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CHURCHILL URGES JEWS, ARABS TO SETTLE DIFFERENCES; SEES 2 STATES AT WAR

LONDON, JULY 23. (JTA) -- WINSTON CHURCHILL TODAY APPEALED TO JEWS AND ARABS TO USE THE NEXT FEW MONTHS IN AN EFFORT TO RESTORE PEACE AND REVIVE THE PROSPERITY OF "THEIR JOINT ESTATE."

WRITING IN THE EVENING STANDARD UNDER THE HEADLINE "PARTITION PERILS PALESTINE," THE BRITISH STATESMAN DESCRIBED PARTITION AS A "COUNSEL OF DESPAIR."

MR. CHURCHILL, TOGETHER WITH DAVID LLOYD GEORGE, WEDNESDAY FRAMED THE AMENDMENT WHICH PERMITTED COLONIAL SECRETARY WILLIAM ORMSBY-GORE TO PRESENT PARTITION TO THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS BUT WITHOUT COMMITTING THE HOUSE OF COMMONS.

IN THE ARTICLE, THE FORMER CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER BLAMES OUTSIDE DEVELOPMENTS FOR THE EVENTS OF THE LAST TWO YEARS, CITING PERSECUTION OF GERMAN JEWS FOLLOWED BY THE ENORMOUS INCREASE IN JEWISH IMMIGRATION WHICH, HE DECLARES, CONFRONTED ARABS WITH THE PROSPECT OF BEING SWAMPED.

HE WRITES THAT PARTITION MARKS THE END OF THE ZIONIST DREAM AND WILL INEVITABLY LEAD TO COMPLETE EVACUATION OF PALESTINE BY BRITAIN.

DISCUSSING THE STRATEGIC ASPECTS OF THE SITUATION, MR. CHURCHILL FORESEES THE INEVITABILITY OF WAR BETWEEN THE JEWISH AND ARAB STATES. SINCE BRITAIN FINDS IT IMPOSSIBLE TO GUARANTEE THE RIGHTS OF MINORITIES IN THE PROPOSED STATES, HE DECLARES, THE WAY WILL BE OPENED TO NAZI AND FASCIST PROPAGANDA. THE PROPAGANDA, MR. CHURCHILL HOLDS, WILL BE USED TO AROUSE AND TO MARSHALL THE ARAB PEOPLES AND USE THEM AS A NEW MEANS OF PRESSURE UPON THE "BRITISH CONSTABLE ON HIS DIFFICULT BEAT."

COLONIAL SECRETARY WILLIAM ORMSBY-GORE'S "POLITICAL INEPTITUDE," WAS STRONGLY CRITICIZED YESTERDAY BY THE LONDON EVENING STANDARD IN AN EDITORIAL COMMENTING ON THE HOUSE OF COMMONS ACTION IN REFUSING TO VOTE ON PALESTINE PARTITION.

THE EDITORIAL SAID IN PART:

"HAVING DEFENDED THE ROYAL COMMISSION PROPOSALS AND THE GOVERNMENT'S ACCEPTANCE WITH A MAXIMUM OF EMPHASIS AND A MINIMUM OF CONVINCING LOGIC, MR. ORMSBY-GORE FINALLY ACCEPTED AN AMENDMENT VITALLY CHANGING HIS MOTION (THAT THE PROPOSALS BE APPROVED BY COMMONS). THE RESULT OF THIS UNFORTUNATE, HASTY STATECRAFT IS UNHAPPY FOR THE GOVERNMENT, IS UNCREDITABLE FOR THE COLONIAL SECRETARY, BUT HAS ONE GREAT MERIT. A SPEEDY END WILL BE PUT TO A BAD BUSINESS."

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SAMUEL'S PLAN ASSAILED BY ZIONIST LEADER

LONDON, JULY 23. (JTA) -- ZIONIST CRITICISM OF VISCOUNT SAMUEL, FORMER HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR PALESTINE, FOR HIS SUGGESTION OF A CONFEDERATION OF ARAB STATES WITH THE JEWS AS AN AUTONOMOUS MINORITY, AS AN ALTERNATIVE TO PARTITION OF PALESTINE, WAS VOICED HERE LAST NIGHT.

PROFESSOR SELIG BRODETSKY, VICE-PRESIDENT OF THE ENGLISH ZIONIST FEDERATION AND MEMBER OF THE EXECUTIVE OF THE JEWISH AGENCY FOR PALESTINE, SHARPLY ATTACKED VISCOUNT SAMUEL FOR HIS SPEECH IN THE HOUSE OF LORDS DURING THE DEBATE ON PARTITION.

TAKING HIM TO TASK FOR HIS PLEA THAT THE JEWS RECOGNIZE ARAB NATIONAL ASPIRATIONS, PROFESSOR BRODETSKY DECLARED:

"NO ONE COULD HAVE PUT THE ARAB CASE SO WELL OR SO EXAGGERATEDLY.

"WHEREVER THE JEW HAS GONE HE HAS BEEN WELCOMED AND AFTERWARDS KICKED OUT -- AFTER HE HAS HELPED BUILD SOMETHING UP. WE ARE ASKED TO DO THE SAME IN PALESTINE.

"WE DID NOT FORM THE ZIONIST ORGANIZATION TO DEVELOP AN ARAB CONFEDERATION, BUT TO SOLVE THE PROBLEM OF THE JEWISH PEOPLE. WORLD JEWRY REPUDIATES THE ALTERNATIVE OFFERED BY THE FIRST JEWISH HIGH COMMISSIONER. WE DO NOT AGREE TO ANY POLICY REGARDING PALESTINE NOT DEALING WITH THE JEWISH PROBLEM POLITICALLY, ECONOMICALLY AND CULTURALLY."

PROFESSOR BRODETSKY ANNOUNCED HE WAS LEAVING FOR BELGIUM ON AN IMPORTANT JOURNEY.

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PALESTINE BANKS ORDERED TO PREPARE ACCOUNTS FOR PARTITION

JERUSALEM, JULY 23. (JTA) -- THE SPEED WITH WHICH THE GOVERNMENT IS PREPARING FOR PARTITION OF PALESTINE WAS INDICATED TODAY WHEN A CIRCULAR WAS ISSUED TO ALL BANKS OF THE COUNTRY, PROVIDING FOR REVISION OF THEIR AFFAIRS UNDER THE PROPOSED NEW GOVERNMENTS.

THE CIRCULAR ADVISED THE BANKS TO DIVIDE THEIR MONTHLY STATEMENTS IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PARTITION SCHEME AND TO ARRANGE SPECIAL ACCOUNTS FOR THE PROPOSED JEWISH STATE, ARAB STATE AND BRITISH MANDATE, INCLUDING THE CITY OF HAIFA.

CHARGES THAT THE PALESTINE GOVERNMENT HAS INSTITUTED A "TRANSITORY POLICY," PENDING PARTITION OF THE HOLY LAND, AND IS RESTRICTING JEWISH PROJECTS, WERE CONTAINED IN AN EDITORIAL TODAY BY DAVAR, HEBREW LABORITE DAILY.

THE EDITORIAL WARNS THE POLICY MAY RESULT IN A GENERAL ECONOMIC CRISIS.

COMMENTING ON THE COMPROMISE MEASURE ADOPTED BY THE HOUSE OF COMMONS IN WEDNESDAY'S DEBATE ON PARTITION, THE EDITORIAL STATES IT SHOWS THAT THE MAJORITY REMEMBERS THE AIMS OF THE MANDATE.

AGENCY HITS DISTORTION IN PALESTINE REPORT ON DISORDERS

JERUSALEM, JULY 23. (JTA) -- MUTILATION OF THE FACTS REGARDING THE ARAB REVOLT IN 1936 WAS CHARGED AGAINST THE PALESTINE GOVERNMENT TODAY IN A MEMORANDUM DRAWN UP BY THE JEWISH AGENCY FOR PALESTINE, ADDRESSED TO THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS MANDATES COMMISSION.

THE STRONGLY-WORDED MEMORANDUM DENIED THE GOVERNMENT'S CHARGE, IN ITS REPORT TO THE MANDATES COMMISSION, THAT THE JEWS STARTED THE TROUBLE. IT WAS HANDED TO HIGH COMMISSIONER SIR ARTHUR GRENFELL WAUCHOPE FOR DISPATCH TO THE MANDATES BODY.

REICH JEWS MUST PAY TAX FOR NOT SERVING IN ARMY THAT BARS THEM

BERLIN, JULY 23. (JTA) -- JEWS BANNED FROM SERVICE IN THE GERMAN ARMY WILL HAVE TO PAY A 50 PERCENT SURTAX ON THEIR INCOME TAX FOR THE NEXT TWO YEARS AS A SPECIAL ARMAMENTS LEVY, IT WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY, THE HAVAS NEWS AGENCY REPORTED.

THE LAW ESTABLISHING THE NEW TAX, DATED JULY 20, APPLIES LIKEWISE TO CITIZENS EXEMPTED FROM MILITARY SERVICE. JEWS ARE BARRED BY LAW FROM THE ARMY. THE TAX WILL BE CUT TO 6 PERCENT AFTER THE FIRST TWO YEARS AND WILL BE PAYABLE BY ALL THOSE CONCERNED UP TO THE AGE OF 45.

THE TAX WILL NOT APPLY TO GERMANS RESIDENT ABROAD OR TO THOSE SUFFERING FROM ILLNESS OR INJURY CONTRACTED DURING LABOR SERVICE.

THE TAX WILL BE APPLIED BEGINNING SEPT. 1 FOR THE CLASSES OF 1914 AND 1915.

GERMAN OFFICIALS SAID THAT YOUNG MEN EXEMPT FROM MILITARY SERVICE ARE IN A POSITION TO BECOME APPRENTICES OR TO CARRY ON THEIR TRADE, THUS ENJOYING A GREAT ADVANTAGE OVER THE OTHERS WHO HAVE TO SPEND THEIR TIME LEARNING TO BE SOLDIERS. THE TAX, IT WAS STATED, WOULD TEND TO CORRECT THIS INEQUALITY.

KARESKI QUILTS POSTS ON BERLIN JEWISH BODY AND COOPERATIVE BANK

BERLIN, JULY 23. (JTA) -- RESIGNATION OF GEORG KARESKI, NAZI-APPOINTED DIRECTOR OF GERMAN JEWISH CULTURAL LIFE, FROM THE EXECUTIVE BOARD OF THE BERLIN JEWISH COMMUNITY, PRECIPITATED A CRISIS IN THE AFFAIRS OF THE EXECUTIVE TODAY.

AT THE SAME TIME, KARESKI RESIGNED FROM HIS POSITION AT THE HEAD OF THE FINANCIALLY-EMBARRASSED ISERIYA BANK, COOPERATIVE BANK FOR MIDDLE CLASS JEWS, OF WHICH HE WAS BOARD CHAIRMAN AS WELL AS PAID MANAGING DIRECTOR.

HIS RESIGNATION WAS DUE TO THE BANK'S FINANCIAL DIFFICULTIES. NEGOTIATIONS WERE STILL PROCEEDING IN AN ATTEMPT TO SAVE THE FUNDS OF SMALL JEWISH DEPOSITORS.

KARESKI WAS APPOINTED JEWISH CULTURAL DIRECTOR IN GERMANY BY THE NAZI GOVERNMENT OVER THE OBJECTION OF MANY JEWISH LEADERS.

\$120,000 HOUSING PROJECT MAPPED FOR SALONICA JEWISH QUARTER

SALONICA, JULY 23. (JTA) -- SIX MILLION DRACHMAS (ABOUT \$120,000) WOULD BE SPENT ON A HOUSING PROJECT TO RELIEVE A HOUSING SHORTAGE IN THE JEWISH QUARTER HERE UNDER A PLAN SUBMITTED TO THE GOVERNMENT AT ATHENS TODAY BY THE GOVERNOR OF MACEDONIA.

THE PROJECT PROVIDES FOR CONSTRUCTION OF 250 DWELLINGS TO BE FINANCED BY A GRANT OF THREE MILLION DRACHMAS FROM THE GOVERNMENT, ONE MILLION FROM THE JEWISH COMMUNITY OF SALONICA, AND THE REMAINDER TO BE RAISED BY A MORTGAGE.

2,671 JEWS QUIT GERMANY IN FIRST FOUR MONTHS OF 1937

NEW YORK, JULY 23. (JTA) -- A TOTAL OF 2,671 GERMAN JEWS WERE ASSISTED TO EMIGRATE FROM GERMANY AND THE REFUGEE LANDS DURING THE FIRST FOUR MONTHS OF 1937 BY SERVICE AGENCIES SUBSIDIZED BY THE AMERICAN JEWISH JOINT DISTRIBUTION COMMITTEE, ACCORDING TO STATISTICS MADE PUBLIC TODAY. THESE FIGURES DO NOT INCLUDE THOSE GERMAN JEWS WHO REQUIRED NO AID IN EMIGRATING.

THE AGENCIES WITHIN GERMANY WHICH WERE INSTRUMENTAL IN ASSISTING GERMAN JEWS WERE THE HILFSVEREIN DER JUDEN IN DEUTSCHLAND WHICH AIDED 1,308 DURING THIS PERIOD; THE PALESTINE AMT WHICH DIRECTED THE EMIGRATION OF 530 TO PALESTINE, AND THE JEWISH MIGRATION COMMITTEE WHICH ENABLED 232 JEWS LONG RESIDENT IN GERMANY TO RETURN TO THEIR NATIVE COUNTRIES.

THE JEWISH EMIGRATION AGENCY, HIAS-ICA, WITH HEADQUARTERS IN PARIS, DURING THE SAME PERIOD ASSISTED 467 GERMAN-JEWISH REFUGEES TO EMIGRATE TO PALESTINE, OTHER OVERSEAS LANDS, AND TO EUROPEAN COUNTRIES WHERE THEY COULD BE SETTLED PERMANENTLY. IN ADDITION, VARIOUS LOCAL REFUGEE COMMITTEES ENABLED 134 GERMANS TO EMIGRATE TO OTHER LANDS FOR PERMANENT SETTLEMENT.

THE HILFSVEREIN STATISTICS IN DETAIL SHOW THAT 558 WERE HELPED TO EMIGRATE TO SOUTH AMERICA, 500 TO NORTH AND CENTRAL AMERICA AND 70 TO SOUTH AFRICA, AUSTRALIA AND OTHER OVERSEAS COUNTRIES. IT ALSO AIDED 180 TO EMIGRATE TO OTHER EUROPEAN LANDS.

OF THE TOTAL AIDED BY HIAS-ICA, 270 EMIGRATED TO OVERSEAS LANDS, 90 TO PALESTINE, AND 48 TO EUROPEAN LANDS.

IT IS ESTIMATED THAT FROM 1933, WHEN THE PRESENT GERMAN REGIME CAME INTO POWER TO MAY 1, 1937, THE EMIGRATION AGENCIES WITHIN GERMANY ENABLED OVER 81,000 JEWS TO EMIGRATE. INCLUDING THOSE WHO HAVE LEFT WITHOUT ANY ASSISTANCE, A TOTAL OF 115,000 HAVE EMIGRATED. HIAS-ICA DURING THIS SAME PERIOD HAS HELPED A TOTAL OF 16,313 REFUGEES TO EMIGRATE FOR PERMANENT SETTLEMENT.

INTERFAITH BODY TO PROMOTE HUMAN RELATIONS IN AMERICAN COLLEGES

NEW YORK, JULY 23. (JTA) -- AN INTENSIVE DRIVE TO PROMOTE BETTER HUMAN RELATIONSHIPS IN AMERICAN SCHOOLS AND COLLEGES, WITH PARTICULAR EMPHASIS ON TEACHER-TRAINING INSTITUTIONS, WAS ANNOUNCED FOR THE COMING YEAR TODAY BY DR. EVERETT R. CLINCHY, DIRECTOR OF THE NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF JEWS AND CHRISTIANS.

THE CONFERENCE WILL MAKE ITS PRINCIPAL EFFORT IN NORMAL SCHOOLS IN VIEW OF THE SPECIALLY FAVORABLE RECEPTION GIVEN TO ITS WORK BY FACULTIES AND UNDERGRADUATES IN THOSE INSTITUTIONS, AND THE IMPORTANCE OF TRAINING FUTURE TEACHERS IN THE BEST TECHNIQUES FOR DEVELOPING ATTITUDES TOWARD HUMAN RELATIONSHIPS IN YOUNG PEOPLE "MORE IN KEEPING WITH AMERICAN POLICIES," DR. CLINCHY SAID.