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JEWISH CONSTABLE, 4 ARAB TERRORISTS KILLED AS DISORDERS GO ON

JERUSALEM, Aug. 31 (JTA) -- A JEWISH CONSTABLE AND FOUR ARAB TERRORISTS WERE KILLED TODAY IN CONTINUING DISORDERS. CONSTABLE MORDECHAI LEZNIK, 25, AN IMMIGRANT FROM POLAND, WAS SHOT DEAD BY AN ARAB PASSENGER AS HE TRAVELED IN AN ARAB BUS TO LYDDA. THE ASSAILANT ESCAPED.

TEWFIK ASHANTI, AN ARAB LEADER WHO WAS WOUNDED A WEEK AGO, WAS ASSASSINATED TODAY IN A PHYSICIAN'S WAITING ROOM. HIS ASSAILANT ESCAPED. BANDITS THIS MORNING ABDUCTED TWO ARAB PHYSICIANS NEAR HEBRON.

TROOPS ENGAGED A BAND OF 13 WHICH HAD HELD UP AN ARAB BUS NEAR KAFR KANA, NORTH OF NAZARETH, KILLED THREE AND DISPERSED THE REST. THE BAND HAD KIDNAPED AN ARAB AND A JEWISH POLICEMAN WHO WERE ESCORTING A PRISONER BUT FREED THEM UNHARMED AFTER TAKING THEIR RIFLES.

A KNOWN TERRORIST WAS SHOT DEAD IN RESISTING ARREST AFTER PURSUIT BY POLICE IN HAIFA. AN ARAB AUXILIARY POLICEMAN WAS FIRED UPON AND SERIOUSLY WOUNDED NEAR THE DAMASCUS GATE IN JERUSALEM, HIS ASSAILANT ESCAPING. A MILITARY PATROL WAS FIRED UPON NEAR GETHSEMANE LAST NIGHT AND REPLIED, WITH NO CASUALTIES REPORTED. THE RAILWAY STATION AT DEIR-ES-SHEIKH, SCENE OF RECENT ARCHAEOLOGICAL EXPLORATION, WAS BURNED DOWN. THE ENGINE AND 13 CARS OF A FREIGHT TRAIN WERE DERAILED BY A LAND MINE EXPLOSION NEAR TULKAREM. THE ENGINEER WAS SLIGHTLY INJURED.

DAUD EL ISEA, MANAGING EDITOR OF THE CHRISTIAN ARAB NEWSPAPER FALASTIN, HAS PROPOSED TO HEBREW EDITORS A JOINT CONFERENCE OF ARAB AND JEWISH JOURNALISTS ON THE QUESTION OF THE RIGID CENSORSHIP IMPOSED BY THE GOVERNMENT ON NEWS INVOLVING POLICE, MILITARY FORCES AND REBELS. FALASTIN'S SUSPENSION ENDED TODAY BUT THE PAPER FAILED TO APPEAR BECAUSE OF TERRORIST THREATS AGAINST THE PAPER IF IT PUBLISHED ONLY GOVERNMENT COMMUNIQUE. THE ARAB NEWSPAPER ASSIREAT EL MUSTAKIM WAS SUSPENDED FOR THREE MONTHS FOR VIOLATION OF THE CENSORSHIP.

PICA EXPANDS SETTLEMENT PROGRAM

JERUSALEM, Aug. 31 (JTA) -- THE PALESTINE JEWISH COLONIZATION ASSOCIATION (PICA), WHICH WAS FINANCED BY THE LATE BARON EDMUND DE ROTHSCHILD, HAS INAUGURATED A PROGRAM OF FOUNDING NEW COLONIES AND STRENGTHENING ITS MORE THAN 20 EXISTING SETTLEMENTS. YESTERDAY A NEW COMMUNAL SETTLEMENT, KVUTZAT MAAYAN, WAS FOUNDED BY 70 MEMBERS OF THE GERMAN MACCABI HATZAIR, ZIONIST YOUTH ORGANIZATION, ON 860 DUNAMS OF LAND NEAR ZICHRON JACOB, STRATEGICALLY SITUATED FOR SECURITY ON THE TEL AVIV-HAIFA ROAD. THE PICA, WHOSE COLONIES COVER APPROXIMATELY 45,000 ACRES, IS THE LARGEST JEWISH LAND-OWNER IN PALESTINE.

JUDGE KHALEDI NOMINATED MAYOR OF JERUSALEM

JERUSALEM, Aug. 31 (JTA) -- IT WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY IN THE OFFICIAL PALESTINE GAZETTE THAT MUSTAFA BEY KHALEDI, A JUDGE OF THE SUPREME COURT, HAS BEEN NOMINATED BY THE GOVERNMENT AS MAYOR OF JERUSALEM, SUCCEEDING HUSSEIN KHALIDI, A RELATIVE OF HIS, WHO WAS EXILED FROM PALESTINE LAST OCTOBER AND WHOSE DUTIES WERE CARRIED ON BY DEPUTY MAYOR DANIEL AUSTER. DR. HASSAN ABU SAUD WAS NOMINATED TO FILL THE SECOND VACANT CITY COUNCILLORSHIP.

ITALIAN CABINET EXPECTED TO CONSIDER ANTI-JEWISH MEASURES TODAY

ROME, Aug. 31 (JTA) -- A MEETING OF THE ITALIAN CABINET TOMORROW, IT WAS BELIEVED IN INFORMED CIRCLES HERE, WILL BE DEVOTED MAINLY TO CONSIDERATION OF RACIALIST AND ANTI-JEWISH MEASURES IMPLEMENTING THE GOVERNMENT'S NEW RACIAL DOCTRINE UNDER WHICH ITALIANS ARE DECLARED "ARYANS" AND JEWS ARE PUT OUTSIDE THE ITALIAN RACE.

NEWSPAPERS, MEANWHILE, CONTINUED TO BOMBARD THE PUBLIC WITH REPORTS OF THE ALLEGEDLY DISPROPORTIONATE SHARE OF JEWS IN THE CULTURAL, ECONOMIC AND PUBLIC LIFE OF THE NATION. LA STAMPA OF TURIN ASSERTS THAT AMONG 75 PROFESSORS AT TURIN UNIVERSITY NINE ARE JEWS AND THAT JEWISH INSTRUCTORS TEACH 16 OF 150 SUBJECTS IN THE SCHOOL'S CURRICULUM. THE SAME PAPER DECLARES THERE ARE FOUR JEWS AMONG THE ELEVEN MEMBERS OF THE NATIONAL LIBRARY COMMISSION.

IL POPOLO D'ITALIA OF MILAN, WHICH WAS FOUNDED BY PREMIER BENITO MUSSOLINI, REPORTS THERE ARE 50 JEWS AMONG THE 647 GRADUATES OF THE ACADEMY OF ECONOMIC AND COMMERCIAL SCIENCES. CORRIERE DELLA SERA ASSERTS THAT 2,000 OF MILAN'S 38,350 MERCHANTS ARE JEWS.

RUMANIA TO PERMIT EDUCATION IN MINORITIES' LANGUAGES

BUCHAREST, Aug. 31 (JTA) -- THE EDUCATION MINISTRY, IN CONJUNCTION WITH PROF. SILVIU DRAGOMIR, COMMISSIONER FOR NATIONAL MINORITIES, HAS DECIDED TO ALLOW THE FUNCTIONING OF MINORITIES' SCHOOLS WITH THEIR RESPECTIVE LANGUAGES OF INSTRUCTION, AND TO ESTABLISH SPECIAL TRAINING SCHOOLS FOR TEACHERS IN THE MINORITIES' SCHOOLS.

THE DECREE DOES NOT SPECIFY WHETHER JEWS ARE AFFECTED. EVEN IF JEWS ARE RECOGNIZED AS A NATIONAL MINORITY, THE QUESTION OF JEWISH SCHOOLS IS VERY COMPLICATED BECAUSE OF THE DIVERGENCY OF OPINION ON THE LANGUAGE TO BE USED IN SUCH SCHOOLS, SINCE THE MAJORITY OF Bessarabian JEWS ARE CERTAIN TO ASK FOR YIDDISH, THE JEWS OF MOLDAVIA AND OTHER PROVINCES, RUMANIAN WHILE CERTAIN SECTIONS INSIST ON HEBREW, WHICH IS ALREADY ACCEPTED AS THE LANGUAGE IN THE TARBUTH SCHOOLS.

MEANWHILE, THE DIRECTORS OF JEWISH SCHOOLS HAVE BEEN NOTIFIED THAT SUNDAY CLASSES WILL HENCEFORTH NOT BE PERMITTED. CONSEQUENTLY JEWISH SCHOOLS WILL BE CLOSED BOTH SATURDAY AND

SUNDAY, SINCE ORTHODOX JEWS REFUSE TO AVAIL THEMSELVES OF THE RIGHT TO OPEN RELIGIOUS CLASSES ON SATURDAY.

PROFESSIONAL GROUPS OPPOSE IMMIGRATION IN CYPRUS

NICOSIA, Cyprus, Aug. 31 (JTA) -- A MEMORANDUM DEMANDING PROHIBITION OF FOREIGN IMMIGRATION TO CYPRUS HAS BEEN SUBMITTED TO THE MUNICIPAL AUTHORITIES BY PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATIONS. THE MEMORANDUM FOLLOWS A STRONG CAMPAIGN BY THE TURKISH AND GREEK PRESS HERE WARNING AGAINST "EFFORTS OF ZIONIST CIRCLES TO OBTAIN PERMISSION FOR JEWISH MASS SETTLEMENT AND JEWISH IMMIGRATION FROM PALESTINE AND OTHER COUNTRIES."

"FLIGHT TAX" SWELLS REICH TREASURY

LONDON, Aug. 31 (JTA) -- SWOLLEN BY RETURNS FROM THE "FLIGHT" TAX, INAUGURATED IN 1931 BY THE REPUBLICAN REGIME, THE NAZI GOVERNMENT'S TREASURY RECEIPTS CONTINUE TO SOAR, IT WAS REPORTED TODAY BY THE BERLIN CORRESPONDENT OF THE DAILY TELEGRAPH. THE RECEIPTS FROM APRIL TO JULY WERE MORE THAN \$25,000,000, COMPARED TO APPROXIMATELY \$33,000,000 FOR THE WHOLE OF LAST YEAR.

THE CORRESPONDENT ESTIMATES THAT SINCE 1931 THE REICH TREASURY HAS BEEN ENRICHED BY ABOUT \$125,000,000 FROM THE EMIGRATION TAX. (ALTHOUGH THE TAX IS LEVIED EQUALLY ON ALL EMIGRATING GERMANS, IRRESPECTIVE OF RACE, THE BULK OF THE PROCEEDS HAS COME FROM JEWS, SOME 150,000 OF WHOM HAVE LEFT GERMANY SINCE THE NAZIS CAME TO POWER IN 1933.)

JEWISH DEAF-DUMB SCHOOL INVITED TO CELEBRATION IN REICH

WARSAW, Aug. 31 (JTA) -- THE JEWISH SCHOOL FOR DEAF, DUMB AND STAMMERERS AT MIENDZYRZEC HAS BEEN OFFICIALLY INVITED TO PARTICIPATE IN CELEBRATIONS OF THE 150TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE SEMINARY FOR THE DEAF AND DUMB AT BERLIN-NEUKOELN, WHICH IS BEING HELD UNDER THE AUSPICES OF THE GERMAN MINISTRY OF EDUCATION.

600-YEAR-OLD SYNAGOGUE ORDERED RAZED IN POLAND

WARSAW, Aug. 31 (JTA) -- A 600-YEAR-OLD SYNAGOGUE IN WIZIRODEK, NEAR KREMENIEC, HAS BEEN ORDERED TORN DOWN BY THE AUTHORITIES IN CONNECTION WITH "IMPROVEMENT OF THE URBAN SCENERY."

JEWISH SHOPKEEPERS HIT BY SUDETEN GERMAN BOYCOTT

PRAHA (JTA) -- THE ECONOMIC POSITION OF THE JEWISH POPULATION IN THE SUDETEN GERMAN DISTRICTS HAS BECOME DESPERATE AS A RESULT OF THE SYSTEMATIC BOYCOTT CAMPAIGN CARRIED OUT BY KONRAD HENLEIN'S SUDETEN GERMAN PARTY. ANY MEMBER OF THE HENLEIN PARTY WHO BUYS FROM A JEWISH TRADESMAN IS AS A RULE FINED FROM 10 KRONEN UPWARDS. IN MANY CASES, THE FINES HAVE BEEN FOLLOWED BY EXPULSIONS AND EVEN BY A BOYCOTT IMPOSED BY THE PARTY. BY THESE METHODS THE HENLEIN PARTY HAS BROUGHT ABOUT A COMPLETE STANDSTILL IN THE BUSINESS RELATIONS BETWEEN JEWS AND GERMANS IN THE SUDETEN GERMAN DISTRICTS.

MANY JEWISH BUSINESSMEN AND FACTORY OWNERS ARE TRYING TO SELL OUT THEIR BUSINESSES OR TO TRANSFER THEM TO CZECH DISTRICTS. SUCH PROCEEDINGS, HOWEVER, INVOLVE CONSIDERABLE LOSSES AND DIFFICULTIES. SO FAR AS TRANSFERS ARE CONCERNED, THERE IS IN ADDITION THE LANGUAGE DIFFICULTY, WHICH IN THE CASE OF LAWYERS, FOR INSTANCE, CANNOT BE OVERCOME. BESIDES, IT IS

VERY DIFFICULT FOR ANY TRADESMAN TO OPEN A SHOP IN A NEW DISTRICT, FOR LOCAL COMPETITION IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA IS VERY KEEN. ON THE WHOLE, THE JEWISH SHOPKEEPER IN THE SUDETEN GERMAN DISTRICT HAS THE WORST OF IT. HE DEPENDS FOR HIS TRADE ENTIRELY ON THE GERMAN RURAL POPULATION AND HIS ANNUAL TURNOVER HAS SHRUNK BY 70 PER CENT. HE FACES RUIN IF THE ANTI-JEWISH BOYCOTT CONTINUES.

COMPARED WITH A YEAR AGO, THE SOCIAL LIFE OF THE JEWISH POPULATION IN THE SUDETEN GERMAN DISTRICT HAS UNDERGONE A COMPLETE CHANGE. WHILE LAST YEAR THE JEWS FORMED THE MAJORITY OF THEATRE-GOERS, CINEMA-GOERS AND CAFE PATRONS, THE JEWS TODAY KEEP TO THEIR OWN HOMES AND LIMIT THEIR OUTDOOR SOCIAL ACTIVITIES TO A FEW CZECH PLACES OF AMUSEMENT. THE CINEMAS WHICH SHOW ONLY GERMAN FILMS, ARE AVOIDED BY THE JEWS. THE JEWISH YOUTH LEARNS CZECH AND NO JEWS ARE EXPECTED TO APPLY FOR ADMISSION TO GERMAN HIGHSCHOOLS DURING THE COMING SCHOOL TERM.

AUSTRIAN REFUGEE DESCRIBES DIFFICULTIES IN ENTERING FOREIGN LANDS

LONDON (JTA) -- "THE FRIGHTFUL, NERVE-SHATTERING DIFFICULTIES" WHICH AUSTRIAN JEWS ARE FACED WITH IN THE MATTER OF IMMIGRATION ARE DESCRIBED IN A LETTER IN THE MANCHESTER GUARDIAN.

"UNTIL RECENTLY COLOMBIA WAS IN FACT VIRTUALLY THE ONLY COUNTRY WHICH PERMITTED ENTRY," THE ANONYMOUS AUTHOR OF THE LETTER STATES. "NOW THIS HAS BEEN CHANGED, AND I AM AFRAID THAT I SHALL NEVER BE ABLE TO GET IN THERE NOW. I THINK IT MAY INTEREST YOU TO HAVE THE COLLECTED FACTS ABOUT THE IMMIGRATION DIFFICULTIES. HERE THEY ARE:

"UNITED STATES - AFFIDAVIT. QUOTA. PEDANTIC BUREAUCRACY. AT THE EARLIEST IT REQUIRES THREE MONTHS FROM THE DAY WHEN THE AFFIDAVIT IS RECEIVED, IF THIS IS CONSIDERED SATISFACTORY BY THE CONSULATE, BEFORE EMIGRATION IS POSSIBLE. MEDICAL EXAMINATION. POLICE CERTIFICATE OF GOOD CONDUCT (THIS ALONE TAKES TWO MONTHS TO OBTAIN). THE QUOTA IS 'SPREAD OVER' ONLY A PROPORTION BEING TAKEN EACH MONTH. FOR ANYONE BORN OUTSIDE GERMANY THE TIME TAKEN IS EVEN LONGER.

"BRITAIN - IN THE MOST FAVORABLE CIRCUMSTANCES, AND WITH INFLUENCE, VISA ONLY WITHOUT WORKING PERMIT (EXCEPT IN THE CASE OF DOMESTIC SERVICE). EVERYTHING MUST BE DONE FROM THE ENGLISH SIDE. EVEN THEN ENDLESS DELAY THROUGH THE CONSULATE. FRANCE, BELGIUM, HOLLAND, SWITZERLAND - COMPLETELY CLOSED. EVEN HEAVILY RESTRICTED TRANSIT VISAS VERY DIFFICULT TO OBTAIN. ITALY - NO VISA. AUTONOMOUS FRONTIER OFFICERS, WHO SEND JEWS BACK FROM THE FRONTIER. TRANSIT VISAS POSSIBLE. CZECHOSLOVAKIA, HUNGARY, THE BALKANS - HERMETICALLY SEALED.

"SCANDINAVIA - ON PRESENTATION OF A DEFINITE CONTRACT WITH A FIRM THERE, VISA GRANTED FOR A RESTRICTED PERIOD. FINLAND SAID TO BE STILL OPEN, AS IS ESTONIA, BUT WITHOUT PERMIT TO WORK.

"ARGENTINA - 'LLAMADA' (APPLICATION) ONLY BY BLOOD RELATIONS RESIDENT THERE. ALSO GREAT DIFFICULTIES AND HINDRANCES THROUGH THE CONSULATE THERE. COLOMBIA - CONSULATE CLOSED FOR TWO MONTHS. IF A CONTRACT CAN BE SHOWN, THE CONSUL IN HAMBURG OR AMSTERDAM HAS POWER TO GRANT THE VISA. A DEPOSIT OF 150 AMERICAN DOLLARS MUST BE SHOWN AND GIVEN UP ON LANDING, WHICH CAN ONLY BE PROVIDED BY SOMEONE ABROAD, AS IT IS ONLY POSSIBLE FROM HERE TO PAY THE FARE (IN MARKS), AND EVEN THIS ONLY AS FAR AS THE HARBOR, AND NOT AS FAR AS BOGOTA. BRAZIL, CHILE - CLOSED...

"THIS IS THE SITUATION, AND AS FAR AS IMMIGRATION POSSIBILITIES ARE CONCERNED IT BECOMES LITERALLY WORSE FROM DAY TO DAY. IF ONE HAD HOPES EVEN YESTERDAY OF BEING ABLE TO GO TO SOME COUNTRY WHERE ONE HAD DISTANT RELATIVES, TODAY THIS POSSIBILITY IS ALSO RULED OUT."