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## 30 JEWS WOUNDED AS PALESTINE STRIFE SPREADS; ANTI-REPRISAL BODY FORMED

JERUSALEM, JULY 10. (JTA) -- ARAB-JEWISH STRIFE ASSUMED THE PROPORTIONS OF OPEN WARFARE TODAY, WITH THE PORT OF HAIFA THE CHIEF BATTLEGROUND AND JEWS SUFFERING 24 CASUALTIES IN TWO BOMBINGS AND STONINGS. AT LEAST SIX OTHER JEWS AND TWO ARABS WERE WOUNDED IN OTHER ACTIONS.

JEWISH-OWNED BUSES WERE THE TARGETS IN THE HAIFA BOMBINGS, WHICH OCCURRED ALMOST UNDER THE VERY NOSES OF HUNDREDS OF BRITISH SAILORS AND TROOPS.

KINGSWAY, HAIFA BUSINESS STREET WHERE 23 ARABS AND FIVE JEWS WERE KILLED IN LAST WEDNESDAY'S BOMBING AND PITCHED BATTLE, WAS TURNED INTO A VERITABLE NO MAN'S LAND, WITH THE OPPOSING FORCES KEPT APART BY HEAVILY ARMED MILITARY WHICH FREQUENTLY CLEARED THE STREETS WITH FIXED BAYONETS. IN THE NEIGHBORING STREETS STONE FIGHTS WERE CONTINOUSLY BREAKING OUT.

WITH MORE REINFORCEMENTS BEING RUSHED FROM EGYPT AND THE AUTHORITIES STRAINING EVERY EFFORT TO KEEP THE SITUATION UNDER CONTROL WITHOUT RESORTING TO MARTIAL LAW, THE JEMISH NATIONAL COUNCIL TOOK EMERGENCY ACTION TO CHECK REPRISALS. AFTER THE COUNCIL'S LEADERS AND CHIEF RABBI ISAAC HERZOG HAD POINTED OUT THE FATAL RESULTS OF IRRESPONSIBLE ACTS ON THE PALESTINE JEWISH COMMUNITY AND THE ZIONIST MOVEMENT, A COMMITTEE OF SIX WAS CONSTITUTED TO COMBAT RETALIATORY MEASURES AGAINST ARAB TERRORISM. THE COMMITTEE COMPRISES REPRESENTATIVES OF THE TEL AVIV MUNICIPALITY, THE JERUSALEM AND HAIFA JEWISH COMMUNITIES, THE JEWISH FARMERS' ASSOCIATION, THE HISTADRUTH (JEWISH LABOR FEDERATION) AND THE AGUDATH ISRAEL, RELIGIOUS NON-ZIONIST BODY.

THE COUNCIL MEETING HEARD ISAAC BEN ZVI, PRESIDENT, DENOUNCE ACTS OF REVENGE AS THE WORK OF IRRESPONSIBLE PERSONS WHO WERE "KNIFING PALESTINE JEWRY FROM BEHIND."

ONE OF THE HAIFA BOMBINGS OCCURRED IN FRONT OF THE GOVERNMENT HOSPITAL, THIRTEEN PASSENGERS IN A JEWISH-OWNED BUS BEING MOUNDED, THREE OF THEM CRITICALLY. IN THE OTHER BOMBING, EIGHT JEWS WERE MOUNDED, ONE CRITICALLY, THE OTHERS SERIOUSLY. AFTER A THIRD EXPLOSION, WHICH OCCURRED NEAR THE CENTRAL RAILWAY STATION, WITH NO CASUALTIES REPORTED, A JEWISH YOUTH WAS ARRESTED UPON THE ACCUSATION OF ARABS.

ACTS OF TERRORISM CONTINUED TO KEEP TENSION HIGH IN OTHER PARTS OF PALESTINE, INCLUDING JERUSALEM, TIBERIAS AND THE ARAB CENTERS OF NABLUS, TULKAREM AND JENIN, WHERE A GENERAL STRIKE WAS IN FULL FORCE.

Three Jews were wounded in Tiberias by shots fired at them as they sat playing dominoes on the verning of a care on the shores of Lake Tiberias. One of the wounded was the proprietor, Moshe Abibi, 40. The others were quests, Shlomo Weizman, 50, and Gabriel Buek, 22. The shooting was done by two Arabs.

A BOMB WAS THROWN FROM A SPEEDING LIFTA-BOUND ARAB BUS INTO A JEWISH-OWNED CAR IN THE MACHINE YEHUDA QUARTER OF JERUSALEM, WOUNDING A JEW AND AN ARAB. A JEWISH BUS PASS-ING RAMLEH WAS STONED, SEVERAL OF THE PASSENGERS BEING SERIOUSLY INJURED.

Two Jewish special policemen were seriously wounded when shor by Arabs in the Emek Zebulon area. They are Moshe Eisenbard, 26, who is in a critical condition, and Moshe Cize, 27.

AN ARAB MEMBER OF THE CRIMINAL INVESTIGATION DEPARTMENT WAS SERIOUSLY WOUNDED SATURDAY WHEN A BOMB EXPLODED SHORTLY AFTER CURFEW. A GERMAN JEW, JOACHIM WOLF, 34, WAS KNIFED AND STONED NEAR KING FEISAL'S MONUMENT IN HAIFA EARLIER IN THE DAY.

JEMS WOUNDED IN TODAY'S HAIFA BOMBINGS INCLUDE: WALTER SHACHTEL, BUS DRIVER; JOSEPH GROSS, 14; URI KRAMER, 48; REUBEH KRAMER, 23; DOV KAROL, 35; ARIEH SHUSHTACHOSKI; ARON GOLDMAN; AND NATHAN DUBINER. ARIEH BENJAMINOV, A JEW WOUNDED IN THE TEL AVIV-JAFFA BORDER CLASHES LAST WEEK, DIED IN THE HADASSAH HOSPITAL HERE.

THE RED, WHITE AND GREEN ARAB NATIONAL FLAG WAS CARRIED FOR THE FIRST TIME IN A BATTLE YESTERDAY WHEN A UNIFORMED BAND CAPTURED A POLICE POST IN SHAFRAAN, NORTH OF HAIFA, SEIZED THE RIFLES OF A DOZEN ARAB POLICEMEN AND RAN UP THEIR BANNER. TROOPS TODAY OCCUPIED THE VILLAGE.

ANOTHER ARAB BAND DROVE POLICE OUT OF THE VILLAGE OF TUBAS, NEAR NABLUS, SER-IOUSLY WOUNDING THE BROTHER OF THE SUPERINTENDENT OF POLICE. A THIRD BODY OF TERRORISTS ENGAGED POLICE NEAR SILAT EL DAHER, CAPTURING A FRENCH MORTAR. SIX ARAB CONSTABLES AND THE GOVERNMENT FORESTY OFFICER WERE CAPTURED WHEN ANOTHER BAND INVADED TULKAREM.

POLICE CONTINUED MAKING ARRESTS AMONG ZIONIST REVISIONISTS, UNDER THE CRIME PREVENTION ORDINANCE. AMONG THOSE TAKEN IN CUSTODY WAS ERNEST DAVIS, 35, AN ATTORNEY.

When Police evacuated the Last 13 Jews from the Village of Pekyin, Village where they had lived in continuous line since the destruction of the Second Temple, one patriarch of 110 refused to go, declaring he had not left the Village all his life and had no intention of leaving now. He was finally placed under the special protection of a neighboring arab mukhtar (Village chieftain). The others were taken to Beth Galim.

#### 2 BATTALIONS ON WAY FROM EGYPT, OTHERS READY

JERUSALEM, JULY 10. (JTA) -- TWO BATTALIONS OF BRITISH TROOPS, IT WAS ANNOUNCED HERE, HAVE ALREADY LEFT EGYPT AND ARE EXPECTED IN JERUSALEM MOMENTARILY. TWO OTHER BATTALIONS HAVE BEEN ORDERED TO STAND BY.

Nervousness was increased when it was learned that the Emir Abdullah, ruler of British-mandated Transjordan, had sent a memorandum to High Commissioner Sir Harold

ALFRED MACMICHAEL WHICH POINTS OUT THAT RECENT EVENTS HAD "IRRITATED" BEDOUIN TRIBES IN

TWO JEWISH YOUTHS, ITZHAK CHARIF AND ZVI BEN HORN WERE STABBED YESTERDAY MORNING BY ARABS WHILE WALKING IN THE HATIKVAH QUARTER OF TEL AVIV. THE ASSAILANTS ESCAPED.

THE ARAB WOMEN'S ORGANIZATION AND OTHER ARAB GROUPS SUBMITTED MEMORANDUMS TO THE HIGH COMMISSIONER DEMANDING EXILE OF JEWISH LEADERS OF ORGANIZATIONS OF "KNOWN TENDENCIES."

#### 8 LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES PLEDGE AID TO REFUGEES AT EVIAN PARLEY

EVIAN-LES-BAINS, FRANCE, JULY 10. (JTA) -- WITH MEXICO AND PERU LEADING THE WAY, EIGHT LATIN AMERICAN NATIONS TOLD THE INTERGOVERNMENTAL REFUGEE-AID CONFERENCE AT A PUBLIC SESSION YESTERDAY THAT THEY WOULD COOPERATE WITH PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT'S HUMANITARIAN EFFORTS AND ALSO WITH AMY DECISIONS REACHED BY THE CONFERENCE. IN MOST CASES, THE OFFER OF COCPERATION WAS QUALIFIED BY DECLARATIONS THAT ADMISSION OF IMMIGRANTS WOULD BE ON A SELECTIVE BASIS AND LARGELY LIMITED TO AGRICULTURAL WORKERS, WITH THE GATES SHUT AGAINST INTELLECTUALS OR MERCHANTS.

THE MOST ENCOURAGING STATEMENTS WERE MADE BY THE MEXICAN AND PERUVIAN DELEGATES.
THE MEXICAN DELEGATE, PRIMO MICHEL, INDICATED THAT HIS COUNTRY WOULD ADMIT GERMAN REFUGES IN PROPORTION TO THE NUMBER ACCEPTED BY OTHER LANDS. THE PERUVIAN SPOKESMAN DECLARED JEWISH REFUGES HAVE ALREADY BEEN ADMITTED AND WOULD CONTINUE TO BE WELCOMED AS THEY HAD PROVED A USEFUL ELEMENT, ESPECIALLY FARM WORKERS AND TECHNICIANS.

OTHER LATIN AMERICAN NATIONS WHOSE DELEGATES PUT THEM ON RECORD WERE COLOMBIA, CHILE, ECUADOR, VENEZUELA AND THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC. THE SPOKESMEN FOR CHILE, ECUADOR AND VENEZUELA STRESSED READINESS TO ADMIT AGRICULTURAL WORKERS ONLY, BUT INDICATED THEY WOULD COOPERATE WITH PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT'S WISHES AS WELL AS THOSE OF THE CONFERENCE. THE DOMINICAN DELEGATE DECLARED LAND WOULD BE OFFERED TO AGRICULTURAL IMMIGRANTS.

AN INTERESTING SUGGESTION WAS PUT FORWARD BY THE COLOMBIAN REPRESENTATIVE AFTER HE HAD INDICATED THAT HIS NATION COULD AGRICULTURALISTS. HE PROPOSED THAT THE CONFERENCE ESTABLISH A SUB-COMMITTEE TO INVESTIGATE WHETHER GERMANY CAN, UNDER INTERNATIONAL LAW, BE FORCED NOT TO OUST ITS OWN CITIZENS. IF THE COMMITTEE FOUND GERMANY WAS FLOUTING THE LAW, HE URGED THAT SHE BE DECLARED AN INTERNATIONAL OUTCAST. AT THE SAME TIME, THE DOMINICAN SPOKESMAN APPEALED TO ENGLAND AND FRANCE TO ADMIT REFUGEES TO THEIR SOUTH AMERICAN POSSESSIONS.

OTHER DELEGATES ADDRESSING THE CONFERENCE WERE THOSE FROM NEW ZEALAND AND DENMARK. THE FORMER DECLARED HIS COUNTRY COULD NOT PERMIT MASS IMMIGRATION, BUT WOULD CONSIDER INDIVIDUAL REQUESTS. THE DANISH SPOKESMAN SAID HIS WAS NOT AN IMMIGRATION COUNTRY, BUT WOULD COOPERATE PROVIDED THE CONFERENCE DEALT SPECIFICALLY WITH THE GERMAN REFUGEE PROBLEM, RULING OUT THE QUESTION OF EAST EUROPEAN REFUGEES.

AUSTRALIAN DELEGATE COL. T. WHITE, CHAIRMAN OF ONE OF THE COBFERENCE'S INO SUB-COMMITTEES, TOLD THE SESSION THAT HIS GROUP HAD BEEN TOLD MOVING STORIES BY 25 REPRESENTATIVES OF 39 PRIVATE ORGANIZATIONS WHO HAD APPEARED BEFORE IT. THE ORGANIZATIONS' SPOKESMEN, HE SAID, HAD MADE PLEAS FOR "URGENT AMELIORATION" OF THE REFUGEE SITUATION. COL. WHITE ANNOUNCED THAT HIS COMMITTEE WAS PREPARING AN ANALYSIS OF THE STATEMENTS MADE AT FRIDAY'S PRIVATE HEARING FOR SUBMISSION TO THE CONFERENCE.

### MALCOLM BACKS PERMANENT BODY

A MOVING ADDRESS WAS DELIVERED BY SIR NEILL MALCOLM, LEAGUE OF NATIONS HIGH COMM-ISSIONERS FOR REFUGEES COMING FROM GERMANY, WHO URGED CREATION OF A PERMANENT INTERGOVERN-MENTAL COMMITTEE. SUCH A BODY, HE SAID, WOULD HAVE ROOSEVELT'S PRESTIGE AND, COUPLED WITH THE HELP OF EUROPEAN GOVERNMENTS, IT COULD INDUCE GERMANY TO ADOPT A MORE GENEROUS POLICY ON TRANSFERENCE OF CAPITAL AND COULD RAISE AN INTERGOVERNMENTAL LOAN.

SIR NEILL PRAISED PRIVATE ORGANIZATIONS HELPING REFUGEES AND URGED THAT THE PROPOSED COMMITTEE WORK WITH THEM. HE EMPHASIZED THAT THEIR EFFORTS WERE RESPONSIBLE FOR SETTLEMENT OF 120,000 REFUGEES IN A TOTAL OF 150,000 PLACED IN OVERSEAS COUNTRIES. HE CITED THE JEWISH COLONIZATION ASSOCIATION AS THE BEST EXAMPLE OF WORK IN THIS FIELD.

SIR NEILL DISCLOSED THAT IN CONFERENCES WITH THE HIGH COMMISSIONERS OF BRITISH COLONIAL TERRITORIES AND DOMINIONS THEY HAD EXPLAINED THAT PRESENT LABOR CONDITIONS DID NOT PERMIT OF LARGE-SCALE IMMIGRATION. HE SAID HE HAD NOT NOTICED ANY ANTI-JEWISH FEELING, BUT AMONG SOME GOVERNMENTS THERE WAS THE FEAR THAT JEWISH MASS IMMIGRATION MIGHT FORM AN ALIEN GROUP WITHIN THE COUNTRY. SIR NEILL ADVISED, THEREFORE, THAT IMMIGRATION BE CONDUCTED ON AN INDIVIDUAL RATHER THAN A MASS BASIS.

CHAIRMAN MYRON C. TAYLOR OF THE UNITED STATES OPENED THE SESSION ON A CHEERFUL NOTE, DECLARING THE CONFERENCE WAS "PROGRESSING." HE READ A MESSAGE FROM PRESIDENT ROOSE VELT, EXPRESSING THE HOPE THAT THE CONFERENCE WOULD BE SUCCESSFUL.

#### JEWISH BODIES SEE No SOLUTION IN MASS EMIGRATION

LONDON, JULY 10. (JTA) -- A JOINT MEMORANDUM BY FIVE LEADING JEWISH ORGANIZATIONS TO THE EVIAN REFUGEE CONFERENCE WAS DISCLOSED HERE TODAY AS VIEWING MASS EMIGRATION AS NO SOLUTION TO JEWISH TROUBLES IN CENTRAL EUROPE BECAUSE OF THE VAST NUMBER AFFECTED.

THE MEMORANDUM ASKED THE EVIAN GATHERING TO INSIST THAT THE AUSTRIAN AUTHORITIES GIVE THE SAME FACILITIES FOR ORGANIZED EMIGRATION AS WAS ORIGINALLY PROVIDED IN GERMANY-IT SUGGESTED SETTING UP OF A SMALL EXECUTIVE BODY BY THE CONFERENCE TO DIRECT AND SUPER VISE EMIGRATION AND TO UNDERTAKE NEGOTIATIONS WITH GERMANY AND COUNTRIES OF IMMIGRATION.

THE DISCLOSURE WAS MADE IN A REPORT OF THE JOINT FOREIGN COMMITTEE SUBMITTED BY NEVILLE LASK! AT A MEETING OF THE BOARD OF DEPUTIES OF BRITISH JEWS. THE SIGNATORIES TO THE MEMORANDUM WERE THE COUNCIL FOR GERMAN JEWRY, THE JEWISH COLONIZATION ASSOCIATION, THE HIAS-ICA EMIGRATION AID SOCIETY, THE AGUDATH ISRAEL AND THE JOINT FOREIGN COMMITTEE, REPRESENTING BOTH THE ANGLO-JEWISH ASSOCIATION AND THE BOARD OF DEPUTIES.

## LONDON WRITER STRESSES WORLD'S DUTY TO EXILED JEWS

LONDON, JULY 10. (JTA) -- "EVIAN AND GENEVA POINT TO PALESTINE AS ONE OF THE GREAT EST CONTRIBUTIONS OUR COUNTRY CAN MAKE TO JUSTICE FOR THE JEWS," SCRUTATOR, INTERNATIONALLY KNOWN POLITICAL COMMENTATOR, DECLARES TODAY IN AN ARTICLE IN THE SUNDAY TIMES. THE ARTICLE IS CAPTIONED "THE WORLD'S DUTY TO THE EXILED JEWS." REGRETTING OUTRAGES COMMITTED ON BOTH SIDES BY A SMALL MINORITY, SCRUTATOR DENOUNCES THE "MISERABLE FAILURE" OF BRITISH POLICY IN PALESTINE, CHARGING IT HAD "FRITTERED AWAY ONE OF THE GREATEST OPPORTUNITIES WE EVER HAD."

SIXTY PROFESSORS AND MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT HAVE ADDRESSED A LETTER TO THE BRITISH DELEGATION AT THE EVIAN CONFERENCE APPEALING FOR GENEROUS AND IMMEDIATE ACTION.

CREATION OF A REFUGEE SETTLEMENT FUND WAS URGED UPON THE EVIAN MEETING TODAY IN A RESOLUTION ADOPTED BY THE WOMEN'S ADVISORY COUNCIL OF THE BRITISH LEAGUE OF NATIONS UNION, WHICH REPRESENTS 60 NATIONAL MOMEN'S ORGANIZATION.

### LEAGUE BODY URGES WORLD PARLEY TO SOLVE EAST EUROPEAN PROBLEM

COPEN-LAGEN, JULY 10. (JTA) -- THE CONGRESS OF THE FEDERATION OF LEAGUE OF NATIONS SOCIETIES HAS ASKED THE LEAGUE TO CONVOKE AN INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE TO SOLVE THE JEWISH PROBLEM IN EASTERN AND CENTRAL EUROPE, URGING THAT THE JEWISH AGENCY FOR PALESTINE BE INCLUDED AMONG THE INVITED NATIONS.

A RESOLUTION ADOPTED BY THE CONGRESS STRESSES THE NEED FOR INTERNATIONAL ACTION TO MAINTAIN THE UNIVERSAL PRINCIPLE OF EQUALITY OF RIGHTS FOR ALL. THE CONFERENCE WOULD ASSIST OVERPOPULATED COUNTRIES TO DEVELOP TERRITORIES TO SUPPORT A LARGER POPULATION, HELP THE JEWS TO CREATE A NATIONAL HOME IN PALESTINE, PROMOTE THE MIGRATION OF SOME TO OTHER COUNTRIES WHERE THERE IS ROOM FOR INCREASED POPULATION AND HELP THE JEWS TO SETTLE IN SPARSELY INHABITED TERRITORIES.

THE CONGRESS ALSO ADOPTED A DECLARATION, WITHOUT DISSENT, EXPRESSING DISQUIETUDE OVER THE RUMANIAN REVISION OF CITIZENSHIPS ON THE GROUND THAT IT MIGHT DEPRIVE OF RUMANIAN CITIZENSHIP PERSONS LAWFULLY ENTITLED TO IT UNDER THE MINORITIES TREATIES. THE MINORITIES COMMITTEE OF THE CONGRESS IS SUBMITTING A GENERAL RESOLUTION OF THE RUMANIAN DENATIONAL-IZATION QUESTION.

### HEART ATTACK FATAL TO JUSTICE CARDOZO, LONG ILL; FAMED JURIST'S PASSING MOURNED BY NATION

NEW YORK, JULY 10. (JTA) -- THE ENTIRE NATION MOURNED TODAY THE PASSING OF JUSTICE BENJAMIN N. CARDOZO, AMERICA'S LEADING LEGAL SCHOLAR AND ASSOCIATE JUSTICE OF THE UNITED STATES SUPREME COURT SINCE 1932, WHO SUCCUMBED LAST NIGHT TO A HEART ATTACK WHILE RECUPERATING FROM A LONG ILLNESS AT THE PORT CHESTER ESTATE OF JUDGE IRVING LEHMAN. HE WAS 68 YEARS OLD ON MAY 24.

LEADERS IN ALL WALKS OF LIFE, HEADED BY PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT, VOICED THEIR GRIEF AT HIS DEATH AND PAID WARM TRIBUTE TO THE JURIST'S GENIUS AND PERSONALITY.

"THE NEWS OF THE PASSING OF JUSTICE CARDOZO," MR. ROOSEVELT SAID IN A STATEMENT ISSUED IN OKLAHOMA CITY, WHERE HE IS ON A POLITICAL TOUR, "CAME TO ME AS A GREAT PERSONAL SHOCK. YEARS AGO, WHEN HE WAS CHIEF JUSTICE OF THE HIGH COURT OF NEW YORK, I LEARNED TO ADMIRE AND TO LOVE HIM. HE HAD A GREAT SOUL. THE WHOLE NATION HAS LOST A CONSTANT FRIEND." OTHERS WHO PAID TRIBUTE INCLUDED GOVERNOR HERBERT H. LEHNAN, ASSOCIATE JUSTICES ON THE SUPREME COURT, CABINET MEMBERS, SENATORS AND LEADERS OF JEWISH ORGANIZATIONS.

PRESENT AT HIS BEDSIDE WHEN HE DIED WERE JUDGE LEHMAN AND JUSTICE CARDOZO'S SECRETARY, JOSEPH RAUH. THE JURIST, CONSCIOUS TO THE LAST, PASSED AWAY QUIETLY, WITHOUT SPEAKING.

FUNERAL SERVICES ARE SCHEDULED FOR TWO O'CLOCK MONDAY AFTERNOON AT THE LEHMAN ESTATE, WITH THE REV. D.A. JESSURUN CARDOZO, ASSISTANT MINISTER OF THE CONGREGATION SHEARITH ISRAEL OF NEW YORK, OFFICIATING. RABBI CARDOZO IS NOT RELATED TO THE JURIST. BURIAL WILL BE IN

THE CARDOZO FAMILY PLOT IN THE CONGREGATION'S CEMETERY AT CYPRESS HILLS, L.I.

SURVIVING RELATIVES INCLUDE MISS ADDIE CARDOZO, HENRY J. HENDRICKS AND EDGAR J. NATHAN, JR., ALL OF WHOM WERE ON THE WAY TO HIS BEDSIDE FROM NEW YORK CITY WHEN HE DIED; MRS. ANNIE NATHAN MEYER, ONE OF THE FOUNDERS OF BARNARD COLLEGE, AND MAUD NATHAN.

JUSTICE CARDOZO, WHO WAS UNMARRIED, WAS TAKEN ILL WITH HEART AILMENT LAST DECEMBER AND HAS SINCE BEEN AWAY FROM THE BENCH. HE WAS APPOINTED TO THE NATION'S HIGHEST TRIBUNAL BY PRESIDENT HERBERT HOOVER, WHO NAMED HIM IN MARCH, 1933, ON THE EVE OF THE ROOSEVELT ADMINISTRATION. HIS APPOINTMENT WAS APPROVED BY THE SENATE WITHOUT A DISSENTING VOTE. HE CAME TO THE HIGH COURT FROM THE NEW YORK COURT OF APPEALS, OF WHICH HE WAS CHIEF JUSTICE.

ALTHOUGH NEVER ACTIVE IN JEWISH ORGANIZATIONAL WORK, JUSTICE CARDOZO WAS KNOWN TO BE KEENLY INTERESTED IN ALL MATTERS AFFECTING HIS CORELIGIONISTS. BORN IN NEW YORK CITY ON MAY 24, 1870, HE WAS DESCENDED FROM TWO DISTINGUISHED JEWISH FAMILIES. HIS MOTHER, RESECCA WASHINGTON NATHAN, WAS A DESCENDANT OF RABBI GERSHON SEIXAS, A SEPHARDIC JEW WHO CAME TO THIS COUNTRY FROM PORTUGAL IN 1654 AND BECAME ONE OF THE FIRST TRUSTEES OF KINGS COLLEGE, LATER COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY. TWO MEMBERS OF THIS FAMILY PLAYED ACTIVE ROLES IN THE AMER CAN REVOLUTION.

### DR. CLAUDE MONTEFIORE, SCHOLAR, PHILANTHROPIST, DEAD AT 80; EXPONENT OF LIBERAL JUDAISM

LONDON, JULY 10. (JTA) -- DR. CLAUDE J. GOLDSMID-MONTEFIORE, PRESIDENT OF THE WORLD UNION FOR PROGRESSIVE JUDAISM AND A RENOWNED SCHOLAR AND PHILANTHROPIST, DIED HERE YESTER-DAY MURNING AFTER A LONG ILLNESS. HIS EIGHTIETH BIRTHDAY, JUNE 6, HAD BEEN THE OCCASION FOR INTERNATIONAL CELEBRATIONS.

AMONG ENGLAND'S MOST LEARNED JEWS, DR. MONTEFIORE WAS THE AUTHOR OF A NUMBER OF BOOKS ON RELIGIOUS SUBJECTS. THE FOUNDER AND LEADING EXPONENT OF LIBERAL JUDAISM IN ENGLAND, HE HAD OFTEN BEEN THE TARGET OF ATTACK.

DR. MONTEFLORE WAS BORN IN LONDON IN 1858. HE WAS THE GRAND-NEPHEW OF THE FAMED SIR MOSES MONTEFLORE, NINETEENTH CENTURY PHILANTHROPIST.

DR. MONTEFIORE WAS OPPOSED TO ZIONISM. "WE HAVE COME FORTH FROM THE GHETTO TO BE WORLD-WIDE AND FREE," HE EXPLAINED. "WE CANNOT AGAIN BE CRIBBED AND CONFINED BY GEOGRAPHICAL LIMITATIONS."

A GRADUATE OF BALLIOL COLLEGE, OXFORD, DR. MONTEFIORE WENT TO GERMANY TO CONTINUE HIS STUDIES. "IN 1930, HE WAS AWARDED THE BRITISH ACADEMY MEDAL FOR BIBLICAL STUDIES. IDENTIFIED THROUGHOUT HIS LIFE WITH EDUCATIONAL AND PHILANTHROPIC WORK, HE WAS PRESIDENT OF THE ANGLO-JEWISH ASSOCIATION FROM 1896 TO 1921, A POST IN WHICH HE WAS SUCCEEDED BY HIS SON, LEONARD MONTEFIORE; PRESIDENT OF THE LIBERAL JEWISH SYNAGOGUE AND PRESIDENT OF THE UNIVERSITY COLLEGE OF SOUTHAMPTON UNTIL 1934.

AMONG HIS WORKS ARE: TRUTH IN RELIGION, THE BIBLE FOR HOME READING, SOME ELEMENTS OF THE RELIGIOUS TEACHING OF JESUS; ELEMENTS OF LIBERAL JUDAISM, JUDAISM AND ST. PAUL, AND THE OLD TESTAMENT AND AFTER.

#### SALARY OF JEWS NOW PUT UNDER GOERING PROPERTY DECREE

VIENNA, JULY 10.(JTA) -- THE SCOPE OF THE GOERING PROPERTY REGISTRATION DECREE WAS EXTENDED TODAY TO INCLUDE PRACTICALLY EVERY JEW RECEIVING AN INCOME OF ANY KIND, SINCE UNDER A NEW INTERPRETATION BY THE REGISTRATION OFFICE, SALARIES, WAGES AND PENSIONS MAY BE COMPUTED AS CAPITAL.

THE BASIS OF THE LAW, THAT ONLY CAPITAL OF OVER 5,000 MARKS (\$2,000) NEED BE REGISTERED, HAS NOT BEEN ALTERED. BUT IT IS POINTED OUT THAT UNDER THE NEW COMPUTATION, A MONTHLY SALARY OF 60 MARKS BECOMES A FORTUNE OF MORE THAN 5,000 MARKS IF EARNED BY A PERSON YOUNGER THAN 50, SINCE THE INCOME MAY BE MULTIPLIED BY A FIGURE BASED ON LIFE EXPECTANCY, VARYING WITH THE INDIVIDUAL'S AGE.

THIS NEW INTERPRETATION COMES AS A SHOCK TO JEWS THROUGHOUT THE REICH. THE REGISTRATION PERIOD IN AUSTRIA HAS BEEN EXTENDED FROM JUNE 30 TO JULY 16.

#### 600 LINZ JEWS ORDERED TO QUIT HOMES

VIENTA, JULY 10. (JTA) -- DETERMINED TO PURGE LINZ, SHRINE OF AUSTRIAN NAZISM, OF ITS JEVISH POPULATION, THE GESTAPO (SECRET POLITICAL POLICE) TODAY ORDERED THE ENTIRE JEWISH COLONY OF 500 TO MOVE OUT BY THE END OF SEPTEMBER. THE ORDER MEANS VIRTUALLY EXILE, SINCE PRACTICALLY NO GERMAN COMMUNITY WILL ACCEPT JEWS ASNEW INHABITANTS. UNLESS PROVISION IS MADE FOR THEIR ADMISSION TO OTHER LANDS, THE LINZ JEWS, LIKE THOSE OF THE BURGENLAND PROVINCE, WILL BE MADE THE SCAPEGOATS OF BORDER OFFICIALS, FACING IMPRISONMENT WHEREVER THEY GO.

## REICH SPEEDS CONFISCATION OF EXILES' PROPERTY; DENATIONALIZATION RATE 250 MONTHLY

BERLIN, JULY 10.(JTA) -- CONFISCATION OF THE PROPERTY OF REFUGEES HAS BEEN ACCELERATED BY THE GOVERNMENT, WHICH HAS BEEN DENATURALIZING 250 EMIGRES MONTHLY DURING THE CURRENT YEAR IN ORDER TO REMOVE THE LAST OBSTACLES TO CONFISCATORY PROCEDURE.

A TOTAL OF 1,492 EMIGRES HAVE BEEN DEPRIVED OF THEIR CITIZENSHIP IN THE FIRST SIX MONTHS OF 1938 AS AGAINST 1,234 IN ALL OF 1933, THE FIRST YEAR OF THE HITLER REGIME. THE OFFICIAL REICHSANZEIGER EACH MONTH PUBLISHES SEVERAL LISTS OF FROM 40 TO 70 NAMES OF PERSONS WHO HAVE BEEN DENATURALIZED, WITHOUT MAKING PUBLIC THE SPECIFIC GROUNDS. ACTION IS BASED ON A SERIES OF GENERAL LAWS ENACTED IN JULY, 1933.

While formerly, eastern Jews were the principal victims of the denaturalization drive, now mostly German-Born Jews are affected. Most of the latter, in leaving Germany, had to leave behind real estate, securities and blocked marks. Meamhile, leading Jewsaiters are urging extension of the denaturalization drive to Jews Still residing in Germany.

#### MORE FIELDS BARRED TO REICH JEWS

BERLIN, JULY 10. (HAVAS) -- THE GERMAN GOVERNMENT, REDOUBLING ITS DRIVE TO PURGE THE REICH'S ECONOMIC SYSTEM OF "NON-ARYANS," TODAY PLACED NUMEROUS ADDITIONAL ENTERPRISES ON THE LIST OF THOSE IN WHICH JEWS ARE FORBIDDEN TO ENGAGE.

HEREAFTER JEWS WHO CARRY ON BUSINESS ACTIVITIES AS REAL ESTATE BROKERS, REAL LESTATE LOAN AGENTS, REAL PROPERTY MANAGERS, MARRIAGE BROKERS EXCEPT WHERE ONLY JEWS ARE INVOLVED, GUIDES TO FOREIGN TOURISTS OR ADVISERS ON FINANCIAL OR PERSONAL AFFAIRS WILL BE LIABLE TO PRISON SENTENCES.

AT THE SAME TIME INTERIOR MINISTER WILHELM FRICK RULED THAT JEWS MAY SUMMARILY BE REFUSED ADMITTANCE TO ALL SEASHORE, RIVER AND LAKE BEACHES. EXPULSION OF JEWS FROM THESE PLACES WILL HENCEFORTH BE AT THE DISCRETION OF THE LOCAL DIRECTORS WITHOUT RECOURSE TO POLICE.

# REICH REFUGEES HAVE SPURRED CLOTHING TRADE IN HOLLAND, REPORT SHOWS

LONDON (JTA) -- THE BENEFICIAL EFFECTS OF THE ESTABLISHMENT IN HOLLAND OF READY MADE CLOTHING FACTORIES BY GERMAN-JEWISH IMMIGRANTS, ARE ACKNOWLEDGED IN THE REPORT ON ECONOMIC AND COMMERCIAL CONDITIONS IN THE NETHERLANDS PUBLISHED HERE BY THE BOARD OF OVERSEAS TRADE. THE REPORT WAS WRITTEN BY MR. R. V. LAMING, COMMERCIAL SECRETARY OF THE BRITISH LEGATION AT THE HAQUE.

"NOT ONLY DID NATIVE CONCERNS EXPAND," THE REPORT DECLARES, "BUT AN INFLUX OF JEWISH INDUSTRIALISTS FROM GERMANY ALSO CONTRIBUTED TO THE EXTENSION.

\*\*THE BENEFITS TO THE NATIVE TEXTILE INDUSTRY WERE OBVIOUS AS IMPORTS OF CLOTHING WERE RESTRICTED AS WELL AS MUCH OF THE MATERIAL USED. THE TOTAL IMPORTS IN 1934 AMOUNTED TO OVER 17,400,000 FLORINS WORTH, WHICH BY 1936 HAD BEEN REDUCED TO 13,200,000 FLORINS.

AS REGARDS QUANTITIES, THE FOLLOWING INSTANCE SPEAKS VOLUMES: IMPORTS OF RIBBER-PROOFED CLOTHING IN 1934 STILL AMOUNTED TO 185 TONS, BUT BY 1936 THIS WAS REDUCED TO ONLY 52 TONS.

"THE NUMBER OF CONCERNS ROSE FROM 179 IN 1933 TO 195 IN 1936 AND THE HANDS EMPLOYED FROM 20,890 IN JANUARY, 1933 TO 24,218 IN SEPTEMBER, 1936. BESIDES THESE THE NUMBER OF CONCERNS WITH LESS THAN FIFTY BUT MORE THAN TEN EMPLOYEES WAS 295 WITH 6,259 HANDS."

THE REPORT ALSO NOTES THAT "AN ACT WAS BROUGHT INTO OPERATION TO REQULATE THE INDEPENDENT EXERCISE OF TRADES, PROFESSIONS, AND INDUSTRIES BY ALIENS. ONLY A FEW TRADES HAVE, UP TO THE TIME OF WRITING (THE REPORT IS DATED MARCH, 1938) BEEN BROUGHT UNDER THE PROVISIONS OF THIS ACT."

#### BULETIN

### HAIFA JEW DIES OF WOUNDS; TIBERIAS YOUTH SLAIN

JERUSALEM, JULY 10. (JTA) -- URI KRAMER, WOUNDED IN A HAIFA BOMBING EARLY TODAY, DIED TONIGHT. ARABS SHOT AND KILLED MORDECHAI ABRAHAM MIZRACHI, 18, WHILE WALKING ON PEACE STREET. IN TIBERIAS, ON THE WAY HOME FROM WORK. TWO ARABS CARRYING A BOMB WERE ARRESTED NEAR THE YEMIN MOSHE QUARTER OF JERUSALEM. A SECOND BOMB WAS DISCOVERED IN THE LOBBY OF THE NEW REX CINEMA HERE AND A THIRD NEAR LIFTA.