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THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 8, 1938.

### COLONISTS ANBUSH ARAB BAND, KILLING 10; 2 JEWS, 2 SOLDIERS SLAIN IN ATTACKS

JERUSALEM, SEPT. 7. (JTA) -- JEWISH SETTLERS TODAY AMBUSHED AN ARAB BAND APPROACHING THEIR COLONY TO LAUNCH AN ATTACK, KILLING TEN BANDSMEN AND MOUNDING FOUR OTHERS, AS DISORDERS IN OTHER PARTS OF THE COUNTRY TOOK THE LIVES OF TWO BRITISH SOLDIERS, TWO JEWS AND FOUR ARABS.

THE COLONISTS, INFORMED IN ADVANCE OF THE RAIDERS' PLANS, ATTACKED THE BAND AS IT APPROACHED THE MACZ SETTLEMENT NEAR BEISAN, NOT FAR FROM THE TRANSJORDAN FRONTIER. NO JEWISH CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED. IT WAS THE FIRST TIME WITHIN MEMORY THAT JEWISH COLONISTS TOOK THE OFFENSIVE AGAINST A MARAUDING ARAB BAND.

A 20-YEAR-OLD JEW, YEFET SAADIA ACHISHAR, WHO CAME HERE THREE MONTHS AGO FROM YEMEN, WAS KILLED BY THREE ARABS WHO ENTERED A GROVE NEAR BEHADRAGA IN THE VICINITY OF REHOBOTH. THE OTHER JEWISH FATALITY WAS ISSACHAR KAMEL, 26-YEAR-OLD WIRELESS OPERATOR FROM CZERNOWITZ, RUMANIA, WHO WAS STABBED YESTERDAY AND IDENTIFIED TODAY.

THE SOLDIERS WERE KILLED LATE LAST NIGHT WHEN A MINE EXPLODED UNDER AN ARMORED CAR PATROLLING THE NORTHERN FRONTIER. FOUR OTHER SOLDIERS IN THE CAR WERE WOUNDED.

TWO ARABS BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN INFORMERS WERE SHOT DEAD IN THE OLD CITY QUARTER OF JERUSALEM. TWO ARAB BANDSMEN WERE KILLED LAST NIGHT DURING AN ATTACK ON THE RAMALLAH POLICE STATION. TERRORISTS ALSO SET FIRE TO A NUMBER OF PULLMAN CARS AT THE LYDDA RAILWAY STATION.

THE BANDIT-INFESTED ARAB PORT CITY OF JAFFA WAS PLACED UNDER CURFEW AT TWO O'CLOCK THIS AFTERNOON UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE, AND HEAVY REINFORCEMENTS OF BRITISH TROOPS AND POLICE WERE SENT TO THE CITY TO ENFORCE THE CURFEW. ALL BANKS CLOSED THEIR JAFFA BRANCHES AND MOVED THEIR MONEY AND DOCUMENTS TO THE NEIGHBORING ALL-JEWISH CITY OF TEL AVIV.

For several hours early today Jaffa was at the Mercy of terrorist bands. At two o'clock this morning four Arabs walked in o the Central Police Station, tied up two watchmen who were the sole occupants of the bullding and walked out with 30 police rifles, four revolvers and considerable ammunition. At eight o'clock, a small band entered the

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MUNICIPAL BUILDING AND STOLE \$3,500 AND A NUMBER OF TYPEWRITERS. AT TEN O'CLOCK AN ARAB TOWN CRIER, ACCOMPANIED BY TERRORISTS PARADED THROUGH THE STREETS PROCLAIMING "CURFEW" FROM EIGHT A.M. TO SIX P.M. AND WARNING POLICE TO STAY OFF THE STREETS. AN HOUR LATER THE FIRST BRITISH PATROL ARRIVED.

TRAIN SERVICE BETWEEN JAFFA AND JERUSALEM WAS HALTED AND SERVICE ON A NUMBER OF OTHER LINES WAS PARTIALLY SUSPENDED BECAUSE OF UNCHECKED SABOTAGE RESULTING IN NUMEROUS DERAILINGS. TWO HUNDRED NEW JEWISH POLICEMEN WERE SWORN IN TONIGHT IN TEL AVIV NECESSITATING THE MOBILIZATION OF ALL JEWISH PHYSICIANS. THREE ARABS SETTING FIRE TO A JEWISH HOUSE ON THE JAFFA-TEL AVIV BOUNDARY WERE SHOT AND WOUNDED BY POLICE.

# EGYPT REFUSES ARAB CONGRESS BID

ALEXANDRIA, SEPT. 7. (JTA) -- PREMIER MOHAMMED MAHMOUD PASHA TODAY TURNED DOWN A REQUEST BY A PALESTINE ARAB DELEGATION HEADED BY THE EXILED AUNI BEY ABOUL HADI THAT THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT BE OFFICIALLY REPRESENTED AT THE PAN-ARAB CONGRESS SCHEDULED TO OPEN IN CAIRD ON DOT. 7.

### ITALY WARNS JEWS ABROAD ON BOYCOTT; EXODUS OF FOREIGN JEWS ON

ROME, SEPT. 7. (JTA) -- ITALY TODAY WARNED JEWS ABROAD THAT SHE WOULD TAKE REVENGE ON JEWS HERE FOR ANY BOYCOTT OF ITALIAN PRODUCTS. THE GOVERNMENT MOUTHPIECE, GIORNALE D'ITALIA, DECLARED: "THE FATE OF THE ITALIAN JEWS IS STILL IN SUSPENSE, BUT IF THE JEWS OF BOTH WORLDS MAKE INCONSIDERATE GESTURES, THE JEWISH SITUATION IN ITALY WILL BECOME RATHER SERIOUS."

EDUCATION MINISTER GIUSEPPE BOTTAL TODAY URGED PROVINCIAL GOVERNORS TO ELIMINATE TEXTBOOKS BY JEWISH AUTHORS FROM PUBLIC AND PRIVATE SCHOOLS.

EXODUS OF FOREIGN JEWS, IN COMPLIANCE WITH THE ITALIAN DECREE GIVING THEM SIX MONTHS TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY, WAS WELL UNDER WAY TODAY IN LEADING CITIES. IN BOLOGNA, 109 JEWISH FOREIGNERS OUT OF A TOTAL JEWISH POPULATION OF 826 WERE MAKING FINAL PREPARATIONS FOR THEIR DEPARTURE.

IT WAS ANNOUNCED OFFICIALLY THAT THE DECREE PERMITTING JEWISH STUDENTS ALREADY REGISTERED IN UNIVERSITIES TO CONTINUE THEIR STUDIES DOES NOT APPLY TO FOREIGNERS, MOST OF WHOM HAVE ALREADY LEFT ITALY. SUSPENSION OF JEWISH PROFESSORS, UNDER THE DECREE CLOSING THE ITALIAN EDUCATIONAL SYSTEM TO JEWS, CONTINUED WITH DISMISSAL OF IT INSTRUCTORS AT THE UNIVERSITY OF BOLOGNA.

TALLYING BY THE PRESS OF THE NUMBER OF JEWS IN THE VARIOUS TRADES AND PROFESSIONS CONTINUED. FLORENCE WAS REPORTED TO HAVE 64 JEWISH TRADERS, AND 51 JEWS AMONG THE CITY'S 960 LAWYERS. THIRTY SHOPS IN BOLOGNA WERE ACCOUNTED JEWISH-OWNED.

ITALY'S ADOPTION OF STERILIZATION MEASURES SIMILAR TO THOSE ENFORCED IN GERMANY WAS URGED BY THE BOLOGNA NEWSPAPER IL RESTO DEL CARLIN.

"THE TIME HAS COME TO CONSIDER THE GRAVE SOCIAL PERIL PROVOKED BY THE REPRODUCTION OF SICK MEN WHO PERPETUATE FOR GENERATIONS GERMS WHICH BOTH SCIENCE AND SOCIETY ARE ARDUOUSLY SEEKING TO WIPE OUT," THE NEWSPAPER SAID. THE NEWSPAPER, WHOSE COMMENT GAINED SIGNIFICANCE

IN VIEW OF THE FASCIST-SPONSORED RACIAL POLICY, CITED THE MEASURES CARRIED OUT BY GERMANY AND SOME SOUTH AMERICAN COUNTRIES AND PROPOSED THAT ITALY DO THE SAME.

"WE URGE THIS MEASURE FOR THE DEFENSE OF THE RACE IN THE CERTAINTY THAT THE FASCIST REGIME WILL GIVE THIS PROBLEM A FINAL SOLUTION SOME DAY -- A DAY WE HOPE IS NOT TOO DISTANT," THE NEWSPAPER SAID.

#### REPORTED CONSIDERING ETHIOPIA FOR JEWISH SETTLEMENT

NEW YORK, SEPT. 7. (JTA) -- REPORTS THAT THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT IS PREPARING TO FACILITATE SETTLEMENT OF JEWS IN PART OF ETHIOPIA BROUGHT A REPLY FROM AUTHORITATIVE CIRCLES IN ROME THAT THE POSSIBILITY OF SUCH A PROJECT IS NOT EXCLUDED, THE SUN REPORTED TODAY.

A FINAL DECISION HAS NOT YET BEEN REACHED, BUT THE IMPRESSION IS GENERAL THAT SOME SCHEME FOR JEWISH SETTLEMENT WILL BE-FORTHCOMING, THE DISPATCH SAID.

A DISPATCH FROM ARNALDO CORTESI, ROME CORRESPONDENT OF THE TIMES, SAID THAT A DEFINITE PLAN FOR HASTENING THE COLONIZATION OF ETHIOPIA BY MAKING IT A PLACE OF REFUGE FOR ITALIAN JEWS, AND PERHAPS LATER JEWS FROM OTHER COUNTRIES, WAS SEEN AS "A PRACTICAL POSSIBLITY." AUTHORITATIVE ITALIAN CIRCLES ADMITTED THAT THE DECREE FOR EXPULSION OF JEWS WAS FRAMED SO AS TO LEAVE ETHIOPIA OUT OF ITS SCOPE, THE TIMES SAID. IT WAS POINTED OUT THAT RESTRICTIONS ON TRANSFER OF CAPITAL BY EMIGRATING JEWS WOULD NOT APPLY TO THOSE GOING TO ETHIOPIA.

## POPE CALLS RACIST DOCTRINE "SERIOUS ERROR"

VAICAN CITY, SEPT. 7. (JTA) -- POPE PIUS RETURNED YESTERDAY TO THE THEME OF THE DOCTRINES OF RACISM. IN AN ADDRESS TO 400 TEACHER MEMBERS OF THE CATHOLIC ACTION, THE PONTIFF DENIED THE ASSERTION MADE IN ITALY THAT ITALIAN RACIST POLICIES HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH QUESTIONS OF RELIGION AND PHILOSOPHY.

(POPE PIUS CALLED THE FASCIST RACIST DOCTRINE "A GREAT AND SERIOUS ERROR WHICH REACHES
THE STEPS OF THE ALTAR, TOUCHING CATHOLIC DOCTRINE," ACCORDING TO A SUMMARY OF THE ADDRESS
PUBLISHED IN OSSERVATORE ROMANO, QUOTED BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS.)

"IT HAS BEEN SAID," THE POPE BEGAN, "THAT ITALIAN RACISM DOES NOT DESIRE TO ENGAGE
IN ANY POLEMICS REGARDING RELIGION AND PHILOSOPHY. LIKE THE APOSTLES, THE POPE DOES NOT
DESIRE TO ENGAGE IN POLEMICS, BUT AS THEY DID, HE MUST TELL THE EXACT TRUTH. EVEN A READER
SCARCELY AWARE OF THE TEACHINGS OF CHRISTIAN DOCTRINE CANNOT REMAIN INDIFFERENT TO WORDS OF
THIS KIND. HOW, INDEED, CAN RELATIONS AMONG RACES NOT BE CONCERNED WITH PHILOSOPHY AND
RELIGION?"

### No INVESTIGATION BY U.S. YET ON TREATY VIOLATION

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 7. (JTA) -- NO INVESTIGATION HAS BEEN MADE YET AS TO WHETHER THE ITALIAN DECREE FOR EXPULSION OF FOREIGN JEWS CONTRAVENES ANY TREATIES, SECRETARY OF STATE CORDELL HULL STATED TODAY AT HIS PRESS CONFERENCE. ASKED IF THE GOVERNMENT AIMED TO INVESTIGATE THE EFFECT OF THE DECREE ON AMERICANS, MR. HULL SAID IT WOULD NATURALLY BE THE AIM OF THE UNITED STATES TO PERFORM ITS USUAL FUNCTIONS.

#### JEWS 'TERRORIZED' GERMAN CULTURE, HITLER TELLS NUREMBERG CONGRESS

NURE/BERG, SEPT. 7. (HAVAS) -- REICHSFUEHRER ADOLF HITLER, IN AN ADDRESS TO THE NAZI CONGRESS ON GERMAN CULTURE, LAST NIGHT ATTACKED THE JEWS AS HAVING CONDUCTED "A VERITABLE REIGN OF TERROR" OVER GERMAN CULTURAL LIFE UNTIL IT WAS "LIBERATED" BY THE NAZIS, WHO "SAVED HUMANITY FROM MADNESS AND DECADENCE."

HE DECLARED THAT FOREIGN COUNTRIES WERE BEGINNING TO REALIZE THAT THE THIRD REICH ENJOYED GREATER HOME SUPPORT THAN DID THE "PLUTOCRATIC DEMOCRACIES," ADDING THAT THE ONLY DOMESTIC OR OUTSIDE OPPOSITION STILL ENCOUNTERED BY THE NAZI REICH NOW CAME ABOVE ALL FROM "INTERNATIONAL JEWISH CIRCLES."

"THE JEW-DEMOCRATS," HE DECLARED, "CAN SEEK TO DISTORT OUR EXPLOITS, BUT THE MONU-MENTS WHICH ARE BEING REARED IN THE THIRD REICH TODAY SPEAK FOR THEMSELVES AND WILL REMAIN THE INALIENABLE POSSESSION OF WESTERN CULTURE."

FURTHERMORE, HITLER ASSERTED, "OUR GERMANO-ARYAN CULTURE" IS UTTERLY INDIFFERENT TO THE CRITICISMS OF "INTERNATIONAL JEWRY." HE SAID: "THE GREAT MASS OF JEWS IS ABSOLUTELY UNPRODUCTIVE, AND CONSEQUENTLY FEELS ITSELF ATTRACTED MORE TO THE PRIMITIVE NEGRO TRIBES."

THE JEWS CARRIED ON A LONG STRUGGLE TO DESTROY THE "ARYAN" STATES AND TO APPROPRIATE GERMAN CULTURAL LIFE TO THEMSELVES, HITLER SAID, AND "IF NATIONAL SOCIALISM HAD NOT TRIUMPHED IN GERMANY AND HURLED TO THE GROUND THE WORLD'S ENEMY, THE JEW, GERMAN ART WOULD ALSO HAVE BEEN DESTROYED."

ANOTHER SPEAKER AT THE CULTURAL SESSION WAS DR. ALFRED ROSENBERG, NAZI SPECIALIST IN CULTURAL QUESTIONS, WHO MADE A VITRIOLIC ATTACK ON "THE IDIOT JEW-BASTARDS AND MULATTOES." THE PERSON OF JESUS CHRIST, HE SAID, WAS REPRESENTED BY THE ARTISTS OF ALL COUNTRIES ACCORDING TO THEIR OWN IDEALS, IN CONFORMITY WITH THEIR SENSE OF RACIAL BEAUTY, AND "NOT WITH THE FEATURES OF A MULATTO OR EVEN A JEW."

IN ANOTHER SPEECH TODAY, ROSENBERG ASSERTED THAT ENGLAND WAS UNDERGOING A JEWISH INVASION. JUDAISM IN ENGLAND, HE ASSERTED "CONSTITUTES A SECOND INVASION OF BRITAIN AFTER THE NORMAN INVASION."

### Z.O.A. GETS STATE DEPARTMENT NOTICE ON REGISTRATION OF ALIEN PROPAGANDISTS

NEW YORK, SEPT. 7. (JTA) -- THE ZIONIST ORGANIZATION OF AMERICA, IT WAS LEARNED TODAY HAS RECEIVED FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT A LETTER AND BOOKLET SUCH AS ARE BEING SENT TO ORGANIZATIONS BELIEVED TO COME UNDER THE ACT REQUIRING REGISTRATION OF PERSONS ENGAGED IN PROPAGANDA OR OTHER ACTIVITIES FOR POLITICAL PURPOSES ON BEHALF OF FOREIGN PRINCIPLES. THE MATTER HAS BEEN TURNED OVER TO A LAWYER FOR ADVICE, ACCORDING TO MORRIS MARGULIES, SECRETARY OF THE Z.O.A.

THE LAW WENT INTO EFFECT YESTERDAY, AT WHICH TIME THE STATE DEPARTMENT ISSUED REGULATIONS REQUIRING REGISTRATION WITHIN 30 DAYS. THE ACT APPLIES TO PERSONS AND ORGANIZATIONS IN THIS COUNTRY FOR FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS, PARTIES OR PERSONS. THE LAW IS THE OUTGROWTH OF AN INVESTIGATION INTO UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES CONDUCTED BY A SPECIAL HOUSE COMMITTEE IN 1934. IT WAS PASSED AT THE LAST SESSION OF CONGRESS AND WAS APPROVED BY PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT ON JUNE 8.

#### HUNGARIAN PREMIER PROMISES STRICTNESS IN EXECUTING LAW ON JEWS

BUDAPEST, SEPT. 7. (JTA) -- THE UTMOST STRICTNESS IN CARRYING OUT THE LAW CURBING JEWS IN THE ECONOMIC AND CULTURAL LIFE OF THE NATION WAS PLEDGED BY PREMIER BELA IMREDY IN AN ADDRESS AT KAPOSVAR. ESTABLISHMENT OF CHAMBERS IN THE REALMS OF STAGE, SCREEN AND JOURNALISM, THE PREMIER ASSERTED, HAD REALIZED THE GOVERNHENT'S AIMS OF LIMITING THE "EXCESSIVE" JEWISH INFLUENCE IN THE COUNTRY'S INDUSTRIAL AND SPIRITUAL LIFE, WHICH WAS AN "UNHEALTHY MANIFESTATION AND UNDESIRABLE FROM THE VIEWPOINT OF NATIONAL INTERESTS AND SOCIAL PEACE."

"THE GOVERNMENT REGARDS IT NECESSARY," HE DECLARED, "TO CARRY OUT THE JEWISH LAW WITH THE UTMOST STRICTNESS NOT ONLY BECAUSE IT IS MORALLY OBLIGED TO CARRY OUT A LAW INITIATED BY ITS PREDECESSORS, BUT ALSO BECAUSE IT IS CONVINCED THAT IN DOING SO IT IS PERFORNING A NATIONAL SERVICE."

#### OPENINGS FOR REFUGEES AT JERUSALEM MEDICAL CENTER SEEN IF FUNDS ARE AVAILABLE

LONDON, SEPT. 7. (JTA) -- THE \$1,000,000 HADASSAH-ROTHSCHILD-HEBREW UNIVERSITY HOSPITAL AND MEDICAL SCHOOL NEARING COMPLETION IN JERUSALEM CAN ASSORS MANY AUSTRIAN JEWISH SCIENTISTS AND MEDICAL STUDENTS IF FUNDS ARE MADE AVAILABLE, THE HEBREW UNIVERSITY EXECUTIVE REPORTED TODAY TO THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE BOARD OF GOVERNORS.

THE STUDENTS OUSTED FROM MEDICAL SCHOOLS IN AUSTRIA COULD COMPLETE THEIR STUDIES IN JERUSALEM AND SETTLE IN PALESTINE, THE EXECUTIVE SAID. IT ALSO PROPOSED THAT AN AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE BE ESTABLISHED IN CONJUNCTION WITH THE AGRICULTURAL RESEARCH STATION AT REHOBOTH.

#### YIDDISH POET FACES LOSS OF RUMANIAN CITIZENSHIP

CERIVAUTI, RUMANIA, SEPT. 7. (JTA) -- THE WELL KNOWN YIDDISH POET, ITZHAK MANGER, AND HIS FAMILY ARE THREATENED WITH LOSS OF THEIR RUMANIAN CITIZENSHIP. THEIR CITIZENSHIP PAPERS ARE NOW UNDER REVISION. MANGER HAS TRANSLATED RUMANIAN FOLK SONGS INTO YIDDISH AND HAS HELPED TO POPULARIZE RUMANIAN LITERATURE ABROAD, IN ADDITION TO HIS YIDDISH POETRY. HE WAS BORN IN BERLIN, THE SON OF A RUMANIAN, AND CAME HERE AT THE AGE OF 14.

#### RACE DISCRIMINATION IN EMIGRATION PROBLEMS HIT AT WARSAW PARLEY

WARSAW, SEPT. 7. (JTA) -- ADDRESSING THE INTERNATIONAL PARLIAMENTARY ECONOMIC CON-FERENCE TODAY IN THE NAME OF POLISH JEWRY, DEPUTY EMIL SOMMERSTEIN URGED THAT THE PRINCIPLE OF ABSOLUTE EQUALITY BE OBSERVED IN DEALING WITH PROBLEMS OF EMIGRATION. REJECTING RELIG-IOUS AND RACIAL DISCRIMINATION AMONG EMIGRANTS, DR. SOMMERSTEIN APPEALED TO THE WORLD TO HELP ESTABLISHMENT OF A JEWISH STATE IN PALESTINE.

## WESTERN CANADA NEEDS CAPITAL BEFORE IMMIGRATION, MINISTER DECLARES

OTTAWA, SEPT. 7. (JTA) -- CAPITAL IS NEEDED IN WESTERN CANADA BEFORE IMMIGRATION, AGRICULTURE MINISTER JAMES G. GARDINER DECLARED TODAY. "WE CAN USE BOTH CAPITAL AND PEOPLE IN THE WEST," HE SAID. "PREFERABLY, THEY SHOULD ARRIVE TOGETHER, BUT IF ONE MUST COME FIRST, IT SHOULD BE CAPITAL."