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POLISH "CAMP" REPORTED PREPARING BILLS TO CURB JEWS' ROLE IN NATIONAL LIFE

WARSAW, MAY 26. (JTA) -- LEGISLATION RESTRICTING PARTICIPATION OF JEWS IN THE NATION'S ECONOMIC LIFE, SIMILAR TO THAT RECENTLY ADOPTED BY THE HUNGARIAN PARLIAMENT AND ALONG THE LINES SUGGESTED EARLY THIS WEEK BY THE GOVERNMENT'S CAMP OF NATIONAL UNITY, WAS FORESHADOWED TODAY BY POLISH NEWSPAPERS,

ACCORDING TO THE PAPERS, A SPECIAL COMMITTEE OF THE CAMP IS PREPARING BILLS
PROVIDING FOR RESTRICTIONS ON JEWS IN THE VARIOUS SPHERES OF ACTIVITIES, WITH THE
PROFESSIONS FIRST ON THE LIST.

"THE BILLS," DECLARES GONIEC WARSZAMSKI, "WILL NOT BE ON THE LINES OF THE NUREMBERG LAWS, BUT WILL BE SIMILAR IN SPIRIT TO THE HUNGARIAN JEWISH LAW." (THE HUNGARIAN BILL, PASSED BY BOTH HOUSES OF PARLIAMENT AND NOW AMAITING REGENT NICHOLAS HORTHY'S SIGNATURE, PROVIDES 20 PER CENT QUOTAS FOR JEWS IN INDUSTRY, COMMERCE, THE THEATRICAL PROFESSION AND JOURNALISM.)

THE LEGISLATION WILL TAKE SUCH FORM, THE NEWSPAPER ADDS, SINCE THE CAMP REJECTS RACIALISM AND DOES NOT WANT COMPLETE EXCLUSION OF JEWS FROM PUBLIC LIFE. IT IS RUMORED THAT THE BILLS WILL BE INTRODUCED IN JUNE, BUT IT IS MORE PROBABLE THAT ACTION WILL BEDEFERRED UNTIL THE AUTUMN SESSION.

CONSTITUTIONAL GUARANTEES OF EQUALITY, THE NEWSPAPERS ASSERT, WILL NOT INTERFERE WITH THE PROJECTED MEASURES SINCE THE CAMP IS PREPARED EVEN TO INTRODUCE NECESSARY CHANGES IN THE CONSTITUTION TO ENSURE THEIR ADOPTION IN A LEGAL MANNER. IT IS NOT EXPECT THAT INITIATIVE FOR THE LEGISLATION WILL COME FROM THE GOVERNMENT ITSELF, SINCE THE CAMP MAJORITY IN THE UPPER AND LOWER HOUSES OF PARLIAMENT IS SUFFICIENT TO PUT THE MEASURES THROUGH.

SEE BAN ON NEW LAWYERS IN 3 POLISH CITIES

WARSAW, MAY 26. (JTA) -- ACTION BY JUSTICE MINISTER WITOLD GRABOWSKI INDICATED TOD THAT BY AUTUMN NO MORE LAWYERS WOULD BE ADMITTED TO THE BAR IN CRACOW, LWOW AND WARSAW, WHERE JEWISH CANDIDATES ARE CONCENTRATED. M. GRABOWSKI ASKED THE SUPREME LAWYERS COUNCIL TO ADVISE HIM WHERE THE LAWYERS' ROLLS COULD BE CLOSED AND IT WAS BELIEVED THE COUNCIL WOULD RECOMMEND. THE LISTED AREAS.

A CONFERENCE OF VETERINARY SURGEONS AT POSNAN UNANIMOUSLY ADOPTED THE "ARYAN PARAGRAPH" EXCLUDING JEWS FROM MEMBERSHIP IN THE ASSOCIATION.

CURFEW LIFTED IN JERUSALEM; DISORDERS CONTINUE ELSEWHERE

JERUSALEM, May 26. (JTA) -- While sporadic disorders continued in other parts of Palestine, the authorities Today Lifted a Ten-Hour cuffeew imposed here Tuesday Following Arab -Jewish Clashes which resulted in Four Deaths.

A BRITISH CONSTABLE AND TWO ARABS WERE KILLED IN A CLASH TODAY BETWEEN SEVERAL POLICEMEN AND A TERRORIST BAND SURPRISED IN THE ACT OF MINING A ROAD ON THE OUTSKIRTS OF RAMAT HAKOVECH, BETWEEN JAFFA AND TULKAREM. THE TERRORISTS GREETED THE POLICE WITH A VOLLEY OF RIFLE FIRE, KILLING THE CONSTABLE. A JEWISH CONSTABLE RETURNED THE FIRE, WOUNDING THREE OF THE BAND, TWO FATALLY. POLICE REINFORCEMENTS ATTACKED THE ARABS ON ALL SIDES, WOUNDING SEVEN, CAPTURING SEVEN AND SEIZING A THOUSAND ROUNDS OF AMMUNITION. ONLY A FEW OF THE REBELS ESCAPED, ACCORDING TO THE HAVAS NEWS AGENCY.

ARAB VILLAGERS OF SANUR, NEAR JENIN, OVERWHELMED AN ATTACKING ARAB BAND, WOUNDING THREE TERRORISTS AND CAPTURING FIVE OTHERS WHOM THEY TURNED OVER TO BRITISH TROOPS. ARAB SNIPERS SLIGHTLY WOUNDED JACOB LANS, WATCHMAN OF THE BETH ALPHA COLONY. COLONISTS RETURNED THE FIRE, REPORTEDLY INFLICTING SEVERAL CASUALTIES.

THE PALESTINE PARTITION COMMISSION, MEANWHILE, CONTINUED IN CAMERA SESSIONS, HEARING TESTIMONY FOR THE SECOND DAY BY DR. CHAIM WEIZMANN AND OTHER OFFICIALS OF THE JEWISH AGENCY FOR PALESTINE.

Five Revisionists, detained in connection with the Jerusalem disorders Tuesday, are on a hunger strike.

JAFFA JEWS. SEEKING SWITCH TO TEL AVIV. CLASH WITH ARABS

JAFFA, MAY 26. (JTA) -- A DISPUTE BETWEEN THIS CITY AND JEWISH SUBURBS SEEKING ANNEXATION TO TEL AVIV LED TODAY TO HAND-TO-HAND FIGHTING BETWEEN ARAB STREET CLEANERS AND YEMENITE JEWISH WOMEN WHO TRIED TO BAR THEIR ENTRANCE TO THE YEMENITE QUARTER. BRITISH POLICE INTERVENED, ARRESTING EIGHT JEWESSES AND THREE JEWS. DISTRICT OFFICER AZMIN NASHASHIBI THREATENED TO IMPOSE A COLLECTIVE FINE ON THE QUARTER UNLESS THE JEWS CEASED THEIR RESISTANCE.

ANGLO-ITALIAN UNDERSTANDING ON MANDATE CLARIFIED IN COMMONS

LONDON, May 26. (JTA) -- ITALY'S ACCEPTANCE OF THE VIEW THAT THE MEDITERRANEAN ACCORD DOES NOT PRECLUDE TERMINATION OR VARIATION OF BRITAIN'S MANDATE OVER PALESTINE ON CONDITION THAT THIS IS DONE BY CONSTITUTIONAL MEANS DOES NOT IMPLY THAT AMY PARTICULAR PROCEDURE HAS BEEN AGREED UPON OR DISCUSSED, THE HOUSE OF COMMONS WAS JOLD TODAY BY FOREIGN AFFAIRS UNDERSECRETARY RICHARD A. BUTLER. THE QUESTION WAS RAISED BY GEOFFREY MANDER, LIBERAL.

ARTICLE 22 OF THE LEAGUE COVENANT AND 27 OF THE MANDATE, MR. BUTLER DECLARED, PRE-CLUDE TERMINATION OR MODIFICATION OF THE MANDATE WITHOUT CONSENT OF THE LEAGUE COUNCIL. HE SAID THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT INTENDS TO CONSULT THE LEAGUE ON ANY PROPOSALS FOR EITHER ENDING OR CHANGING THE MANDATE. HE DENIED OTHER POSSIBLE CONSTITUTIONAL MACHINERY OUT-SIDE THE LEAGUE WAS INVOLVED.

LUXEMBOURG RETURNS REFUGEES TO GERMANY

LUXEMBOURG, MAY 26. (JTA) -- THE AUTHORITIES TODAY DEPORTED TO GERMANY A GROUP OF AUSTRIAN REFUGEES TEMPORARILY ADMITTED TO THE DUCHY OF LUXEMBOURG AFTER DEPORTATION FROM BELGIUM AND HOLLAND. IT IS UNDERSTOOD THE REFUGEES WERE IMMEDIATELY ARRESTED UPON THEIR RETURN TO GERMANY AND WERE GIVEN A SHORT TIME TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY OR BE INTERNED IN A CONCENTRATION CAMP. FRONTIER GUARDS HAVE BEEN REINFORCED TO PREVENT AN INFLUX OF REFUGEES FROM THE REICH.

12 SUICIDES IN VIENNA FOLLOW EXTENSION OF NUREMBERG LAWS

LONDON, MAY 26. (JTA) -- REPORTS FROM VIENNA SAID TODAY THAT 12 SUICIDES HAD FOLLOW-ED ANNOUNCEMENT OF EXTENSION OF THE NAZI NUREMBERG LAWS TO AUSTRIA. FOUR OF THE SUICIDES WERE REPORTED TO BE "ARYANS" MARRIED TO JEWS. THE DAILY TELEGRAPH REPORTED A SHOWCASE HAD BEEN ERECTED IN THE MAIN STREET OF ST. POLTEN, NEAR VIENNA, DISPLAYING PHOTOGRAPHS OF LOCAL INHABITANTS SNAPPED AS THEY WERE LEAVING JEWISH SHOPS.

HARD TO SEPARATE DOMESTIC, FOREIGN POLICIES OF FASCIST STATES, TIMES HOLDS

NEW YORK, MAY 26. (JTA) -- DIFFICULTY OF DIFFERENTIATING BETWEEN THE PURELY DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN POLICIES OF TOTALITARIAN STATES IS CITED BY THE NEW YORK TIMES TODAY IN AN EDITORIAL COMMENTING ON THE BALTIMORE SPEECH OF UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE SUMNER WELLES, IN WHICH A "HANDS-OFF" POLICY ON OTHER NATIONS' INTERNAL AFFAIRS WAS ENUNCIATED.

"THE NUREMBERG LAWS, FOR INSTANCE," THE EDITORIAL DECLARES, "MAY BE DOMESTIC LEGISLATION AS FAR AS GERMANY IS CONCERNED, BUT THEY HAVE ALL THE EFFECTS OF A FOREIGN POLICY IN THE PUBLIC INDIGNATION AND THE PRACTICAL PROBLEM THEY CREATE IN OTHER COUNTRIES."

ASSERTING THAT "A NATION THAT FORCES UNMANTED CITIZENS ON OTHER NATIONS MAKES THEM A FOREIGN AFFAIR," THE EDITORIAL CONCLUDES: "OFFICIAL SPOKESMEN MUST BE GUARDED, BUT AMERICAN PUBLIC OPINION CANNOT BE RESTRAINED AND CANNOT BE EXPECTED TO RESTRAIN ITSELF WHEN THE DOMESTIC POLICIES OF ANY COUNTRY SHOCK THE MORAL SENSE AND SHAKE THE MORAL ORDER OF THE WORLD."

CODREANU FACES 25-YEAR PRISON TERM AS TREASON TRIAL NEARS END

BUCHAREST, May 26. (HAVAS) -- THE TRIAL OF CORNELIU ZELEA CODREANU, PRO-FASCIST LEADER OF RUMANIA'S PROSCRIBED IRON GUARD ON CHARGES OF TREASON, ESPIONAGE AND REBELLION DREW TO A CLOSE TODAY WHEN THE PROSECUTION READ A FORMAL SUMMATION AND DEMANDED STRICT APPLICATION OF THE LAW TO THE ACCUSED. THIS DEMAND MAY RESULT IN A PRISON TERM AS HIGH AS 25 YEARS.

CODREANU DECLARED IN COURT THAT HE "ALWAYS WAS CERTAIN THAT GOD WOULD PROVE MY INNOCENCE IN THIS VERY PLACE" AS THE DEFENSE TRIED TO PROVE THAT THE DRAFT OF TWO LETTERS ALLEGEDLY DISPATCHED TO CHANCELLOR ADOLF HITLER BY CODREANU WERE NOT IN HIS HANDWRITING.

ONE OF THE LETTERS FOUND AMONG CODREANU'S PAPERS CONGRATULATE HITLER OVER AUSTRO-GERMAN ANSCHLUSS AND ANOTHER PREDICTS AN IMMINENT COUP DESIGNED TO TRANSFORM RUMANIA INTO A NAZI STATE. IT WAS NOT KNOWN WHETHER THE COURT WOULD SUBMIT THE DOCUMENTS TO HANDWRITING EXPERTS OR NOT.

THE SUMMATION OF THE PROCEEDINGS FOLLOWED THE HEARING OF ALL WITNESSES. THE PROSECUT ION DEMANDING STRICT APPLICATION OF THE LAW ACCUSED CODREANU OF TREASON, DISTURBING THE PEACE, DETENTION OF DOCUMENTS ON NATIONAL DEFENSE, AND RECEIPT OF IMPORTANT FUNDS FROM "A MYSTERIOUS FOREIGN SOURCE." THE PROSECUTOR POINTED OUT THAT CODREANU WAS NOT OF RUMANIAN ORIGIN AND HAD BEEN A PERSISTENT AGITATOR.

REMORSELESS ECONOMIC WAR BEING WAGED AGAINST RUMANIAN JEWS

(BY A SPECIAL CORRESPONDENT)

BUCHAREST (JTA) -- RECENTLY THE LOCAL TELEPHONE COMPANY, A SUBSIDIARY OF THE AMERICAN-CONTROLLED INTERNATIONAL TELEGRAPH AND TELEPHONE COMPANY, ADVERTISED FOR FIFTY "PURE RUMANIAN" MECHANICS -- MEANING THAT NO JEWS NEED APPLY. IN MANY RESPECTS, THIS "AD," BURIED IN THE COLUMNS OF THE BUCHAREST PRESS, IS A MORE IMPORTANT INDICATION OF WHAT IS HAPPENING TO RUMANIAN JEWRY THAN HEADLINE NEWS CONCERNING CITIZENSHIP REVISIONS, OR THE INDICTMENT FOR HIGH TREASON OF CODERANU, THE IRON GUARD LEADER.

SLOWLY, REMORSELESSLY AND ON ALL ECONOMIC FRONTS, THE JEW IS BEING DEPRIVED OF OPPORTUNITIES FOR EMPLOYMENT. HE HAS BEEN TURNED OUT OF GOVERNMENT POSTS; LARGE CORPORATIONS REFUSE TO EMPLOY HIM; HE IS BEING HOUNDED OUT OF THE LEGAL PROFESSION AND IS BEING SMOKED OUT OF HIS LAST SANCTUARY, THE RETAIL STORE AND THE SMALL FACTORY BY THE STATE-CONTROLLED NATIONAL BANK WHICH INCREASINALY REFUSES TO GRANT HIM CREDITS.

IT WOULD NOT BE TRUE, OF COURSE, TO SAY THAT NOT A JEW IN ALL RUMANIA IS MAKING MONEY. BUCHAREST HAS WITNESSED A TREMENDOUS BUILDING BOOM IN THE LAST FEW YEARS - THERE ARE PARTS OF THIS OLD CITY MORE MODERNISTIC, IF NOT MORE MODERN, THAN ANYTHING IN LONDON OR NEW YORK - AND JEWS AS WELL AS OTHERS HAVE PROFITED. BUT IN A LAND WHERE OF 900,000 JEWISH INHABITANTS, MORE THAN SIXTY PER CENT CUSTOMARILY LIVE FROM HAND TO MOUTH, THE SLIGHTEST ECONOMIC PERSECUTION EVOKES IMMEDIATE DISASTROUS EFFECTS.

BY AND LARGE, THIS ANTI-SEMITIC WARFARE IS BEING ENGINEERED BY THE IRON GUARD AND AFFILIATED JEW-HATING ELEMENTS COMPRISING CHIEFLY A YOUNGER GENERATION DRUNK WITH NATIONALISM AND HUNGRY FOR POWER AND JOBS. RUMANIA IS RICH WHITH OIL, TRUE; BUT APPARENTLY THERE IS NOT ENDUGH OF IT TO STILL THE STORMY WATERS NOW THREATENING TO ENGLIF THE NATION JEWRY. AND THE GOVERNMENT, WHERE IT DOES NOT ACTUALLY ABET ANTI-SEMITISM (AS IN THE CASE OF RESTRICTION OF CREDITS FOR JEWS) DOES NOTHING TO DISCOURAGE IT EXCEPT OCCASIONALLY TO ARREST AN OVER-ZEALOUS STUDENT WHO SMASHES A JEW'S WINDOW.

BESIDES THIS ECONOMIC PHENOMENON, THE CURRENT REVISION OF CITIZENSHIP WHICH MIGHT CONCEIVABLY DE-NATURALIZE FIFTY PERCENT OF RUMANIA'S JEWS, IS MERELY BALKAN THEATRICS STAGED TO APPEASE THE ANTI-SEMITES. NOT THAT LOSS OF CITIZENSHIP WILL NOT INFLICT A MORAL AND ECONOMIC HURT ON THOUSANDS OF PERSONS WHO HAVE CONSIDERED THEMSELVES RUMANIANS FOR A GENERATION OR MORE; IN MANY CASES, INDEED, IT MAY LEAD TO IMPOVERISHMENT AND OTHER TRIBULATIONS.

BUT FOR THOUSANDS OF JEWS ALREADY OVERWHELMED BY TRIBULATIONS, IT CAN MATTER VERY LITTLE. HOW CAN IT AFFECT THE POVERTY-STRICKEN JEWS WHOSE DAILY LIVES ARE CIRCLMSCRIBED BY THE MARKET PLACES OF PROVINCIAL GHETTOES WHERE THEY SQUAT WITH THEIR WARES OF CRACKED GLASS, NAILS AND OTHER ODDMENTS? SUCH PERSONS WOULD NOT KNOW WHERE TO GO, NOR HAVE THE WHEREWITHAL TO GO, EVEN IF THEY HAD THE PASSPORT TO WHICH EVERY CITIZEN IS ENTITLED.

THE FACT IS THAT UNDER THE COMPLICATED CITIZENSHIP REVISION LAW, OF THE 800,000 RUMANIAN JEWS WHOSE CITIZENSHIP IS SUBJECT TO REVISION, ONLY SIXTY PERCENT HAVE TURNED IN THE DOCUMENTS NECESSARY TO RETAIN THEIR STATUS. THE OTHER FORTY PERCENT FOUND THE DOCUMENTS - BIRTH CEPTIFICATES, ETC., UNDSTAINABLE OR TOO COSTLY TO OSTAIN. THE LAST FEW YEARS HAVE WITNESSED AN IMPORTANT MIGRATION OF JEWS TO THE LARGER CITIES, NOTABLY BUCHAREST, AND NOT MANY OF THESE NEW CITY-DWELLERS CAN AFFORD THE RAILWAY FARES BACK TO THEIR NATIVE TOWNS IN ORDER TO GET THE NECESSARY AFFIDAVITS. THEY LOST THEIR CITIZENSHIP BY DEFAULT.

THE RUMANIAN COURTS ARE NOW AT WORK ON THE TENDERED DOCUMENTS AND THE RESULTS WILL BE KNOWN SOON. THE REVISION LAW ITSELF IS FULL OF HOLES LARGE ENOUGH TO ADMIT NOT ONLY THE PREJUDICES OF JUDGES BUT ALSO CONSIDERABLE GRAFT. AFTER THE FIRST RESULTS, APPEALS WILL BE IN OFFICE. AND, IN THE END, AS ONE OBSEVER POINTS OUT, SHOULD A WAR COME, WHAT HAS BEEN TAKEN BY DECREE CAN BE RESTORED BY DECREE AND IN ALL PROBABILITY RE-CREATED JEWISH CITIZENS WILL AGAIN BE MARCHING TO THE FRONT.

Such an eventuality, of course, pre-supposes a complete and permanent Government victory in its present campaign against the Nazi Iron Guards - a victory which is by no means assured. In this battle, the Jews Lie in an appallingly vulnerable position. The Iron Guards hate the Jews with a first-class imported venom; the Government itself, at this writing still headed by the anti-Semitic Patriarch Miron Christea, hates them less violently but apparently more effectively, to Judge by the conomic results. As between the two, the Jews side with the Government.

YET, IRONICALLY, THE JEWS DARE NEITHER HELP THE GOVERNMENT NOR APPLAUD ITS VICTORIES. AS IT IS, THE IRON GUARD TURNS ITS OWN DEFEATS AT THE HANDS OF THE GOVERNMENT INTO FIRST-CLASS ANTI-SEMITIC PROPAGANDA. EVERY TIME AN IRON GUARDIST LEADER IS ARRESTED, HIS FOLLOWERS CRY OUT THAT KING CAROL HAS SOLD OUT TO THE JEWS. IN THE END, SHOULD THE RUMANIAN NAZIS BE VICTORIOUS, THE JEWS WILL HAVE TO SUFFER THREE-FOLD FOR EVERY PERSECUTION SUFFERED BY THE IRON GUARDS.

IN REALITY, THE FIGHT BY THE KING AND HIS GOVERNMENT AGAINST THE CODREANU FORCES IS PRIMARILY A FIGHT BETWEEN TWO FASCIST CAMPS, ONE A LITTLE MORE RADICAL AND MORE RABIOLY ANTI-SEMITIC THAN THE OTHER. THE POT IS BOILING; IT REMAINS ONLY TO SEE WHO IS GOING TO THROW THE JEWS INTO IT.

CHURCH OF SCOTLAND CONDEMNS PERSECUTION OF JEWS IN EUROPEAN LANDS

EDINBURGH, May 26. (JTA) -- PERSECUTION OF JEWS IN CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE WAS CONDEMNED TODAY BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE CHURCH OF SCOTLAND. A RESOLUTION DECLARED: "WE RENEW PROTESTS AGAINST THE VIRULENCE AND CRUELTY OF ATTACKS AGAINST THE HELPLESS JEWISH MINORITIES IN CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE AND AFFIRM THE CONVICTION THAT NO CHURCH CAN BE AT THE SAME TIME TRULY CHRISTIAN AND ANTI-SEMITIC."

PRESBYTERIANS URGED TO START FUND FOR VICTIMS OF ANTI-SEMITISM

PHILADELPHIA, MAY 26. (JTA) -- THE 150TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH OF THE UNITED STATES, WHICH OPENED TODAY, HAD BEFORE IT A RECOMMENDATION THAT THE PRESBYTER IAN CHURCH LEAD PROTESTANT DENOMINATIONS IN RAISING A FUND TO AID THE VICTIMS OF "HITLER'S ANTI-SEMITISM," TO BE ADMINISTERED BY THE JO:NT DISTRIBUTION COMMITTEE.

THE PROPOSAL WAS MADE LAST NIGHT AT A PRELIMINARY CONFERENCE BY DR. CONRAD HOFFMAN JR., ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE PRESSYTERIAN BOARD OF NATIONAL MISSIONS, WHO SAID THAT EVERY CHURCH HAS PROTESTED AGAINST ANTI-SEMITISM, "BUT WE ARE DUTY-BOUND TO PUT OUR PROTEST INTO ACTION.

ANTI-FASCIST DEMONSTRATION MARKS OBSERVANCE OF ARGENTINE ANNIVERSARY

NEW YORK, MAY 26. (JTA) .-- CELEBRATING THE 128TH ANNIVERSARY OF ITS REVOLUTION, ARGENTINA YESTERDAY REPUBLIATED FASCISM AND OTHER FORMS OF IDEOLOGICAL DICTATORSHIP AND STRONGLY DEMANDED A COMPLETE RETURN OF THE DEMOCRATIC AND REPUBLICAN FORM OF GOVERNMENT, ACCORDING TO A NEW YORK TIMES DISPATCH FROM BUENOS AIRES. SEVERAL THOUSAND STUDENTS LAST NIGHT MARCHED WITH TORCHES TO THE PLAZA OF THE REPUBLIC, CHANTING, "DEMOCRACY, YES! FASCISM, NO!"