

BUDAPEST, July 10. (JTA) -- The Warschauer Zeitung, Nazi organ in occupied Poland, reports in an article that 320,000 hours of labor were expended during "highways week" last May to repair 2,800 miles of destroyed roads in Radom.

The number of persons is not mentioned, although it is stated that 2.2 per cent of the civil population, including almost all able-bodied Jews, were rounded up for work during the week of May 6-11. Further "highway weeks" will be announced periodically until the highways have reached their pre-war condition, it is stated.

RUMANIAN NAZI GOES TO BERLIN

BUDAPEST, July 10. (JTA) -- Hans Otto Roth, leader of the German minority in Rumania, has declined the post of Minister of National Minorities offered him by Premier Ion Gigurtu and has gone to Berlin to confer with Chancellor Adolf Hitler regarding "the new order in Rumania," it was reported here today.

FEUCHTWANGER IN PORTUGAL NOT THE AUTHOR

LISBON, July 10. (JTA) -- The authorities established today that the Feuchtwanger who arrived here on June 25 is not the author Lion Feuchtwanger but a French citizen of the same name who was passing through Portugal en route to Casablanca. (Exchange Telegraph reported in a Zurich dispatch that Lion Feuchtwanger had been arrested by the Nazi authorities in France.)

HOUSE GROUP TO CALL IMMIGRATION CHIEFS IN RIFT OVER ALIEN CONTROL

WASHINGTON, July 10. (JTA) -- Heads of the new Immigration Department set up under the Justice Department will be called before the House Immigration Committee to "iron out" differences in opinion regarding the handling of aliens, Chairman Samuel Dickstein announced today following a conference with President Roosevelt.

Dickstein discussed alien control policies with the President and indicated that the President concurred with his plan to have the new Immigration Department officials appear before the committee.

Dickstein intimated that there now are some differences of opinion between his committee and the Immigration Department as to the proper approach to alien control and that these differences will have to be ironed out. He said: "There is only one way to handle the question and that is to get rid of the bad aliens and leave the good aliens alone."

The new immigration heads will be called in to testify as soon as Democratic Committee members return from the Democratic convention, Dickstein said.

FIRST A.Z.A. ALUMNUS HEADS B'NAI B'RITH DISTRICT

OMAHA, July 10. (JTA) -- B'nai B'rith history was made today when Philip M. Klutznick, Omaha, former "Grand Aleph Godol" and executive secretary of Aleph Zadek Aleph, the junior B'nai B'rith, was elected president of District Grand Lodge No. 6, thus becoming the first AZA alumnus to head a district and become a member of the National Executive Committee.

Eddie Cantor, the actor, and President Henry Monsky of B'nai B'rith urged that all necessary sacrifices be made for national defense, addressing the banquet session of the 72nd annual convention of the district last night.

"Every man, woman and child in the United States must be ready to do voluntarily, freely and cheerfully what the peoples of Germany, Italy and Russia were compelled to by their dictators by threats, force, and terror if we in America are not to be tragically handicapped in mobilizing our defenses for the preservation of democracy," Cantor told the 2,000 delegates and guests.

Monsky declared that the 150,000 members of B'nai B'rith and its affiliates "count no sacrifice too dear if only freedom may prevail" and pledged that "we of B'nai B'rith stand ready for that sacrifice today as we always have and always will."

JEWISH LABOR BODY FORMS WOMEN'S GROUP TO AID REFUGEE CHILDREN

NEW YORK, July 10. (JTA) -- In order to prepare the way and provide homes for the expected arrival of refugee children in large groups, a Women's Division of the Jewish Labor Committee has been formed it was announced today, headed by Mrs. Simeon Strunsky and Miss Rose Schneiderman. The division will cooperate with the United States Committee for the Care of European Children.

It was decided to begin canvassing immediately for homes to accommodate the children refugees, and to support the work of the United States Committee.

## BRITISH INTERNMENT POLICY ATTACKED IN COMMONS; REFUGEE FAMILIES TO GO TO AUSTRALIA

LONDON, July 10. (JTA) -- Commons tonight debated the Government's policy of internment of aliens, members of all parties joining in criticism of the policy and also the treatment of the internees in the camps.

Captain Osbert Peake, Home Office Undersecretary, replying, declared that the radical change in the military situation after the invasion of Holland and Belgium necessitated the change of policy regarding aliens, although he admitted that there had not been a serious case in which an act of hostility against the State could be attributed to an alien.

Peake asserted that in the event of air raids refugees were safer interned because of public feeling.

The Government spokesman said the policy of transporting internees overseas had been decided upon by a Cabinet committee presided over by Neville Chamberlain. Only 6,700 of the most dangerous were sent to Canada, he said.

Australia has agreed to accept interned women and children, as well as men, thus making possible the reuniting of families for transfer there, Peake said. Both Governments have given assurance that they will treat the people with all humanity, he said.

Peake announced that the Labor Ministry was working on plans to provide suitable work for the internees. He denied mistreatment in the camps and declared that the Home Office was trying to pursue a fair policy, tempering the paramount consideration of security with the common dictates of humanity. He promised to release anyone wrongfully interned.

The debate was opened by Major Victor Cazalet, Conservative, who warned the Home Secretary was being stampeded against his better judgment. He charged grave injustices in the internment camps, where Nazis and Jews were mixed. He asked release of some of the internees and better treatment of the remainder.

Miss Eleanor Rathbone, Independent, described the panic among the refugees and their fears that they would be pushed off overseas. Viscount Wolmer, Conservative, declared individual cases had shocked the public, demanded an investigation and a separate organization to deal with the whole problem.

Col. Josiah Wedgwood, Laborite, denounced the practice of internment of refugees, "convinced friends of freedom," while leaving free Fascists and other enemies. H.G. Strauss, Conservative, declared that while the safety of the State must be the first consideration, humanity should be exercised and no avoidable hardship imposed.

## BRITAIN IMPOSES SEVERE CURBS ON FASCISTS

LONDON, July 10. (JTA) -- Home Secretary Sir John Anderson tonight issued an order under the defense regulations virtually outlawing the British Union of Fascists. The order forbids summoning of and attending meetings, making and accepting contributions or inviting persons to support the organization.

(Continued on reverse side)

## TROPER ARRIVES FOR TALKS ON REVISING RELIEF PROGRAM TO MEET WAR SITUATION

NEW YORK, July 10. (JTA) -- Emigration under present conditions offers little solution to the European relief problem and the need has reduced itself to one of providing immediate aid to the enormous refugee populations, reported Morris C. Troper, European chairman of the Joint Distribution Committee, arriving today on the Yankee Clipper from Lisbon for conferences aimed at revising relief programs and policies to meet the situation.

"The whole European continent with a few notable exceptions has been converted into a vast concentration camp as a result of the recent occupation of Belgium, Holland, Luxembourg and a large part of France," Troper declared.

Troper, who was one of the last Americans to leave Paris prior to its occupation, described the desperate plight of millions of refugees of every nationality and creed in all parts of Europe today. He laid particular emphasis upon the unfortunate situation of the Polish, Czech, Belgian and French refugees who have been uprooted from their homes and forced to become wanderers in their own country or in neighboring lands.

"It is no longer a question of Jewish refugees," he said, "but rather a question of the ability of Europe to survive. The fate of millions of homeless wanderers today is tied up with the fate of Europe. A final triumph of force will spell the doom of all of these people, while only the success of democracy and liberalism can bring relief and hope to those in utter despair. In the meanwhile they must be assisted in their struggle for survival on a continent where respect for human dignity has lost much of its meaning.

"Today the business of Europe is war and little or no attention is given to problems of humanity. The presidents of refugee aid committees themselves have become refugees. Few people have the time or the inclination to concern themselves with the questions of relief and rehabilitation of millions in distress as each is concerned with his own immediate welfare. It is for American organizations to devote themselves at this time to a serious consideration of the problems of bringing help and succor to a suffering continent. Relief programs will have to be revised, policies will have to be changed to meet new situations and new tragedies as they occur. It is for this purpose primarily that I have returned to America."

Troper pointed particularly to the problem confronting the thousands of refugees from Poland, Germany, Austria, Czechoslovakia, who had succeeded in finding a haven in some of the neighboring countries like Belgium, Holland, France and Italy. These people now have once again been caught in the net, and it may be expected that their lot will be a most difficult one. He also depicted the plight of many thousands of refugees of every nationality who have valid visas to North and South American countries and to Palestine, but who find it impossible to use these visas because of lack of transportation facilities.

## EDOUARD ROTHSCHILD ARRIVES HERE

NEW YORK, July 10. (JTA) -- Baron Edouard de Rothschild, head of the French branch of the famous banking family, arrived here from Lisbon today on the Yankee Clipper. The 70-year-old financier was accompanied by his wife and their daughter.

# NEWS

*from all over the world*

VIA

WIRELESS  
TELEGRAPH  
TELEPHONE

*by the*

## JEWISH TELEGRAPHIC AGENCY

1560 BROADWAY, N.Y.C.

VOL. VII. NO. 80.

Thursday, July 11, 1940.

### FRENCH PAPERS START ANTI-JEWISH CAMPAIGN AS GOVERNMENT GOES FASCIST

GENEVA, July 10. (JTA) -- Creation of a French totalitarian state to succeed the Third Republic has been accompanied by the beginning of an anti-Semitic campaign in French newspapers.

La Petite Gironde publishes an article attacking Jews, particularly German refugees, as "repaying French hospitality by harming the State." The article asserts that after many years in which they enjoyed the hospitality and kindness of France, the Jews are now trying to escape with gold and diamonds.

France, the paper states, will never again be so "naive" as to give hospitality to the Jews.

Le Journal and Paris-Soir have also adopted an anti-Semitic stand. A new Paris paper, France at Work, is agitating against the Jews, declaring that as part of "our new world" there is no place in France for Jews, advocating their isolation on such islands as Madagascar.

### To Return Dutch Refugees Immediately

LONDON, July 10. (JTA) -- The German wireless reported today that the German High Command has ordered return of all Dutch refugees from France as soon as possible.

### SOVIET TO RECOGNIZE JEWS' MINORITY STATUS IN OCCUPIED ZONE

LONDON, July 10. (JTA) -- The Moscow wireless reported today that the Soviet authorities had recognized the minority status of the Jews in annexed Bessarabia and North Bukowina and had given the Yiddish press permission to resume publication. (There are about 300,000 Jews in the occupied territory.)

The Moscow report said Jewish papers were appearing in Cernauti (Czernowitz), Chisinau (Kishinev) and Cetatea Alba. A hundred and fifty Yiddish journalists who lost their jobs when the Rumanians suppressed the Yiddish press will be reemployed, it was said.

HUNGARY PLANS EXPROPRIATION OF 500,000 ACRES OF JEWISH FARM LAND

BUDAPEST, July 10. (JTA) -- The Agriculture Ministry, announcing a decree to "facilitate expropriation of 500,000 acres of Jewish-owned farm land," declared today that all Jewish landowners must continue cultivation of their land or they will not receive full compensation when their farms are taken over.

In view of Premier Paul Teleki's criticism last week that only 125,000 acres of Jewish farm lands had been expropriated, announcement of the forthcoming expropriation of 500,000 acres was interpreted as signifying that the third anti-Jewish law advocated by Teleki had already been put into operation, the first results to be the prompt liquidation of all Jewish landowners in Hungary.

M.P.'S URGE CENTRALIZING HANDLING OF ALIENS

LONDON, July 10. (JTA) -- A group of parliamentarians today submitted a memorandum to ministers concerned with treatment of the aliens problem urging use of refugees for national service. The memorandum asked that the whole problem be placed under a single minister.

The Manchester Guardian editorially urged creation of an aliens' board, under a responsible minister, to handle the entire question, declaring that this would have prevented the scandals of recent weeks.

DENMARK TO BAR JEWS FROM PUBLIC SERVICE, BERLIN REPORTS

LONDON, July 10. (JTA) -- The German wireless reported today that the Danish Cabinet has decided to eliminate all Jews from public service.

NAZIS PRESS HIGHWAY-BUILDING IN POLAND WITH FORCED LABOR

BUDAPEST, July 10. (JTA) -- The Warschauer Zeitung, Nazi organ in occupied Poland, reports in an article that 320,000 hours of labor were expended during "highways week" last May to repair 2,800 miles of destroyed roads in Radom.

The number of persons is not mentioned, although it is stated that 2.2 per cent of the civil population, including almost all able-bodied Jews, were rounded up for work during the week of May 6-11. Further "highway weeks" will be announced periodically until the highways have reached their pre-war condition, it is stated.

RUMANIAN NAZI GOES TO BERLIN

BUDAPEST, July 10. (JTA) -- Hans Otto Roth, leader of the German minority in Rumania, has declined the post of Minister of National Minorities offered him by Premier Ion Gigurtu and has gone to Berlin to confer with Chancellor Adolf Hitler regarding "the new order in Rumania," it was reported here today.

FEUCHTWANGER IN PORTUGAL NOT THE AUTHOR

LISBON, July 10. (JTA) -- The authorities established today that the Feuchtwanger who arrived here on June 25 is not the author Lion Feuchtwanger but a French citizen of the same name who was passing through Portugal en route to Casablanca. (Exchange Telegraph reported in a Zurich dispatch that Lion Feuchtwanger had been arrested by the Nazi authorities in France.)



HOUSE GROUP TO CALL IMMIGRATION CHIEFS IN RIFT OVER ALIEN CONTROL

WASHINGTON, July 10. (JTA) -- Heads of the new Immigration Department set up under the Justice Department will be called before the House Immigration Committee to "iron out" differences in opinion regarding the handling of aliens, Chairman Samuel Dickstein announced today following a conference with President Roosevelt.

Dickstein discussed alien control policies with the President and indicated that the President concurred with his plan to have the new Immigration Department officials appear before the committee.

Dickstein intimated that there now are some differences of opinion between his committee and the Immigration Department as to the proper approach to alien control and that these differences will have to be ironed out. He said: "There is only one way to handle the question and that is to get rid of the bad aliens and leave the good aliens alone."

The new immigration heads will be called in to testify as soon as Democratic Committee members return from the Democratic convention, Dickstein said.

FIRST A.Z.A. ALUMNUS HEADS B'NAI B'RITH DISTRICT

OMAHA, July 10. (JTA) -- B'nai B'rith history was made today when Philip M. Klutznick, Omaha, former "Grand Aleph Godol" and executive secretary of Aleph Zadek Aleph, the junior B'nai B'rith, was elected president of District Grand Lodge No. 6, thus becoming the first AZA alumnus to head a district and become a member of the National Executive Committee.

Eddie Cantor, the actor, and President Henry Monsky of B'nai B'rith urged that all necessary sacrifices be made for national defense, addressing the banquet session of the 72nd annual convention of the district last night.

"Every man, woman and child in the United States must be ready to do voluntarily, freely and cheerfully what the peoples of Germany, Italy and Russia were compelled to by their dictators by threats, force, and terror if we in America are not to be tragically handicapped in mobilizing our defenses for the preservation of democracy," Cantor told the 2,000 delegates and guests.

Monsky declared that the 150,000 members of B'nai B'rith and its affiliates "count no sacrifice too dear if only freedom may prevail" and pledged that "we of B'nai B'rith stand ready for that sacrifice today as we always have and always will."

JEWISH LABOR BODY FORMS WOMEN'S GROUP TO AID REFUGEE CHILDREN

NEW YORK, July 10. (JTA) -- In order to prepare the way and provide homes for the expected arrival of refugee children in large groups, a Women's Division of the Jewish Labor Committee has been formed it was announced today, headed by Mrs. Simeon Strunsky and Miss Rose Schneiderman. The division will cooperate with the United States Committee for the Care of European Children.

It was decided to begin canvassing immediately for homes to accommodate the children refugees, and to support the work of the United States Committee.



## BRITISH INTERNMENT POLICY ATTACKED IN COMMONS; REFUGEE FAMILIES TO GO TO AUSTRALIA

LONDON, July 10. (JTA) -- Commons tonight debated the Government's policy of internment of aliens, members of all parties joining in criticism of the policy and also the treatment of the internees in the camps.

Captain Osbert Peake, Home Office Undersecretary, replying, declared that the radical change in the military situation after the invasion of Holland and Belgium necessitated the change of policy regarding aliens, although he admitted that there had not been a serious case in which an act of hostility against the State could be attributed to an alien.

Peake asserted that in the event of air raids refugees were safer interned because of public feeling.

The Government spokesman said the policy of transporting internees overseas had been decided upon by a Cabinet committee presided over by Neville Chamberlain. Only 6,700 of the most dangerous were sent to Canada, he said.

Australia has agreed to accept interned women and children, as well as men, thus making possible the reuniting of families for transfer there, Peake said. Both Governments have given assurance that they will treat the people with all humanity, he said.

Peake announced that the Labor Ministry was working on plans to provide suitable work for the internees. He denied mistreatment in the camps and declared that the Home Office was trying to pursue a fair policy, tempering the paramount consideration of security with the common dictates of humanity. He promised to release anyone wrongfully interned.

The debate was opened by Major Victor Cazalet, Conservative, who warned the Home Secretary was being stampeded against his better judgment. He charged grave injustices in the internment camps, where Nazis and Jews were mixed. He asked release of some of the internees and better treatment of the remainder.

Miss Eleanor Rathbone, Independent, described the panic among the refugees and their fears that they would be pushed off overseas. Viscount Wolmer, Conservative, declared individual cases had shocked the public, demanded an investigation and a separate organization to deal with the whole problem.

Col. Josiah Wedgwood, Laborite, denounced the practice of internment of refugees, "convinced friends of freedom," while leaving free Fascists and other enemies. H.G. Strauss, Conservative, declared that while the safety of the State must be the first consideration, humanity should be exercised and no avoidable hardship imposed.

## BRITAIN IMPOSES SEVERE CURBS ON FASCISTS

LONDON, July 10. (JTA) -- Home Secretary Sir John Anderson tonight issued an order under the defense regulations virtually outlawing the British Union of Fascists. The order forbids summoning of and attending meetings, making and accepting contributions or inviting persons to support the organization.

(Continued on reverse side)

## TROPER ARRIVES FOR TALKS ON REVISING RELIEF PROGRAM TO MEET WAR SITUATION

NEW YORK, July 10. (JTA) -- Emigration under present conditions offers little solution to the European relief problem and the need has reduced itself to one of providing immediate aid to the enormous refugee populations, reported Morris C. Troper, European chairman of the Joint Distribution Committee, arriving today on the Yankee Clipper from Lisbon for conferences aimed at revising relief programs and policies to meet the situation.

"The whole European continent with a few notable exceptions has been converted into a vast concentration camp as a result of the recent occupation of Belgium, Holland, Luxembourg and a large part of France," Troper declared.

Troper, who was one of the last Americans to leave Paris prior to its occupation, described the desperate plight of millions of refugees of every nationality and creed in all parts of Europe today. He laid particular emphasis upon the unfortunate situation of the Polish, Czech, Belgian and French refugees who have been uprooted from their homes and forced to become wanderers in their own country or in neighboring lands.

"It is no longer a question of Jewish refugees," he said, "but rather a question of the ability of Europe to survive. The fate of millions of homeless wanderers today is tied up with the fate of Europe. A final triumph of force will spell the doom of all of these people, while only the success of democracy and liberalism can bring relief and hope to those in utter despair. In the meanwhile they must be assisted in their struggle for survival on a continent where respect for human dignity has lost much of its meaning.

"Today the business of Europe is war and little or no attention is given to problems of humanity. The presidents of refugee aid committees themselves have become refugees. Few people have the time or the inclination to concern themselves with the questions of relief and rehabilitation of millions in distress as each is concerned with his own immediate welfare. It is for American organizations to devote themselves at this time to a serious consideration of the problems of bringing help and succor to a suffering continent. Relief programs will have to be revised, policies will have to be changed to meet new situations and new tragedies as they occur. It is for this purpose primarily that I have returned to America."

Troper pointed particularly to the problem confronting the thousands of refugees from Poland, Germany, Austria, Czechoslovakia, who had succeeded in finding a haven in some of the neighboring countries like Belgium, Holland, France and Italy. These people now have once again been caught in the net, and it may be expected that their lot will be a most difficult one. He also depicted the plight of many thousands of refugees of every nationality who have valid visas to North and South American countries and to Palestine, but who find it impossible to use these visas because of lack of transportation facilities.

## EDOUARD ROTHSCHILD ARRIVES HERE

NEW YORK, July 10. (JTA) -- Baron Edouard de Rothschild, head of the French branch of the famous banking family, arrived here from Lisbon today on the Yankee Clipper. The 70-year-old financier was accompanied by his wife and their daughter.