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ITALIAN JEWS FEAR EXPULSION FROM JOBS, BAN ON INTER-MARRIAGE AS RACE DRIVE SPREADS

ROME, JULY 26. (JTA) -- RUMORS OF IMPENDING EXPULSION OF JEWS FROM FASCIST PARTY ORGANIZATIONS, UNIVERSITIES, PROFESSIONS AND GOVERNMENT POSITIONS RACED THROUGH A PANIC-STRIKEN JEWISH COMMUNITY TONIGHT IN THE WAKE OF THE OFFICIAL DECLARATION OF WAR AGAINST THE JEWS BY ACHILLE STARACE, FASCIST PARTY SECRETARY-GENERAL, AND THE ASSERTIONS OF FASCIST NEWSPAPERS THAT THE RACIAL PROGRAM WAS THE FASCISTS' FIRST ORDER OF BUSINESS.

ILLUSTRATIVE OF THE TENSE ATMOSPHERE AMONG ITALY'S 45,000 JEWS WAS THE CIRCULATION OF REPORTS ON THE CONTEMPLATED ANTI-JEWISH MEASURES, WHICH WERE RUMORED TO INCLUDE EXPULSION OF JEWS FROM FASCIST FORMATIONS, OUSTING OF JEWISH TEACHERS AND STUDENTS FROM UNIVERSITIES, PROHIBITION OF INTERMARRIAGE, A BAN ON JEWISH PHYSICIANS AND DENTISTS TREATING NON-JEWS AND DISMISSAL OF STATE AND MUNICIPAL EMPLOYEES WHO ARE JEWS.

THE FIRST EFFECTS OF THE RACIAL CAMPAIGN WERE FELT IN ROME TODAY WHEN AMERICAN TRAVEL AGENCIES NOTIFIED THEIR LOCAL REPRESENTATIVES THAT THEY WERE CANCELLING TOURS TO ITALY. THE CAMPAIGN IS ALREADY SHOWING ITS EFFECT AMONG THE JEWS. MANY JEWISH ENTERPRISES ARE DELAYING NEW INVESTMENTS BECAUSE OF ANTICIPATED ANTI-JEWISH MEASURES. JEWISH PROFESSIONALS, CONVINCED THAT THEY WILL BE THE FIRST VICTIMS OF THE RACIAL POLICY, ARE PLANNING TO EMIGRATE.

JEWS WILL REMAIN LOYAL TO ITALY, LEADERS ASSERT

ITALIAN JEWISH LEADERS CALLED ON THE COMMUNITY THROUGH THE NEWSPAPER, ISRAEL NOT TO LOSE COURAGE IN THE FACE OF PRESENT EVENTS, AS WELL AS POSSIBLE FUTURE DEVELOPMENTS. EXPRESSING ALARM ABOUT THE RACIAL CAMPAIGN, THE APPEAL STRESSED THE CENTURIES OLD ATTACHMENT OF THE JEWS TO ITALIAN CULTURE, AND DECLARED THAT "ITALIAN JEWRY WILL REMAIN LOYAL TO ITALY IRRESPECTIVE OF HOW THEY ARE LOOKED UPON."

VIRGINIO GAYDA, AUTHORITATIVE FASCIST SPOKESMAN, IN HIS THIRD ANTI-SEMITIC ARTICLE IN GIORNALE D'ITALIA WITHIN A WEEK, WARNED TONIGHT THAT ITALY WAS DETERMINED TO CARRY OUT ITS RACIAL POLICY UNDER ALL CIRCUMSTANCES, DISREGARDING PRESSURE FROM ABROAD. THE DETAILS OF THE NEW POLICY WILL BE PUBLISHED "VERY SOON," HE SAID. THE RACIAL PROBLEM IS ITALY'S INTERNAL AFFAIR, GAYDA ASSERTED, AND IS NOW THE MOST IMPORTANT ISSUE OF FASCIST POLICY. HE ADDED: "MATTERS CONCERNING ITALY ARE DEALT WITH BY ITALY ALONE. ONCE DECIDED UPON A CERTAIN POLICY, ITALY PAYS NO ATTENTION TO CRITICS OR FOREIGN OPPOSITION."

LA TRIBUNA, IN AN ARTICLE, HINTED THAT JEWS WOULD BE EXPELLED FROM THE FASCIST PARTY. THE PAPER SAID THAT "FASCISM IS THE PUREST MANIFESTATION OF THE ARYAN SPIRIT."

STARACE'S STATEMENT, WHICH ACCUSED THE JEWS OF BEING THE MAINSPRING OF THE WORLD FIGHT AGAINST FASCISM, SHATTERED THE LAST HOPES OF THE ITALIAN JEWS THAT THE ANTI-SEMITIC PRESS CAMPAIGN MIGHT NOT BE IMPLEMENTED BY THE GOVERNMENT. RECEIVING A GROUP OF SCHOLARS, INCLUDING THOSE WHO DREW UP THE RACIAL DOCTRINE ANNOUNCED LAST WEEK, IN THE PRESENCE OF DINO ALFIERI, MINISTER OF POPULAR CULTURE, STARACE ASSERTED YESTERDAY THAT "OUR RACIAL CAMPAIGN MUST NOT REMAIN THEORETICAL BUT MUST BE FOLLOWED BY PRECISE POLITICAL ACTIONS."

STARACE DECLARED THAT THE PRINCIPAL ACTIVITY OF INSTITUTIONS OF FASCIST CULTURE DURING THE COMING FASCIST YEAR WHICH BEGINS IN OCTOBER WOULD BE DEVOTED TO "INAUGURATING AND POPULARIZING FASCIST PRINCIPLES IN THE MATTER OF RACE, PRINCIPLES WHICH HAVE ALREADY AROUSED SO MUCH INTEREST IN ITALY AND THROUGHOUT THE WORLD." AFTER STRESSING THE IMPORTANCE OF PRESERVING THE "MILLENNIAL PURITY" OF THE ITALIANS, THE STATEMENT REFERRED TO THE JEWS.

"AS TO THE JEWS," IT SAID, "THEY HAVE CONSIDERED THEMSELVES, FOR THOUSANDS OF YEARS, IN ITALY AND ELSEWHERE, AS A 'RACE' SUPERIOR TO AND APART FROM OTHER RACES, AND IT IS A NOTORIOUS FACT THAT, DESPITE THE TOLERANT POLICY OF THE REGIME, JEWS IN ALL NATIONS HAVE CONSTITUTED -- WITH THEIR MEN AND THEIR MEANS -- THE GENERAL STAFF OF ANTI-FASCISM."

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BRITISH CORRESPONDENT ORDERED EXPELLED

ROME, JULY 26. (JTA) -- PAUL CREMONA, CORRESPONDENT OF THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR, THE WALL STREET JOURNAL AND THE LONDON OBSERVER, WAS ORDERED BY THE PROPAGANDA MINISTRY TODAY TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY WITHIN EIGHT DAYS. CREMONA IS VICE-PRESIDENT OF THE FOREIGN PRESS ASSOCIATION HERE.

AS IN THE CASE OF J. DAVID KLEINLERER, CORRESPONDENT OF THE JEWISH TELEGRAPHIC AGENCY, WHOSE EXPULSION WAS ORDERED LAST FRIDAY, CREMONA WAS TOLD THAT THE REASON WAS HIS "PERSONAL BEHAVIOR AND GENERAL ATTITUDE." BRITISH AMBASSADOR LORD PERTH, CALLING ON FOREIGN MINISTER GALEAZZO CIANO IN CONNECTION WITH THE EXPULSION ORDER AGAINST PAUL CREMONA, WHO IS A BRITISH SUBJECT, WAS TOLD THAT HE AND OTHER CORRESPONDENTS WERE ORDERED DEPORTED NOT ON RACIAL OR JOURNALISTIC GROUNDS, BUT BECAUSE "OF DEROGATORY STATEMENTS REGARDING A HIGH ITALIAN PERSONALITY" WHICH THEY ALLEGEDLY MADE.

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STATEMENT BY EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON

WASHINGTON, JULY 26. (JTA) -- ITALIAN AMBASSADOR FULVIO SUVICH, IT WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY BY THE COUNSELLOR OF THE EMBASSY, HAS RECEIVED A CABLE FROM ROME WITH INSTRUCTIONS TO EXPLAIN THAT THE EXPULSION ORDER AGAINST J. DAVID KLEINLERER, ROME CORRESPONDENT OF THE JEWISH TELEGRAPHIC AGENCY, WAS "DUE TO KLEINLERER'S PERSONAL ATTITUDE TOWARD ITALY AND NOT IN CONNECTION WITH THE FACT OF HIS BEING JEWISH."

MEXICAN OFFICIALS SUPPORT IMMIGRATION OF REFUGEES

MEXICO CITY, JULY 26. (JTA) -- THE MEXICAN GOVERNMENT IS SYMPATHETIC TO IMMIGRATION OF JEWISH REFUGEES FROM GERMANY, MINISTER OF INTERIOR GARCIA TEYES AND FRANCISCO REJO, HEAD OF THE POPULATION DEPARTMENT, TOLD A JEWISH DELEGATION WHICH VISITED THEM SEPARATELY. "I AM AN ENTHUSIASTIC SUPPORTER OF IMMIGRATION," THE INTERIOR MINISTER SAID, "BUT THE IMMIGRATION MUST BE SELECTED, ADAPTED TO THE NEEDS AND INTERESTS OF THE COUNTRY." MR. REJO LAUDED JEWISH CONTRIBUTIONS IN PALESTINE AND EUROPEAN COUNTRIES.

2 JEWS, 5 ARABS KILLED IN CONTINUING DISORDERS; STRIKES SPREAD

JERUSALEM, July 26. (JTA) -- The death toll in July's reign of terror neared the 200 mark today, as violence continued to sweep through the Holy Land, taking the lives of two Jews and five Arabs, and bringing in its wake a series of Arab general strikes.

The Jewish fatality total reached 60 when two colonists were slain at Mishmar Hayarden. Haim Grabovsky, 50, and his 14-year-old son, Menachem, were heavily fired upon as they returned to the colony from the Jordan River with water-filled barrels. Menachem was killed instantly, while his father fought hand-to-hand with the attackers and reported to the police before dying. Auxiliary police engaged the assailants, killing two members of the band.

An Arab constable was shot dead this morning in Jenin, resulting in imposition of a 22-hour curfew on the town. An Arab bandit was slain when troops and police engaged a band following an attack on Jewish workers in Tiberias. A mobile patrol of auxiliary police, fired upon by an Arab from a canoe in the Sea of Galilee, shot and killed him after he had jumped into the sea and refused to surrender.

These new fatalities raised the Arab death toll for the month, based on unofficial count, past 130. The most sanguinary incident of the month was yesterday's bombing in the Haifa Arab market place, in which, according to an official check today, 45 Arabs were killed and 45 were wounded. The bomb made a hole in the ground three feet wide and four feet deep. At least five Jews were killed and 18 wounded in subsequent rioting.

Today, the thriving seaport city was virtually cut off from the rest of the country, with all roads closed and only one telephone line open. All passengers ships were diverted from Haifa to Tel Aviv and Jaffa. The city was under curfew beginning at seven p.m. In yesterday's rioting, many Jewish shops and houses were set afire and looted.

In protest against the violence, Arabs pressed general strikes in the Old City quarter of Jerusalem, Jaffa, Nablus and other Arab centers. The strike was complete in Jaffa, where police and troops dispersed demonstrating crowds and attacks on Jewish business men forced them to flee to Tel Aviv under strong convoy. The Nablus strike was enforced by an Arab band which entered the town, fired a volley of shots into the air and forced all stores to close.

While the Jerusalem strike was in progress, a Jew, Jacob Rass, 35, was stoned and stabbed near the Damascus Gate and seriously wounded. The Jews of the Holy City went without kosher meat as cattle slaughterers, on the advice of a friendly Arab, kept away from the municipal abattoir on the outskirts of the city. Sheikh Abdura, second in command of Palestine Arab terrorist bands, was reported to be heading a band of 600 infesting the hills near Jerusalem.

A party of American tourists from the S.S. Excambion arrived in Jerusalem and visited the Old City and Bethlehem under heavy guard. They are sailing from Jaffa today.

Falastin, Arabic Christian daily, was suspended for a week for an article on the situation in Arab villages. The weekly, Palestine and Transjordan, was suspended for six months.

7/27/38.

A GRAVE DISASTER WAS AVERTED WHEN POLICE THIS MORNING DISCOVERED A LAND MINE OF MORE THAN 50 POUNDS OF EXPLOSIVES SET TO EXPLODE AT NINE A.M. IN THE VEGETABLE MARKET IN THE OLD CITY QUARTER OF JERUSALEM. POLICE EXPRESSED THE BELIEF THAT THIS WAS THE SAME TYPE OF BOMB USED IN RECENT EXPLOSIONS IN HAIFA AND JERUSALEM. A PRIMITIVE BOMB WAS DISCOVERED ON THE DOORSTEP OF DAVID YELLIN, NOTED HEBREW SCHOLAR, WHOSE SON WAS MURDERED BY TERRORISTS SEVERAL MONTHS AGO. PROFESSOR YELLIN IS NOW IN LONDON.

MINOR INCIDENTS OCCURRED IN HAIFA, WHERE ON JEWISH SHOP WAS SET AFIRE AND ONE JEW WAS STONED AND SLIGHTLY INJURED. AT HANITA, NORTHERNMOST JEWISH COLONY, A SETTLER, MOSHE FOGEL, WAS SHOT AND SLIGHTLY INJURED. JEWISH TRAFFIC BETWEEN JERUSALEM AND TEL AVIV WAS TEMPORARILY DISCONTINUED FROM TWO P.M., BUT WAS LATER RESUMED.

ZIONIST LEADERS WARN AGAINST ABANDONING RESTRAINT

LONDON, JULY 26. (JTA) -- ZIONIST LEADERS WARNED TODAY AGAINST THE VIOLATION OF "HAVLAGAH" -- THE NON-RETALIATION POLICY OF THE PALESTINE JEWS IN THE FACE OF ARAB ATTACKS -- WHILE LONDON NEWSPAPERS SAW THE CONTINUING VIOLENCE DIMMING THE HOPES FOR ANY SETTLEMENT OF THE PALESTINE PROBLEM IN THE NEAR FUTURE.

PROFESSOR SELIG BRODETSKY, HEAD OF THE POLITICAL DEPARTMENT OF THE JEWISH AGENCY EXECUTIVE, ADDRESSING THE ANGLO-PALESTINE CLUB, WARNED AGAINST THE ASSUMPTION THAT THE OUTRAGES AGAINST ARABS WERE COMMITTED BY JEWS, BUT DECLARED THAT DESTRUCTION OF THE SELF-RESTRAINT POLICY WOULD PROVE DISASTROUS TO THE PALESTINE JEWISH COMMUNITY AND THE JEWISH PEOPLE. BERL LOCKER, LABOR ZIONIST LEADER, ASSERTED THAT THROWING "HAVLAGAH" OVERBOARD WOULD ORGANIZE THE WHOLE ARAB WORLD AGAINST THE JEWS.

THE JERUSALEM CORRESPONDENT OF THE TIMES DECLARED IN A DISPATCH THAT GOVERNMENT PRESTIGE WAS DECLINING AND FEELING BETWEEN THE ARABS AND JEWS WAS HARDENING. AS LONG AS THE BASIC POLITICAL SITUATION IS UNCHANGED, THE CORRESPONDENT SAID, NOTHING EXCEPT OVERWHELMING FORCE CAN PACIFY THE COUNTRY, AND THEN IT WOULD BE ONLY REPRESSION. THE DAILY TELEGRAPH DECLARED EDITORIALY THAT NO SCHEME FOR PALESTINE ADMINISTRATION COULD BE CONSIDERED PRACTICAL AS LONG AS THE PASSIONS OF THE TWO RACES MANIFESTED THEMSELVES IN BRUTAL AND INDISCRIMINATE OUTRAGES.

STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL FINISHES REICH TOUR ON MISSION FOR EVIAN

BERLIN, JULY 26. (JTA) -- WINDING UP A TOUR OF THE THREE PRINCIPAL UNITED STATES CONSULATES IN THE REICH, GEORGE BRANDT, A STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL, WAS IN BERLIN TODAY ON A MISSION WHICH MAY HAVE A GREAT BEARING ON THE ULTIMATE OUTCOME OF THE EVIAN CONFERENCE.

THE PURPOSE OF THE TRIP WAS RESTRICTED OFFICIALLY TO SURVEYING VISA CONDITIONS AND THE PERSONNEL OF AMERICAN CONSULATES. MR. BRANDT TOLD THE JEWISH TELEGRAPHIC AGENCY. THE RESULTS WILL BE REPORTED TO MYRON C. TAYLOR, AMERICAN MEMBER OF THE INTER-GOVERNMENTAL REFUGEE-AID COMMITTEE, AND TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

SOME QUARTERS FELT THAT MR. BRANDT'S VISIT MAY COINCIDE WITH ATTEMPTS TO CLEAR UP SOME OF THE PROBLEMS FACING THE COMMITTEE WHEN IT MEETS IN LONDON ON AUGUST 3, CHIEF OF WHICH IS THE QUESTION OF POSSIBILITIES FOR TRANSFER OF FUNDS OF EMIGRES. MR. BRANDT HAS ALREADY VISITED THE STUTTGART AND VIENNA CONSULATES. HE IS REMAINING IN BERLIN FOR THE REST OF THE WEEK, AND WILL ARRIVE IN LONDON FOR THE OPENING OF THE CONFERENCE.

DUCE SAID HISTORY WON'T STAND FOR ANTI-SEMITISM IN ITALY, GOLDMAN RECALLS

NEW YORK, JULY 26. (JTA) -- PREMIER BENITO MUSSOLINI ASSURED DR. SOLOMON GOLDMAN IN A PERSONAL INTERVIEW SIX YEARS AGO THAT HE WOULD NOT TOLERATE ANTI-SEMITISM AND THAT HISTORY WOULD NOT STAND FOR ANTI-SEMITISM IN ITALY, THE PRESIDENT OF THE ZIONIST ORGANIZATION OF AMERICA RECALLED TODAY IN A STATEMENT ISSUED ON THE EVE OF SAILING FOR A TOUR OF EUROPE AND PALESTINE.

"THE FASCIST LEADER ASSURED ME MOST FORCEFULLY AND UNEQUIVOCALLY THAT ANTI-SEMITISM NEVER WOULD BE TOLERATED BY HIM IN ITALY," DR. GOLDMAN SAID. "THE JEWS OF ITALY, IL DUCE STATED, ARE AS OLD-ESTABLISHED ITALIANS AS THE REST OF THE POPULATION. MUSSOLINI QUOTED FROM THE ROMAN HISTORIAN SUETONIUS CONCERNING HOW THE ROMAN AND THE JEW MOURNED SIDE BY SIDE AT THE BIER OF THE ASSASSINATED JULIUS CAESAR. I REMEMBER THAT I SUPPLEMENTED MUSSOLINI'S QUOTATION BY REMINDING HIM THAT IF JEWS WERE AMONG THE CHIEF MOURNERS ON THAT OCCASION IT WAS BECAUSE THEY HAD GOOD REASON TO LOVE CAESAR; FOR IN ORDER TO INSURE THE SANCTITY OF THEIR SABBATH HE HAD CHANGED THE DISTRIBUTION DAY OF THE DOLE FOR THE JEWISH POOR. HISTORY, MUSSOLINI TOLD ME, WILL NOT STAND FOR ANTI-SEMITISM IN ITALY.

MUSSOLINI HAS COMPLETELY SURRENDERED TO HITLER AND NAZISM AND CONTENTS HIMSELF "TO BE FROM NOW ON THE BACK WHEEL OF THE ROME-BERLIN AXIS," DR. GOLDMAN SAID. HE ADDED: "T IS NO COINCIDENCE THAT ITALY HAS INTRODUCED THE ARYAN RACIAL THEORY INTO HER OWN COUNTRY JUST NOW, WHEN ARAB TROUBLE MAKERS, INCITED AND FINANCED BY FOREIGN POWERS, ARE SUBJECTING THE PEACEFUL INHABITANTS OF PALESTINE TO UNPRECEDENTED TERROR."

DR. GOLDMAN WILL SAIL ON THE S.S. WASHINGTON TOMORROW FOR A VISIT OF INVESTIGATION IN PALESTINE, WHERE HE IS TO CONFER WITH JEWISH LEADERS ON EXTENSION OF AMERICAN JEWISH SUPPORT AND ENLARGEMENT OF IMMIGRATION OPPORTUNITIES. AFTER A FEW DAYS IN LONDON, WHERE HE IS EXPECTED TO MEET WITH DR. CHAIM WEIZMANN, PRESIDENT OF THE WORLD ZIONIST ORGANIZATION, DR. GOLDMAN WILL FLY TO WARSAW FOR A BRIEF STUDY OF THE JEWISH SITUATION IN POLAND. FROM THERE HE WILL FLY TO PALESTINE WHERE HE WILL VISIT THE MAJOR POINTS OF JEWISH SETTLEMENT. HE WILL THEN FLY TO ANTWERP, BELGIUM TO ATTEND A SPECIAL MEETING OF THE PALESTINE FOUNDATION FUND.

REICH FORCED TO STOP DICTATING TO BRITISH FIRMS ON JEWISH EMPLOYEES

LONDON, JULY 26. (JTA) -- AFTER REPRESENTATIONS BY THE BRITISH BOARD OF TRADE, GERMANY HAS AGREED TO STOP SEEKING TO INFLUENCE BRITISH FIRMS WHICH TRADED WITH THE REICH TO EXCLUDE JEWS, IT WAS DISCLOSED TODAY.

"IN RESPONSE TO OUR REPRESENTATIONS, GERMAN REPRESENTATIVES AGREED TO IMPRESS CONTROL BOARDS THAT STEPS MUST BE TAKEN TO AVOID INTERFERENCE WITH THE UNITED KINGDOM'S TRADE AND MUST CEASE TO REQUIRE INFORMATION ABOUT THE CONSTITUTION OF UNITED KINGDOM FIRMS," DECLARED OLIVER STANLEY, PRESIDENT OF THE BOARD OF TRADE, IN REPLY TO MAJOR H.A. PROCTOR, CONSERVATIVE M.P., WHO HAD CALLED THE BOARD'S ATTENTION TO THE FACT THAT THE NAZI GOVERNMENT WAS SEEKING TO OBTAIN EXCLUSION OF JEWS FROM BRITISH FIRMS DEALING WITH THE REICH.

EDDIE CANTOR RAISED \$520,000 FOR YOUTH ALIYAH IN ENGLAND

LONDON, JULY 26. (JTA) -- EDDIE CANTOR, THE AMERICAN RADIO AND SCREEN STAR, ANNOUNCED AT A FAREWELL PARTY TONIGHT BEFORE SAILING ON THE NORMANDIE FOR NEW YORK THAT HE HAS RAISED \$520,000 FOR THE YOUTH ALIYAH MOVEMENT FOR TRANSPORTATION OF JEWISH CHILDREN FROM COUNTRIES OF PERSECUTION IN EUROPE TO PALESTINE. MR. CANTOR, WHO ARRIVED HERE JULY 11 FOR A MONTH'S STAY IN ENGLAND, HAD SET A GOAL OF \$100,000. HE ADDRESSED MEETINGS THROUGHOUT ENGLAND UNDER THE SPONSORSHIP OF A COMMITTEE OF PROMINENT WOMEN.