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#### 2 JEWS KILLED IN ARAB ATTACKS; FIRE RAZES LUMBER YARD

JERUSALEM, Aug. 22 (JTA) -- THE TWO-MONTH JEWISH DEATH TOLL IN PALESTINE DISORDERS REACHED 102 TODAY WHEN A GIRL DIED IN AN ATTACK NEAR NESS ZIONA AND A JEW WAS FATALLY WOUNDED IN A BUS ATTACK NEAR THE TEL-AVIV-JAFFA BOUNDARY. THE GIRL, RIVKA LEHRER, 17,
A NATIVE OF PALESTINE, WAS ONE OF SEVEN RETURNING FROM WORK IN THE GROVES NEAR NESS ZIONA
WHEN THEY WERE FIRED UPON. ANOTHER MEMBER OF THE GROUP, LEAH KITRUS, WAS SLIGHTLY INJURED.
THE VICTIM OF THE BUS ATTACK WAS YONA ISRAELOWITZ, 33, AN IMMIGRANT FROM POLAND, WHO DIED
IN THE HOSPITAL. FOUR OTHER JEWS WERE WOUNDED WHEN THE VEHICLE WAS FIRED UPON NEAR THE ARAS
ABUKEBIR QUARTER OF THE JAFFA-TEL AVIV BOUNDARY AREA.

FIRE SET BY TERRORISTS DESTROYED A BIG JEWISH-OWNED LUMBER YARD HERE, WITH A GREATER DISASTER NARROWLY AVERTED WHEN NEARBY OIL TANK CARS WERE HAULED TO SAFETY BY RAIL-ROAD EMPLOYES. THE BLAZE, WHICH LIT UP THE ENTIRE CITY, BURNED THROUGHOUT THE NIGHT.

JOSHUA DUBNOW, JEWISH GROVES FOREMAN WHO WAS KIDNAPED BY AN ARAB BAND ELEVEN DAYS AGO, RETURNED UNHARMED TO HIS FAMILY IN JERUSALEM YESTERDAY. HE TOLD THE JEWISH TELE-GRAPHIC AGENCY THAT HE HAD BEEN WELL TREATED, HAD NOT BEEN SHACKLED OR IMPRISONED ALTHOUGH HE WAS CLOSELY GUARDED, BUT HAD NO IDEA AS TO HIS EXACT WHEREABOUTS. HE WAS INFORMED FOUR DAYS AGO THAT HE WOULD BE FREED.

Three armed Arabs yesterday raided the Kalkillia post office, stole stamps, telephone equipment and about \$180 in cash. Three Arab workmen were seriously wounded when a railroad trolley hit a land mine near Hedera.

ABRAHAM KOTIK, 25-YEAR-OLD BUILDING WORKER, WAS ARRESTED IN TEL AVIV IN POSESSION OF A SATCHEL CONTAINING THREE REVOLVERS, 400 ROUNDS OF AMMUNITION AND A STICK OF DYNAMITE. (A CABLE TO THE COLONIAL OFFICE BY HIGH COMMISSIONER MACMICHAEL STATED KOTIK WAS ARRESTED AT A REVISIONIST CLUB IN TEL AVIV.)

# 2 Youths GO ON TRIAL IN BOMBING

JERUSALEM, Aug. 22 (JTA) -- A JEWISH GIRL OF 11 AND A BOY OF 18 TODAY WENT ON TRIAL FOR THEIR LIVES BEFORE A JERUSALEM MILITARY COURT. THE DEFENDANTS, RACHEL KUKA AND ELIAHU MICHAELI, ARE CHARGED WITH THE JULY 8 JAFFA GATE BOMBING IN WHICH FOUR ARABS WERE KILLED AND 18 OTHERS WOUNDED.

THE GIRL, WHO WAS BORN IN BAGHDAD, IS SMALL, PALE, ILLITERATE AND SEEMS EVEN YOUNGER THAN ELEVEN. SHE HAS BEEN CONFINED IN THE BETHLEHEM WOMEN'S PRISON SINCE HER ARREST. SHE TOLD THE POLICE, WHEN ARRESTED ON ACCUSATION OF ARABS NEAR THE SCENE OF THE BOMBING: "I DON'T KNOW WHAT A BOMB 18."

BEFORE THE TRIAL THE COURT PROCEEDED TO THE JAFFA GATE WHERE IT ATTEMPTED UNSUCCESSFULLY TO RECONSTRUCT THE BOMBING, THE JUDGES THROWING TOMATOES IN THE DIRECTION AND TO THE DISTANCE THAT THE BOMB WAS ALLEGEDLY HURLED BY MICHAELI. POLICE ARMORER SERGEANT KNIGHT, TESTIFYING AS AN EXPERT, SAID HE BELIEVED THE BOMB WAS NOT THROWN, BUT PLANTED UNDER THE SEAT OF A BUS. TWO ARABS TESTIFIED THAT MISS KUKA PASSED THE BOMB TO MICHAELI TO BE THROWN. THEIR TESTIMONY, HOWEVER, CONTAINED SEVERAL CONTRADICTIONS, SUCH AS A STATEMENT THAT THE GIRL SCREAMED IN YIDDISH, WHEREAS THE GIRL IS FROM BAGHDAD AND DOES NOT KNOW YIDDISH. DURING THE RECESS THE PRESIDING JUDGE PURCHASED CHOCOLATE FOR THE YOUNG DEFENDANT.

#### GOLDMAN SEES BRITAIN NOT PLAYING FAIR

JERUSALEM, Aug. 22 (JTA) -- SOLOMON GOLDMAN, PRESIDENT OF THE ZIONIST ORGANIZATION OF AMERICA, TOLD A PRESS CONFERENCE HERE TODAY THAT AMERICAN JEWRY GENERALLY FEELS THAT THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT "HAS NOT PLAYED AND IS NOT PLAYING FAIR" WITH PALESTINE JEWRY.

"THE LONGER TERRORISM CONTINUES," HE DECLARED, "THE MORE INTENSE THIS FEELING WILL BE. MANY AMERICANS CANNOT UNDERSTAND WHY MILITARY FORCES ARE UNABLE TO END THE TERROR-SM, SO IT IS POINTED OUT IN ZIONIST CIRCLES THAT AMERICA HERSELF IS UNABLE TO END GANGSTERSM." DR. GOLDMAN, WHO IS HERE ON A SURVEY OF THE PALESTINE SITUATION, SAID HE WOULD BE "GRIEVOUSLY DISAPPOINTED" IF A REFERENDUM IN AMERICA DID NOT SHOW A GREAT MAJORITY IN FAVOR OF PROPOSED PARTITION OF PALESTINE.

#### EGYPT TO RAISE PALESTINE QUESTION AT GENEVA

CAIRO, Aug. 22 (JTA) -- THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS HAS DRAWN UP A MEMORANDUM ON PALESTINE, IT WAS ANNOUNCED HERE TODAY, WHICH WILL BE PRESENTED AT THE SEPTEMBER SESSION OF THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS.

#### MRS. ROOSEVELT CRITIZED FOR ZIONIST SYMPATHIES

JERUSALEM, Aug. 22 (JTA) -- Mrs. ELIAS MOGHANNEM, WIFE OF THE PALESTINIAN ARAB LEADER, TODAY SENT A LETTER TO MRS. ELEANOR ROOSEVELT, WITH WHOM SHE IS PERSONALLY ACQUAINTED, REPROACHING AMERICA'S FIRST LADY FOR HER SYMPATHIES WITH ZIONISM. THE LETTER WAS WRITTEN IN CONNECTION WITH A SCHEDULED ADDRESS BY MRS. ROOSEVELT THIS FALL AT A DINNER IN NEW YORK TO RAISE FUNDS FOR ESTABLISHMENT OF A LEON BLUM COLONY IN PALESTINE.

#### TIMES WRITER URGES U.S. TO ABSORB ALL REICH REFUGEES, IF NECESSARY

NEW YORK, Aug. 22 (JTA) -- THE UNITED STATES SHOULD, IF NECESSARY, ABSORD THE ENTIRE HALF MILLION JEWISH AND CHRISTIAN REFUGEES FROM GERMANY AS A "SPECTACULAR GESTURE OF SACRIFICE ON THE PART OF A DEMOCRATIC PEOPLE," MRS. ANNE O'HARE MCCORMICK, COMMENTATOR ON FOREIGN AFFAIRS, DECLARED TODAY IN HER COLUMN ON THE EDITORIAL PAGE OF THE NEW YORK TIMES.

MRS. MCCORMICK SAID: "We are unique because we are a society of emigres. For this reason alone this government had to take the lead in seeking world-wide action on the refugee problem. It is a problem for democracy, because democracy cannot survive and admit that minorities can be denied the right of ex stence. It is a problem, above all, for a democracy founded by refugees and fertilized by the steady flow of the kind of people now impounded in Europe as national minorities.

DEMOCRACY, THE ONE POSITIVE AND PRACTICAL WAY OPEN TO US IS NOT SIMPLY TO TAKE THE LEAD IN THE IMMEDIATE REFUGEE PROBLEM, BUT, IF NECESSARY, TO TAKE IT OVER. IT IS HIGHLY UNPOPULAR EVEN TO WHISPER THAT THE UNITED STATES - ON ITS OWN TERMS, OF COURSE, AND UNDER CONDITIONS CAREFULLY FIXED AND RIGOROUSLY CARRIED OUT - COULD DISTRIBUTE OVER THIS CONTINENT ALL THE CITIZENS KICKED OUT OF GERMANY ON RACIAL GROUNDS. THERE ARE ABOUT HALF A MILLION OF THEM, JEWS AND CHRISTIANS, AND WE HAVE AT LEAST 10,000,000 OF OUR OWN! CITIZENS ON RELIEF. SUPPOSE THEY DID NOT COME EMPTY-HANDED, AS THEY MOULDN'T, BECAUSE THE GERMAN GOVERNMENT IS DESPERATELY ANXIOUS TO TRADE WITH US AND COULD BE FORCED TO MAKE A DEAL RELEASING FUNDS FOR THEIR RESETTLEMENT. SUPPOSE A GREAT PROPORTION BROUGHT SPECIAL SKILLS, TRAINING AND TALENT THAT WOULD ENRICH THE COMMUNITIES IN WHICH THEY SETTLED. SUPPOSE, AS HAS ACTUALLY HAPPENED IN BELGIUM, THAT THE REFUGEES STARTED NEW BUSINESSES AND GAVE MORE JOBS THAN THEY TOOK."

8/23/38

### MALCOLM AID MAPS ASSISTANCE

LONDON, Aug. 22 (JTA) -- Lord Duncannon, assistant to League High Commissioner Sir Neill Malcolm, left by air for Switzerland today where he will probably consult local relegions on the position of refugees from Greater Germany. Lord Duncannon also expects to speak to a number of refugees to ascertain their suitability for overseas emigration since Switzerland regards herself only as a country of transit. Most of the refugees who arrived recently are concentrated in Basel. Those able to prove that they had to leave Germany are expected to be allowed to remain in Switzerland pending plans for their emigration.

BEFORE LEAVING, IT WAS LEARNED, LORD DUNCANNON AND SIR NEILL WORKED OUT PLANS FOR COOPERATION BETWEEN THE HIGH COMMISSION AND THE EVIAN BUREAU, AND ALSO THE FORTHCOMING NEGOTIATIONS OF GEORGE RUBLEE, HEAD OF THE REFUGEE BUREAU, WITH THE GERMAN GOVERNMENT REGARDING ORDERLY EMIGRATION OF PEOPLE WITH PART OF THEIR FORTUNES.

### JEWISH TEACHERS ORDERED OUSTED IN ITALY

NEW YORK, Aug. 22 (JTA) -- ALL JEWISH TEACHERS HAVE BEEN ORDERED FROM PUBLIC GRADE AND HIGH SCHOOLS IN ITALY, EXCEPTIFOR "SPECIAL CASES," THE UNITED PRESS REPORTED TODAY FROM ROME. THE ORDER, EFFECTIVE OCT. I, WAS APPROVED BY EDUCATION MINISTER GIUSEPPE BOTTAI, THE REPORT SAID. EXCEPTIONS MAY BE MADE, THE ORDER STATED, "FOR THOSE WHO POSSESS NATIONAL MERIT OR WHOSE FAMILIES HAVE ACQUIRED SIMILAR MERIT."

#### MAKE U.S. 'ISLAND OF TOLERANCE,' VETERANS PARLEY TOLD

COLUMBUS, O., Aug. 22 (JTA) -- Dr. EVERETT R. CLINCHY, DIRECTOR OF THE NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF JEWS AND CHRISTIANS, TODAY URGED THE NATIONAL ENCAMPMENT OF THE VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS, IN AN ADDRESS, TO PROMISE THE JEWS THAT "THE UNITED STATES WILL BE KEPT ONE ISLAND SAFE FROM THE TROUBLED SEA OF PERSECUTION, HATE, CONTEMPT AND UNTRUTHS; A LAND FREE FROM ANTI-SEMITISM; A STRONGHOLD OF SPIRITUAL DECENCY."

HERBERT BAYARD SWOPE, FORMER EXECUTIVE EDITOR OF THE NEW YORK WORLD, RECOMMENDED FREE SPEECH FOR NAZIS, FASCISTS AND COMMUNISTS, SAYING THAT "THEY CONVICT THEMSELVES OUT OF THEIR OWN MOUTHS." HE DECLARED: "IS THERE SUCH MAGIC IN COMMUNISM OR IN NAZISM OR IN FASCISM THAT THEY MUST BE FEARED? I DON'T THINK SO. I THINK THEY ARE A SORDID, FROMSY, UNHAPPY MODE OF LIFE, AND THAT A COMPARISON WITH THE AMERICAN SYSTEM WILL SHOW UP THEIR VICIOUSNESS AND SLAVERY."

#### REICH PERSECUTION SCORED AT BRITISH SCIENCE CONVENTION

CAMBRIDGE, ENGLAND, AUG. 22 (JTA) -- ADDRESSING THE BRITISH ASSOCIATION FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF SCIENCE, THE BISHOP OF WINCHESTER STRONGLY ASSAILED DICTATORSHIPS. "THE TOTAL ITARIAN STATE," HE DECLARED, "FINDS CHANNELS FOR UNSCRUPULOUS PROPAGANDA ON BEHALF OF NARROW, PERVERTED NATIONALISM. THE JEWS IN GERMANY AND AUSTRIA ARE SUFFERING FROM PERSECUTION TYPICAL OF MEDIEVAL SAVAGERY AT ITS WORST."

## SAMUEL JACOBS, CANADIAN M.P., DEAD AT 67; FIRST JEW IN HOUSE OF COMMONS

MONTREAL, AUG. 22 (JTA) -- SAMUEL WILLIAM JACOBS, MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT SINCE 1917 AND THE FIRST JEW TO SIT IN THE CANADIAN HOUSE OF COMMONS, DIED HERE LAST NIGHT AT THE AGE OF 67. HE HAD BEEN ILL A YEAR. MR. JACOBS, AN ATTORNEY, FIGURED IN MANY CASES BEFORE THE COURTS AFFECTING JEWISH CITIZENS. HE WAS INSTRUMENTAL IN REMOVING DISCRIMINATORY RESTRAINTS IN QUEBEC LEGISLATION AND OBTAINED AMENDMENTS TO THE PROVINCIAL LAW GIVING JEWS STATUS IN RELATION TO THE SCHOOL LAW AND THE MARRIAGE LICENSE ACT. MR. JACOBS WAS PRESIDENT OF THE CANADIAN JEWISH CONGRESS.

### \*DISTINCT NATIONAL LOSS, PRIME MINISTER SAYS

OTTAWA, Aug. 22 -- THE DEATH OF SAMUEL W. JACOBS WAS DECLARED BY PRIME MINISTER MACKENZIE KING TODAY TO BE A "DISTINCT NATIONAL LOSS." CONSERVATIVE LEADER ROBERT MANION SAID HIS DEATH WAS "A LOSS NOT ONLY TO THE JEWISH RACE, BUT TO CANADA AS A WHOLE."

## LABOR UNION HOLDS JEWS RESPONSIBLE FOR ANTI-MEXICAN PROPAGANDA IN U.S.

MEXICO CITY (JTA) -- RESPONSIBILITY FOR ALLEGED ANTI-MEXICAN PROPAGANDA IN THE UNITED STATES WAS LAID AT THE DOOR OF JEWS IN AN EDITORIAL IN EL POPULAR, ORGAN OF THE POWER-FUL CONFEDERATION OF MEXICAN LABOR.

THE EDITORIAL USES AS A SPRINGBOARD DISPATCHES IN THE NEW YORK TIMES BY ITS MEXICO CITY CORRESPONDENT, FRANK L. KLUCKHOHN, IN WHICH HE REPORTED THAT MEXICO WAS DRIFTING FURTHER AWAY FROM THE UNITED STATES POLITICALLY AND ECONOMICALLY AND WAS APPROACHING CLOSER TO THE NAZI AND FASCIST COUNTRIES.

ASSERTING THAT THE TIMES IS A "JEWISH PAPER" AND "THE QUINTESSENCE OF SEMITIC, PSEUDO-DEMOGRATIC CAPITALISM IN THE UNITED STATES," EL POPULAR CONTENDS THAT THE JEWS ARE THEREFORE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE ALLEGED ANTI-MEXICAN ATTITUDE IN THE UNITED STATES.

THE EDITORIAL ALSO DECLARES THAT THE "ALLEGED DEMOCRACY" IN NORTH AMERICA IS
JEWISH AND IS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE "ANTI-RADICAL PROPAGANDA" CARRIED ON THERE. THE AMERICAN
FEDERATION OF LABOR IS ASSERTED TO BE INVOLVED IN THIS PROPAGANDA, WHICH EL POPULAR CONTENDS
IS ALSO AIMED AGAINST PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT.

EDITOR OF EL POPULAR IS VICENTE LOMBARDO TOLEDANO, SECRETARY OF THE CONFEDERATION OF MEXICAN LABOR (CTM, AS IT IS POPULARLY KNOWN). ON A RECENT VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES, LOMBARDO TOLEDANO DENIED REPORTS THAT THE CTM WAS ANTI-SEMITIC.

#### 99 JEWS ARRESTED IN RAID ON BERLIN SUBURB

BERLIN, Aug. 22 (HAVAS) -- Police today arrested 110 persons, eleven of them foreigners, in a raid on a building on the shores of Stoelchensee, a lake in the Berlin suburbs, on charges they lacked proper identification papers.

CHARGING THIS ZONE IS FREQUENTED BY "MANY ANTI-SOCIAL ELEMENTS," AN OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE FOREIGNERS AND 99 GERMAN JEWS WERE UNDER PROVISIONAL ARREST. THE RAID WAS CARRIED OUT IN LINE WITH THE STRICT WATCH WHICH AUTHORITIES ARE MAINTAINING ON ALL CENTERS FREQUENTED BY JEWS, IT WAS SAID.

#### VON FRIEDMANN, DR. COHN REPORTED RELEASED

PARIS (JTA) -- IT IS REPORTED HERE FROM VIENNA THAT COL. EDLER VON FRIEDMANN, PRESIDENT OF THE DISSOLVED UNION OF JEWISH EX-SERVICEMEN, AND DR. FELIX COHN, PRESIDENT OF THE DISSOLVED B'NAI B'RITH LODGE, WHO WERE ARRESTED BY THE NAZIS SHORTLY AFTER ANSCHLUSS AND SENT TO THE DACHAU CONCENTRATION CAMP, HAVE BEEN RELEASED.

#### \$ 00,000 SPENT TO FEED JEWISH CHILDREN IN POLAND

WARSAW, Aug. 22 (JTA) -- APPALLING DISTRESS AMONG JEWISH SCHOOL CHILDREN WAS REVEALED HERE TODAY IN A REPORT BY TOZ, JEWISH HEALTH SOCIETY. THE REPORT SAID THAT MORE THAN HALF A MILLION ZLOTYS (ABOUT \$100,000) WAS SPENT LAST WINTER IN FEEDING 44,000 CHILDREN IN 600 SCHOOLS. OF THIS SUM THE AMERICAN JEWISH JOINT DISTRIBUTION COMMITTEE CONTRIBUTED 30 PER CENT, THE LONDON APPEAL, TEN, AND THE OSE, WORLD JEWISH HEALTH BODY WITH HEADQUARTERS IN PARIS, FIVE PER CENT.

#### HUNGARIAN RAILWAY OFFICIALS ORDERED TO REMOVE JEWS WHO PRAY IN TRAINS

BUDAPEST (JTA) -- A REGULATION ISSUED BY THE HUNGARIAN STATE RAILWAYS HAS PROVOKED KEEN DISCUSSION IN THE PRESS HERE. THE STATE RAILWAYS HAVE ISSUED A "SECRET ORDER" TO THE EFFECT THAT IF RAILWAY GUARDS OBSERVE ANY JEWISH PASSENGER "PRAYING IN ACCORDANCE WITH JEWISH ORTHODOX RITES AND THEREBY INTERFERING WITH THE OTHER PASSENGERS," HE SHOULD BE AT ONCE PROHIBITED FROM CONTINUING HIS JOURNEY.

TARSADALMUK AND EGYENLOESEG STRONGLY CRITICIZE THIS ORDER AND POINT OUT THE AB-SURDITY OF TREATING ANY PERSON SAYING HIS PRAYERS AS A DISTURBER OF THE PEACE. TARSADALMUK CALLS THE GOVERNMENT'S ATTENTION TO THIS ORDER AND EXPRESSES THE HOPE THAT IT WILL BE RE-CALLED AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.

## INDIAN MOSLEMS PROTEST AGAINST BRITISH POLICY IN PALESTINE

BOMBAY (JTA) -- THE ALL-INDIA MOSLEM LEAGUE HELD A CONFERENCE HERE TO DISCUSS THE PALESTINE SITUATION AND DECIDED TO OBSERVE A SPECIAL PALESTINE DAY ON AUGUST 26 DURING WHICH PROTEST MEETINGS AGAINST THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT'S POLICE IN PALESTINE ARE TO BE HELD. THE LEAGUE ALSO DECIDED TO SEND DELEGATIONS TO LONDON AND PALESTINE. IT APPOINTED A SUB-COMMITTEE TO CONSIDER WHAT ACTION TO TAKE TO HELP THE PALESTINE ARABS IN THEIR STRUGGLE AGAINST THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT AND THE JEWS.

IT IS UNDERSTOOD THAT PROPOSALS WERE PUT FORWARD FOR AN IMMEDIATE BOYCOTT OF BRITISH GOODS AND THE SURRENDERING OF TITLES BY THE TITLED MEMBERS OF THE INDIAN MOSLEM COMMUNITY. THE PROPOSAL, HOWEVER, DID NOT FIND FAVOR WITH THE MAJORITY. ALL THE SPEAKERS STRONGLY CONDEMNED THE POLICY PURSUED BY THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT IN PALESTINE.